Evaluation results of xTCA equipment for HEP experiments at CERN

**Topical Workshop on Electronics for Particle Physics
Perugia 24/9/2013**

Collaboration (CERN PH-ESE-BE)

Matteo Di Cosmo, Vincent Bobillier, Stefan Haas, Markus Joos, Sylvain Mico, Paschalis Vichoudis and Francois Vasey

PH-ESE-BE

Outline

Introduction
- xTCA Evaluation Project
- Tests performed

MicroTCA evaluation
- MicroTCA Equipment
- Test tools and setup
- Test results
- Summary

ATCA evaluation
- ATCA Equipment
- Test tools and setup
- Test results
- Summary

Conclusions

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Conclusions

- **The MicroTCA and AdvancedTCA industry standards are candidate platforms for modular electronics for the upgrade of the current generation of high energy physics experiments.**

- **xTCA evaluation project in Electronics support group for experiments (PH-ESE) group launched in 2011**
  - Technical evaluation of components for **MicroTCA** and **ATCA** systems
  - Development of tools (H/W and S/W) for the testing of commercial components
  - Conduct market surveys
  - Report and share results (xTCA Interest Group)

- **Technical evaluation of AC/DC converters**

- **Longer term goal**
  - Try to standardize MicroTCA and ATCA shelves, power supplies, MCHs..
  - Define acceptance test procedures
  - Propose a selected set of equipment to the experiments
  - Provide centralized support for these items

Tests Performed

Today

	MicroTCA	ATCA	AC/DC PSU
Electrical tests	- Static regulation - Dynamic regulation - Ripple and noise - Efficiency and PF - Overcurrent protection		xTCA Interest Group Thursday 26
Cooling and mechanics	- Cooling performance - Mechanical aspect and layout - Backplane alignment	- Cooling performance - Mechanical aspect and layout	
Software (IPMI)	- IPMI interoperability tests - IPMI conformity	- IPMI interoperability tests - IPMI conformity	

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MicroTCA Crates

Vadatech VT892 MTCA.0

ELMA 043-012 MTCA.4

Schroff MTCA.4 11890

Schroff MTCA.4 + AC/DC CM100

Power Modules (PM)

NAT DC780 (792W)

Vadatech UTC010 (792W)

Wiener AC/DC (Prototype, 800W)

MicroTCA Carrier Hubs (MCH)

Samway

Vadatech UTC001

NAT

Kontron AM4904

AMCs

ELMA Load Board

Processor Kontron AM5030

ESD ADIO24

Processor CCT AM310

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MMC

➢ **AMC** and **RTM** load modules developed in-house based on switched resistive loads

- Control via **MMC ,** based on code received by DESY
- Used for power supply and cooling performance measurements

RTM Load Board

AMC Load Board

➢ IPMITOOL based Labview interface to communicate with load boards and components
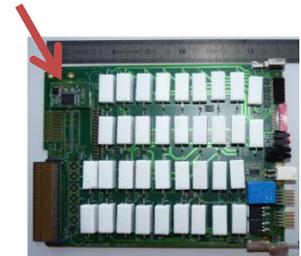
Target

Labview GUI
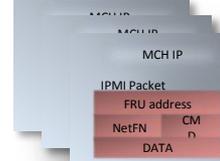
SSH → Remote Linux Server (ipmitool)

IPMI over LAN

MCH

Power Module

Cooling Unit

Load Board
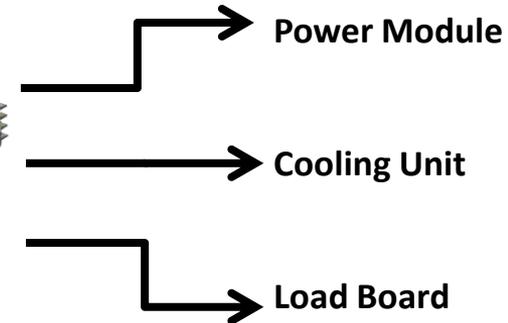
IPMI CMD LIST
Ipmitool –I lan –h mch –U admin
Ipmitool –I lan –h mch –U admin
Ipmitool –I lan –h mch –U admin
Ipmitool –I lan –h mch –U admin…

Ethernet Packets
MCH IP
MCH IP
MCH IP
IPMI Packet
FRU address
NetFN   CMD
DATA

IPMI Packet
FRU address
FRU address
FRU address
NetFN   CMD
DATA

Labview test GUI

IPMI conformity test

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PM test – First results obtained (Beginning of 2013)

Power modules

NAT DC780 HW v1.2

	Test Conditions	Measured	DC780 Specs
Maximum Power	Vi=-48V	730W	780W
Input Voltage		-48V to -53V	-40V to -60V
Load Regulation	Full power	8.6%	10%
Line Regulation	Full load, Vin: -40V to -53V	2mV (max) before failure	Not reported
Efficiency	Vi = -48V, 1-100% of full power	94% (max)	95.5% (min)
Ripple	Full power	20mV	Not reported
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	±0.5V	Not reported

Shelves

Vadatech UTC010 FW v3.0

	Test Conditions	Measured	UTC010 Specs
Maximum Power	Vi=-48V	600W	780W
Input Voltage		-38V to -53V	-36V to -75V
Load Regulation	Full power	1.2%	Not reported
Line Regulation	Full load, Vin: -38V to -53V	1.93V	Not reported
	Minimum load, Vin: -38V to -53V	1.22V	Not reported
Efficiency	Vi = -48V, 1-100% of full power	93% (max at 300W)	95% (full load)
Ripple	Full power	73mV	Not reported
	Minimum Power	700mV	Not reported
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	±0.4V	Not reported

MCH

Wiener AC PM Prototype

	Test Conditions	Measured	Wiener Specs
Maximum Power		800W	800W
Load Regulation	1-100% of full power	3.5%	Not reported
Efficiency	1-100% of full power	Not possible to measure	93% (min)
Power Factor		Not possible to measure	0.99
Ripple	Full power	10mV	<10mV Pk-to-Pk
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	To be done	Not reported

PM test – New results obtained (July 2013)

- Communication with manufacturer: Efficiency, output power improvements

Power modules

**NAT DC780
HW v1.3
(Patch version)**

	Test Conditions	Measured	DC780 Specs
Maximum Power	Vi=-48V	780W	780W
Input Voltage		-40V to -60V	-40V to -60V
Load Regulation	Full power	8.6%	10%
Line Regulation	Full load, Vin: -40V to -53V	2mV (max)	Not reported
Efficiency	Vi = -48V, 1-100% of full power	94% (max)	95.5% (min)
Ripple	Full power	20mV	Not reported
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	±0.5V	Not reported

Shelves

**Vadatech
UTC010
FW v.4.0**

	Test Conditions	Measured	UTC010 Specs
Maximum Power	Vi=-48V	780W	780W
Input Voltage		-38V to -75V	-36V to -75V
Load Regulation	Full power	1.2%	Not reported
Line Regulation	Full load, Vin: -38V to -53V	1.93V	Not reported
	Minimum load, Vin: -38V to -53V	1.22V	Not reported
Efficiency	Vi = -48V, 1-100% of full power	93% (full load)	95% (full load)
Ripple	Full power	73mV	Not reported
	Minimum Power	700mV	Not reported
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	±0.4V	Not reported

MCH

**Wiener AC PM
Prototype**

	Test Conditions	Measured	Wiener Specs
Maximum Power		800W	800W
Load Regulation	1-100% of full power	9.5%	Not reported
Efficiency	1-100% of full power	Not possible to measure	93% (min)
Power Factor		Not possible to measure	0.99
Ripple	Full power	10mV	<10mV Pk-to-Pk
Voltage transient deviation	Load step from 25% to 75% of full load	To be done	Not reported

new version test pending

PM test results: Efficiency improvements

Power modules

Shelves

MCH

NAT DC780

Vadatech UTC010

DC780 v1.2 Efficiency

DC780 v1.3 Efficiency

FW v3.0 UTC010 Efficiency

New FW v4.0 UTC010 Efficiency

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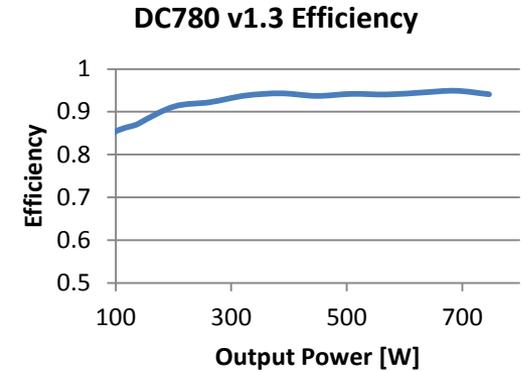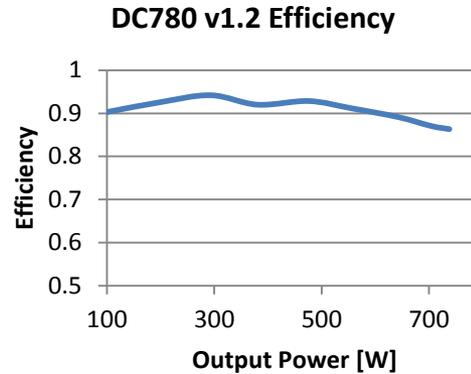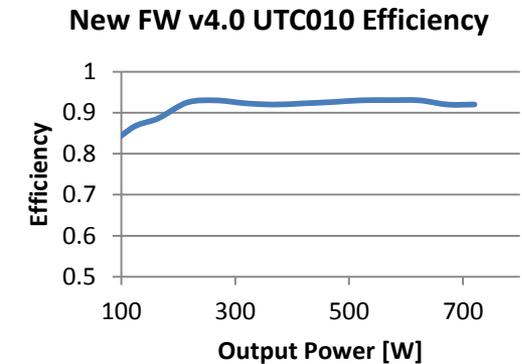
Cooling performance

- The aim is to evaluate the maximum temperature difference and the cooling homogeneity between slots
- Temperature measured on six different points on load boards

Power modules

Shelves

MCH

ALB temp sensors position
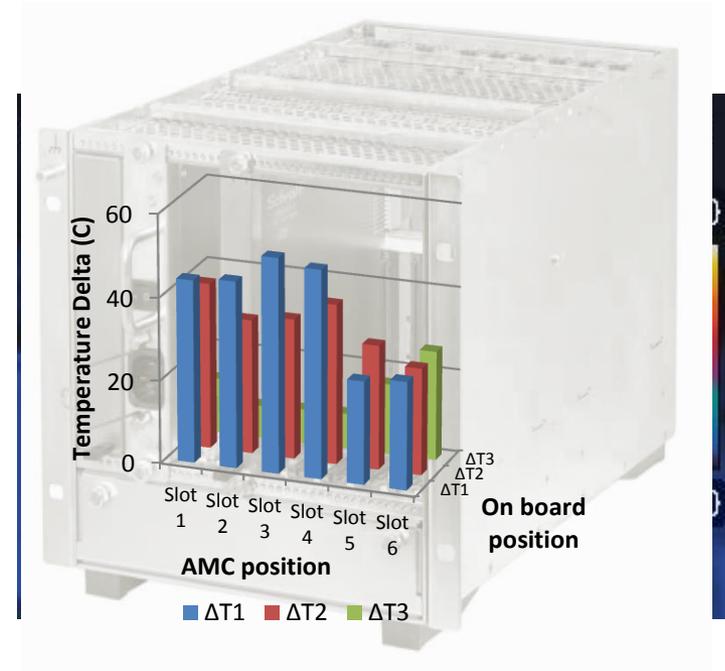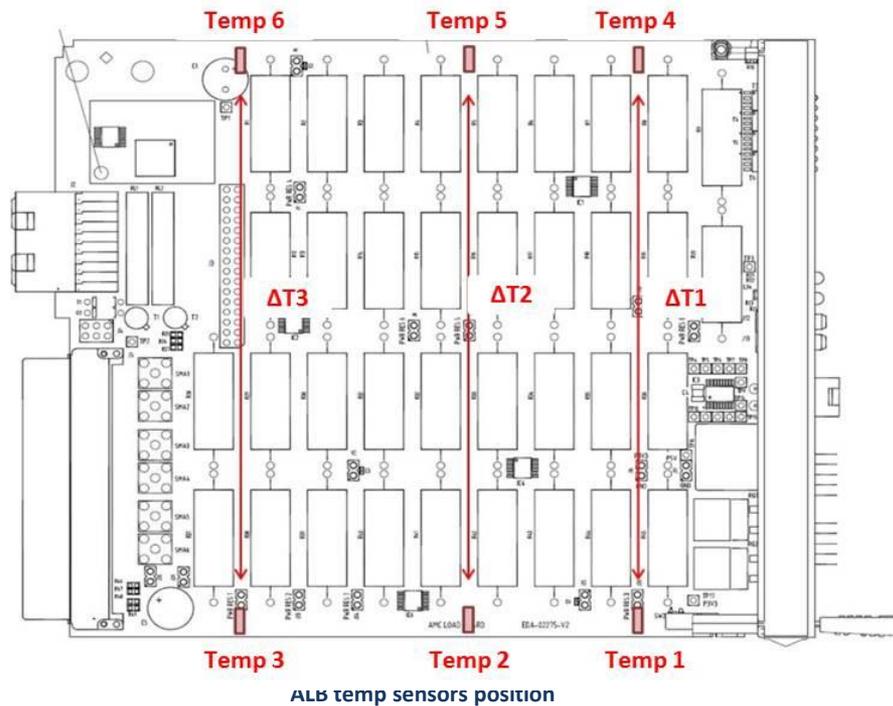
Cooling unit test results

CFM Cubic Feet per Minute

➢ **AMC** and **RTM** load modules dissipating max power (90W AMC, 40W RTM)
  - Fans model and mechanical layout have significant impact on the cooling capability

Power modules

Shelves

MCH

Crate	AMC delta plot (Average)	Max delta (°C)
Vadatech VT892 (2PM, 2MCH, 12 AMC)		
		AMC 25 °C FAN spec.: CFM 60 x 10
ELMA 043-012 (4PM, 2MCH, 12 AMC,RTM)		
		AMC: 47 °C RTM: 23 °C FAN spec.: CFM 100 x 3
Schroff 11890-035 (4PM,2MCH,12 AMC,RTM)		
		AMC: 19 °C **RTM: 14 °C** FAN spec.: CFM 171 x 3
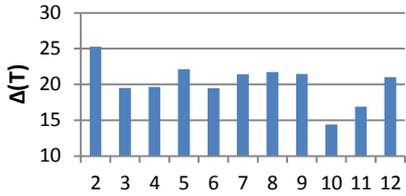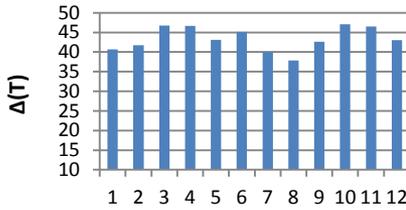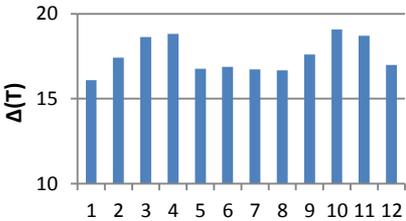
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MCH test

- ➢ Interoperability tests
  - Several issues have been experienced mixing PMs and MCHs by different vendors

- ➢ IPMI conformity test
  - Polaris tester is a useful tool to predict interoperability problems

- ➢ MicroTCA.4 (MicroTCA for physics) support
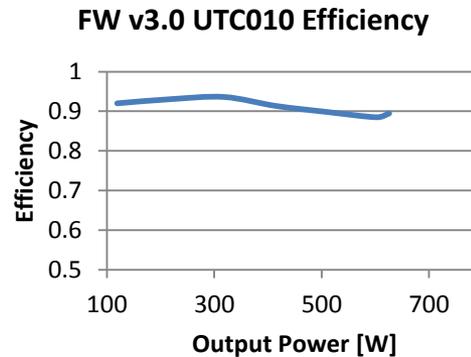 - NAT MCH, Vadatech UTC001 and Kontron AM49090 are MicroTCA.4 compliant

- ➢ MCH Command Line interface, configuration and management software are evaluated

Power modules

Shelves

MCH

MicroTCA Summary

Power Modules:

- Some non-conformities with technical specification have been found, reported and discussed with the manufacturer
- Significant efficiency improvement (>93%)
- Sometimes incomplete documentation provided by the manufacturer

Shelves

- Non-negligible difference regarding the cooling efficiency
- Different fan models across the manufacturers

MCH

- Complete interoperability between manufacturers seems to be far
- Some non-conformities with the IPMI standard have been found by Polaris Tester

➢ **New products sometimes lacking maturity**
➢ **Good communication and support with manufacturer is essential**

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ATCA Crates

**Schroff 14-slot 13U ATCA
11596-150**

**ASIS 14-slot 13U ATCA
144D422**

ATCA boards

**Kontron AMC Carrier
AT8901M**

**Comtel load boards
(Front and rear)**
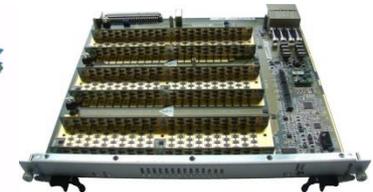
ATCA Evaluation

- ➢ Commercial load boards for thermal tests

- • Front and rear boards
- • IPMI controlled
- • On board temperature monitoring

- ➢ IPMITOOL based Labview interface to communicate with load boards

COMTEL Front and rear boards

Schroff crate test setup

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ATCA Evaluation: Schroff and ASIS crate

➢ Test is performed with fans at maximum speed and:
- 250W for front modules (Power Entry Module limitation)
- 50W for rear modules

ΔT1   ΔT2   ΔT3   ΔR
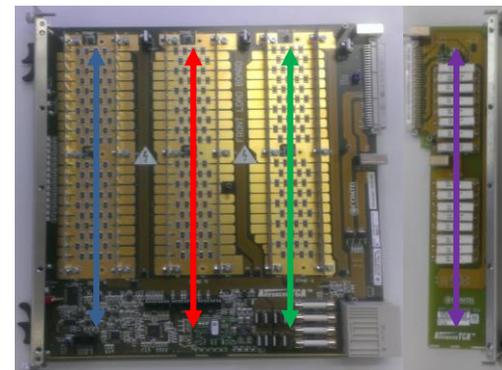
Load boards

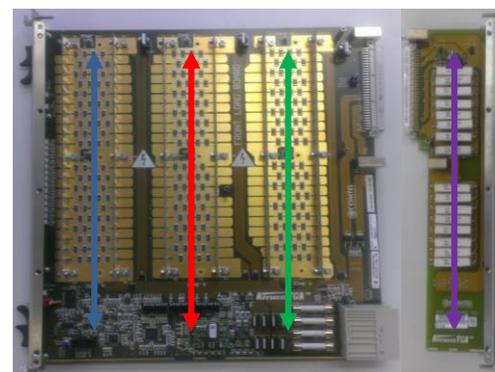### Schroff crate

ASIS crate

ATCA Evaluation: Schroff and ASIS crate

➢ Test is performed with fans at maximum speed and:
- 250W for front modules (Power Entry Module limitation)
- 50W for rear modules

ΔT1   ΔT2   ΔT3   ΔR

Load boards

Schroff crate   MAX front ΔT = **35 °C**

■ ΔT1 ■ ΔT2 ■ ΔT3 ■ ΔR

ASIS crate   MAX front ΔT = **23°C**

■ ΔT1 ■ ΔT2 ■ ΔT3 ■ ΔR
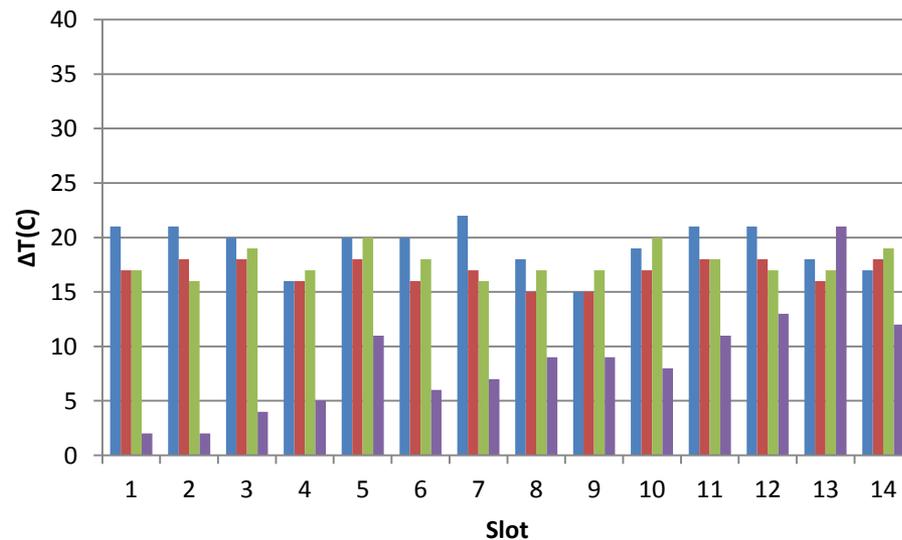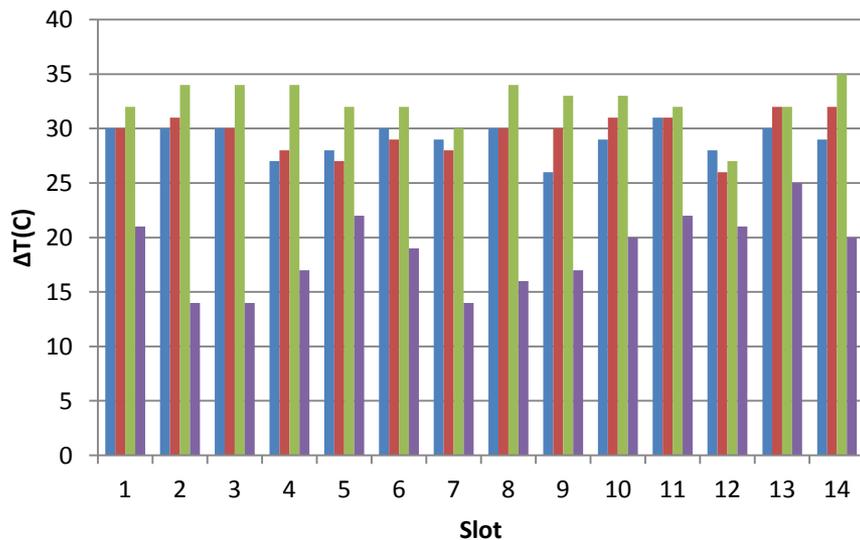
ATCA Summary

➤ Different cooling performance depending on number of fans, model and mechanical layout

➤ The maximum power per slot is limited by the Power Entry Module and backplane power distribution

➤ Both Shelf Manager based on Pigeon Point Shelf Management Mezzanines (ShMMs)

➤ The evaluation will continue with Polaris tester

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> Conclusions

Results obtained

- Detailed test procedures defined
- Test systems developed (Modules, systems and software)
- xTCA standards, systems and equipment know-how
- Comprehensive set of tests performed for MicroTCA crates, PMs and MCH. ATCA in progress.
- Interaction with manufacturers
   (HW and SW modifications introduced)
- Detailed evaluation reports published

Lessons learned

- Good communication with support is essential
- New products lacking maturity

This leads us to the next project phase:

- Technical specifications in view of future equipment purchase
- Equipment recommendations
- Provide support and tools to the xTCA community

Available on the uTCA/ATCA Repository

>

THANK YOU

Next xTCA events:

Thursday 26, 5p.m. - Room Trumpet 1:
- *Summary of evaluation results of xTCA equipment* – Matteo Di Cosmo
- *Evaluation results from AC/DC converters for xTCA* – Vincent Bobillier

Useful links

- MicroTCA Evaluation Repository https://espace.cern.ch/ph-dep-ESE-BE-uTCAEvaluationProject/default.aspx
- ATCA Evaluation Repository https://espace.cern.ch/ph-dep-ESE-BE-ATCAEvaluationProject/SitePages/Home.aspx
- PICMG Website http://www.picmg.org/
- MicroTCA Short Form Specification http://www.picmg.org/pdf/MicroTCA_Short_Form_Sept_2006.pdf
- AMC Short Form Specification http://www.picmg.org/pdf/AMC.0_R2.0_Short_Form.pdf
- ATCA Short Form Specification http://www.picmg.org/pdf/PICMG_3_0_Shortform.pdf
- IPMI, IPMB Specification http://www.intel.com/content/www/us/en/servers/ipmi/ipmi-specifications.html
- Polaris Tester http://www.polarisnetworks.net/atca-test-tool.html
- NAT Website http://www.nateurope.com/
- Vadatech Website http://www.vadatech.com/
- Schroff Website http://www.schroff.de/
- ASIS Website http://www.asis-pro.com/
- Wiener http://www.wiener-d.com/
- ELMA http://www.elma.com/
- COMTEL http://www.comtel-online.com/