

News from the LHC

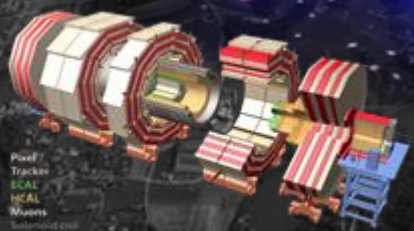
"Astroparticle Physics at the LHC"

David Berge (GRAPPA, Amsterdam)

ATLAS



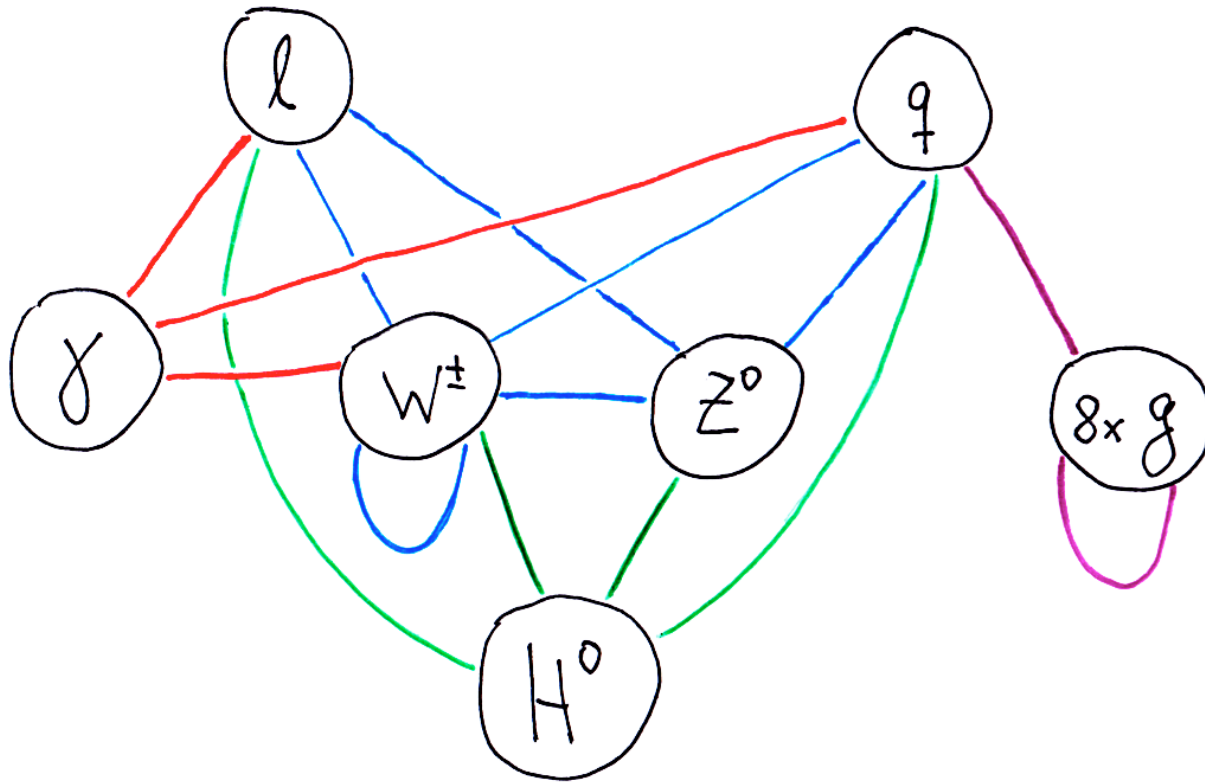
CMS

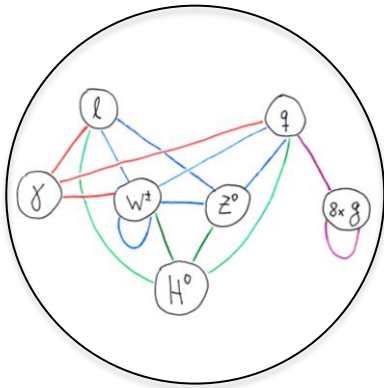


Pixel
Tracker
ECAL
HCAL
Muons
katerdout.com



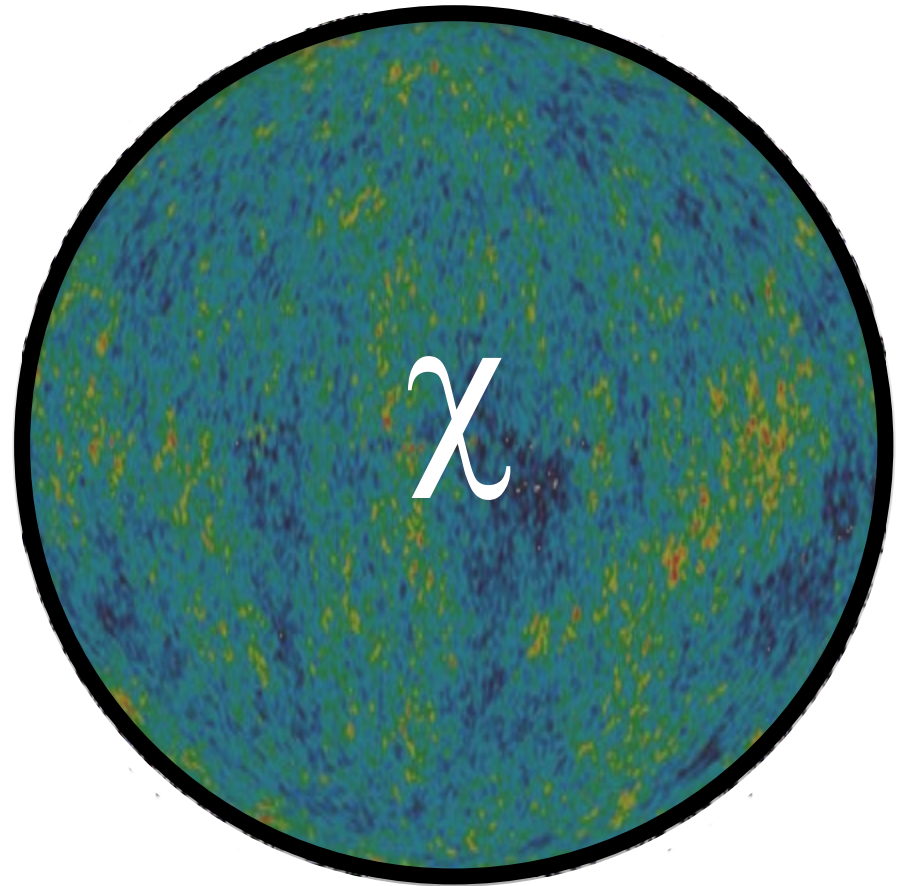
- Journal publications:
 - ATLAS: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/Publications>
 - CMS:
 - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResults>
 - <http://cern.ch/go/8rH8>
- Conference notes with preliminary results, internally reviewed:
 - ATLAS: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/CONFnotes>
 - CMS: <http://cern.ch/go/V9wC>





1

:



5

Two general-purpose experiments: ATLAS & CMS

5



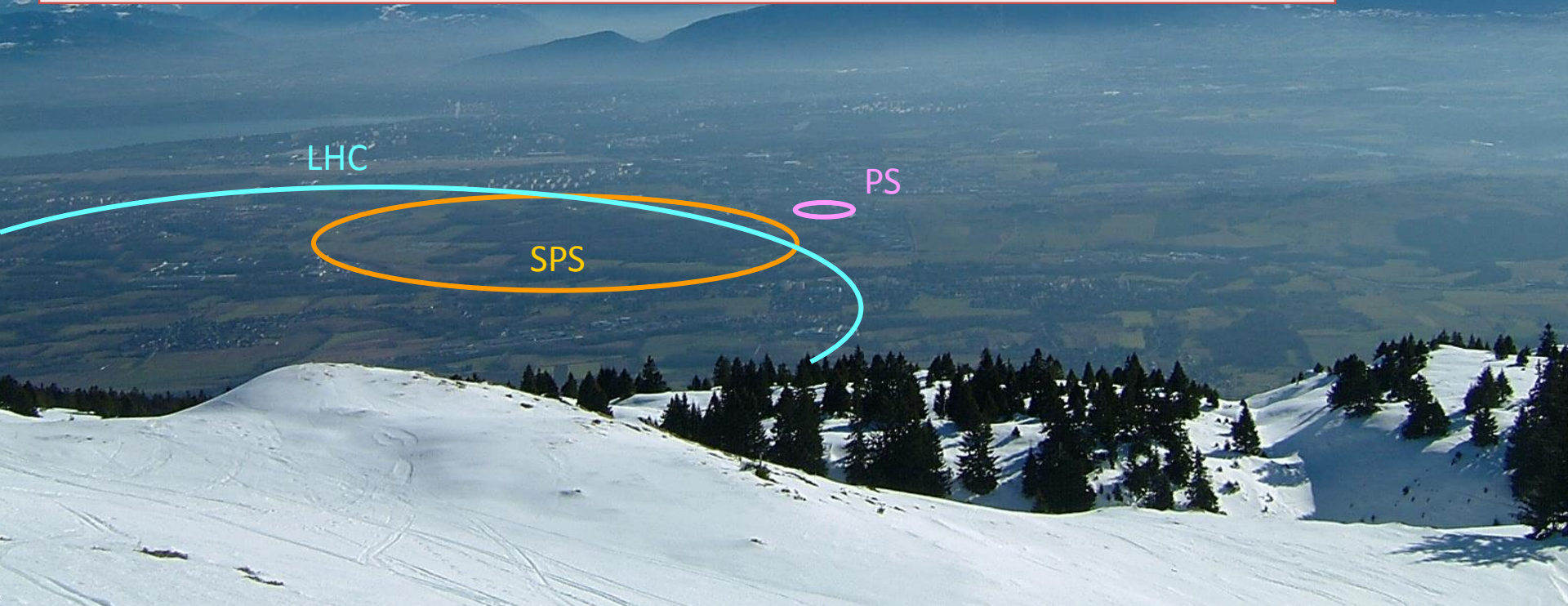
ATLAS

CMS

The Large Hadron Collider



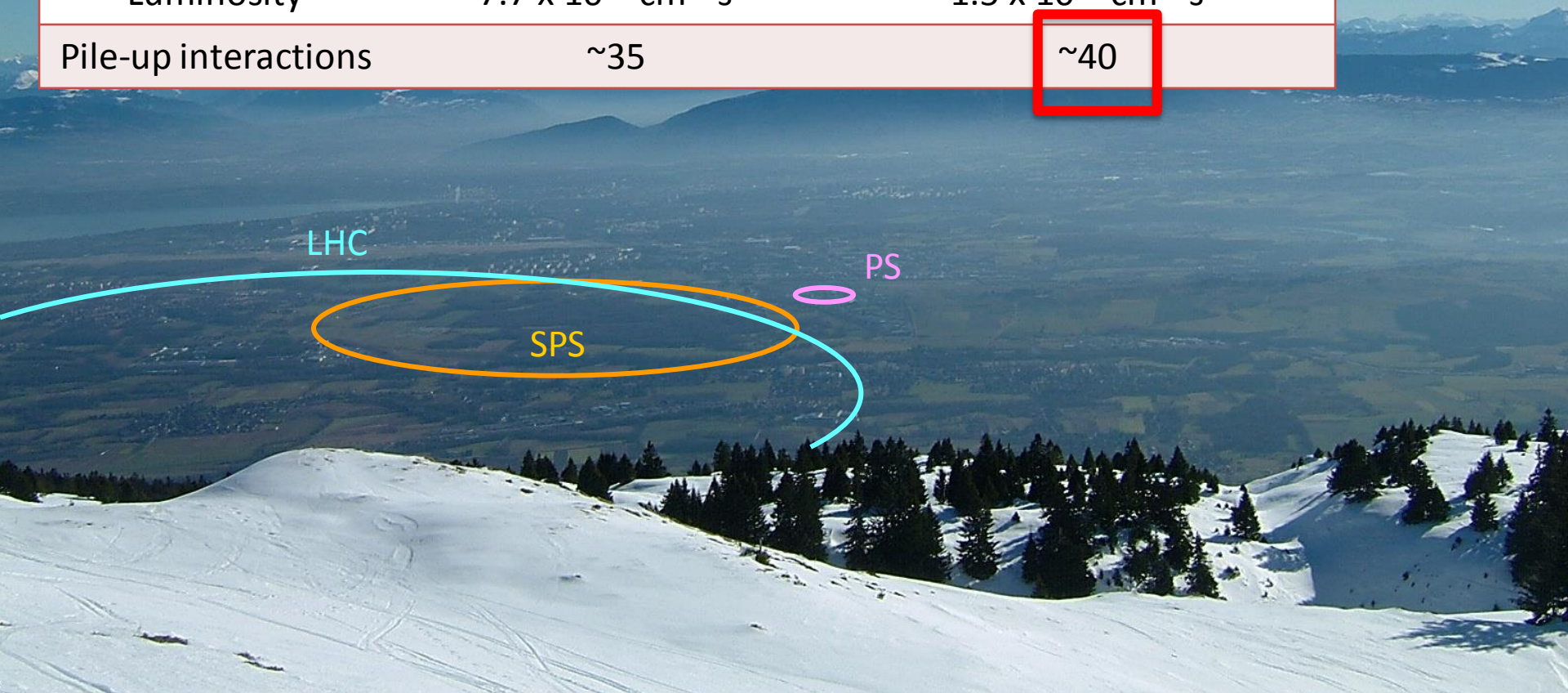
	2012 performance	Design performance
Colliding bunches	1331	2808
Energy	4 TeV x 4 TeV	7 TeV x 7 TeV
Bunch spacing	50 ns	25 ns
Luminosity	$7.7 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
Pile-up interactions	~35	~25



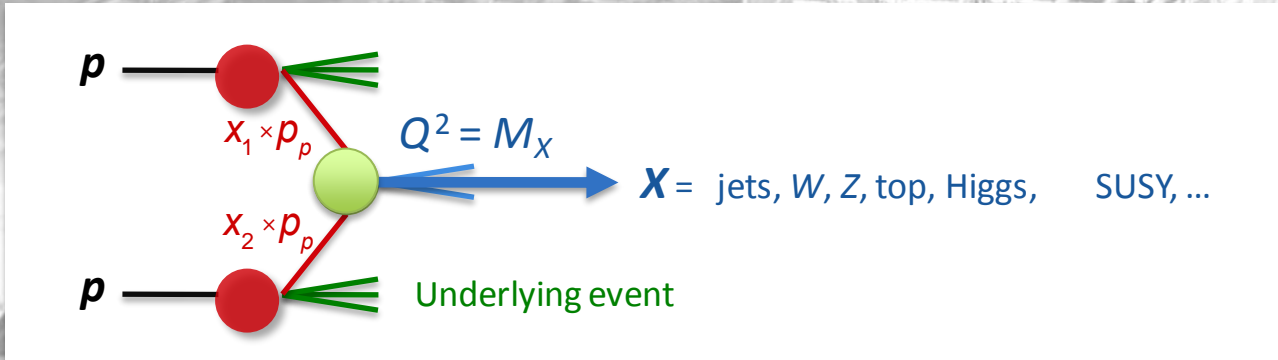
The Large Hadron Collider



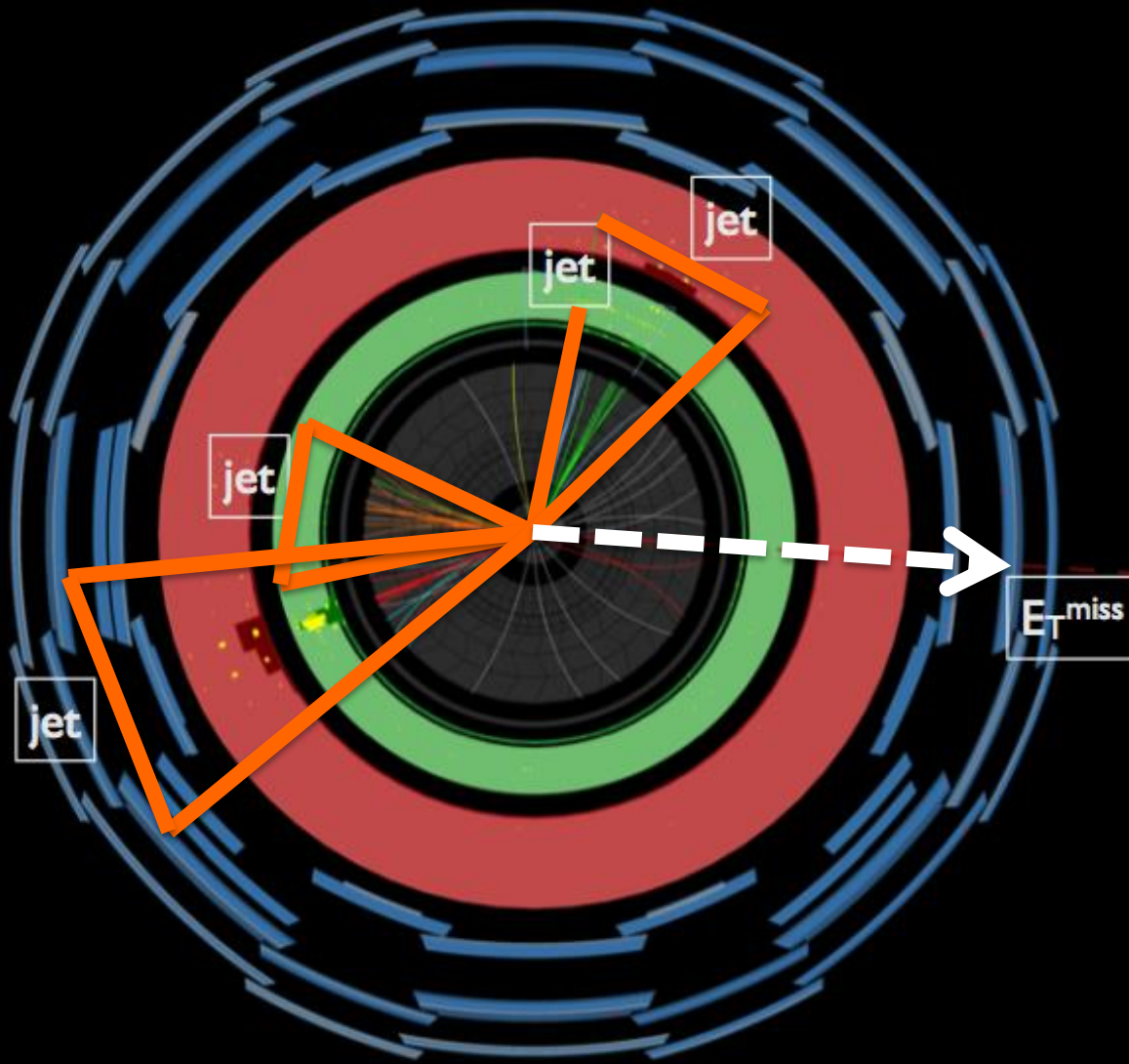
	2012 performance	2015 likely performance
Colliding bunches	1331	2520
Energy	4 TeV x 4 TeV	6.5 TeV x 6.5 TeV
Bunch spacing	50 ns	25 ns
Luminosity	$7.7 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$	$1.5 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
Pile-up interactions	~35	~40



Searches for weakly interacting particles

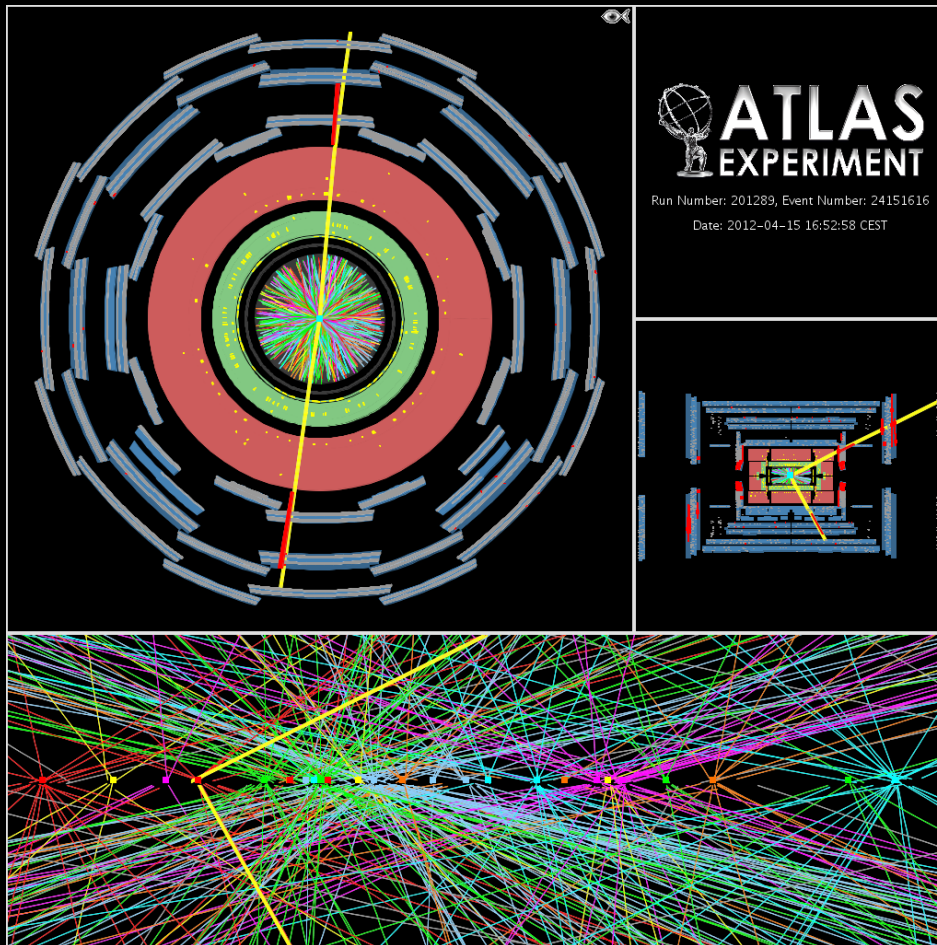


Task: measure transverse energy

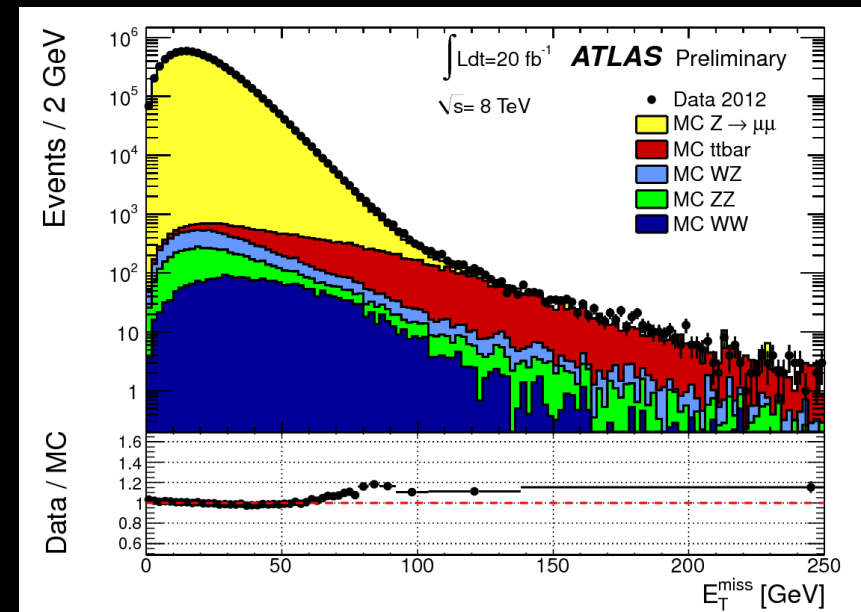


Difficulty: event pile-up

ATLAS-CONF-2013-082

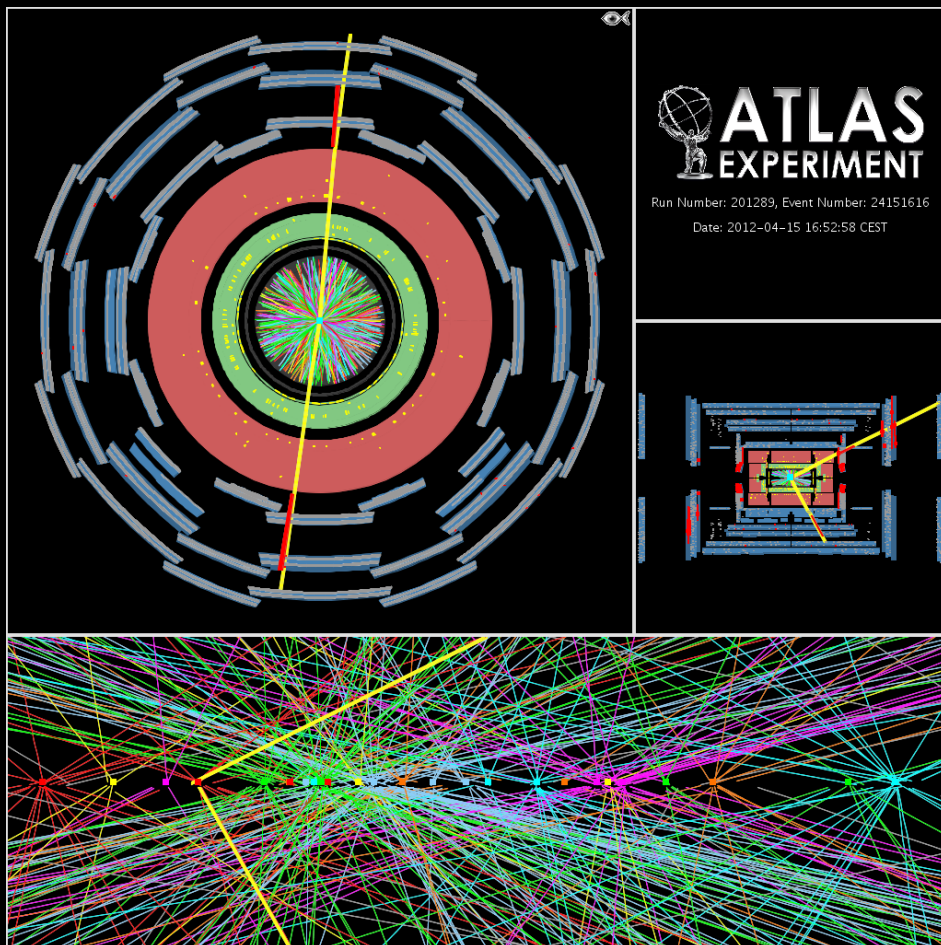


$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ event in ATLAS with 25 reconstructed vertices

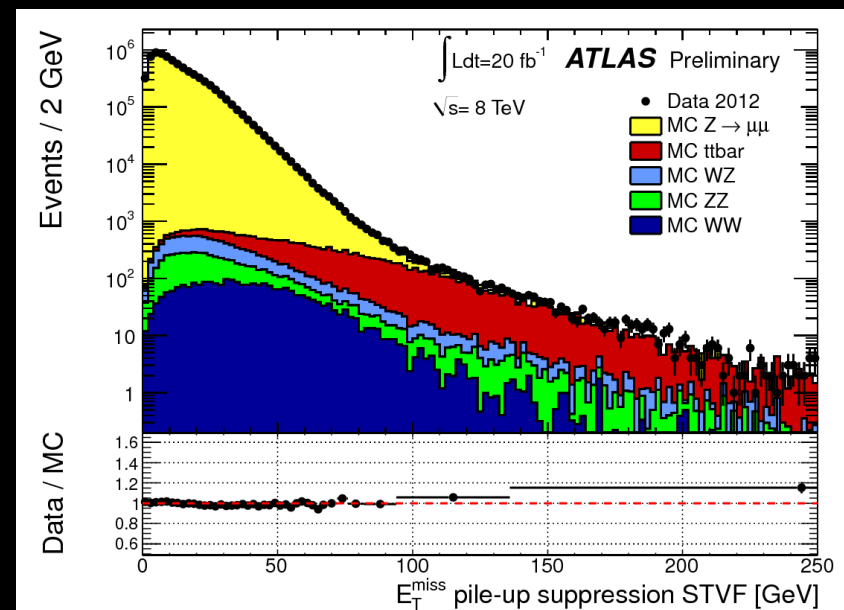


Difficulty: event pile-up

ATLAS-CONF-2013-082



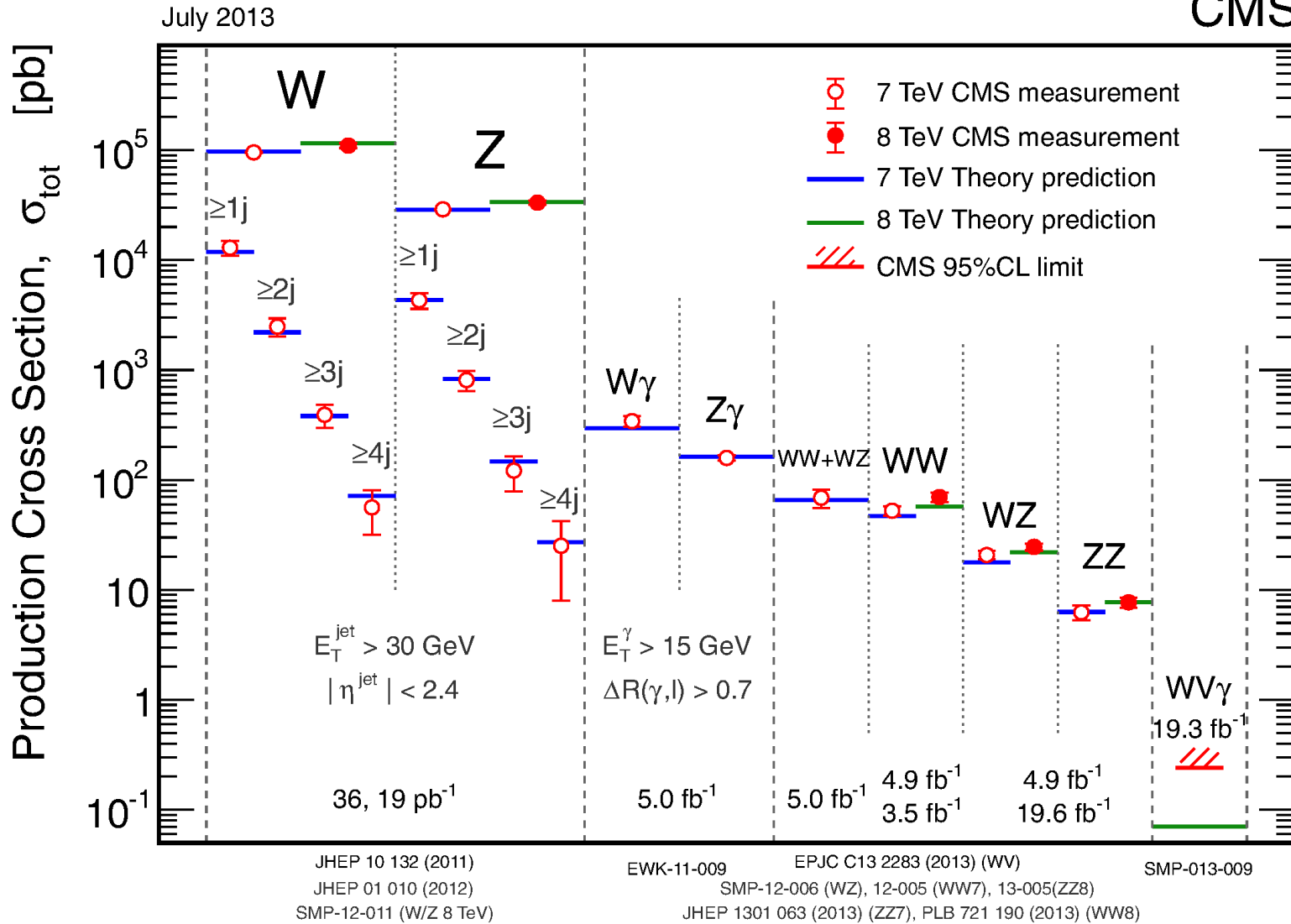
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ event in ATLAS with 25 reconstructed vertices



With pile-up suppression algorithms

Up to now, we found everything we knew about...¹²

CMS



<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMP>

... and nothing we didn't know about!

13

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/CombinedSummaryPlots>, or next slide...

Model	e, μ, τ, γ	Jets	$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Mass limit	Reference	
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g} 1.7 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	$1 e, \mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.1 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$ 1308.1841
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q} 740 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qqW^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$1 e, \mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.18 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^\pm)=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq(\ell\ell/\nu\nu/\nu\nu)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	0-3 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.12 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-089
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	$2 e, \mu$	2-4 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{g} 1.24 TeV	$\tan\beta < 15$ 1208.4688
	GMSB ($\tilde{\tau}$ NLSP)	$1-2 \tau$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g} 1.4 TeV	$\tan\beta > 18$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-026
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2γ	-	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 1.07 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$ 1209.0753
	GGM (wino NLSP)	$1 e, \mu + \gamma$	-	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 619 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2012-144
	GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	$1 b$	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 900 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>220 \text{ GeV}$ 1211.1167
	GGM (higgsino NLSP)	$2 e, \mu (Z)$	0-3 jets	Yes	5.8	\tilde{g} 690 GeV	$m(\tilde{H})>200 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2012-152
Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	$F^{1/2}$ scale 645 GeV	$m(\tilde{g})>10^{-4} \text{ eV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2012-147	
3 rd gen. \tilde{g} med.	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	$3 b$	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<600 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.1 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<350 \text{ GeV}$ 1308.1841
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$0-1 e, \mu$	$3 b$	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.34 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<400 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$0-1 e, \mu$	$3 b$	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<300 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	3 rd gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	$2 b$	Yes	20.1	\tilde{b}_1 100-620 GeV
$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		$2 e, \mu (SS)$	$0-3 b$	Yes	20.7	\tilde{b}_1 275-430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=2 m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$		$1-2 e, \mu$	$1-2 b$	Yes	4.7	\tilde{t}_1 110-167 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=55 \text{ GeV}$ 1208.4305, 1209.2102
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		$2 e, \mu$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 130-220 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(W)-50 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{t}_1)<m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-048
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$		$2 e, \mu$	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 225-525 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-065
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$		0	$2 b$	Yes	20.1	\tilde{t}_1 150-580 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=5 \text{ GeV}$ 1308.2631
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		$1 e, \mu$	$1 b$	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_1 200-610 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-037
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		0	$2 b$	Yes	20.5	\tilde{t}_1 320-660 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-024
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		0	mono-jet/c-tag	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 90-200 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<85 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-068
$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (natural GMSB)		$2 e, \mu (Z)$	$1 b$	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_1 500 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>150 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-025
$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$		$3 e, \mu (Z)$	$1 b$	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_2 271-520 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+180 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-025
EW direct		$\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}, \tilde{\ell} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\ell}$ 85-315 GeV
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\nu(\tilde{\ell}\bar{\nu})$	$2 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 125-450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-049
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}\nu(\tilde{\tau}\bar{\nu})$	2τ	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 180-330 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-028
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}_1\nu\tilde{\ell}_1(\tilde{\nu}\bar{\nu}), \tilde{\ell}\tilde{\nu}\tilde{\ell}_1(\tilde{\nu}\bar{\nu})$	$3 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$3 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 315 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0$, sleptons decoupled ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 h\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$1 e, \mu$	$2 b$	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 285 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0$, sleptons decoupled ATLAS-CONF-2013-093
	Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\mp$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 270 GeV
Stable, stopped \tilde{g} R-hadron		0	1-5 jets	Yes	22.9	\tilde{g} 832 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s} < \tau(\tilde{g}) < 1000 \text{ s}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-057
GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}) + \tau(e, \mu)$		$1-2 \mu$	-	-	15.9	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 475 GeV	$10 < \tan\beta < 50$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-058
GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$		2γ	-	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 230 GeV	$0.4 < \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 2 \text{ ns}$ 1304.6310
$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qq\mu$ (RPV)		1μ , displ. vtx	-	-	20.3	\tilde{q} 1.0 TeV	$1.5 < c\tau < 156 \text{ mm}, \text{BR}(\mu)=1, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=108 \text{ GeV}$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-092
RPV	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e + \mu$	$2 e, \mu$	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.61 TeV	$\lambda_{311}^c=0.10, \lambda_{132}=0.05$ 1212.1272
	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e(\mu) + \tau$	$1 e, \mu + \tau$	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.1 TeV	$\lambda_{311}^c=0.10, \lambda_{1(2)33}=0.05$ 1212.1272
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	$1 e, \mu$	7 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{LSP} < 1 \text{ mm}$ ATLAS-CONF-2012-140
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\mp, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_e, e\mu\tilde{\nu}_e$	$4 e, \mu$	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>300 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{121}>0$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^\mp, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tau\tilde{\nu}_e, e\tau\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	$3 e, \mu + \tau$	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ 350 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>80 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{133}>0$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	0	6-7 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g} 916 GeV	$\text{BR}(t)=\text{BR}(b)=\text{BR}(c)=0\%$ ATLAS-CONF-2013-091
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 t, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow bs$	$2 e, \mu (SS)$	$0-3 b$	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g} 880 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
Other	Scalar gluon pair, $\text{sgluon} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}$	0	4 jets	-	4.6	sgluon 100-287 GeV	incl. limit from 1110.2693 1210.4826
	Scalar gluon pair, $\text{sgluon} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}$	$2 e, \mu (SS)$	$1 b$	Yes	14.3	sgluon 800 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2013-051
	WIMP interaction (D5, Dirac χ)	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	M^* scale 704 GeV	$m(\chi)<80 \text{ GeV}$, limit of <687 GeV for D8 ATLAS-CONF-2012-147

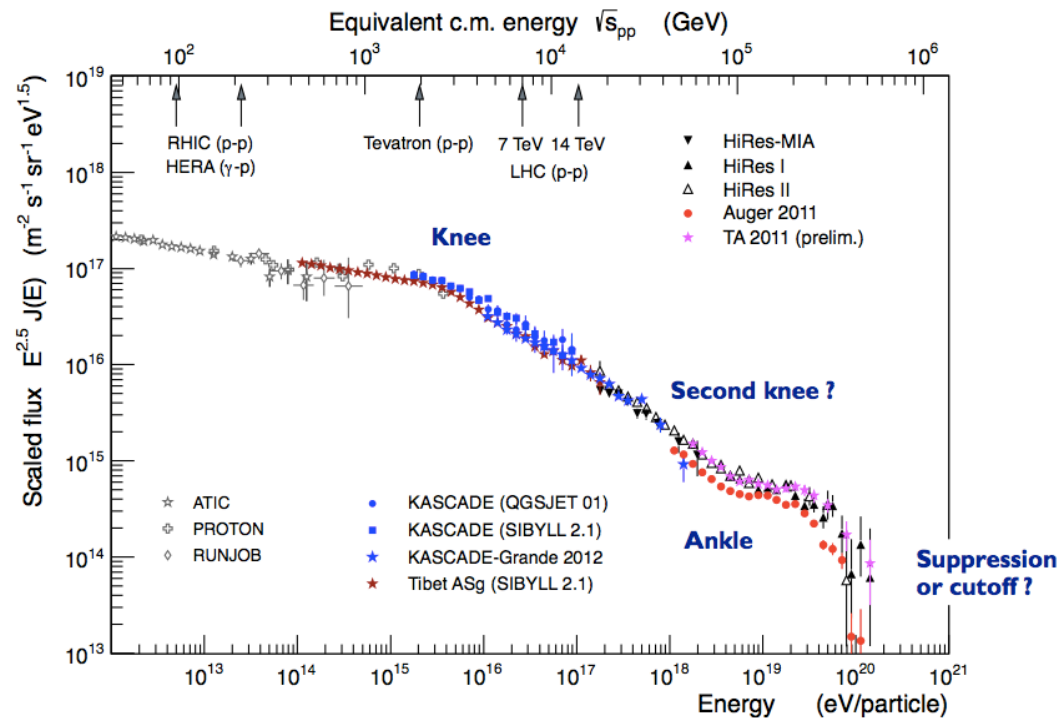
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ full data
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ partial data
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ full data

10⁻¹ 1 Mass scale [TeV]

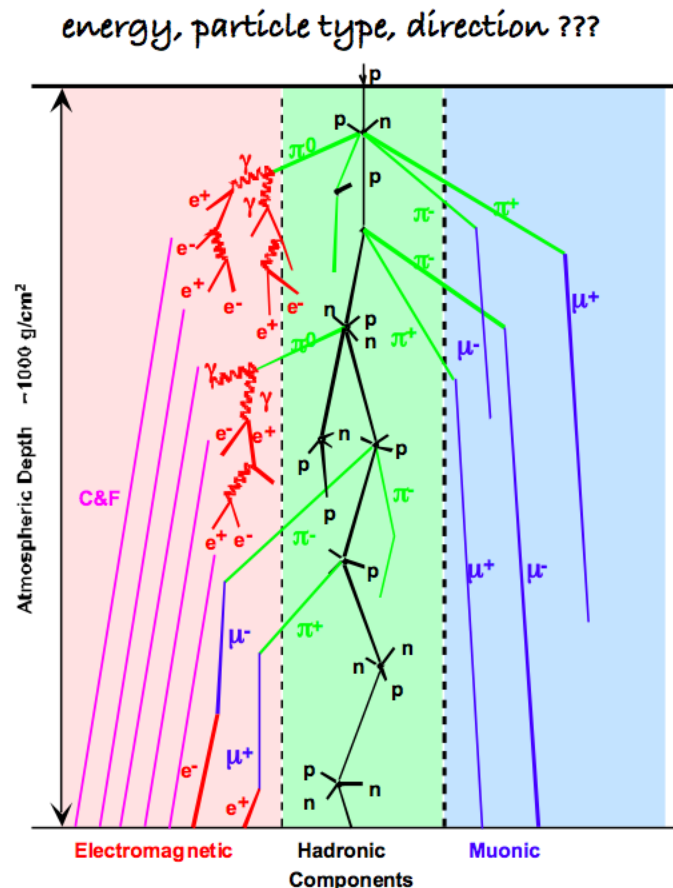
*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. All limits quoted are observed minus 1 σ theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

- ATLAS ApP Forum newly founded
- CERN-wide workshop “Results and prospects of forward physics at the LHC: Implications for the study of diffraction and cosmic ray interactions”:
indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=223562
- Now regular CERN-wide meetings in forward physics working group:
http://lpcc.web.cern.ch/LPCC/index.php?page=fwd_wg

General features of cosmic ray flux



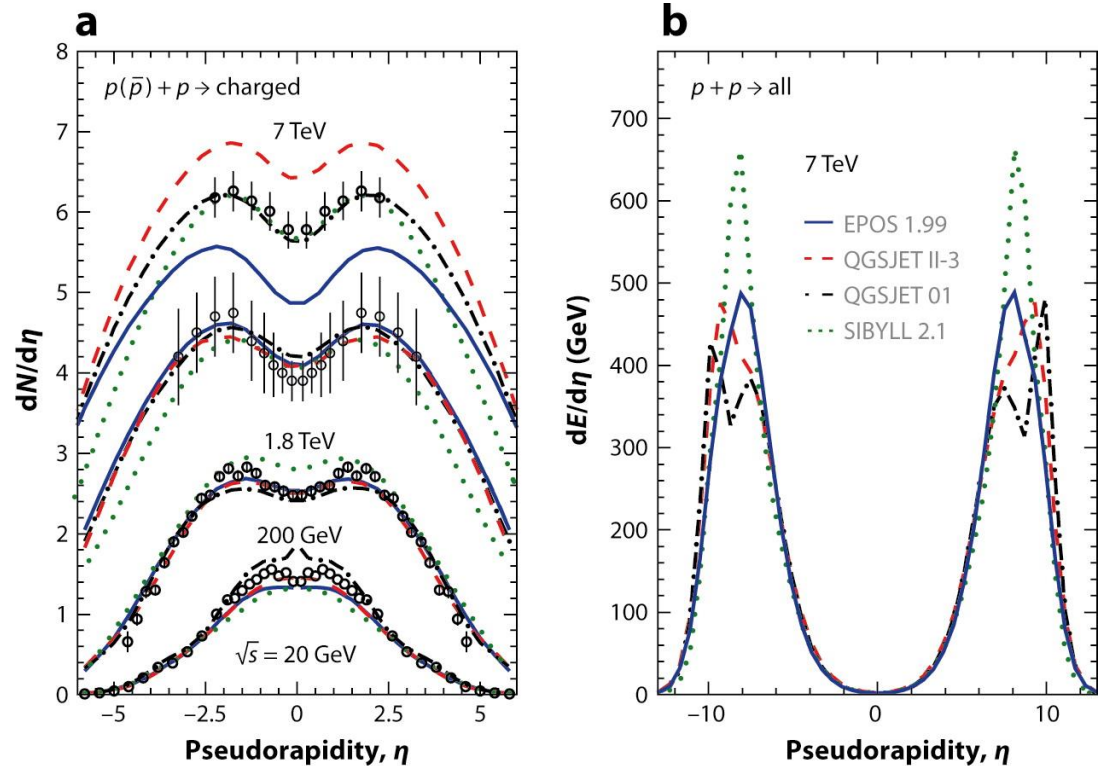
- ATLAS ApP Forum newly founded
- CERN-wide workshop “Results and prospects of forward physics at the LHC: Implications for the study of diffraction and cosmic ray interactions”:
indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=223562
- Now regular CERN-wide meetings in forward physics working group:
http://lpcc.web.cern.ch/LPCC/index.php?page=fwd_wg




- ATLAS ApP Forum newly founded
- CERN-wide workshop “Results and prospects of forward physics at the LHC: Implications for the study of diffraction and cosmic ray interactions”:
indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=223562
- Now regular CERN-wide meetings in forward physics working group:
http://lpcc.web.cern.ch/LPCC/index.php?page=fwd_wg

Extrapolations needed:

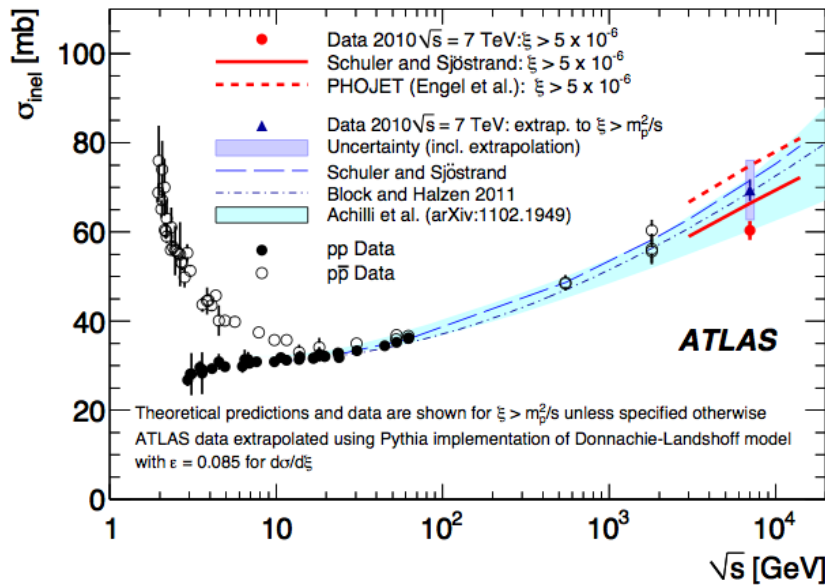
- Energy
- Central to very forward particle production
- proton-proton to proton-Air



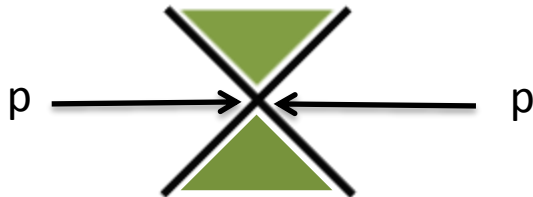
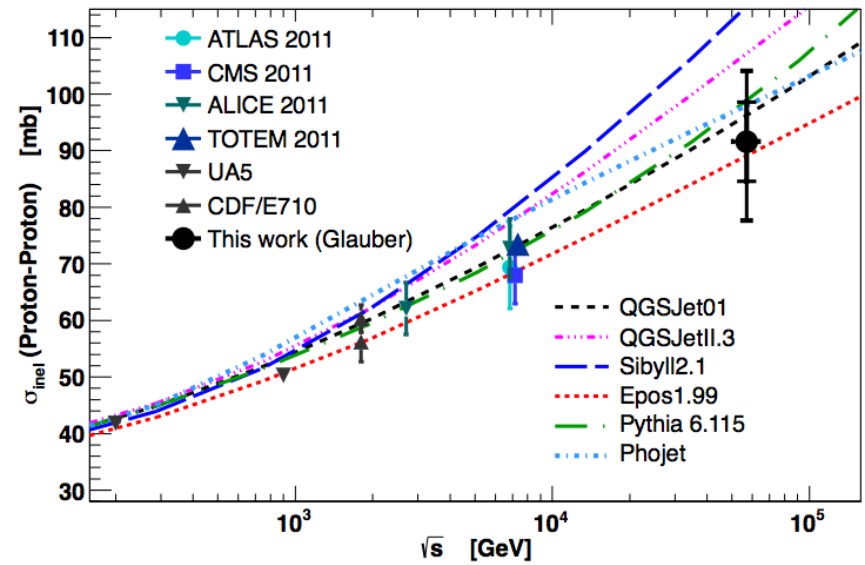
 Engel R, et al. 2011.
 Annu Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 61:467–89

Total pp cross section in ATLAS:

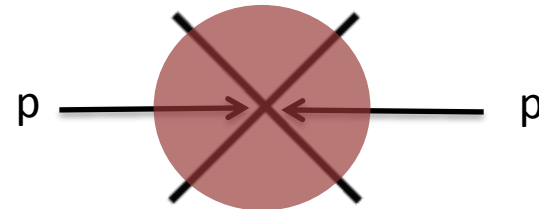
[arXiv:1104.0326](https://arxiv.org/abs/1104.0326)



[Auger, arXiv:1208.1520](https://arxiv.org/abs/1208.1520)



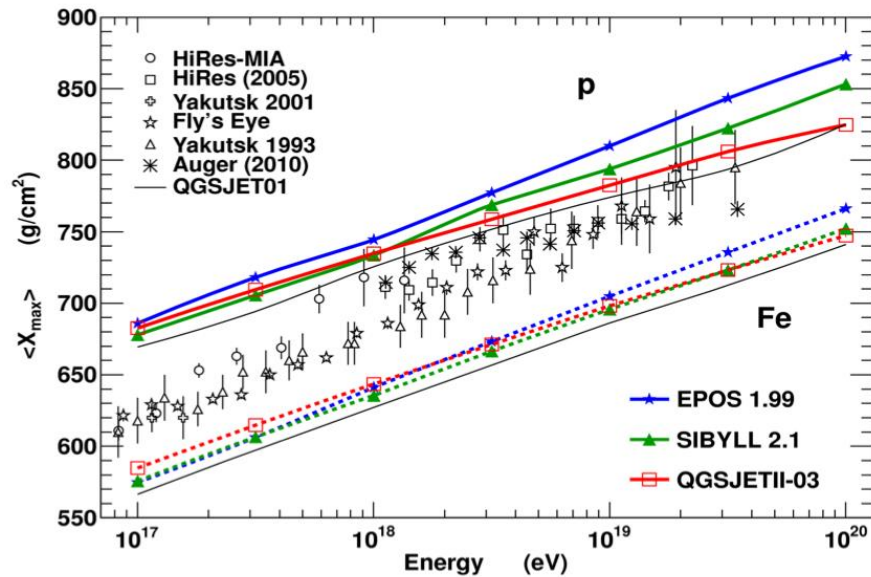
Cross-section measured within detector volume



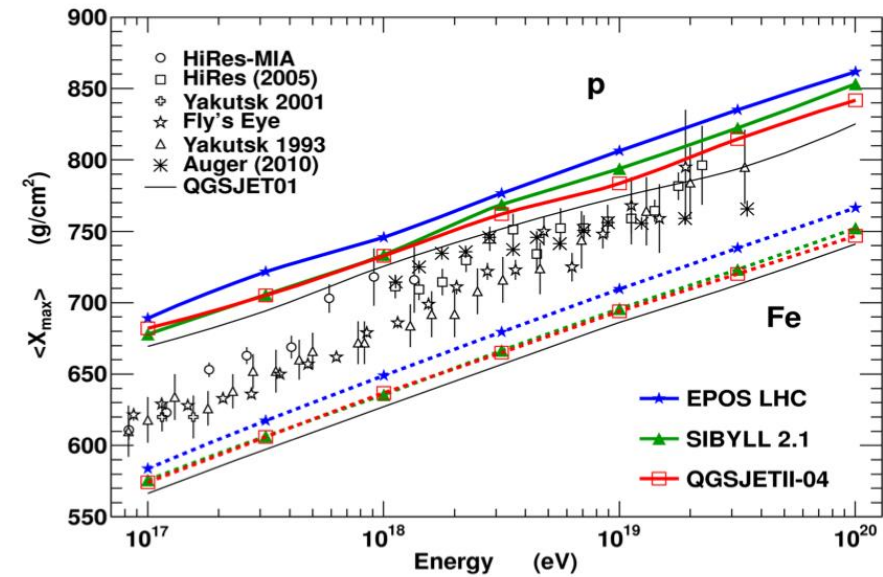
Cross-section extrapolated to full phase space

- ATLAS ApP Forum newly founded
- CERN-wide workshop “Results and prospects of forward physics at the LHC: Implications for the study of diffraction and cosmic ray interactions”:
indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=223562
- Now regular CERN-wide meetings in forward physics working group:
http://lpcc.web.cern.ch/LPCC/index.php?page=fwd_wg

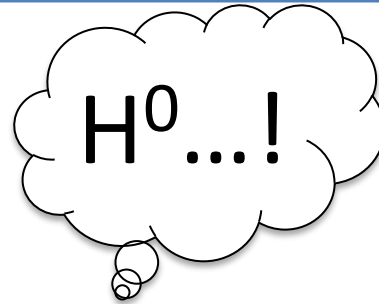
Pre-LHC



Post-LHC



Back to the mainstream



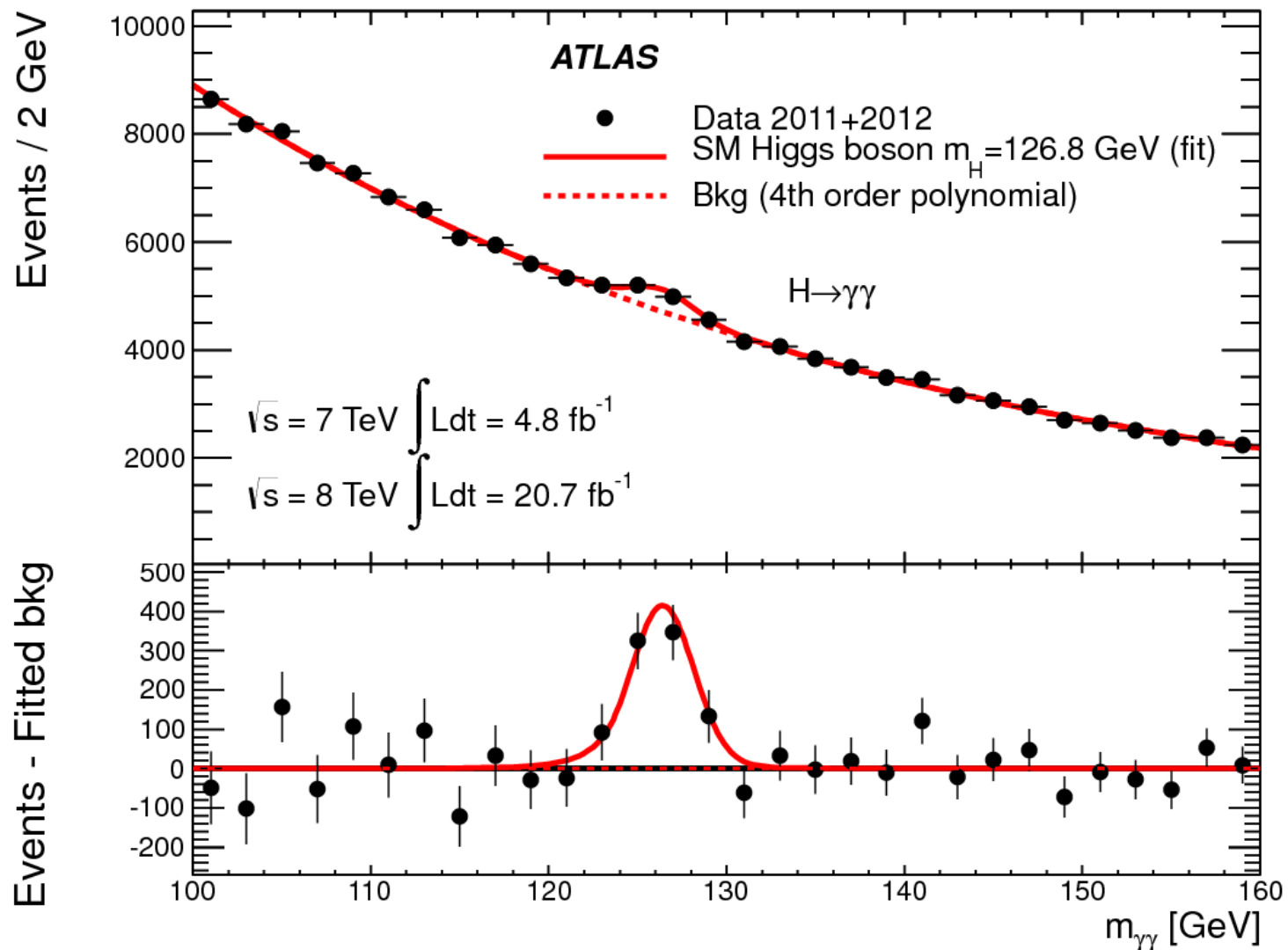
Fabiola
Gianotti,
ATLAS

Joe
Incendela,
CMS

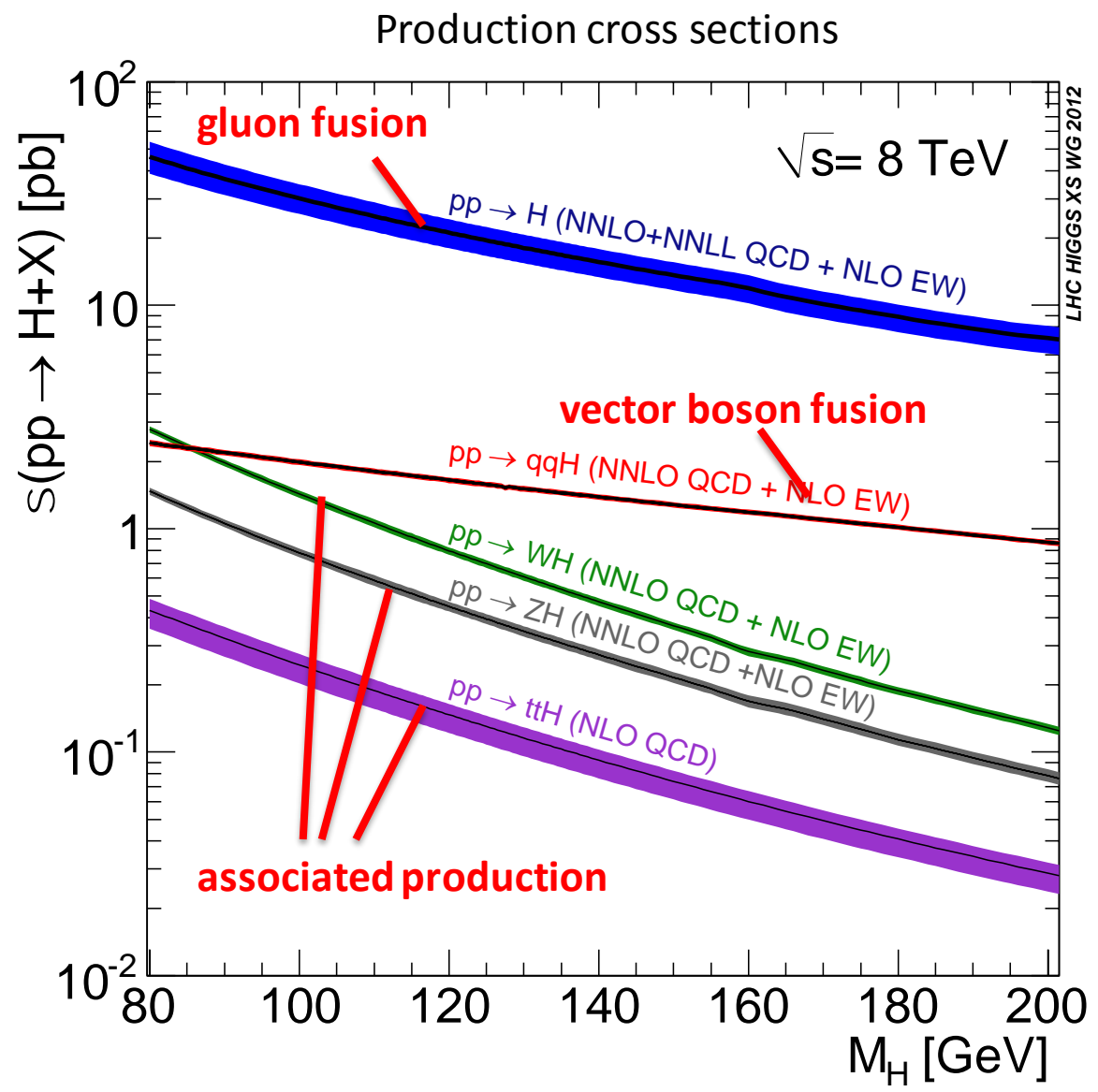
4th of July, 2012 — Higgs-day at CERN

Back to the mainstream

[arXiv:1307.1427](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.1427)



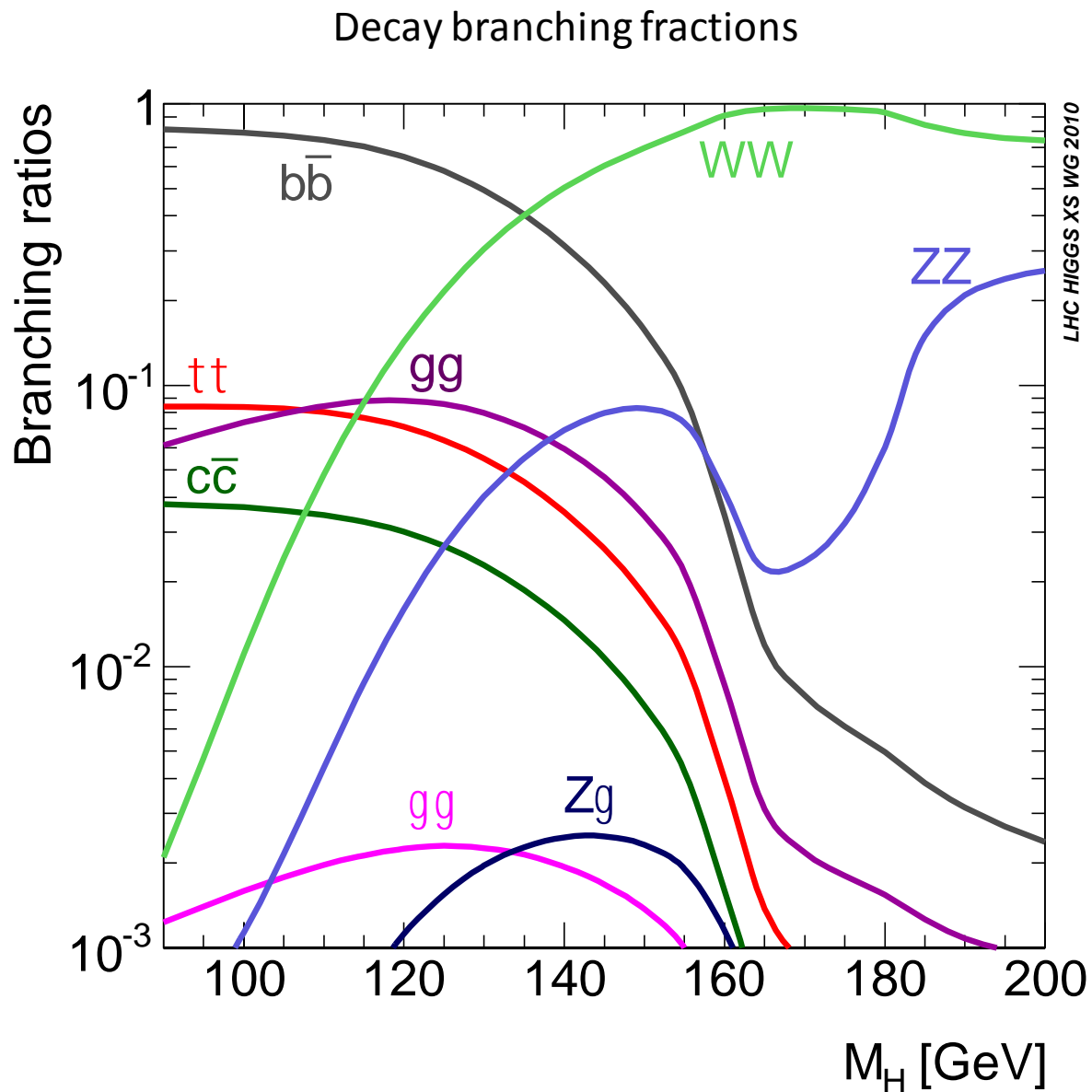
Quantum numbers:
spin-parity 0^+



The LHC Higgs cross section working group:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CrossSections>

Quantum numbers:
spin-parity 0^+



The LHC Higgs cross section working group:

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CrossSections>

Higgs coupling to bosons

[arXiv:1307.1427](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.1427)

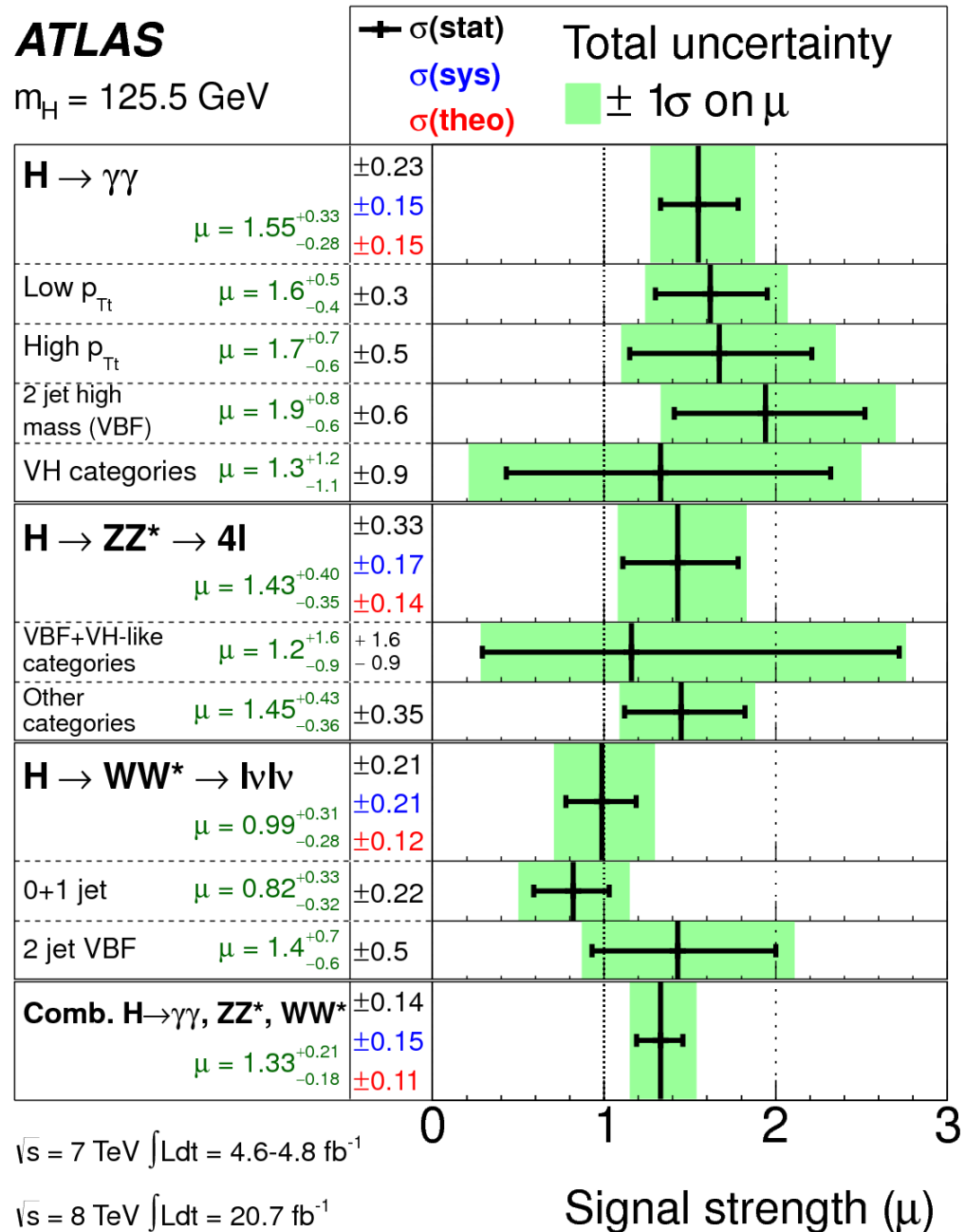
- $\gamma\gamma$, ZZ, WW seen at 7.4, 6.6, 3.8 σ
- Leptonic decays of Z's and W's
- Grand combination, including VBF or VH enhanced categories, yields for overall signal strength:

$$\mu = 1.33^{+0.21}_{-0.18}$$

where $\mu=1$ is the SM expectation

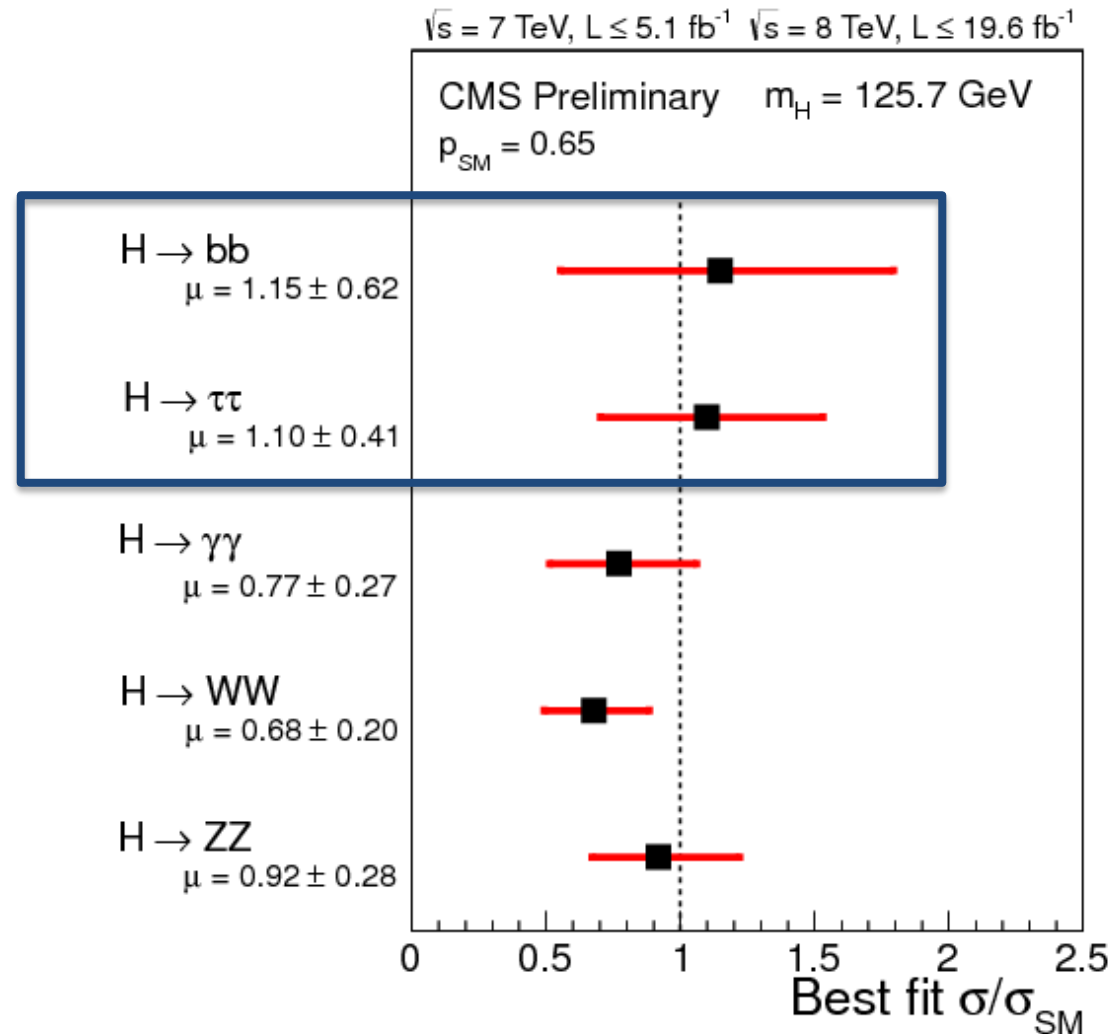
ATLAS

$m_H = 125.5$ GeV



Higgs coupling to fermions

- $\tau\tau$ and bb at 3σ and 2σ at the moment
- as expected, wait for Run 2



Higgs properties

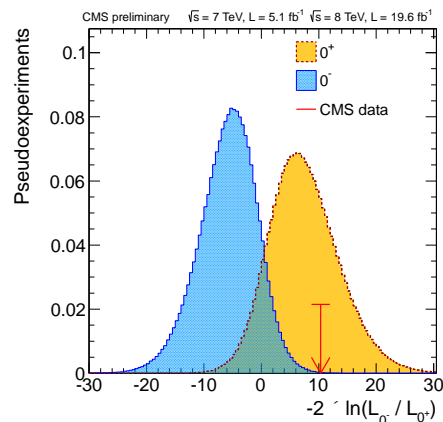
mass

$$m_{CMS} = 125.7 \pm 0.3(stat) \pm 0.3(syst) GeV$$

$$m_{ATLAS} = 125.5 \pm 0.2(stat)^{+0.5}_{-0.6} (syst) GeV$$

spin-parity

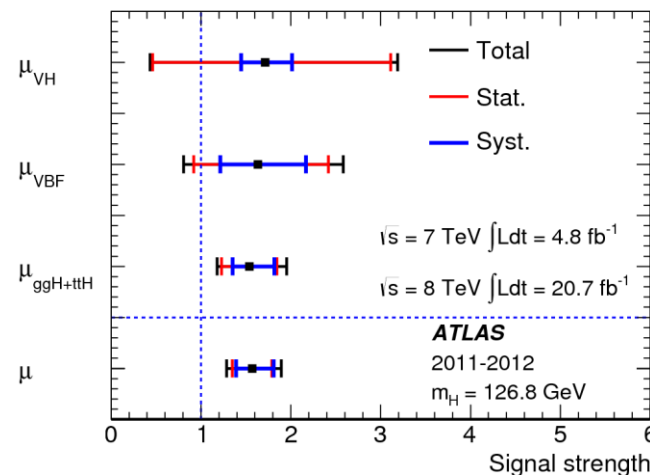
CMS HIG-13-002

Angular analysis of $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ 

'0+' clearly favored, other combinations disfavored by at least 97% in both ATLAS and CMS!

production modes

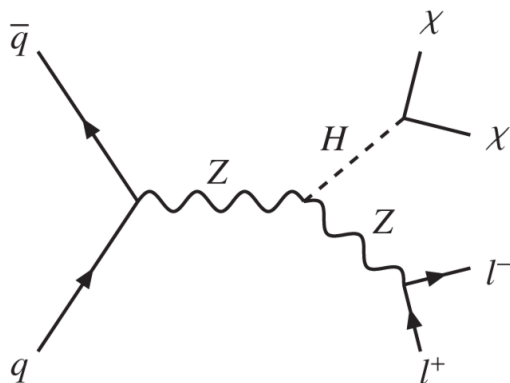
3.3 σ evidence that fraction of VBF Higgs events is not zero.


[arXiv:1307.1427](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.1427)

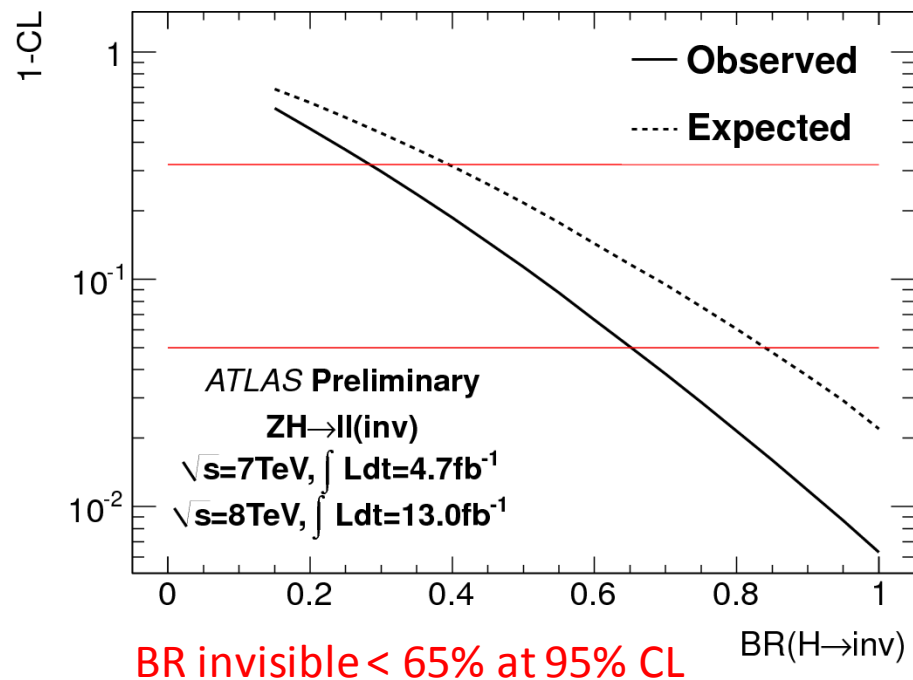
Higgs coupling to dark matter

Direct search in ZH

2 leptons plus missing transverse energy

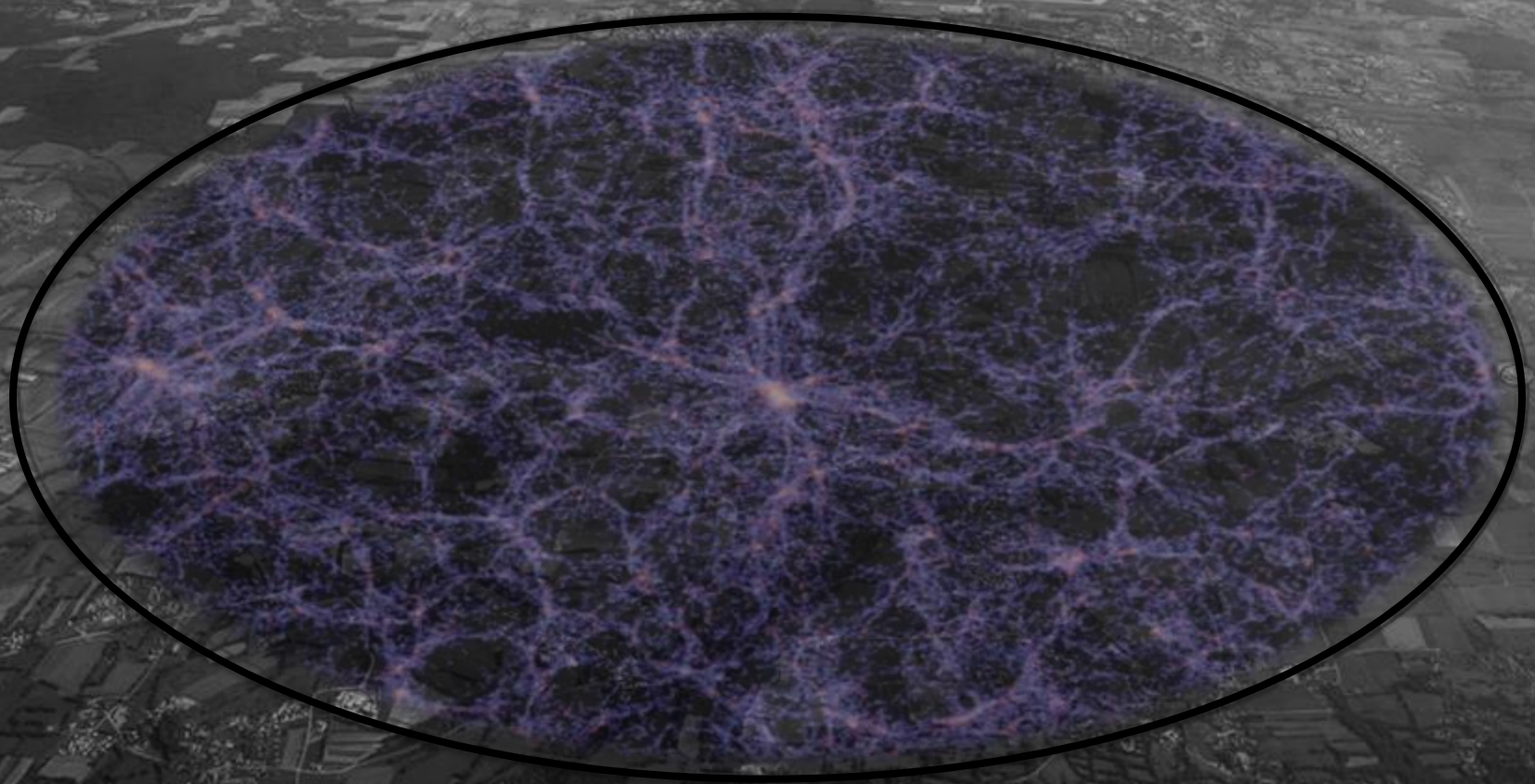


[ATLAS-CONF-2013-011](#)

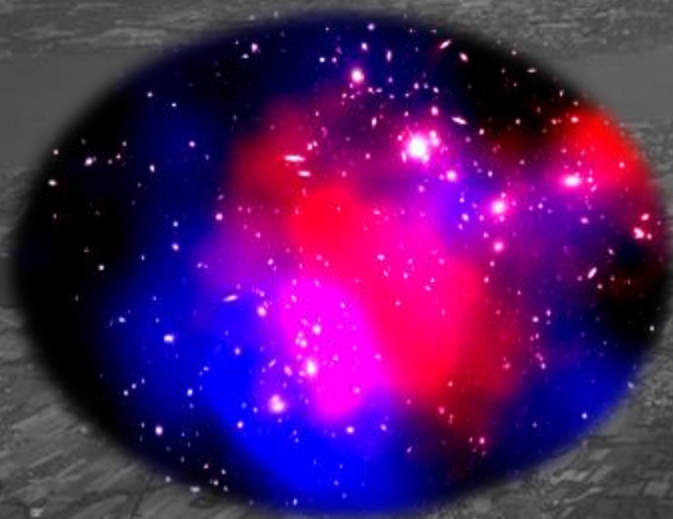


Plus brand-new CMS VBF result shown at SUSY13:
BR invisible 69% at 95% CL (CMS HIG-13-013)

Going after the Dark at the LHC



Going after the Dark at the LHC



Galaxy cluster Abell 2744

Data combinations and interpretations require assumptions about the red bubble!

Particle Dark Matter Searches based on:



Indirect



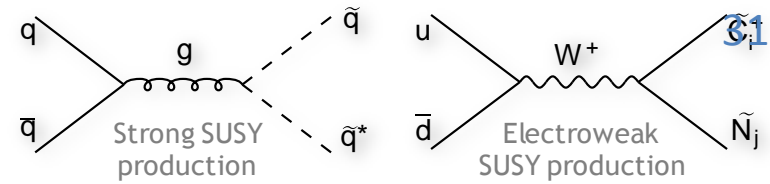
Direct



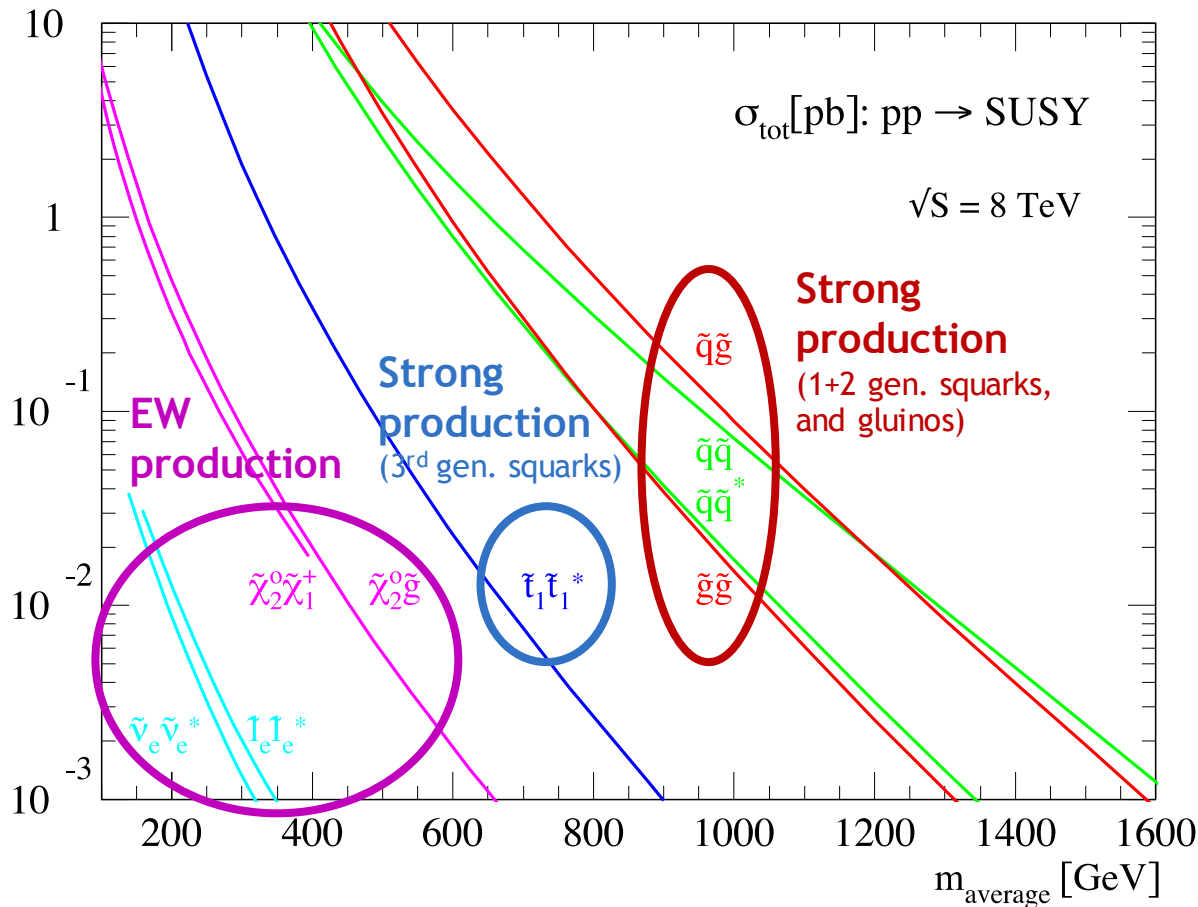
Colliders

Where do we start?

Huge parameter space, but guiding principles



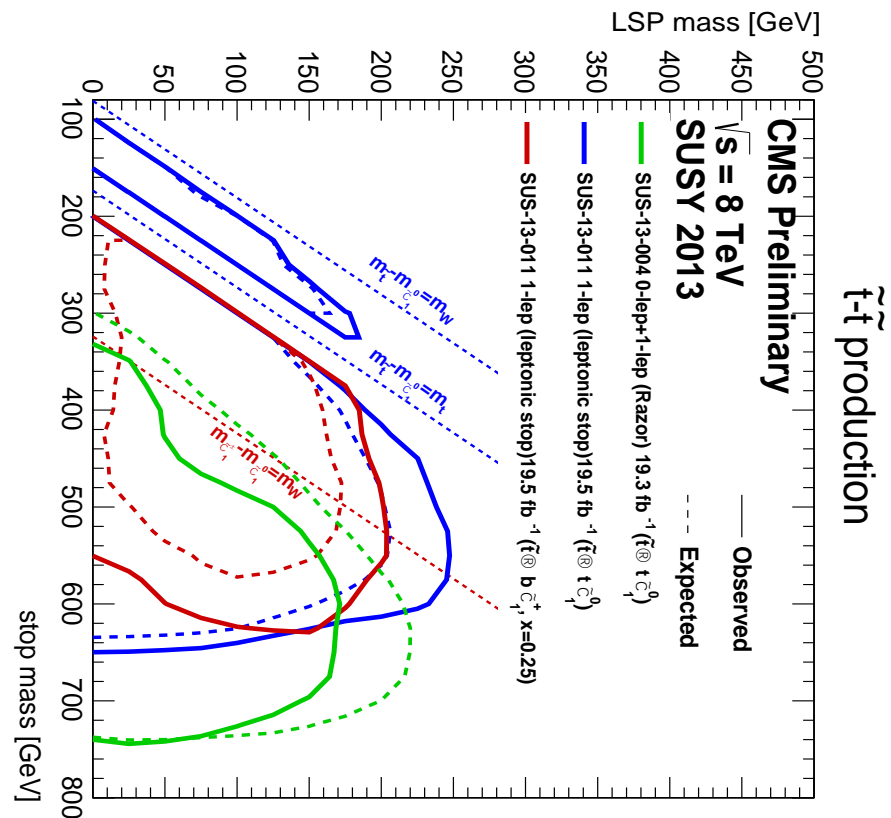
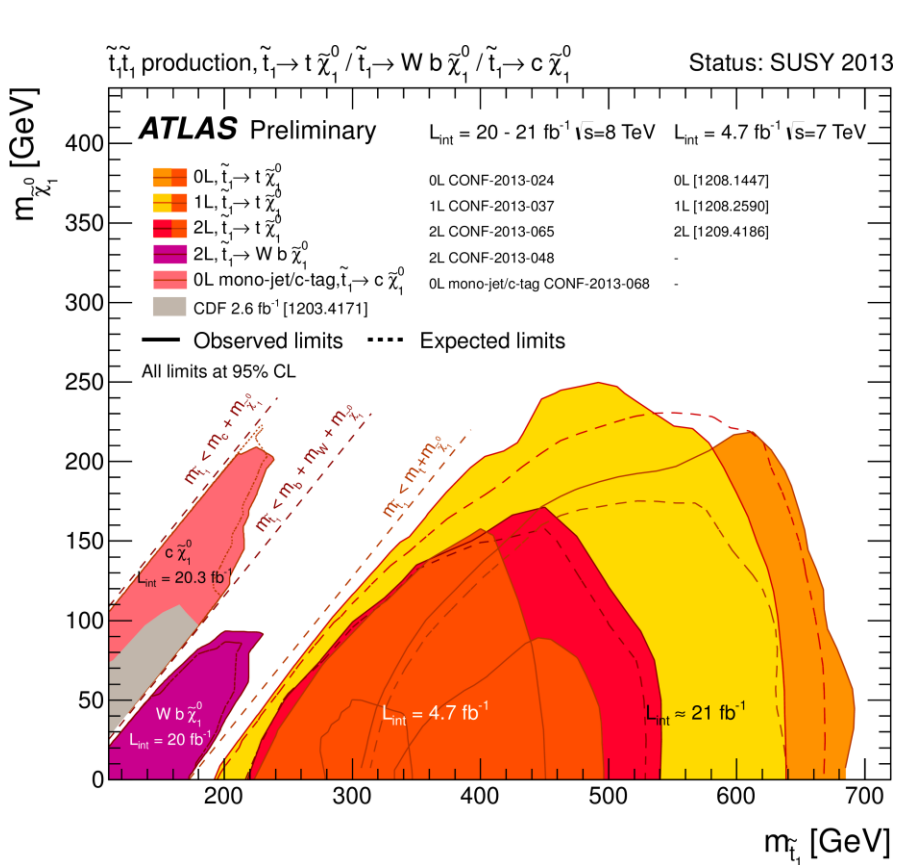
SUSY searches strategy driven by cross section and luminosity



Natural SUSY searches

Search for 3rd generation squarks, leptons, b-jets, jets, missing Et

Probe SUSY as solution to the hierarchy problem



ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: SUSY 2013

ATLAS Preliminary

$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (4.6 - 22.9) \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Incl. searches

Natural SUSY

LLP + RPV

Extended MSSM

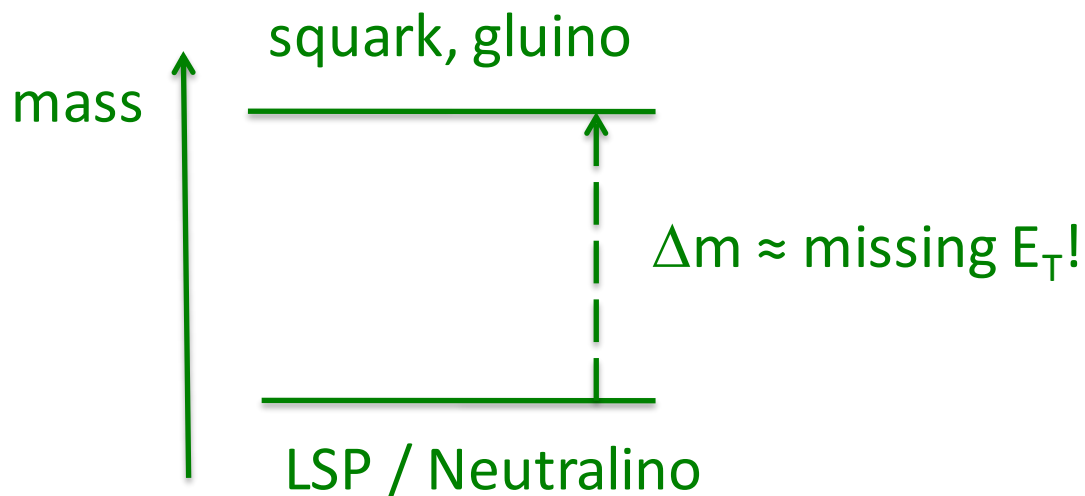
Model	e, μ, τ, γ Jets	E_T^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$	Mass limit	Reference			
Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g} 1.7 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	$1 e, \mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.1 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	1308.1841
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q} 740 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \rightarrow qqW^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$1 e, \mu$	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.18 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^{\pm})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow qq(\ell\ell/\nu\nu)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	0-3 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.12 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-089
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	$2 e, \mu$	2-4 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{g} 1.24 TeV	$\tan\beta<15$	1208.4688
	GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	$1-2 \tau$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g} 1.4 TeV	$\tan\beta>18$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-026
	GGM (bino NLSP)	2γ	-	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 1.07 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	1209.0753
GGM (wino NLSP)	$1 e, \mu + \gamma$	-	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 619 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-144	
GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	$1 b$	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g} 900 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>220 \text{ GeV}$	1211.1167	
GGM (higgsino NLSP)	$2 e, \mu (Z)$	0-3 jets	Yes	5.8	\tilde{g} 690 GeV	$m(\tilde{H})>200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-152	
Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	$F^{1/2}$ scale 645 GeV	$m(\tilde{g})>10^{-4} \text{ eV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147	
3 rd gen. \tilde{g} med.	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<600 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g} 1.1 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<350 \text{ GeV}$	1308.1841
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow t\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	$0-1 e, \mu$	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.34 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\tilde{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	$0-1 e, \mu$	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g} 1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<300 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
3 rd gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{b}_1 100-620 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<90 \text{ GeV}$	1308.2631
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu (SS)$	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{b}_1 275-430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=2 m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	$1-2 e, \mu$	$1-2 b$	Yes	4.7	\tilde{t}_1 110-167 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=55 \text{ GeV}$	1208.4305, 1209.2102
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (light), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 130-220 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(W)-50 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{t}_1)<m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-048
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 225-525 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-065
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (medium), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{t}_1 150-580 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=5 \text{ GeV}$	1308.2631
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$1 e, \mu$	1 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_1 200-610 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-037
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (heavy), $\tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	0	2 b	Yes	20.5	\tilde{t}_1 320-660 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-024
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	mono-jet/c-tag	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1 90-200 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<85 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-068
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1$ (natural GMSB)	$2 e, \mu (Z)$	1 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_1 500 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>150 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-025
$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$	$3 e, \mu (Z)$	1 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_2 271-520 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+180 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-025	
EW direct	$\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}\tilde{\ell}_{L,R}, \tilde{\ell} \rightarrow \ell\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$2 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\ell}$ 85-315 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-049
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \rightarrow \ell\nu(\ell\bar{\nu})$	$2 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ 125-450 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-049
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \rightarrow \tau\nu(\tau\bar{\nu})$	2τ	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ 180-330 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-028
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\ell}\nu\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \ell\tilde{\nu}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$3 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$3 e, \mu$	0	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 315 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0$, sleptons decoupled	ATLAS-CONF-2013-035
$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0 h\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	$1 e, \mu$	2 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_2^0$ 285 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=m(\tilde{\chi}_2^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0$, sleptons decoupled	ATLAS-CONF-2013-093	
Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ 270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm})=0.2 \text{ ns}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-069
	Stable, stopped \tilde{g} R-hadron	0	1-5 jets	Yes	22.9	\tilde{g} 832 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s}<\tau(\tilde{g})<1000 \text{ s}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-057
	GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu}) + \tau(e, \mu)$	$1-2 \mu$	-	-	15.9	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 475 GeV	$10<\tan\beta<50$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-058
	GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2γ	-	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 230 GeV	$0.4<\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<2 \text{ ns}$	1304.6310
$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow qq\mu$ (RPV)	$1 \mu, \text{ displ. vtx}$	-	-	20.3	\tilde{q} 1.0 TeV	$1.5 < c\tau < 156 \text{ mm}, \text{BR}(\mu)=1, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=108 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-092	
RPV	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e + \mu$	$2 e, \mu$	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.61 TeV	$\lambda'_{311}=0.10, \lambda_{132}=0.05$	1212.1272
	LFV $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau \rightarrow e(\mu) + \tau$	$1 e, \mu + \tau$	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$ 1.1 TeV	$\lambda'_{311}=0.10, \lambda_{1(2)33}=0.05$	1212.1272
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	$1 e, \mu$	7 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g} 1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{LSP}<1 \text{ mm}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-140
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_\mu, e\mu\tilde{\nu}_e$	$4 e, \mu$	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ 760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>300 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{121}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}, \tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm} \rightarrow \tau\tilde{\nu}_e, e\tau\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	$3 e, \mu + \tau$	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^{\pm}$ 350 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>80 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{133}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
$\tilde{g} \rightarrow qq\tilde{q}$	0	6-7 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g} 916 GeV	$\text{BR}(t)=\text{BR}(b)=\text{BR}(c)=0\%$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-091	
$\tilde{g} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 t, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow bs$	$2 e, \mu (SS)$	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g} 880 GeV	-	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007	
Other	Scalar gluon pair, $sgluon \rightarrow q\tilde{q}$	0	4 jets	-	4.6	$sgluon$ 100-287 GeV	incl. limit from 1110.2693	1210.4826
	Scalar gluon pair, $sgluon \rightarrow t\tilde{t}$	$2 e, \mu (SS)$	1 b	Yes	14.3	$sgluon$ 800 GeV	-	ATLAS-CONF-2013-051
	WIMP interaction (D5, Dirac χ)	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	M^* scale 704 GeV	$m(\chi)>80 \text{ GeV}$, limit of $<687 \text{ GeV}$ for D8	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ full data $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ partial data $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ full data

10⁻¹ 1 Mass scale [TeV]

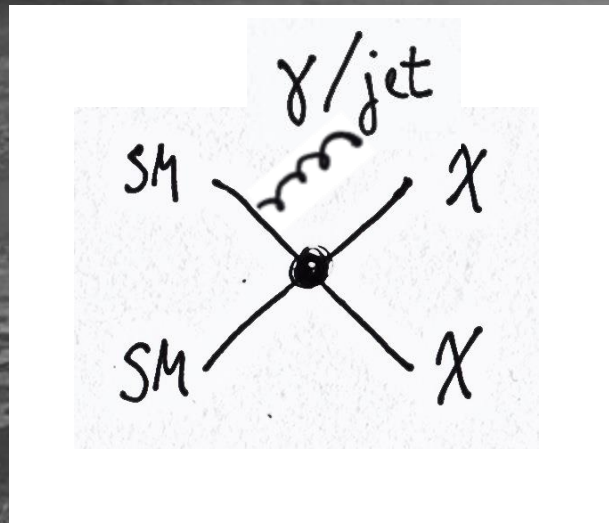
*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. All limits quoted are observed minus 1 σ theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

Can still search for pairs of “ISR-tagged” dark-matter particles, not particular SUSY signatures

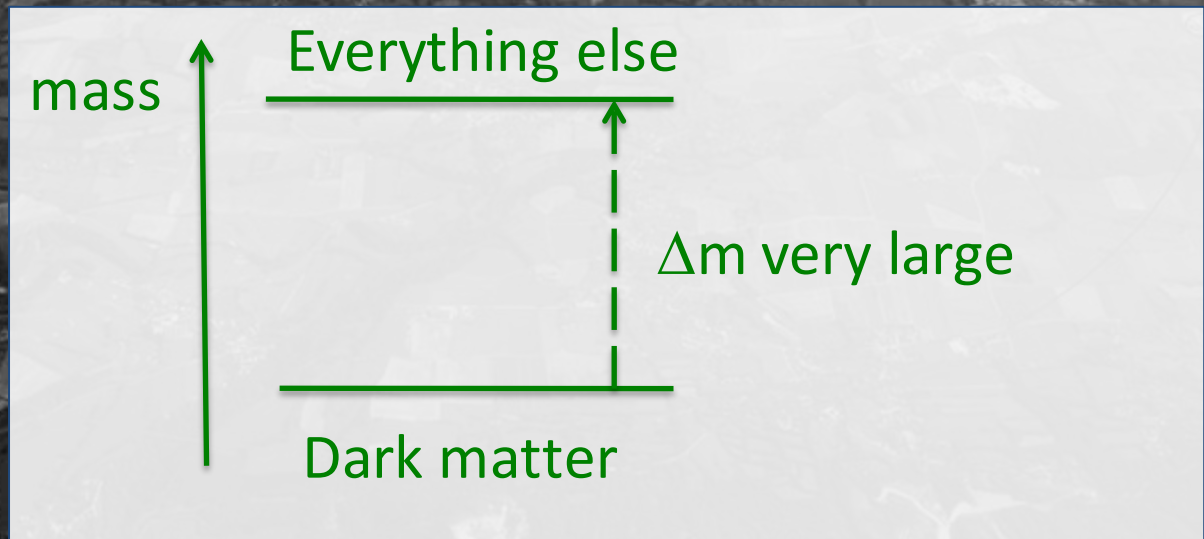


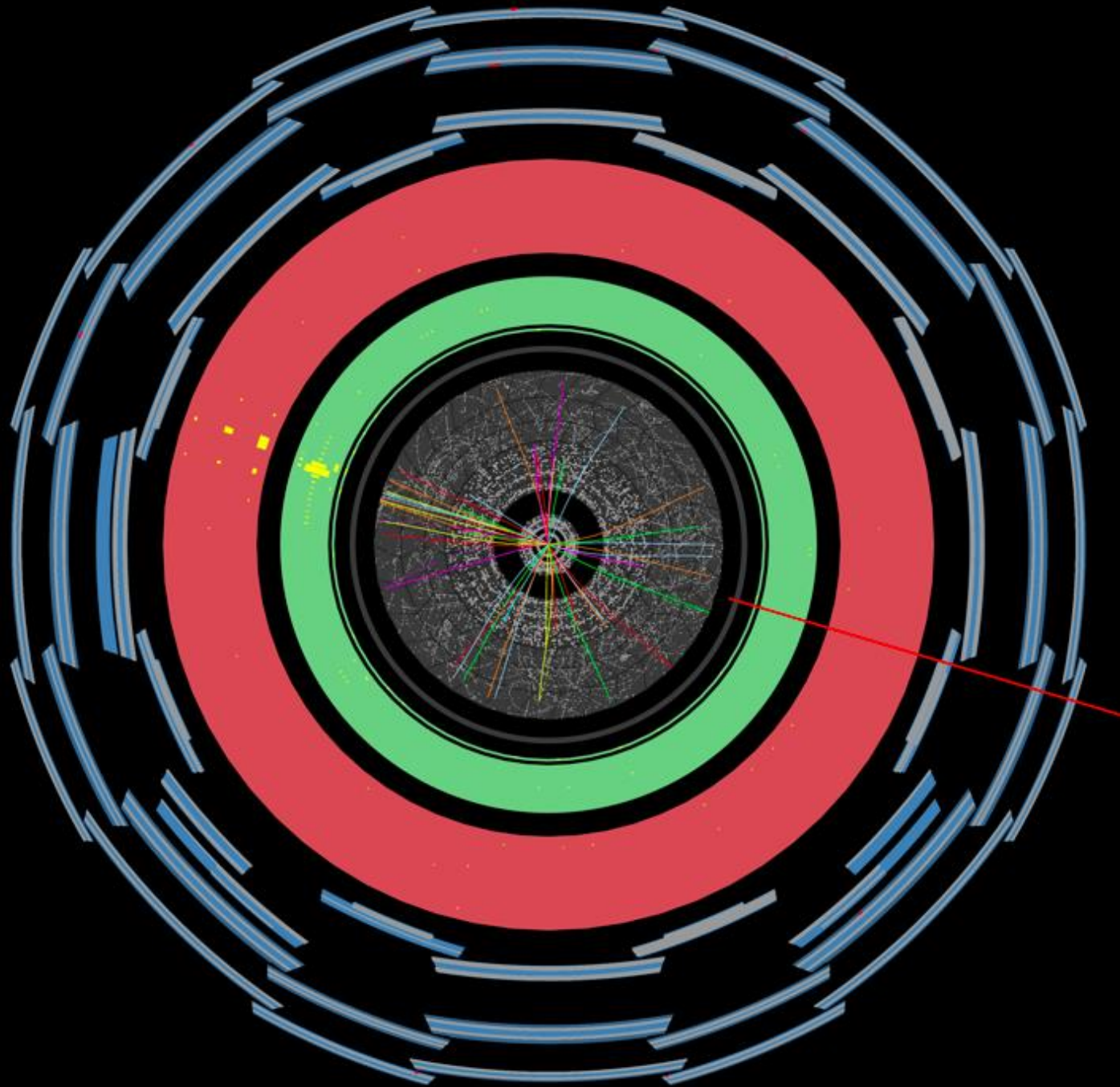
Amount of missing E_T depends on mass difference!

2: Dark Matter Pair Searches at Colliders

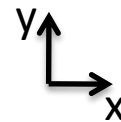
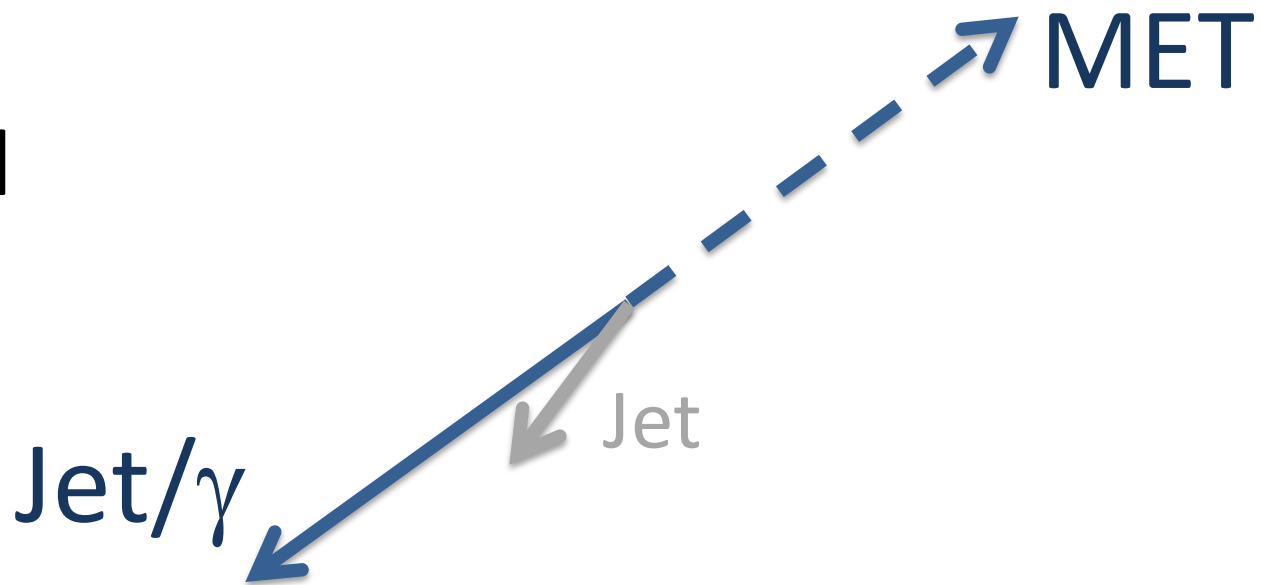


“ISR tag”

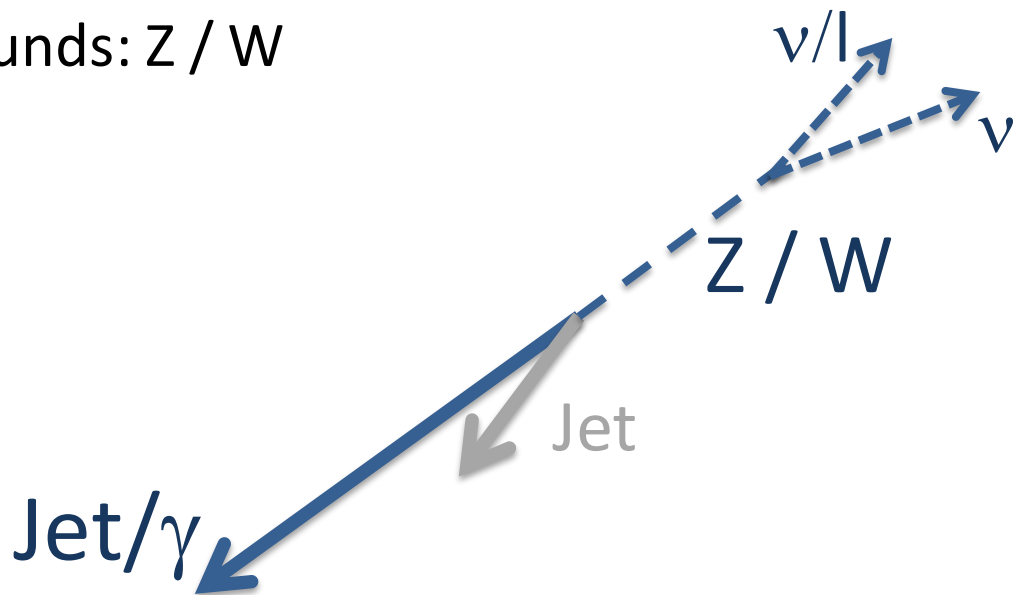


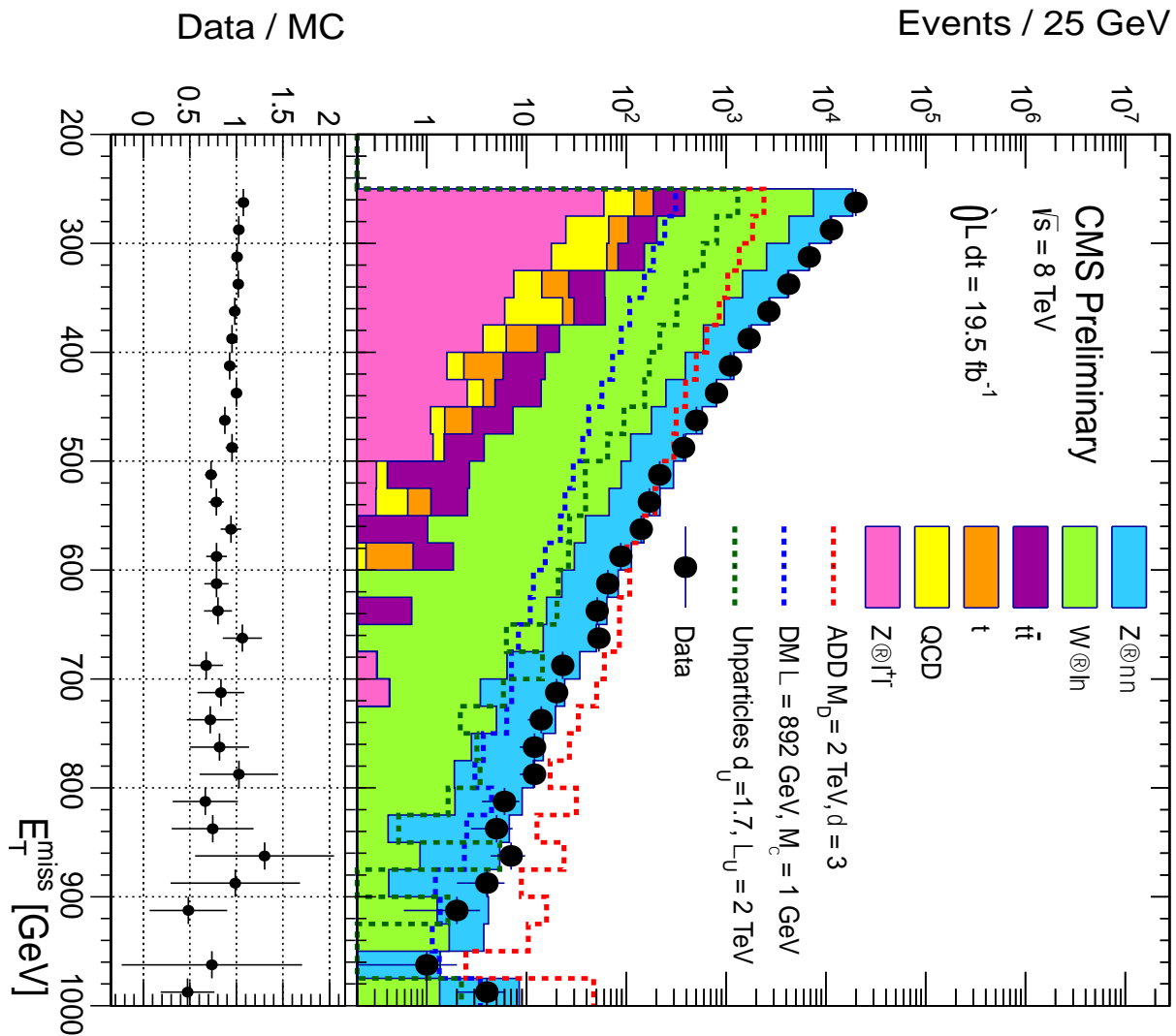


Signal



Backgrounds: Z / W

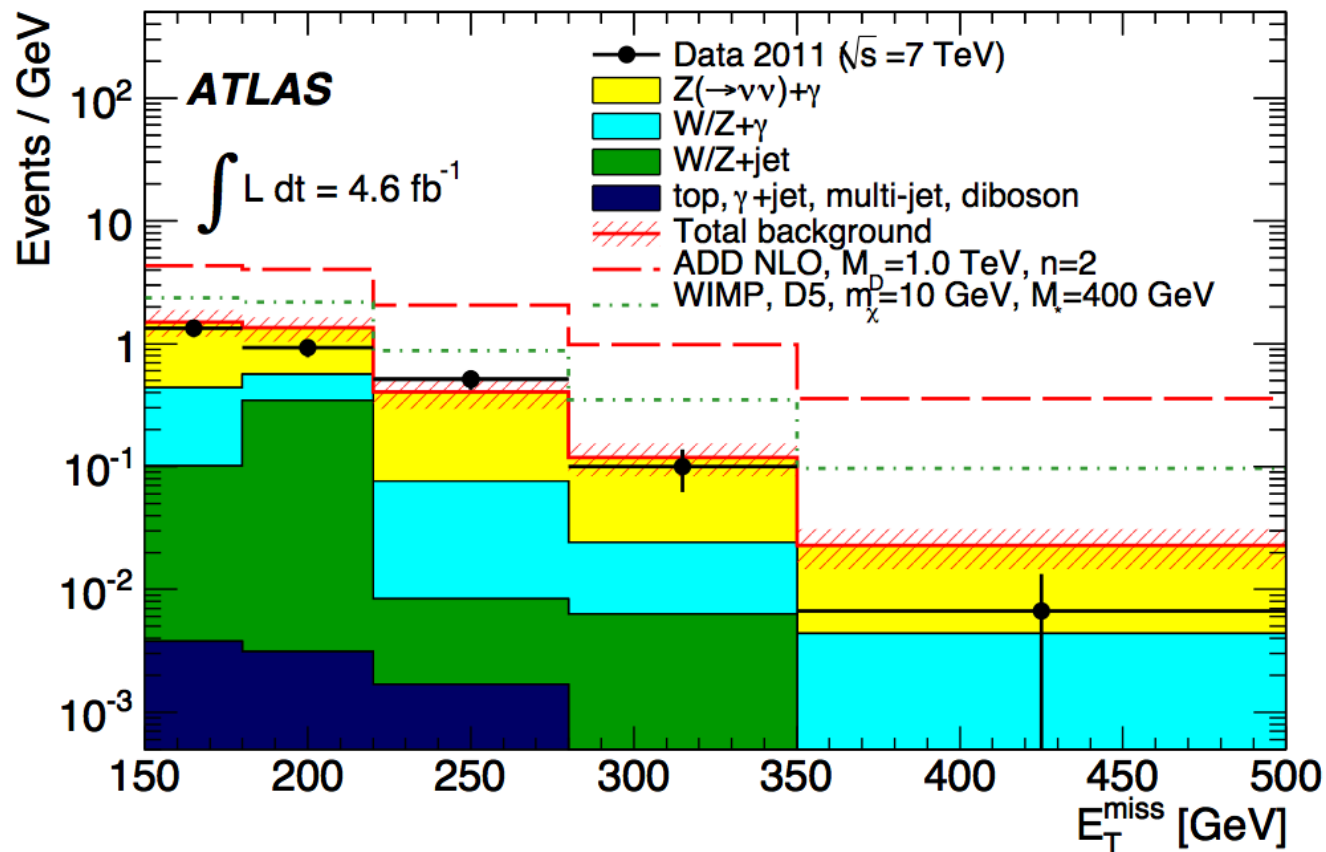




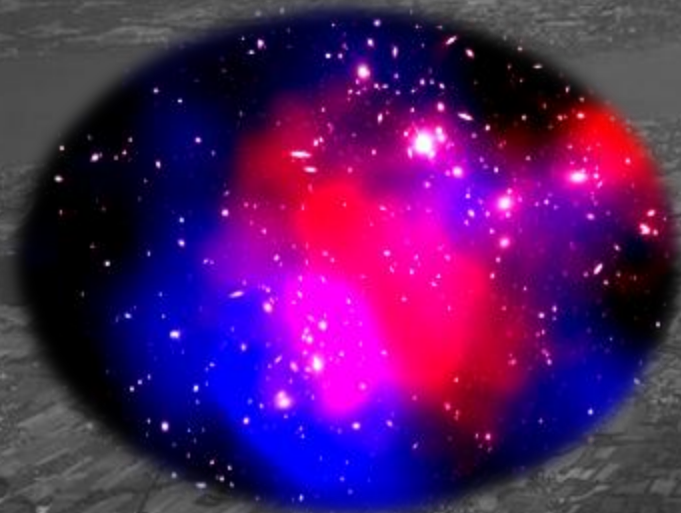
CMS mono-jet, 20 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV

Nada! Set limits...

[arxiv:1209.4625](https://arxiv.org/abs/1209.4625)



ATLAS mono- γ , 4.6 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV



Galaxy cluster Abell 2744

M_* and m_χ fix dark-matter nucleon scattering and annihilation cross sections (for given interaction type)!

Particle Dark Matter Searches based on:



Indirect



Direct

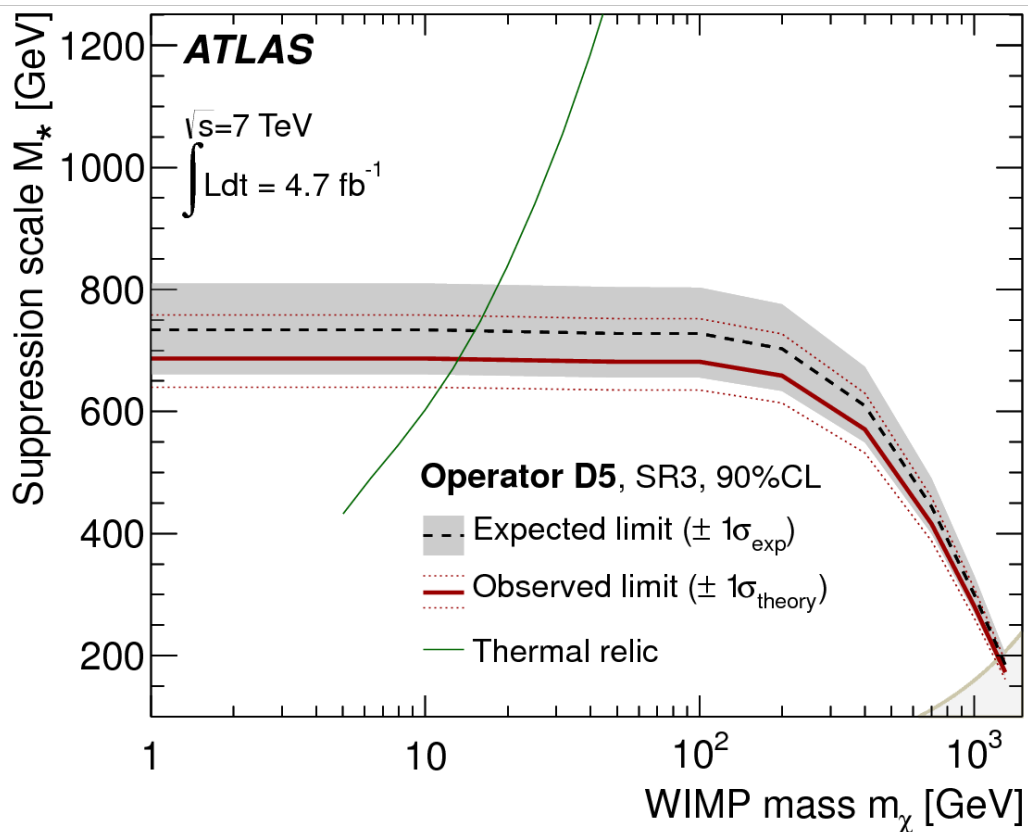


Colliders

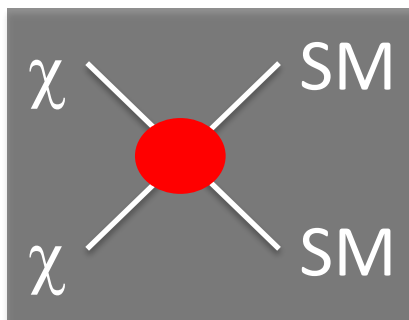
Nada! Set limits...

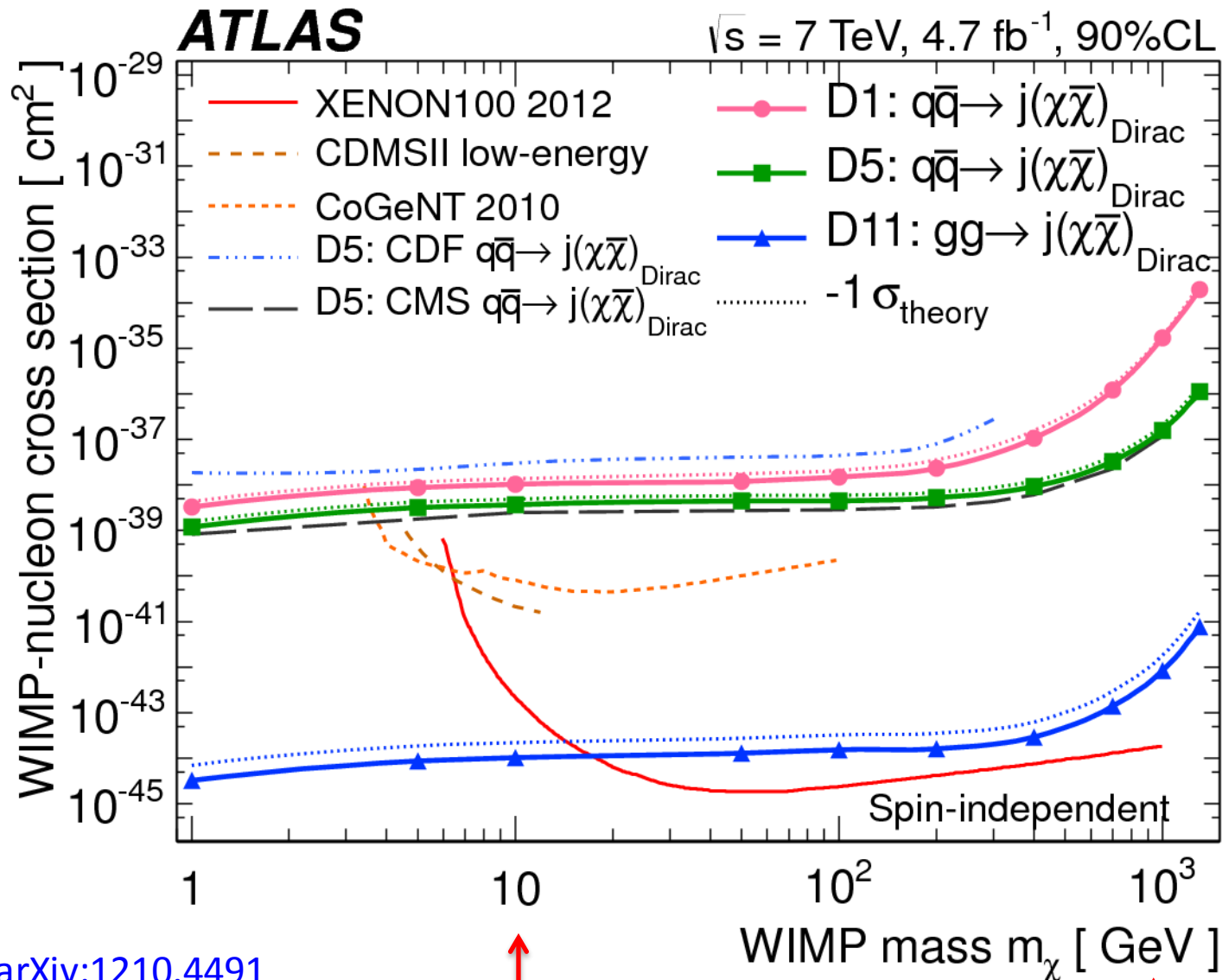
[arXiv:1210.4491](https://arxiv.org/abs/1210.4491)

Suppression scale M_* **lower** limits



- M_* fixes coupling SM- χ
- Coupling fixes annihilation cross section χ to SM
- Relic density (WMAP) corresponds to cross section
- Probe thermal relic dark matter particle at LHC!
- Red above green line: conflict!
 - Exclusion for this operator, or
 - Additional annihilation channels (leptons!), or
 - Wrong assumptions





[arXiv:1210.4491](https://arxiv.org/abs/1210.4491)

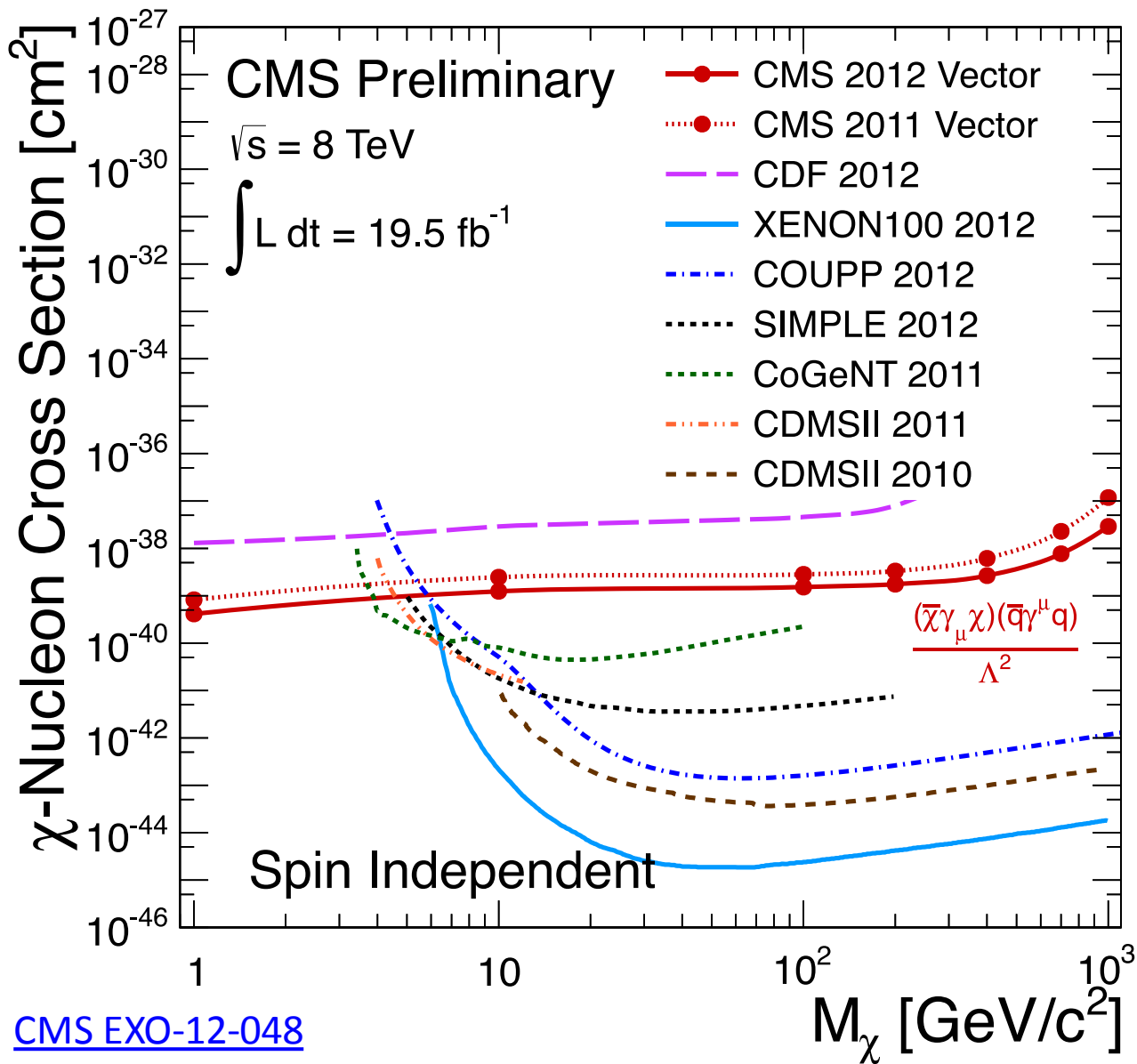
LHC 14 TeV 2021 (300 fb^{-1}):

↑
× 20 to 100

↑
× 300 to 1000

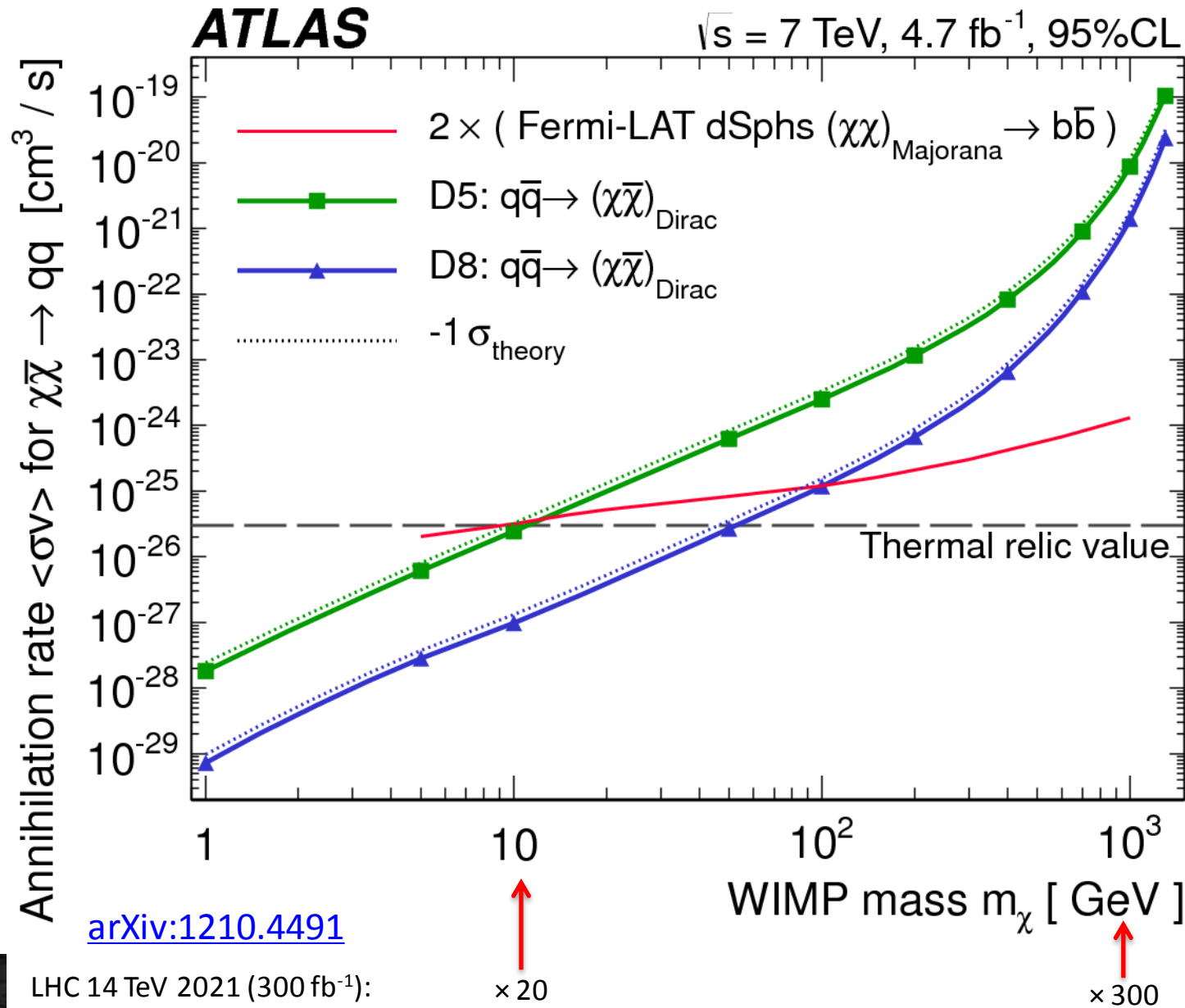
See also future sensitivity study for Snowmass:

[arXiv:1307.5327](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.5327)



CMS comparison
of 5/fb at 7 TeV
to 20/fb at 8 TeV

[CMS EXO-12-048](#)



See also future sensitivity study for Snowmass:
[arXiv:1307.5327](https://arxiv.org/abs/1307.5327)

News from the LHC

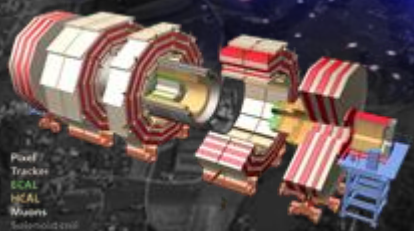
"Astroparticle Physics at the LHC"

David Berge (GRAPPA, Amsterdam)

ATLAS



CMS



News from the LHC

Summary

- LHC in shutdown, preparing for 13-14 TeV in 2015
- Establishing contact with Astroparticle Physics community
- New boson for now very similar to SM Higgs
 - Run 2 will tell us about the other couplings (fermions!)
 - Measuring all Higgs properties will take long, potentially a new machine (self coupling!)
- We are going after the dark, so far without success

CMS

HEAL
Museum
LHC@CERN

ATLAS