
VELO UPGRADE FIRMWARE

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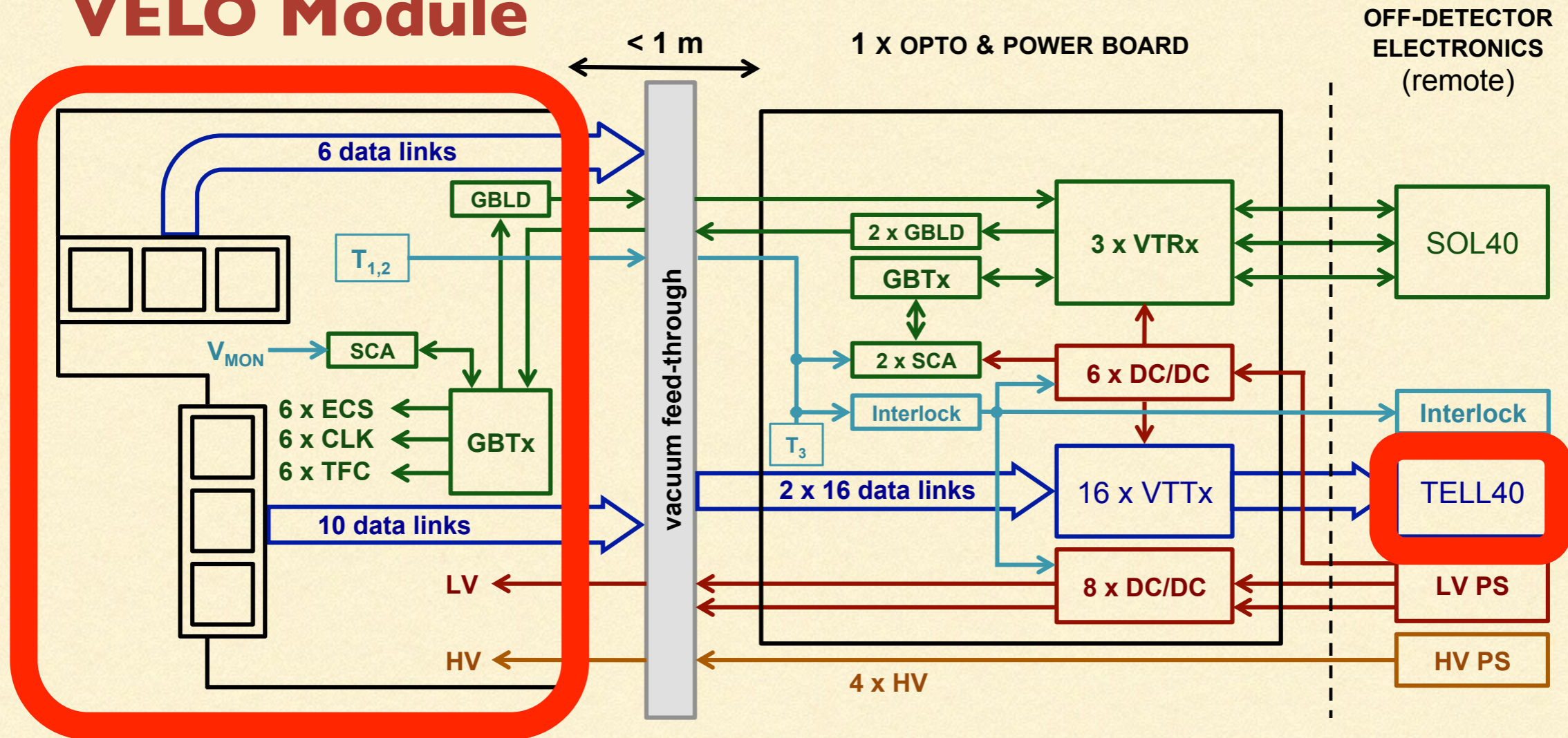


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VELO DAQ

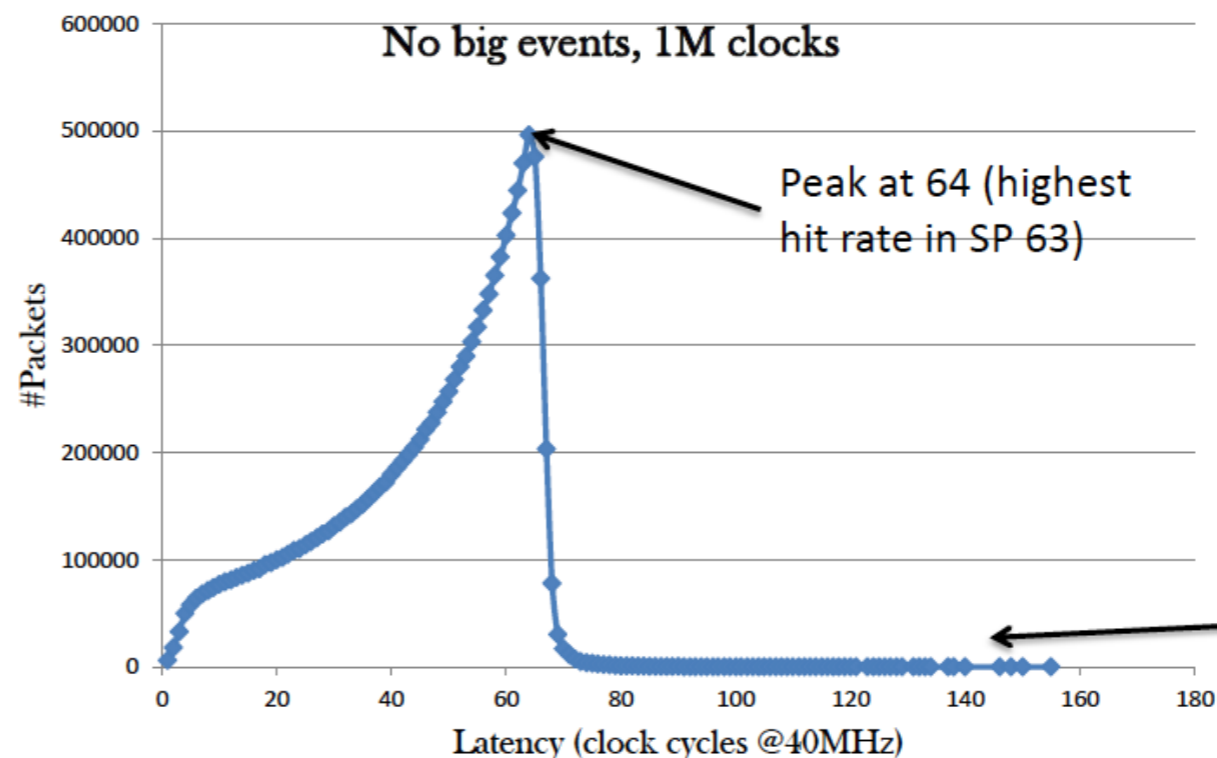
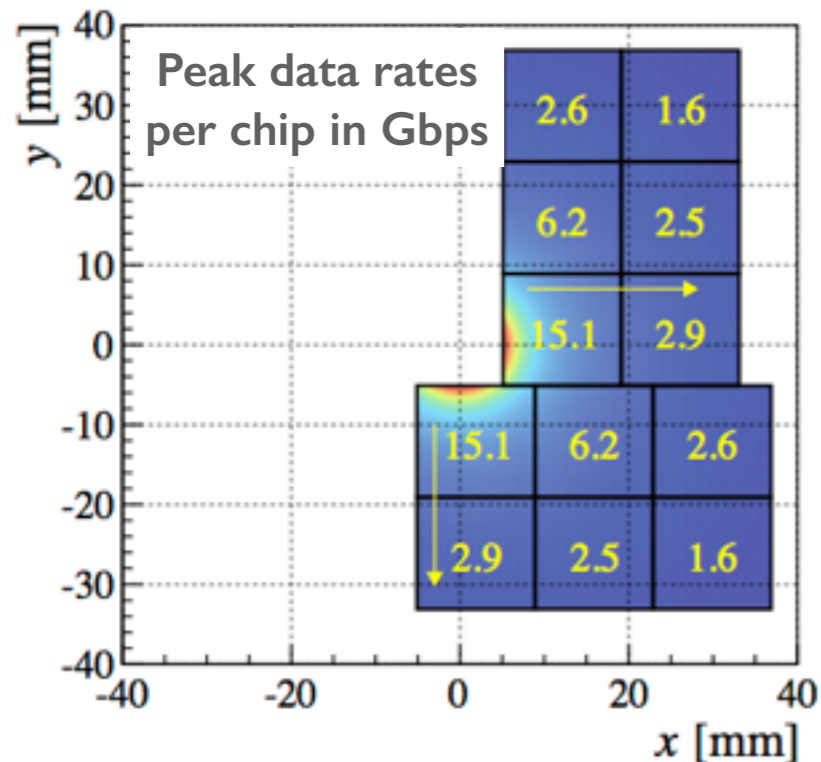
VELO Module



- Installed bandwidth = 32 GWT links @ 5.12 Gbps = 163.8 Gbps
- Required Peak rate = 61.2 Gbps
- Considering reducing to 20 GWT links => 102.4 Gbps installed bandwidth (cannot reduce further)

VELOPIX

- 256x256 pixel ASIC
 - 12 chips per VELO module
- Data driven readout
 - data arrives “out-of-time”
- Preferred option is to use Gigabit Wireline Transceiver (GWT) serialisers rather than GBT.
- Main advantage is much lower power consumption by the serialisers in the ASIC
- Slightly higher bandwidth - 19.2 vs. 17.9 Gbps.



Efficiency: 99.99%
Hit rate: 840 Mhits/s
Packet rate: 505 M/s
Data rate: 16.2 Gbps
Hits per packet: 1.66

(with big events, max latency ~250)

Fits easily into a 9-bit BX ID (512 clocks)

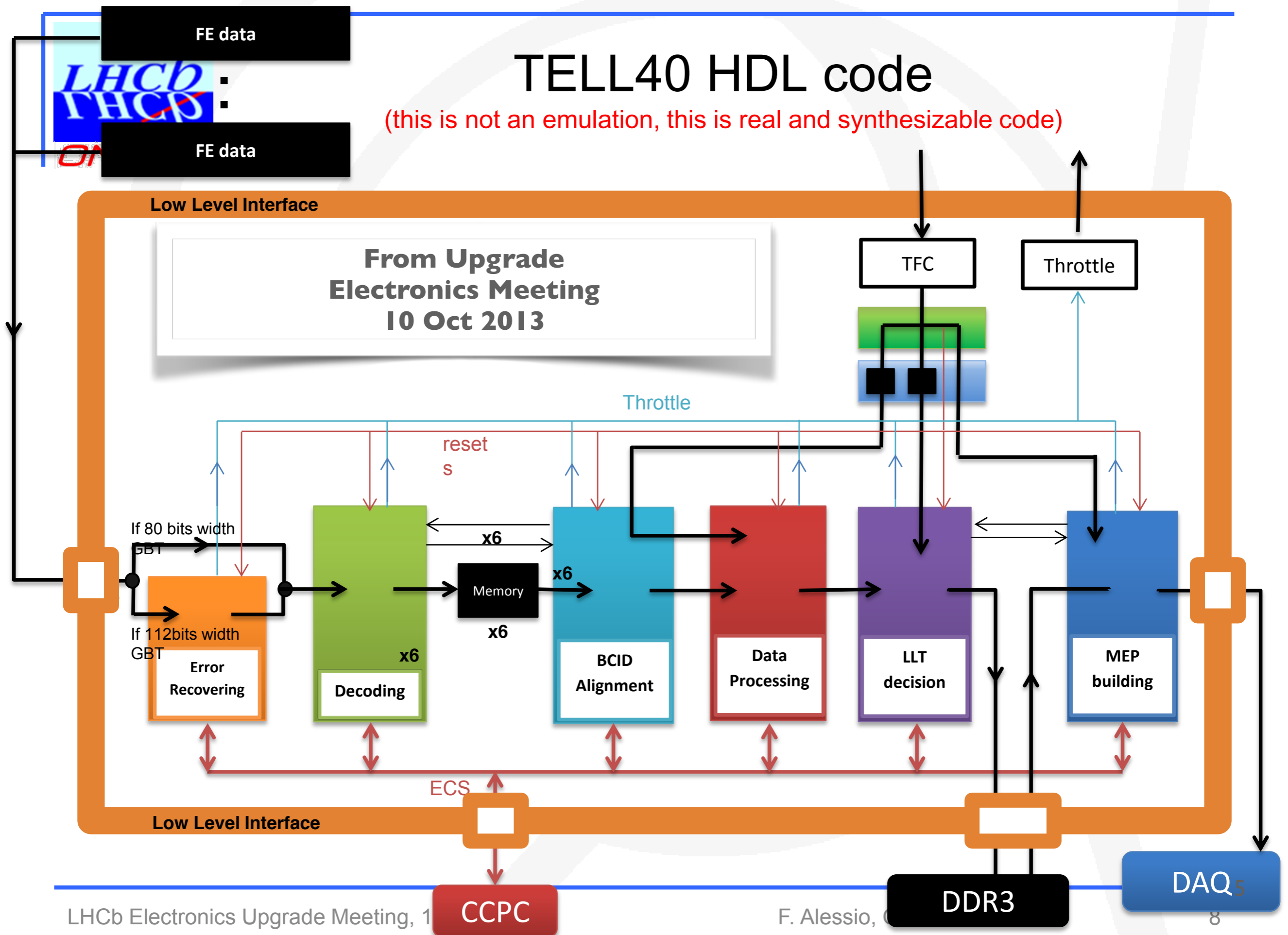
VELO FIRMWARE

- Main challenge - time ordering data whilst coping with high input rate from hottest chips.
- Two critical items to ascertain the firmware resource utilisation
 - GWT decoding - similar to GBT decoding?
 - Time (BCID) ordering
- Independent development of VELO specific firmware elements to assess resource utilisation



TELL40 HDL code

(this is not an emulation, this is real and synthesizable code)





TELL40 HDL code

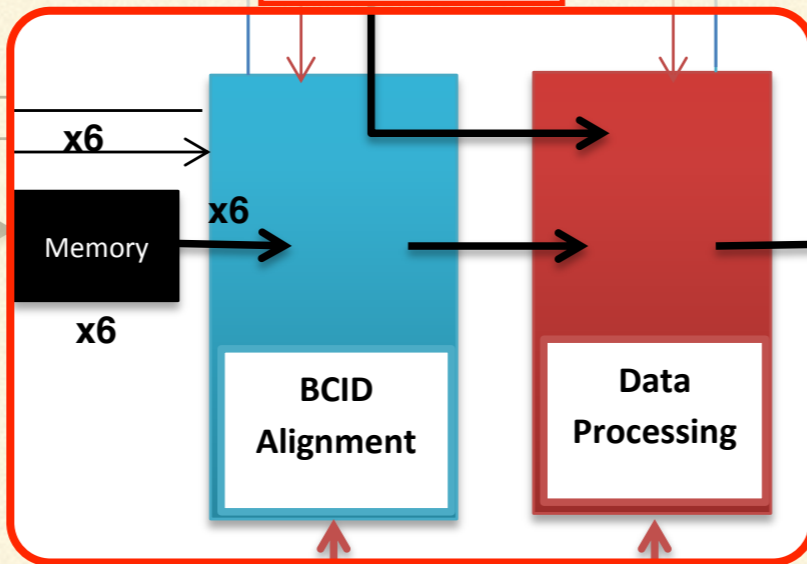
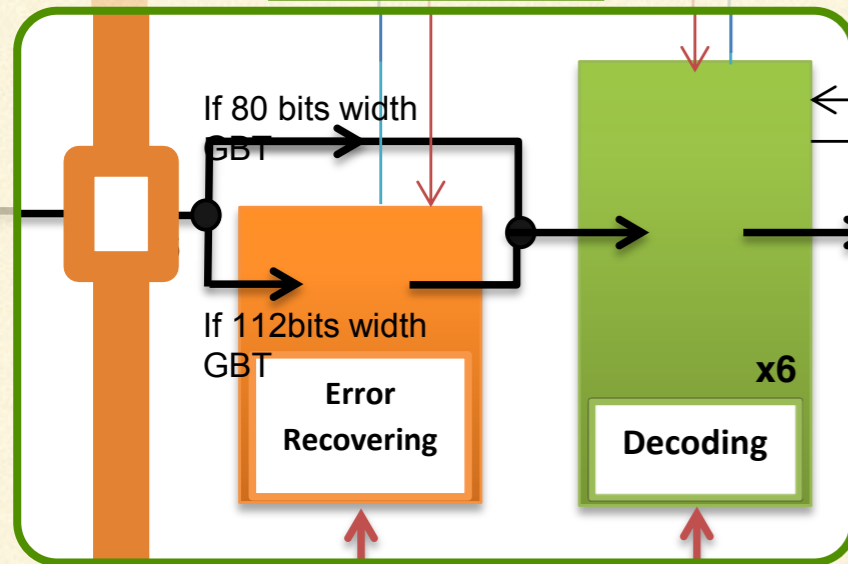
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Low Level Interface

From Upgrade
Electronics Meeting
10 Oct 2013

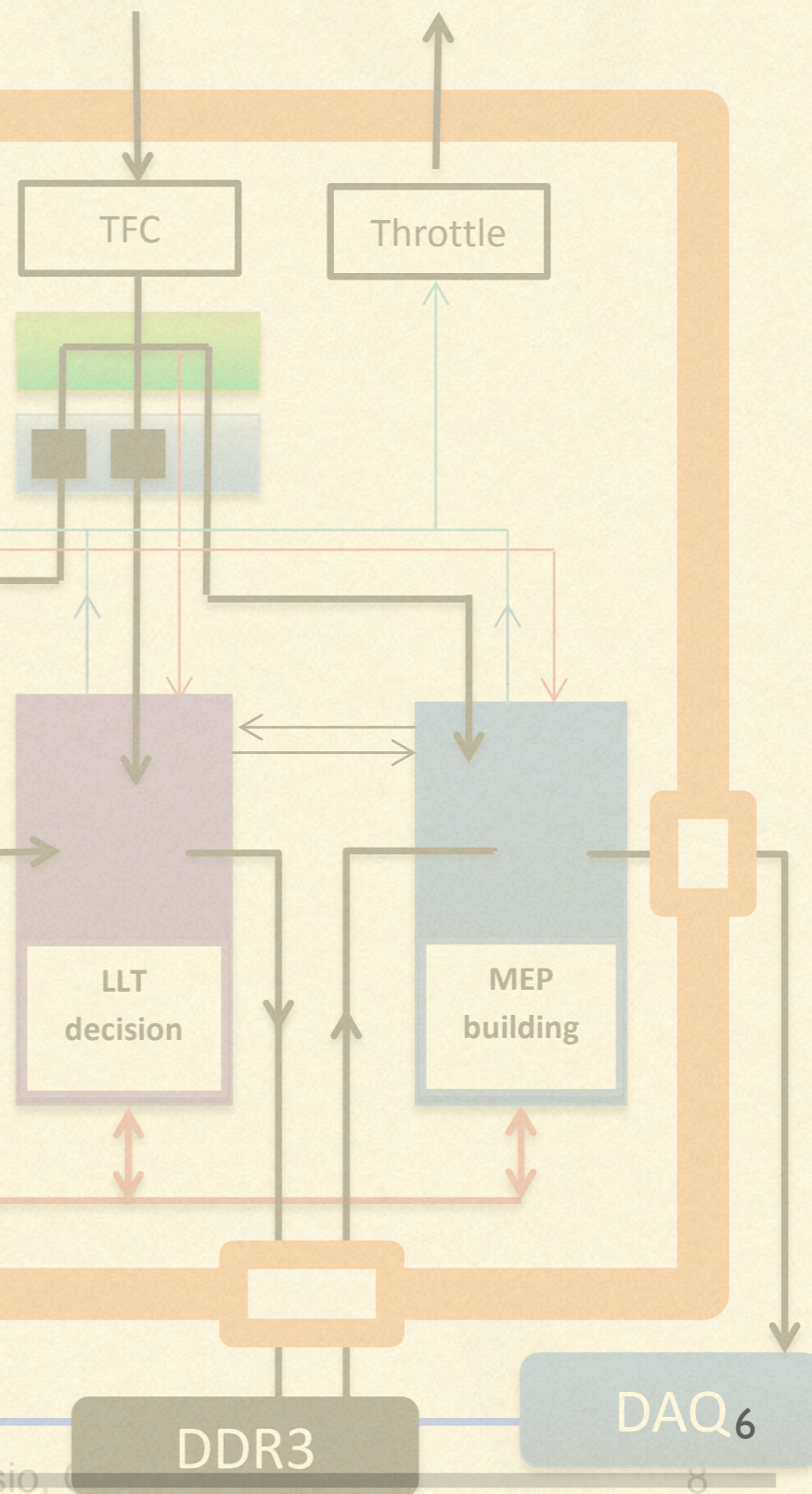
Marco

Pablo

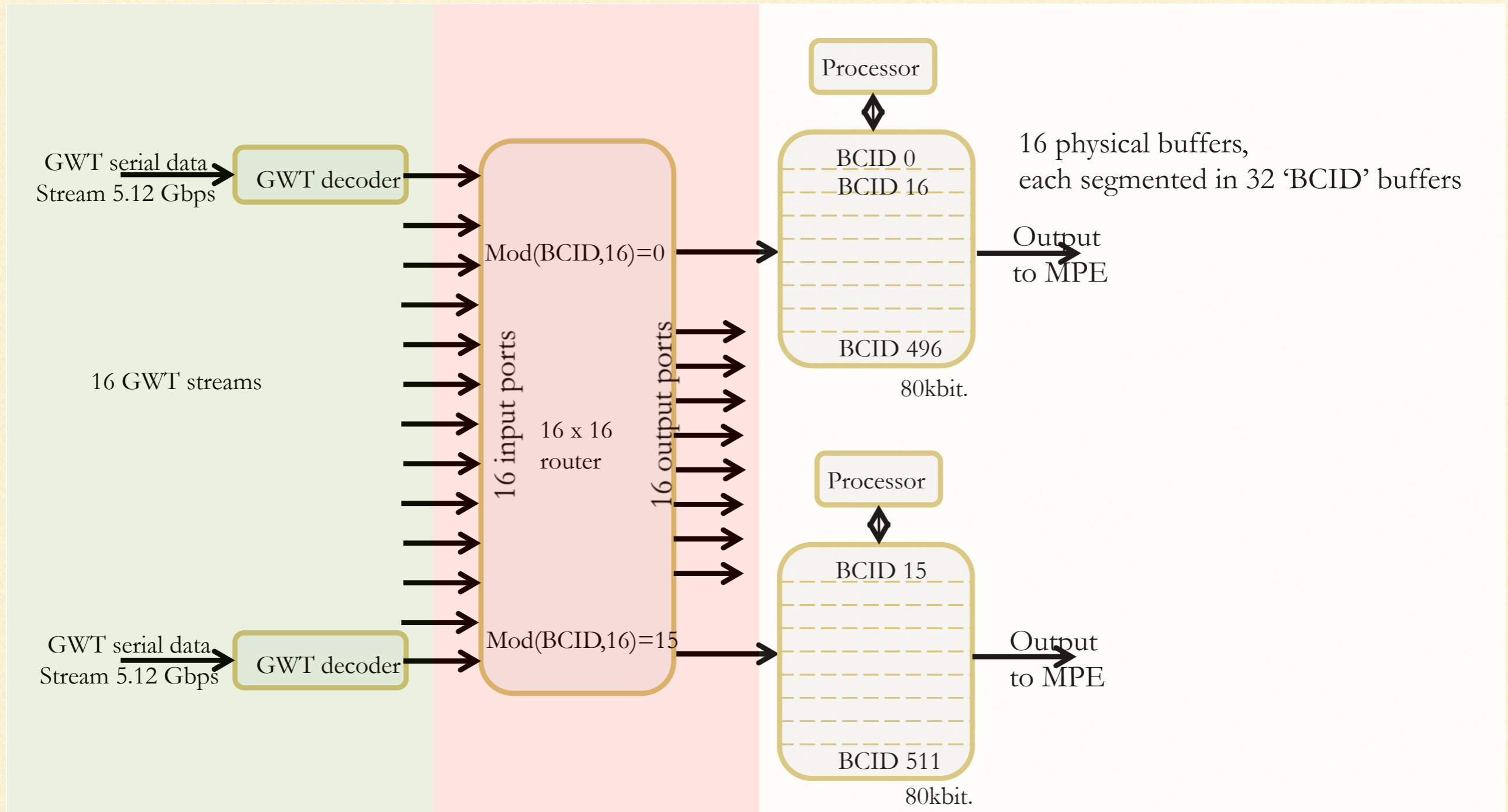


LLI + GWT decoder

BCID Alignment



VELO FIRMWARE BLOCKS



PROTOTYPING PLAN

- Stage 0
 - Prepare a first version of VELO-only firmware and examine resource utilisation and simulation performance.
- Stage 1
 - First prototype board should run first version of firmware integrated with LLI
 - find bugs not found by simulation
 - Develop a front-end emulator that runs on a similar/same chip
- Stage 2
 - Approach a final version of firmware

BACKUP

LINK SCHEME & DATA FORMAT

- Evaluating half- or full-module per FPGA (depends on resources)
 - Half module (TDR) - 16 readout links per FPGA
 - Full module - 20 readout links (removing redundant links from low occupancy VeloPix ASICs)
- Fixed length (30 bit) and fixed position VeloPix packets from 128 bit GWT words (instead of 120 bit GBT)

