

The light charged Higgs and CP odd Higgs bosons at the LHC

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Work in progress with R. Dermisek, J.P. Hall, E. Lunghi

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Outline

- ◆ Charged Higgs lighter than top quark
- ◆ Light CP odd Higgs from doublet/singlet
- ◆ Constraint from $H \rightarrow WW$ search
- ◆ Conclusions

Charged Higgs lighter than t quark

We may have more than one Higgs boson

The discovery of the SM Higgs-like particle

- An important quest of the LHC

$$5\sigma \quad h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \quad h \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$$

$$+ \quad h \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu \quad h \rightarrow 2\tau$$

- ◆ The existence of a fundamental scalar in the nature
- ◆ Why do we have only one scalar? **Extended Higgs sector**
(Talks in this session!)
- ◆ Additional $SU(2)$ doublet as a minimal extension

Interesting phenomena by charged Higgs boson

Charged Higgs lighter than top quark

$$t \rightarrow H^+ b$$

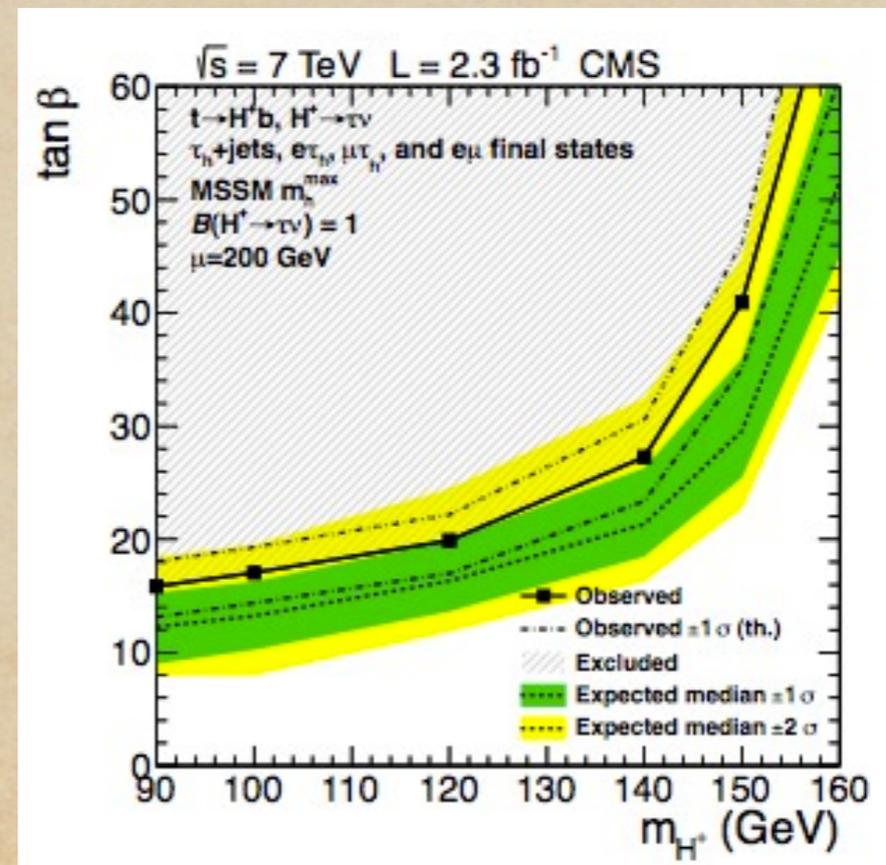
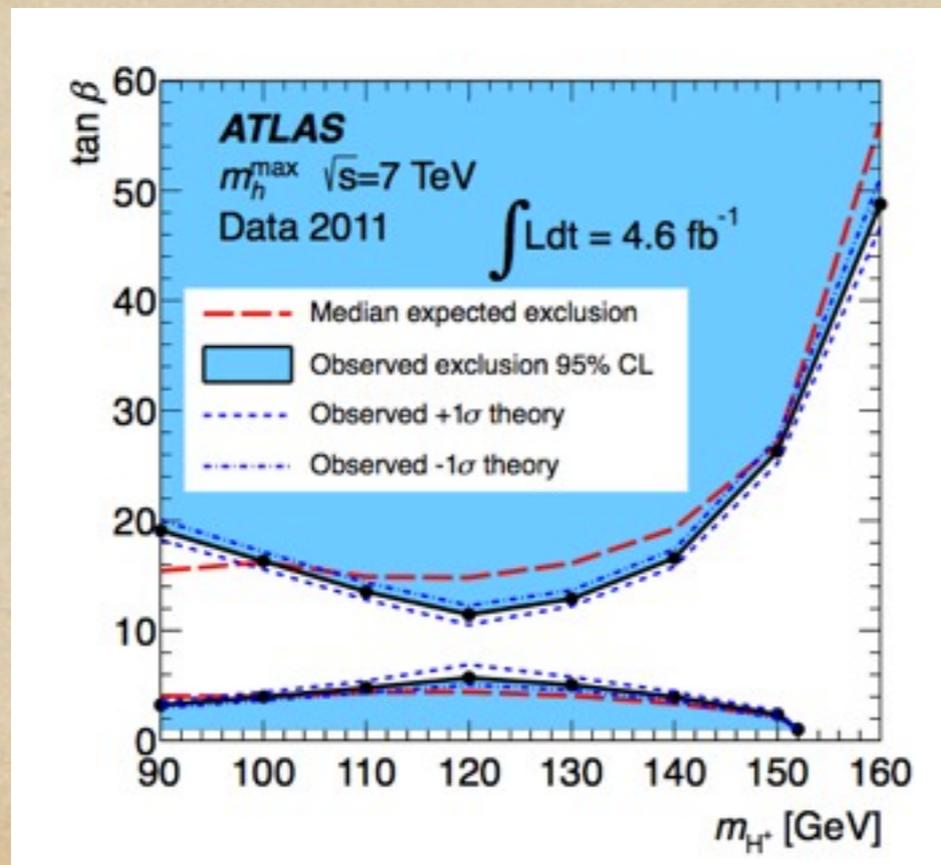
LHC : top factory

- quickly search it with the current data

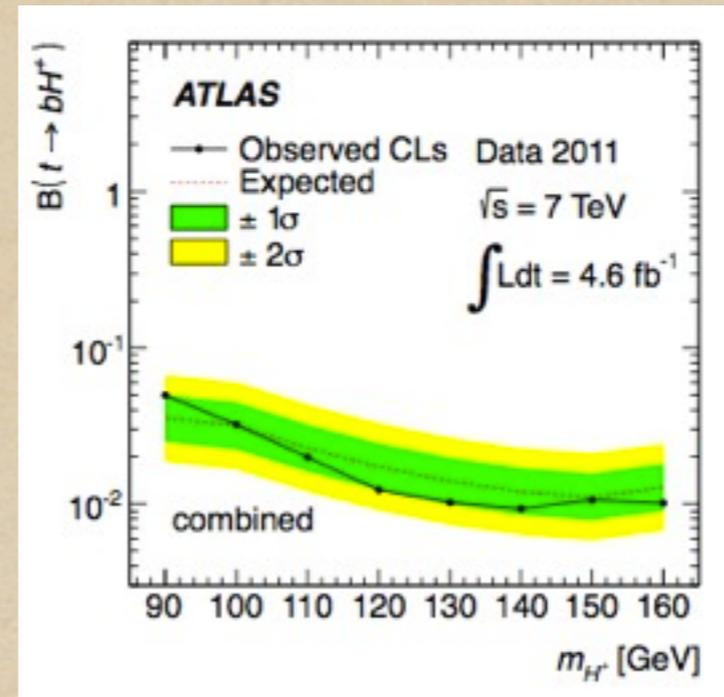
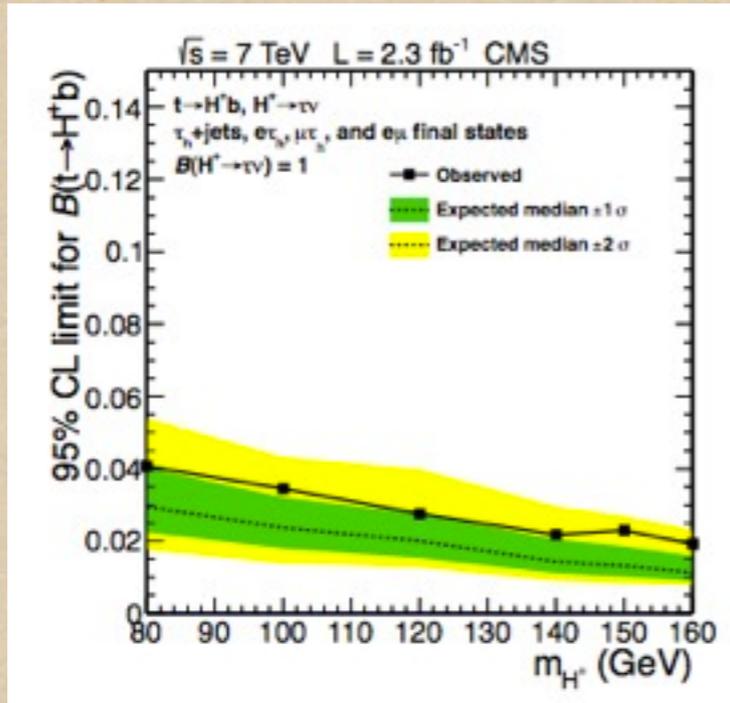
Main consideration : MSSM $H^+ \rightarrow \bar{\tau}\nu$ or $c\bar{s}$

Good bounds!!

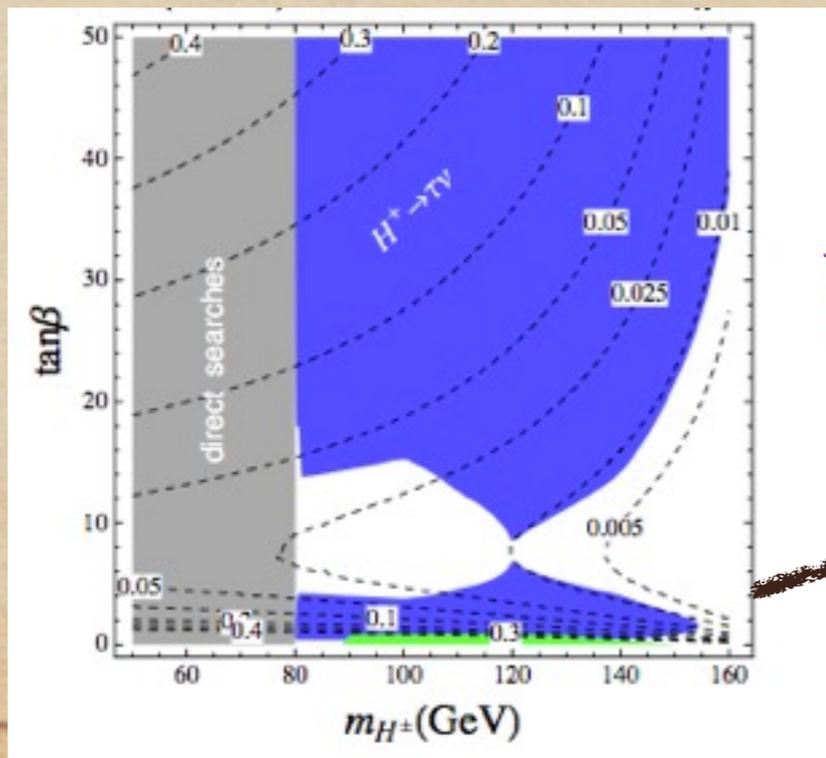
$$\text{Br}(H^+ \rightarrow \bar{\tau}\nu) = 1$$



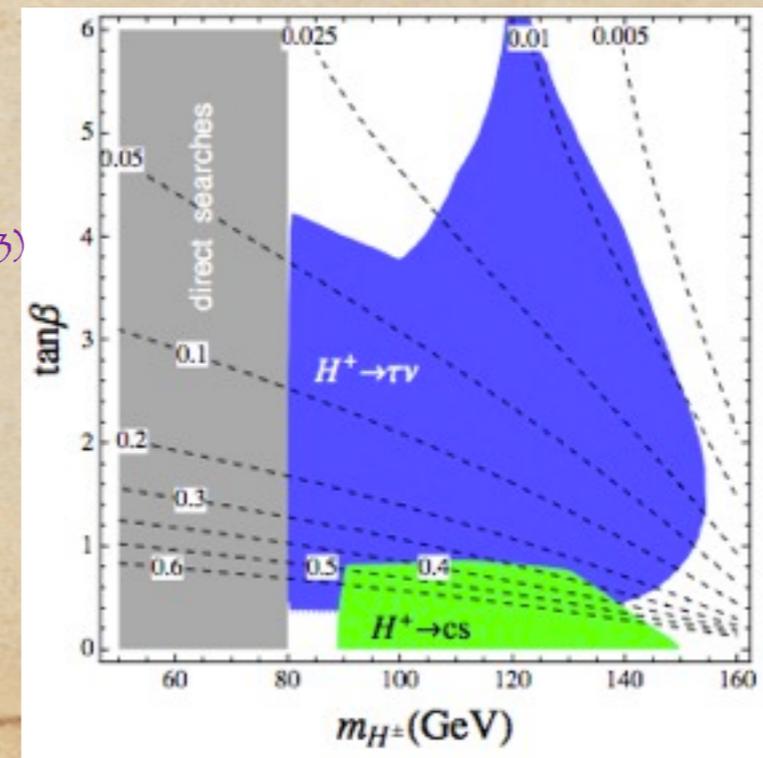
$\text{Br}(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ Constrained below 5% in this case



Considering the decay $H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$



Dermisek et al.,
 JHEP 04, 063 (2013)



Enhanced in a
 small region

below 5% for $\tan\beta > 1$

Not a full search of light charged Higgs

What if additional decay channel with sizable Br ?

- ◆ New matter particles? (Constrained by the LHC data)
- ◆ Particles within the extended Higgs sector
Dermisek & Gunion, Phys. Rev. D 79, 055014 (2009),
Bae et al. , 1001.0623
- ◆etc

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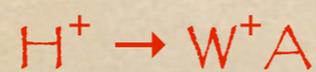
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- ◆etc



light Higgs

CP even

CP odd

The existence of light Higgses : interesting in light WIMP
suspected from **CDMSII-Si, CoGeNT, DAMA, CRESST**

annihilation, SI cross section

Bae, Kim, Shin, Phys. Rev. D82, 115014 (2010)

Kim, Shin, JHEP 05, 036 (2009)

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etc.....

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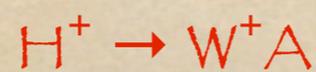
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✓ NOT MSSM

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Light CP odd Higgs from
doublet/singlet

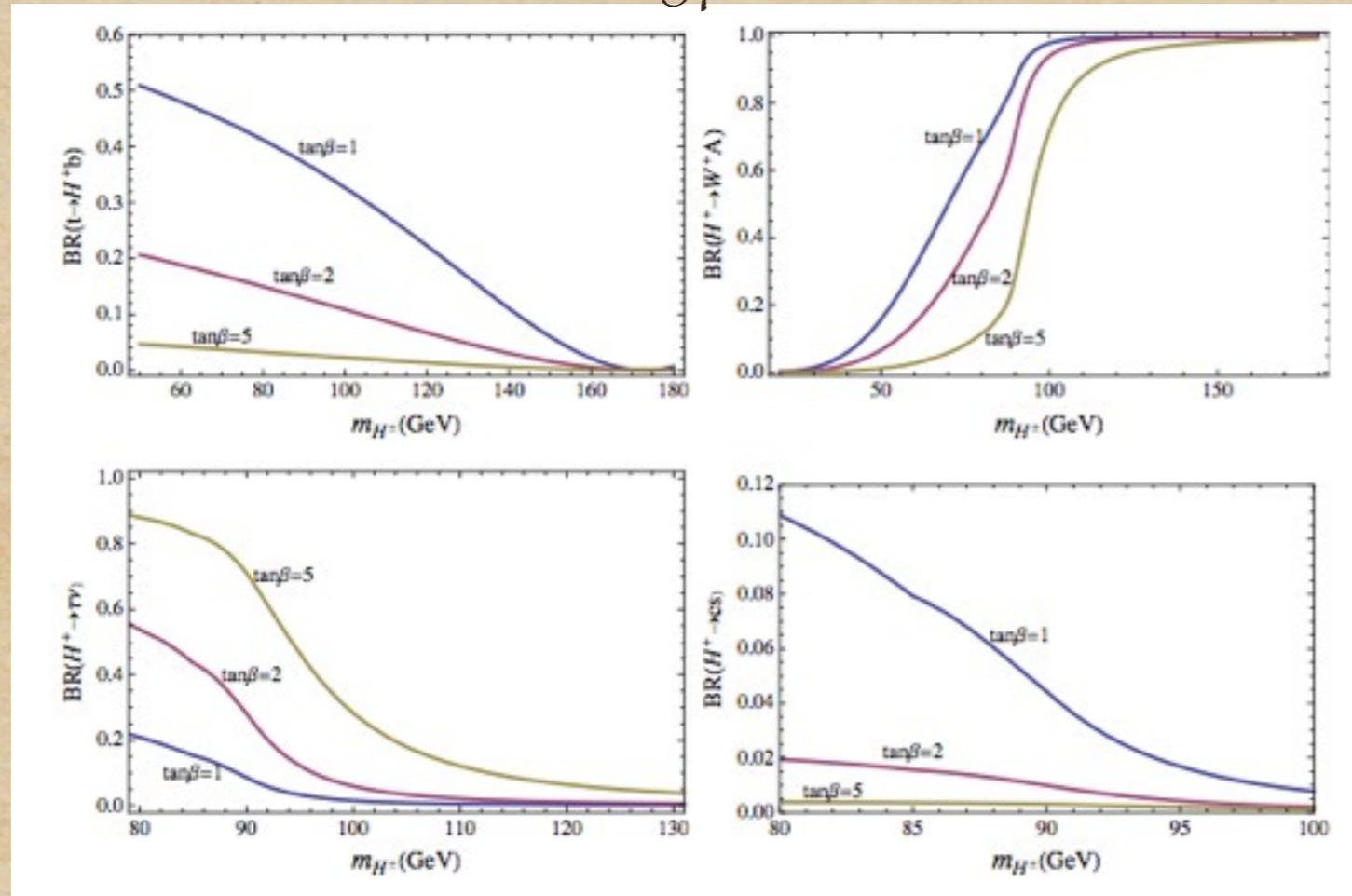
Basic assumptions of the analysis

- ◆ The extended Higgs sector is $SU(2)$ doublet (+ singlet)
: Minimal consideration, 2HDM (+ singlet)
- ◆ The discovered particle at the LHC (say H_{LHC}) has the SM Higgs gauge interaction
- ◆ There is another neutral Higgs Φ which can decay into $H^\pm W^\mp$
- ◆ No additional CP violation & No discussion on Flavor violation
: Model dependent
- ◆ In this talk : Analysis is shown when A is CP odd Higgs

When A is doublet

$m_A = 8 \text{ GeV}$

Type II



Dermisek, Lunghi, Raval, JHEP 04, 063 (2013)

$\text{Br}(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ is NOT strongly constrained as before

$$\Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow \bar{\tau} \nu) \propto m_{H^+} m_\tau^2 \tan^2 \beta$$

Yukawa coupling

$$\Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A) \propto m_{H^+}^3$$

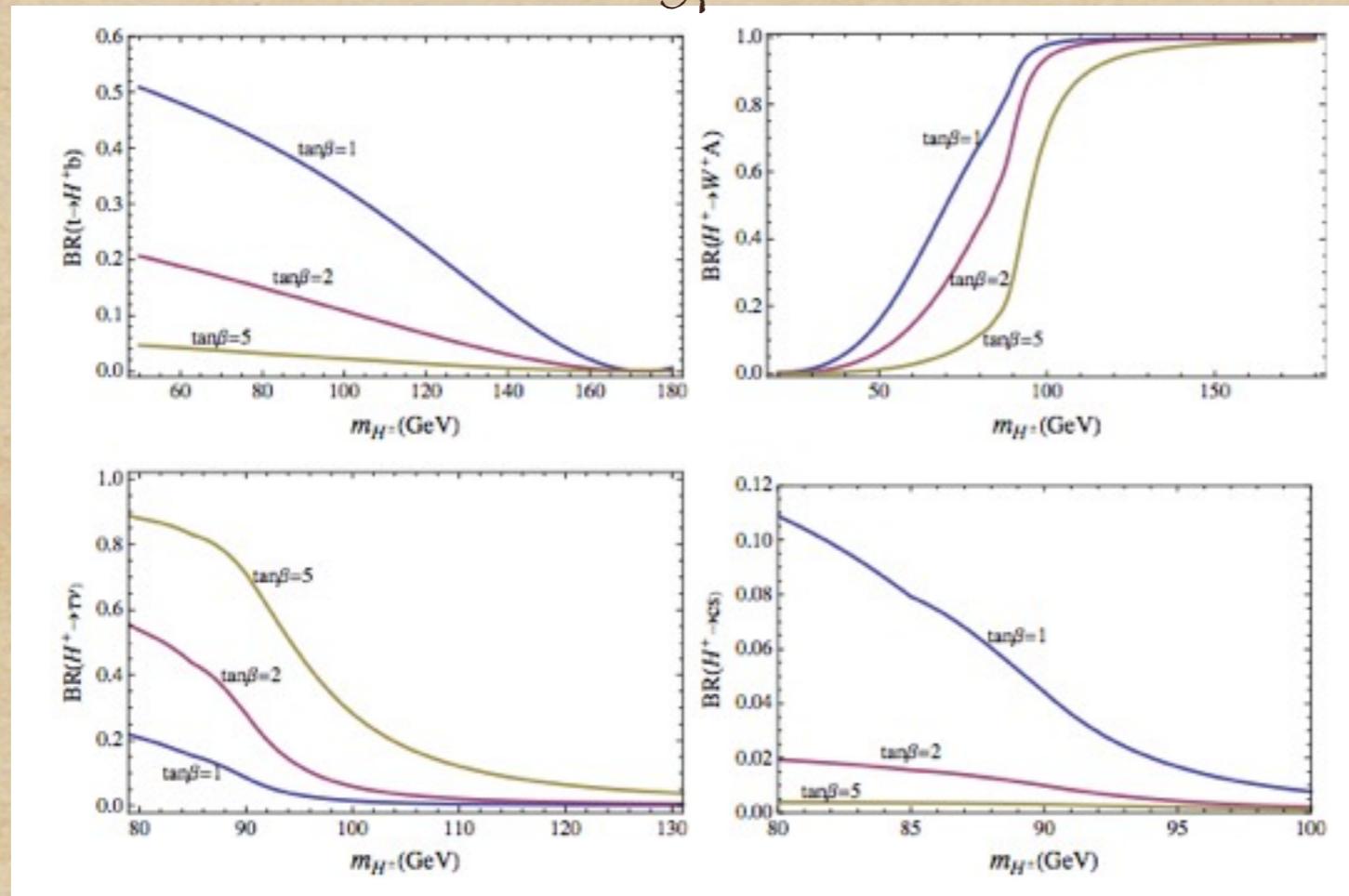
gauge coupling

$\text{Br}(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A)$ can be large for
Low $\tan\beta$ and heavy H^+

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$\text{Br}(t \rightarrow H^+ b)$ is NOT strongly constrained as before

- ◆ $m_A < 2m_b$ is strongly constrained by the $\tau \rightarrow A \gamma$ decay, $A \rightarrow \mu \mu$
- ◆ Model dependent bounds from $H_{\text{LHC}} \rightarrow AA$

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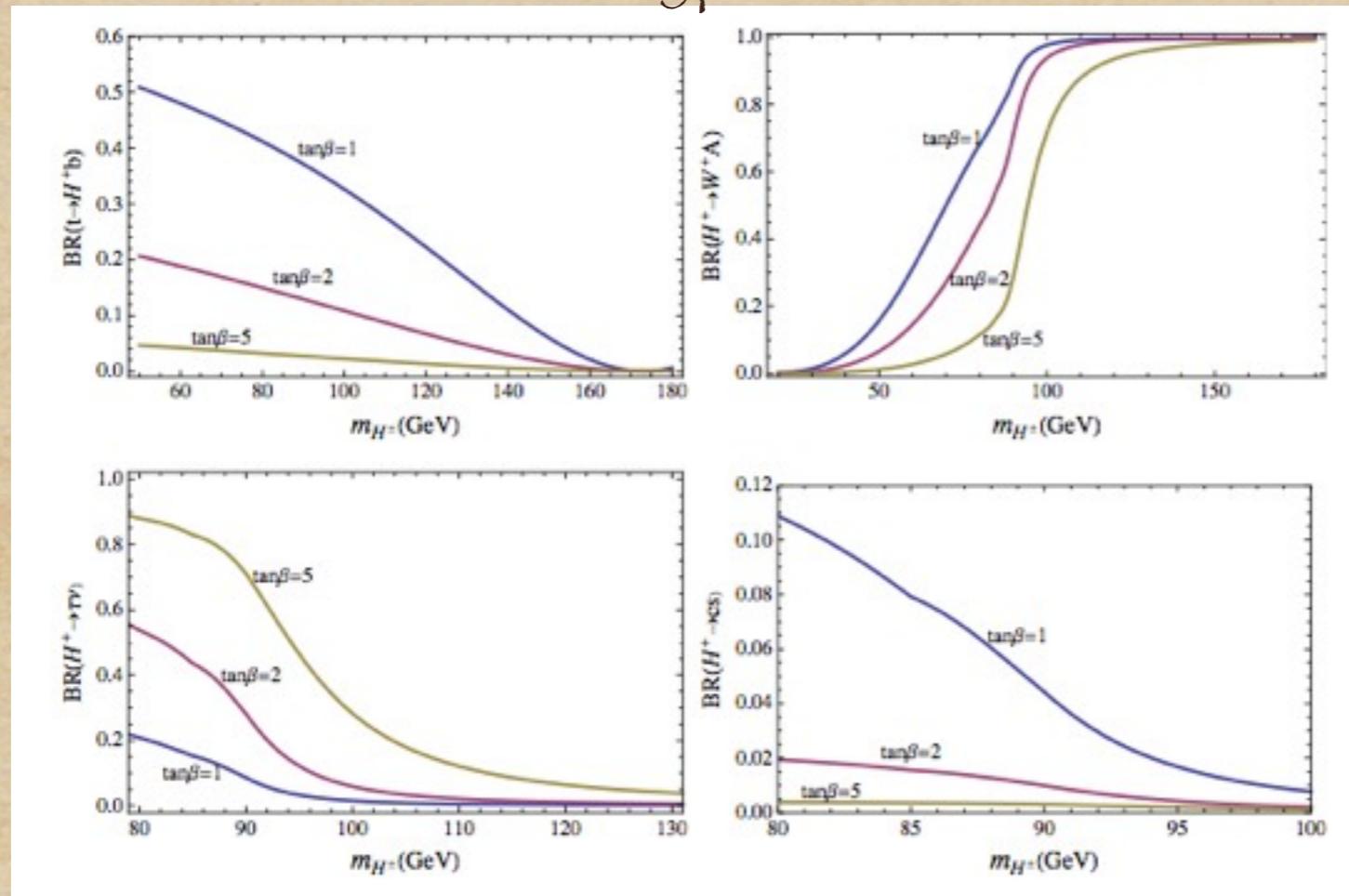
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$m_A > 2m_b$

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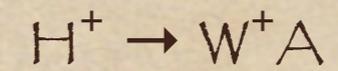
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When A has a singlet fraction (Not 100% singlet)



When A has a singlet fraction (Not 100% singlet)

$$H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A$$

- ◆ There is remained parameter space from the $\tau \rightarrow A \gamma$ and $A \rightarrow \mu \mu$ decays even for $m_A < 2m_b$

: There can be trilepton signal at the LHC for $L > 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Dermisek, Lunghi, Raval, JHEP 04, 063 (2013)

- ◆ Model dependent bounds from $H_{\text{LHC}} \rightarrow AA$

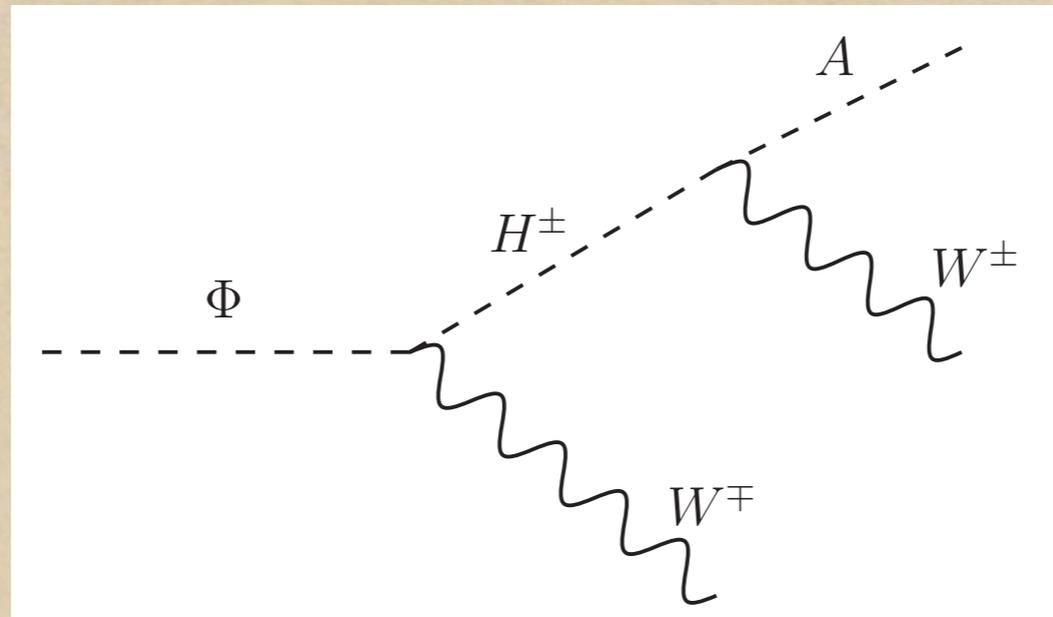
: Still we need to have $m_A > 2m_\tau$ (at least $A \rightarrow \tau\tau$ or bb dominant)

CMS search on 4μ (arXiv:1210.7619), Cerdeno, Ghosh, Park, arXiv:1301.1325

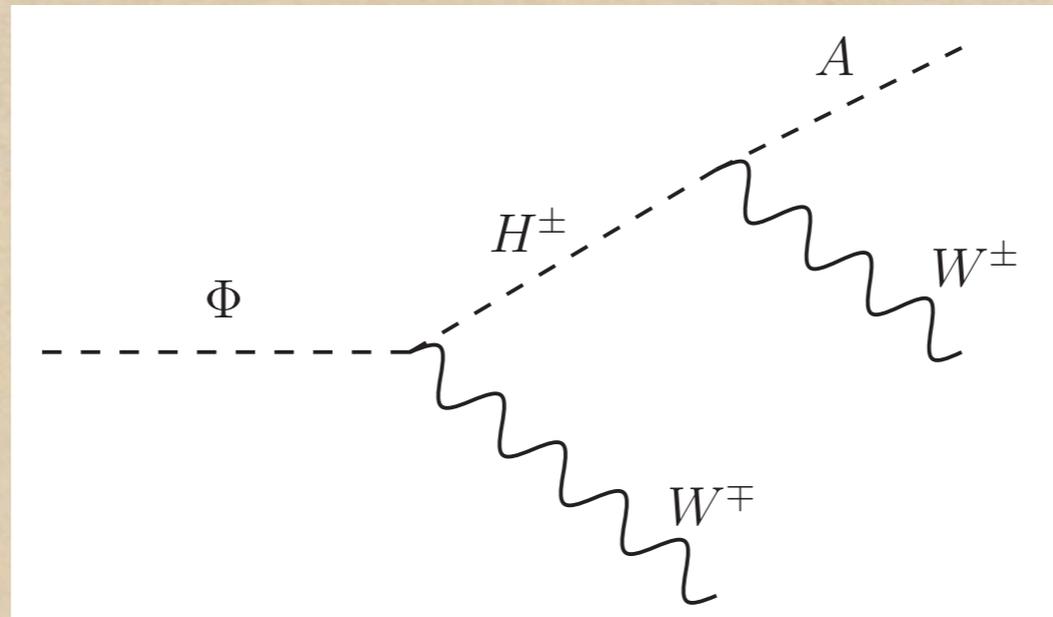
- ◆ Define the mixing angle as $A = A_D \cos\theta_A + A_S \sin\theta_A$

Constraint from $H \rightarrow WW$ search

Heavy neutral Higgs Φ which can decay into H^+W^-

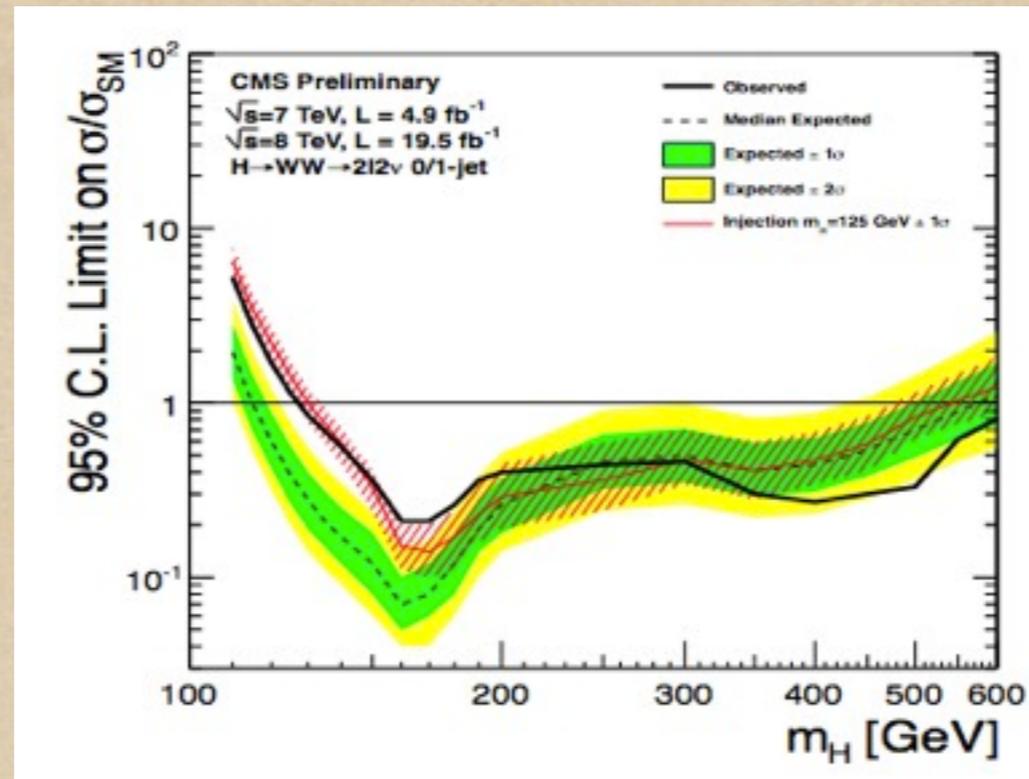


Heavy neutral Higgs Φ which can decay into H^+W^-



- ◆ Contribute to the Higgs search through $H \rightarrow WW$ ($\max \sigma_{\text{prod.}} \times \text{Br}$)
- ◆ Constrain the general parameters : $\tan\beta$, θ_A , Higgs masses
although $\text{Br}(\Phi \rightarrow H^+W^-)$ $\Phi \rightarrow H_{\text{LHC}}A, H'Z, \dots$ (model dependent)
- ◆ If the charged Higgs were much heavier than the neutral Higgses, the Higgs dedicated search $H \rightarrow WW$ does not give strong constraint (No tree $\Phi \rightarrow WW$)

CMS result : strong upper bound on max $\sigma_{\text{prod.}} \times \text{Br}$



Cuts to discriminate the background is also strong

- ◆ Analyzed $2l2\nu$ (+ 0/1 -jet events)
- ◆ Cut based analysis : using the direct kinematic cuts s.t. lepton p_T 's, $m_{\ell\ell}$, m_T , $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$
- ◆ Shape based analysis : 2 dim. distribution of $m_{\ell\ell}$, m_T at each Higgs mass
Huge difference between the signal and background

The upper bound of σ can be loosen in our process

In the cut based analysis, we can define (due to difference in the kinematics)

$$\text{acceptance} = \frac{(\text{\#of events passed the cut/total \# of events without cut})_{\text{New}}}{(\text{\#of events passed the cut/total \# of events without cut})_{\text{SM}}}$$

- ◆ If the acceptance is **small** : upper bound of σ from $H \rightarrow WW$ can be **loosen**
- ◆ We need a detail shape based analysis in our process to apply the proper cut
(For each m_Φ , can we apply the cut for $m_\Phi = m_H$?)
- ◆ The current CMS notes provide only 8 cuts
($m_H = 120, 125, 130, 160, 200, 250, 300, 400$ GeV)
- ◆ If A produces 2 jets (\ni complete doublet case), our process can produce $2\ell 2\nu + 2$ jets where the kinematic cuts by the CMS are not directly applied

When Φ is the heavy CP odd Higgs in the type II 2HDM + singlet

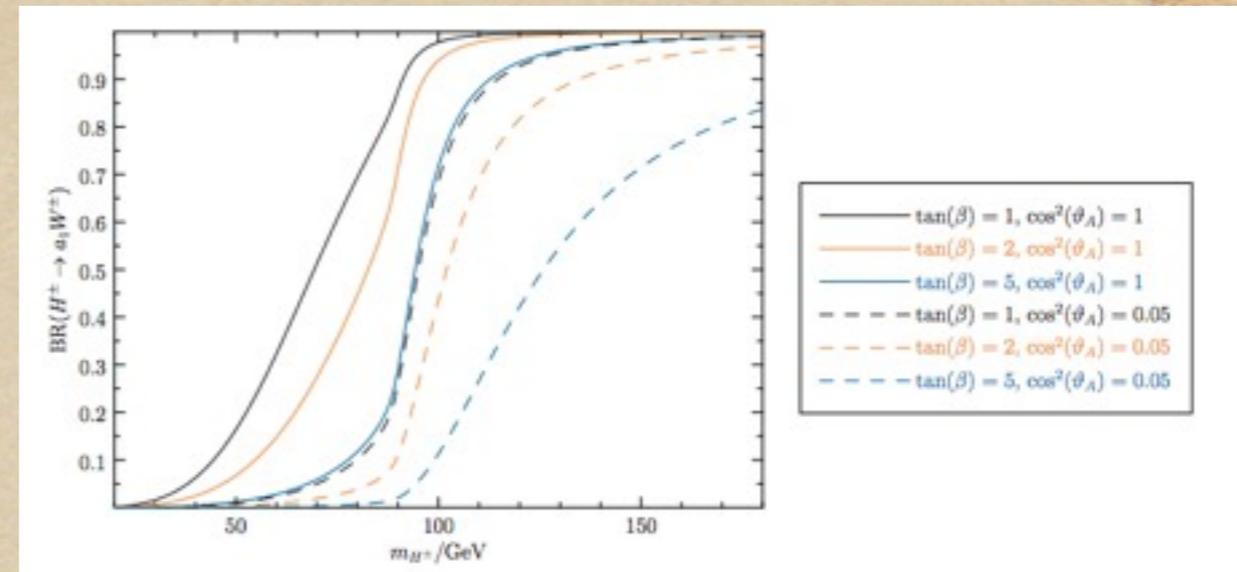
$$\Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow \bar{\tau}\nu) \propto m_{H^+} m_\tau^2 \tan^2 \beta$$

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow \Phi)$ is large for small $\tan\beta$

The $H \rightarrow WW$ search constrain the low $\tan\beta$ region

Assumption

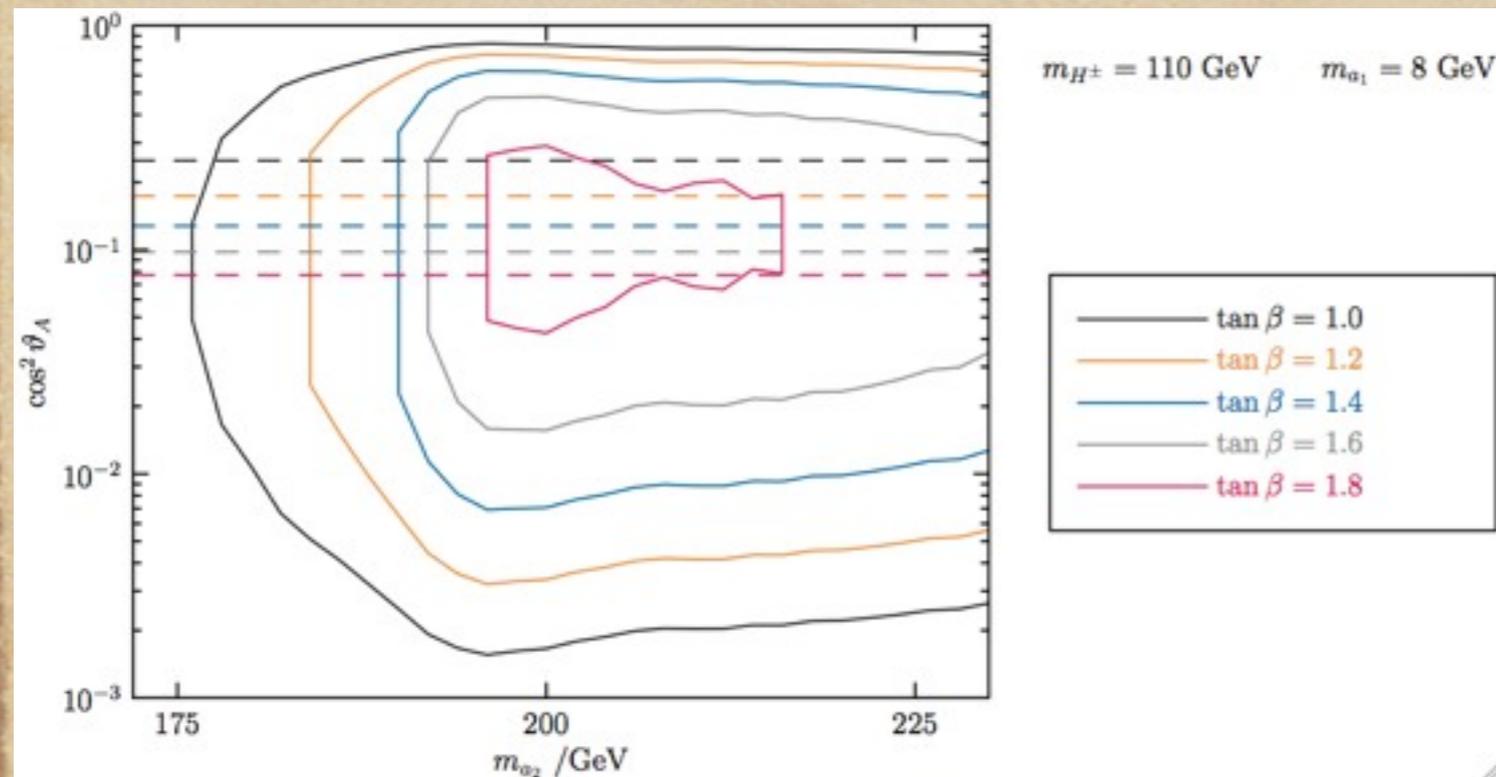
- i) No new particles lighter than H^+
- ii) No effect on $\text{Br}(\Phi \rightarrow H^+W^-)$ by the model dependent $\Phi \rightarrow H_{\text{LHC}A}, H^+Z, \dots$



Then, we can obtain the limit of the parameters

$$\Gamma(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A) \propto m_{H^+}^3 \cos^2 \theta_A$$

When Φ is the heavy CP odd Higgs in the type II 2HDM + singlet



Apply the cut : **stronger constraint** on $\sigma_{\text{prod.}} \times \text{Br.}$ between the cuts of $H \rightarrow WW$ for $m_H \approx 160, 200 \text{ GeV}$.

- ◆ Between the solid line : Not allowed by the $H \rightarrow WW$ for our choice of acceptance
- ◆ Above the dashed line : Not allowed by the $\gamma \rightarrow A\gamma$ and $A \rightarrow \mu\mu$ decay

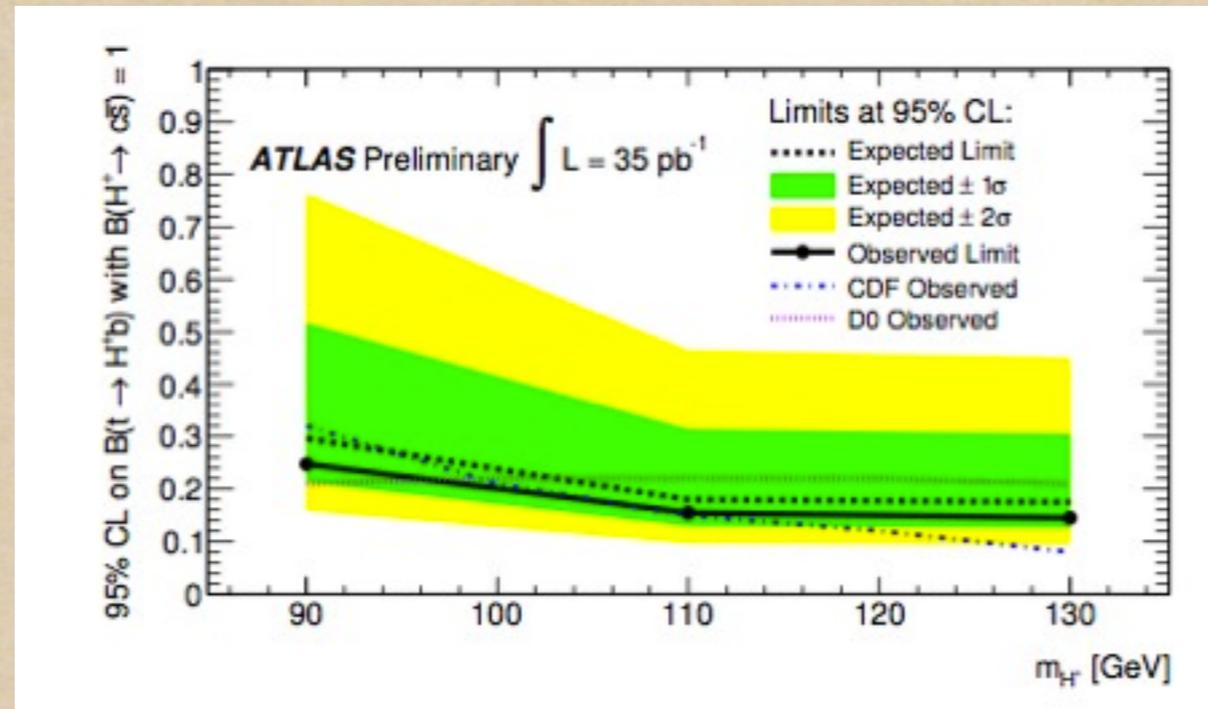
- Shrink for large $\tan\beta$: $\sigma (pp \rightarrow \Phi)$ & $\text{Br}(H^+ \rightarrow W^+A)$ decreases as $\tan\beta$ increases
- large $\tan\beta$ increases the $\gamma \rightarrow A\gamma$ and $A \rightarrow \mu\mu$ decay bound as $\tan\beta$ increases

Conclusions

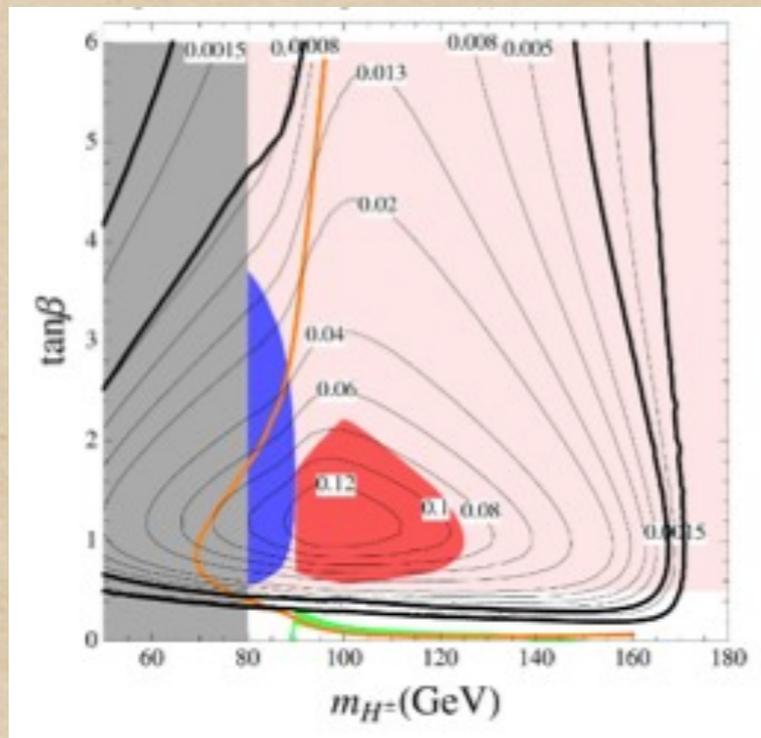
- ◆ The search of charged Higgs lighter than the top quark is rather easily obtained due to the top decay $t \rightarrow bH^+$.
Current limit : H^+ decays dominantly into $\tau\nu$ (+ cs for low $\tan\beta$).
- ◆ Additional search required for $H^+ \rightarrow W^+A$ can be dominant.
- ◆ A neutral heavy Higgs Φ produces WWA through the charged Higgs decay. Constrained by the Higgs dedicated search $H \rightarrow WW$.
- ◆ The different kinematics of $\Phi \rightarrow WWA$ from $H \rightarrow WW$ requires the shape based analysis as well as the cut based analysis. The number of opened cut is small, so the LHC group can provide more reference cuts or consider this possibility to search the light charged Higgs.
- ◆ With the given cuts, we can obtain the LHC search bound for this case in terms of θ_A , masses of the Higgses, and $\tan\beta$.

Back up slides

Considering the decay $H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$



Bound of 100% doublet $A < 2b$



Dermisek, Lunghi, Raval, JHEP 04, 063 (2013)

Numbers : $\text{Br}(t \rightarrow H^+ b) \times \text{Br}(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A) \times \text{Br}(A \rightarrow \tau\tau)$

Pink : $r \rightarrow A\gamma$ decay

Red : CDF bound $t \rightarrow H^+ b \rightarrow W^+ A b \rightarrow W^+ b \tau\tau$

Blue (Green) : LHC $t \rightarrow H^+ b \rightarrow \tau\nu(cs)b$

Right of Orange line : $\text{Br}(H^+ \rightarrow W^+ A) > 50\%$

Inner thick contour : 20 fb^{-1} of 8 TeV LHC

Outer thick contour : 40 fb^{-1} of 14 TeV LHC

CMS cut

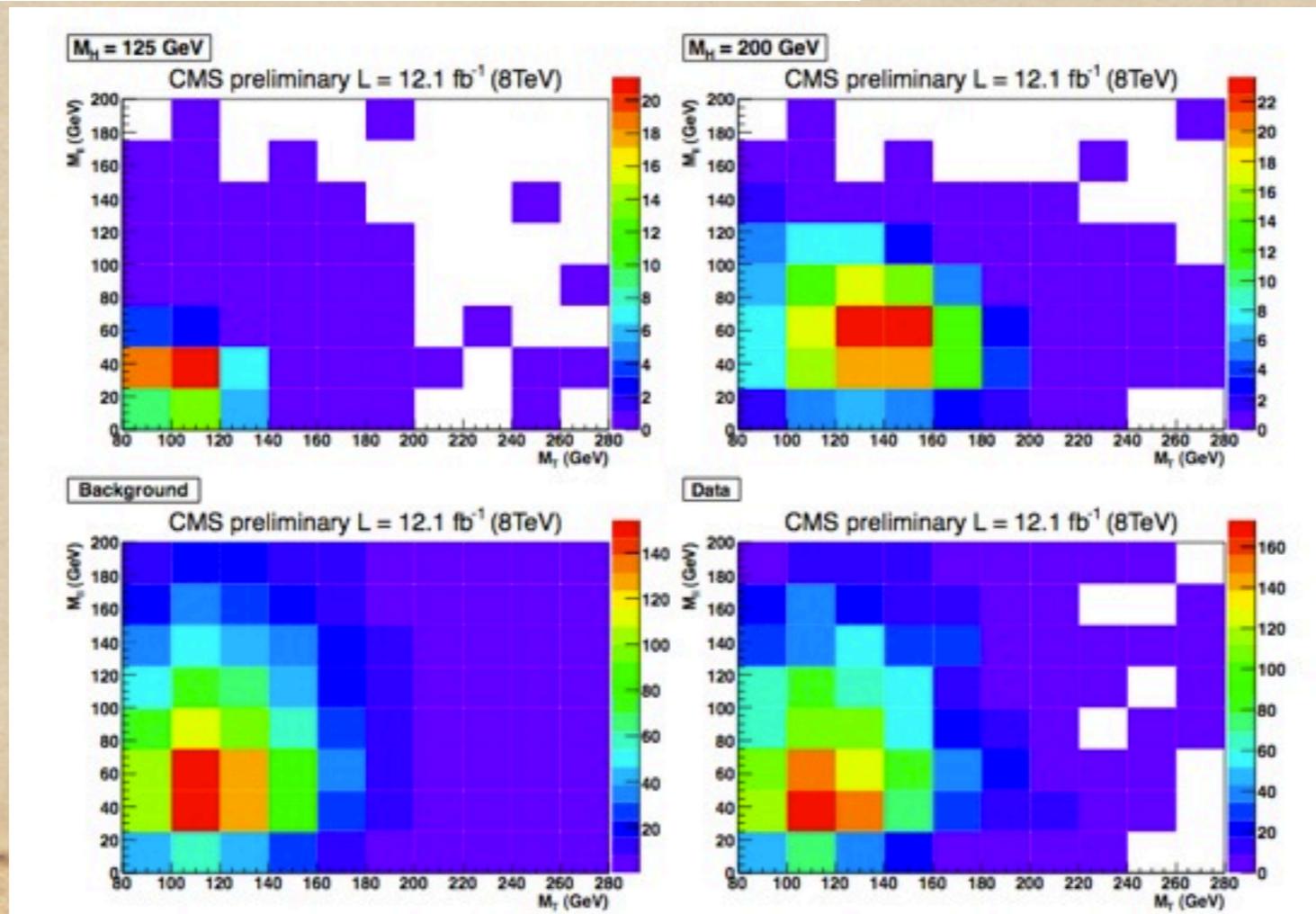
CMS PAS HIG-12-042

Table 1: Final event selection requirements for the cut-based analysis in the 0-jet and 1-jet samples. Values for other mass hypotheses follow a smooth behavior with respect to the report values.

m_H [GeV]	$p_T^{\ell, \max}$ [GeV]	$p_T^{\ell, \min}$ [GeV]	$m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	$\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ [$^\circ$]	m_T [GeV]
	>	>	<	<	[,]
120	20	10	40	115	[80,120]
125	23	10	43	100	[80,123]
130	25	10	45	90	[80,125]
160	30	25	50	60	[90,160]
200	40	25	90	100	[120,200]
250	55	25	150	140	[120,250]
300	70	25	200	175	[120,300]
400	90	25	300	175	[120,400]

$$m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^{\ell\ell} E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos \Delta\phi_{E_T^{\text{miss}} \ell\ell})}$$

$\Delta\phi_{E_T^{\text{miss}} \ell\ell}$: difference in azimuth between E_T^{miss} , $p_T^{\ell\ell}$

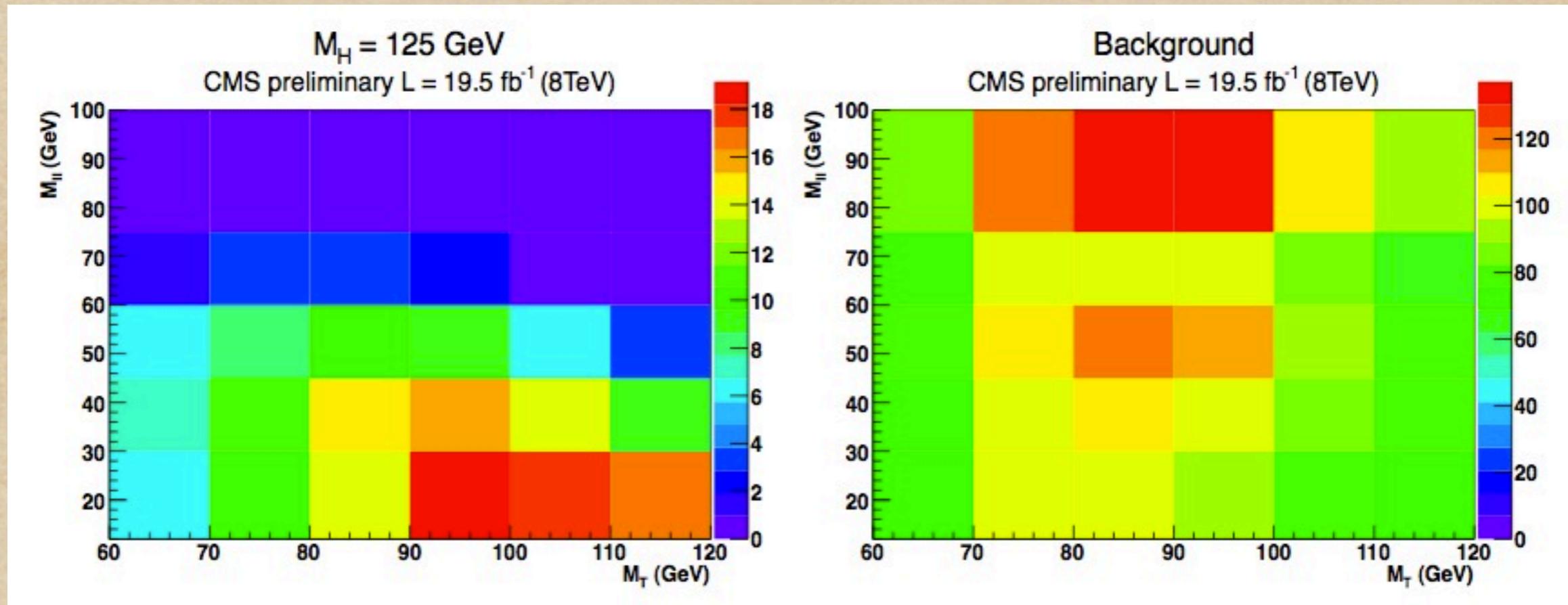


0-jet

CMS cut

CMS CR-2013/068

0-jet



A CMS result

CMS CR-2013/102

