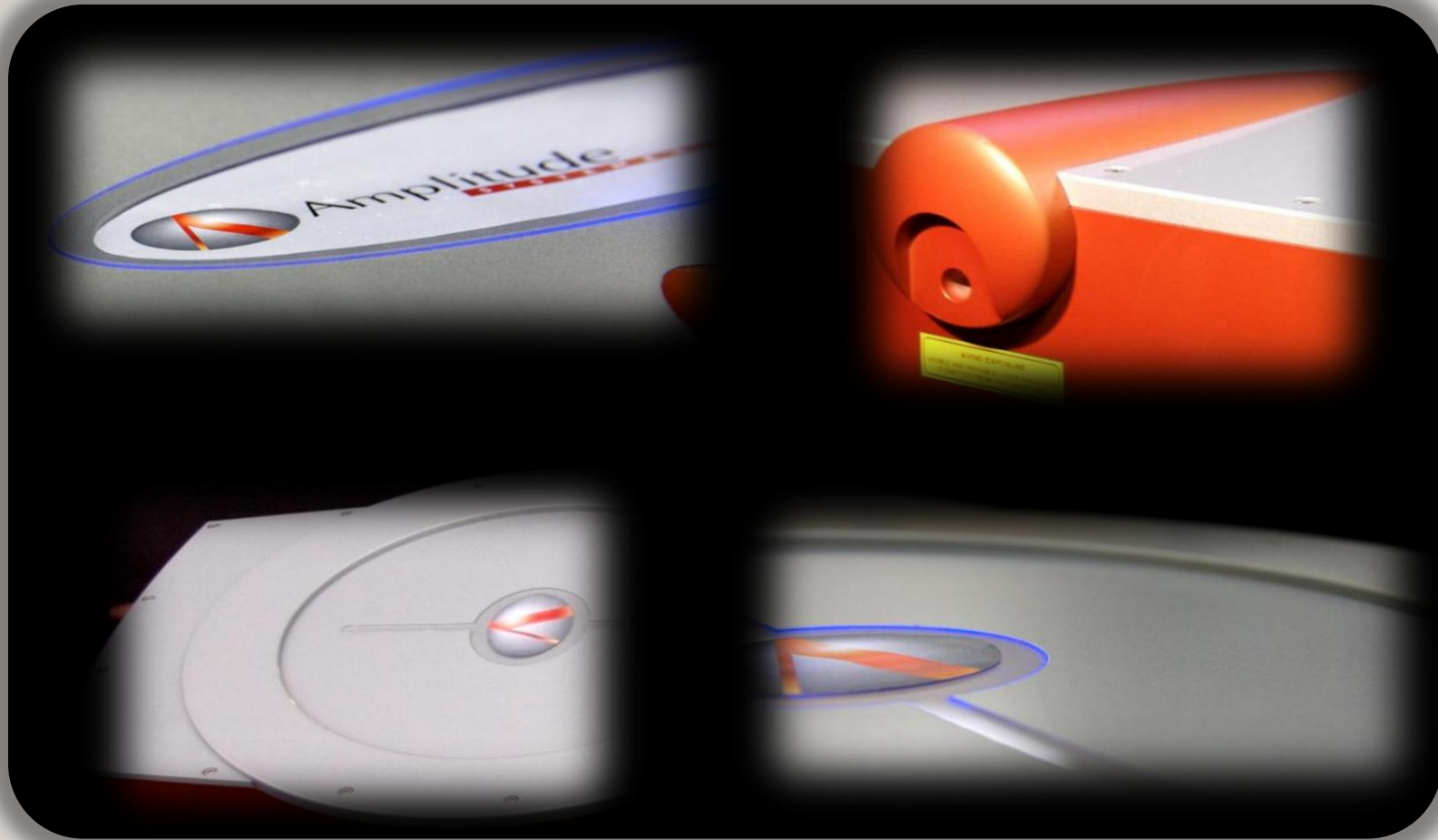


# Amplitude

S Y S T E M E S



nothing but  
ultra **FAST**

[www.amplitude-systemes.com](http://www.amplitude-systemes.com)



# **Current status and future of high-power ultrafast industrial lasers**

**Yoann Zaouter**

R&D department

Amplitude Systemes, Pessac, France



# Company



Amplitude Systemes - Bordeaux  
Compact femtosecond lasers



Amplitude Technologies - Paris  
High power femtosecond lasers



Amplitude Laser - Boston  
U.S. sales and support



Amplitude Systemes – Taipei  
Asia sales and support




# Company

- Created in 2000
- >150 employees only manufacturing ultrafast lasers
- Products sold in more than 20 countries
- Pioneer in diode-pumped ultrafast lasers
- R&D centers: Amplitude Systemes (Pessac), Bordeaux University (Talence), Institut d'Optique (Palaiseau), Amplitude Technologies (Evry), CEA (Saclay)

## Amplitude Systemes

 - Diode-pumped ultrafast **oscillators**

 - Diode-pumped **solid state** ultrafast amplifiers

 - Diode-pumped **fiber** ultrafast amplifiers

## Amplitude Technologies

 - Multi-PW Ti:Sapphire laser chains

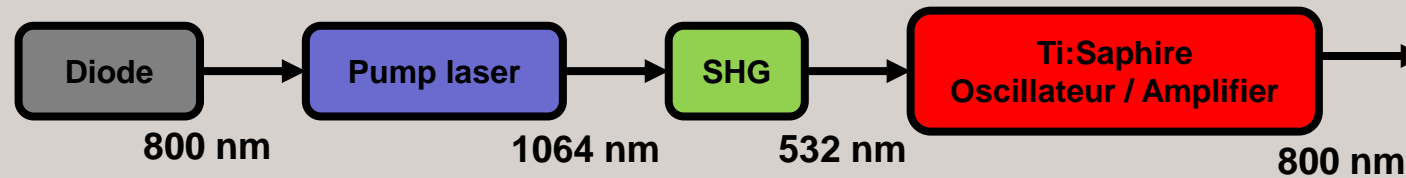


# Technology

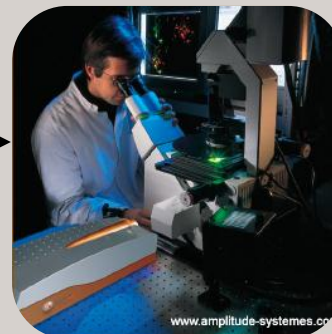
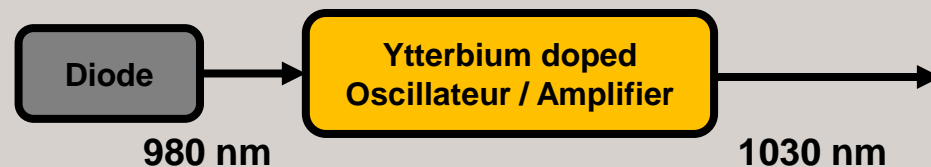
*Directly diode-pumped Ytterbium lasers :*

*The new generation of industrial femtosecond lasers*

Traditional femtosecond lasers :



Amplitude Systemes femtosecond lasers :





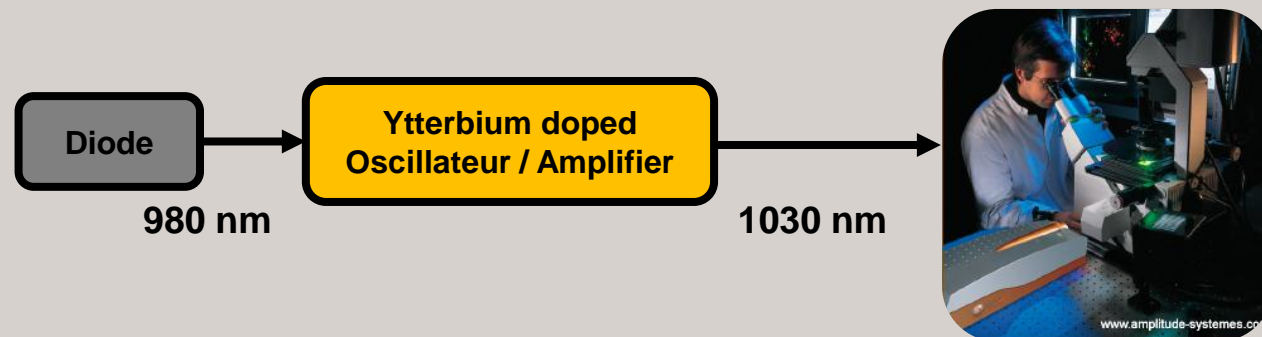
*Directly diode-pumped Ytterbium lasers :*

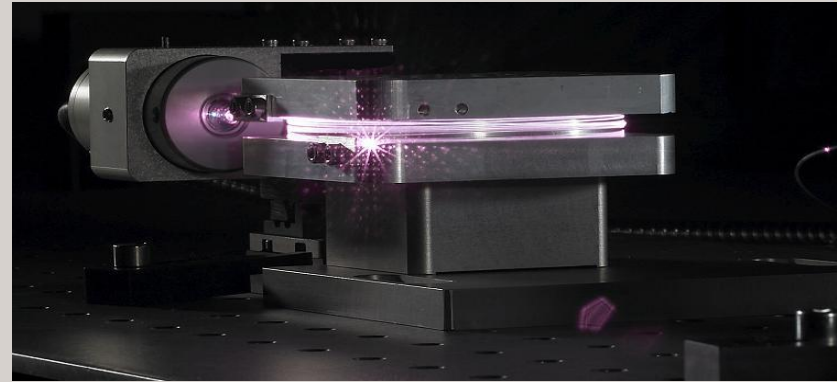
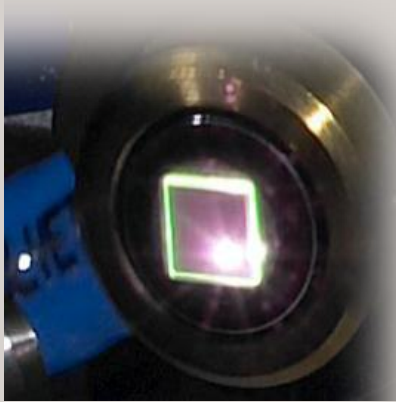
*The new generation of industrial femtosecond lasers*

### Advantages

- *High wall plug efficiency*
- *Simple and robust design*
- *Maintenance-free*
- *High performances*

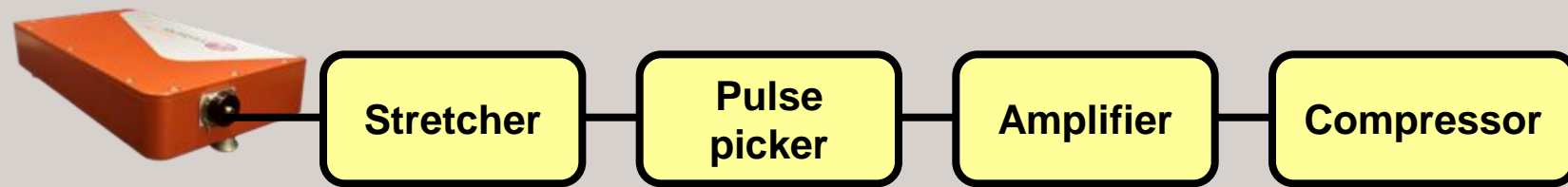
Amplitude Systemes femtosecond lasers :



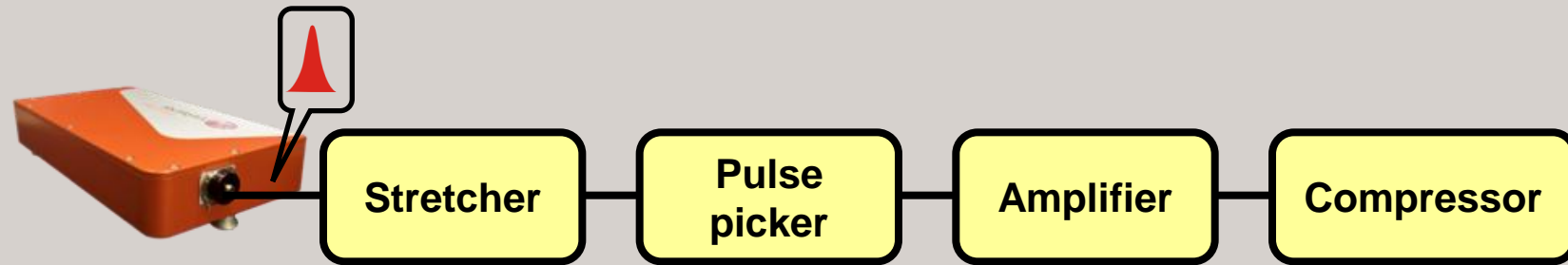


	Crystal solutions	Fiber solutions
Pulse energy	😊	😐
Average power	😐	😊
Stability reliability	Vibration > 5G Thermal test : 15°C – 35°C Long term stability < 0.5% rms	

## 1. Bulk amplifier



## 1. Bulk amplifier



### Oscillator

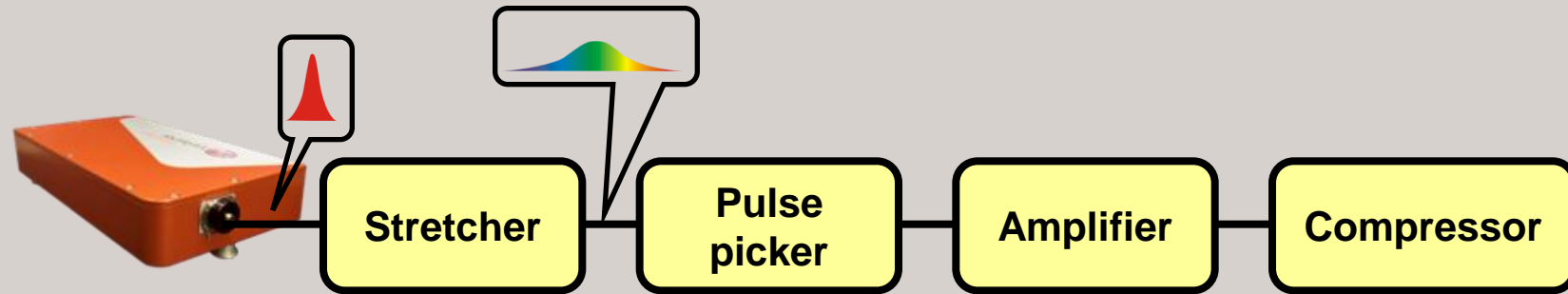
Generate the ultrashort pulses

$f =$  Tens of MHz

$P =$  W-level

$t =$  sub-200 fs

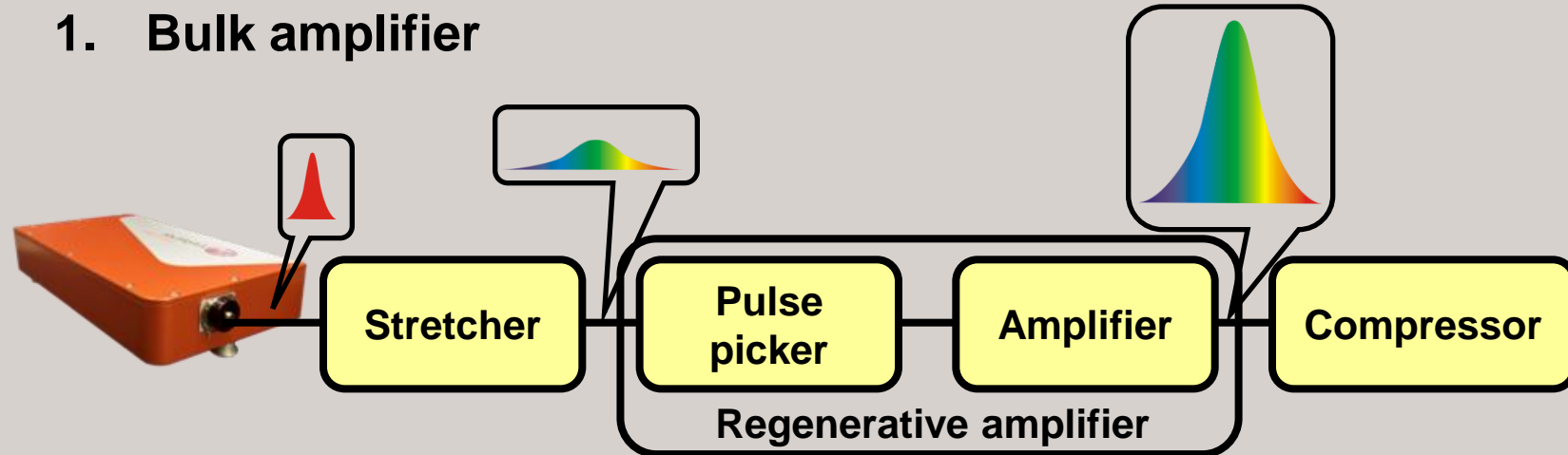
## 1. Bulk amplifier



### Stretcher

- Decrease the peak intensity
- Reduce accumulated NL

## 1. Bulk amplifier



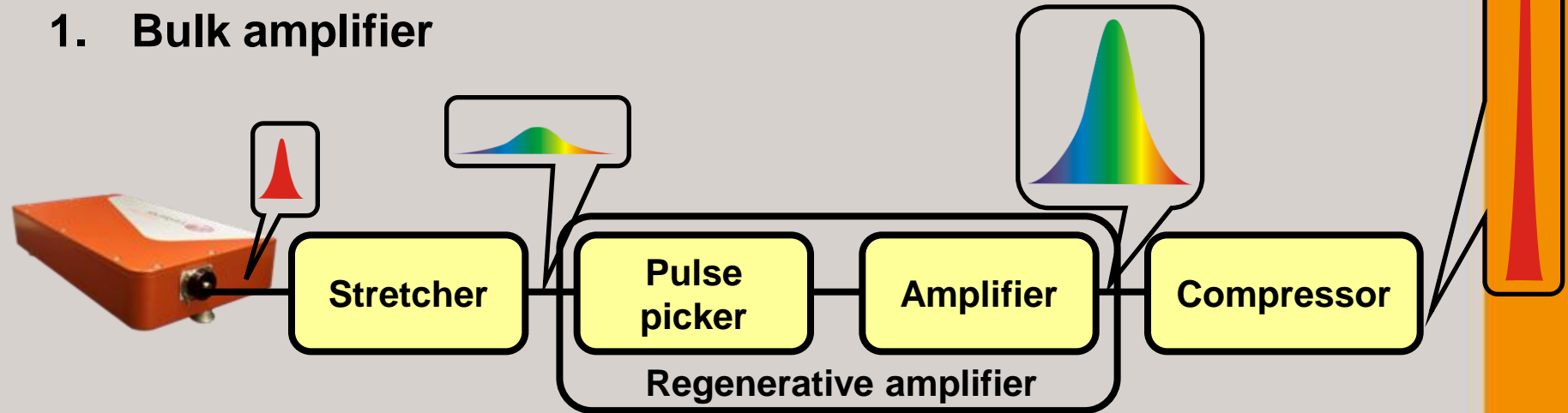
### Regenerative amplifier

Pulse picking with EOM

→ From Single shot to few 100's kHz

Amplification with a bulk media

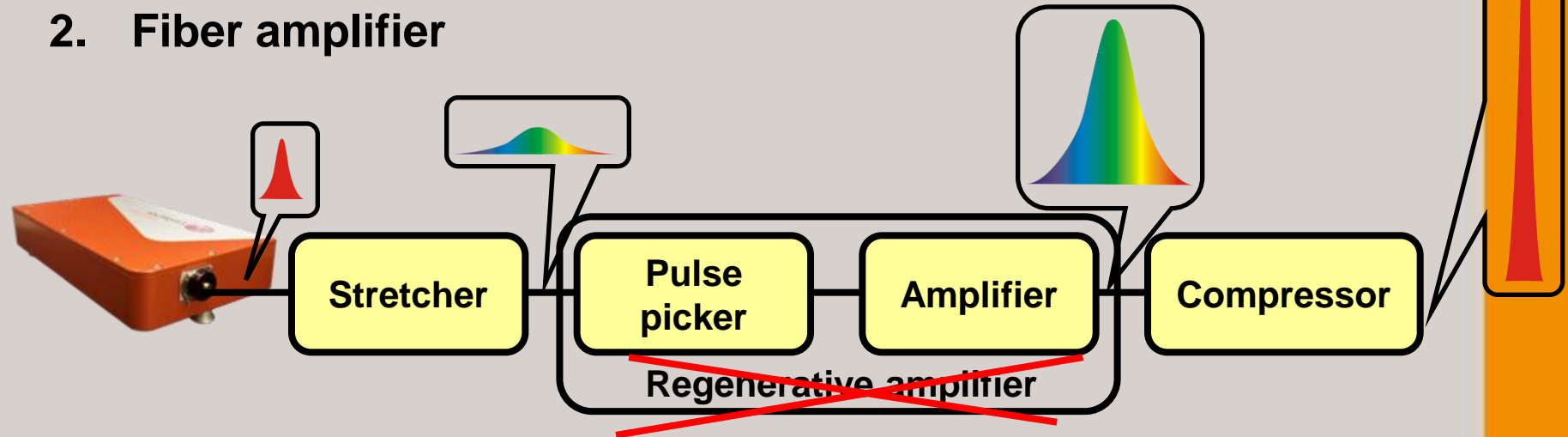
## 1. Bulk amplifier



### Compressor

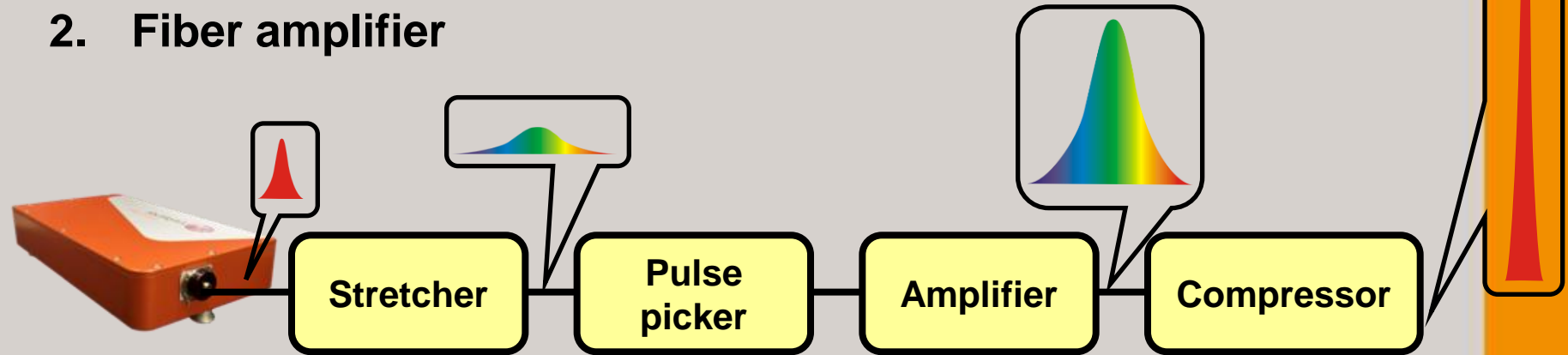
| Reveal the final peak power

## 2. Fiber amplifier





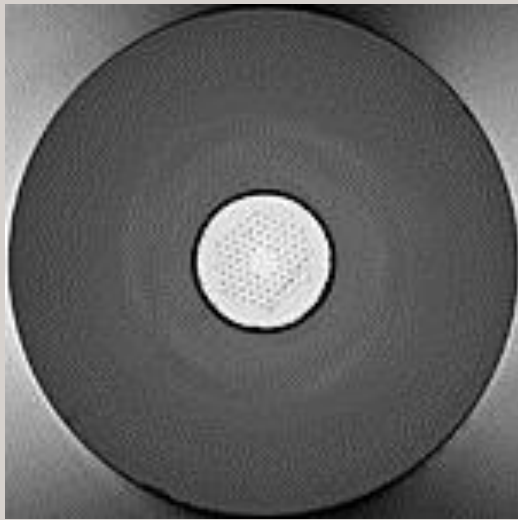
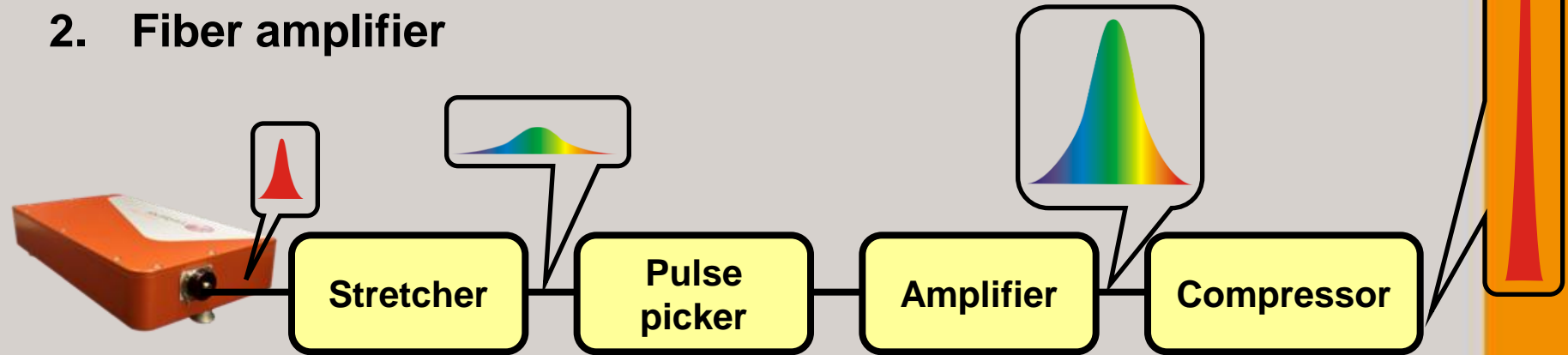
## 2. Fiber amplifier



### Pulse picker

Decrease the repetition rate  
→ From Single shot to few GHz

## 2. Fiber amplifier

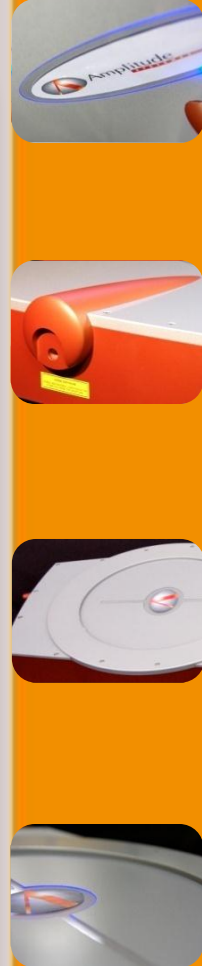


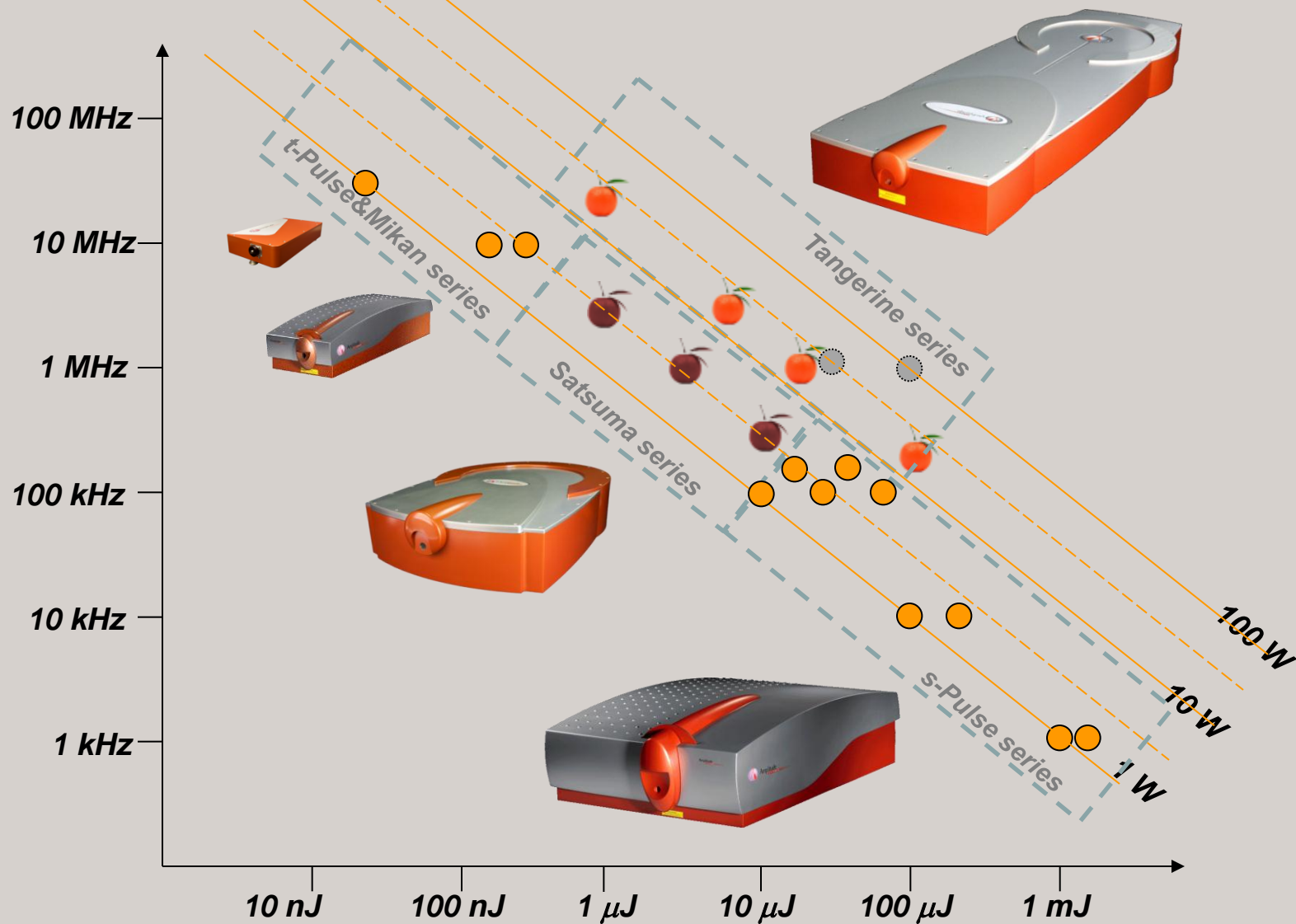
### Fiber amplifiers

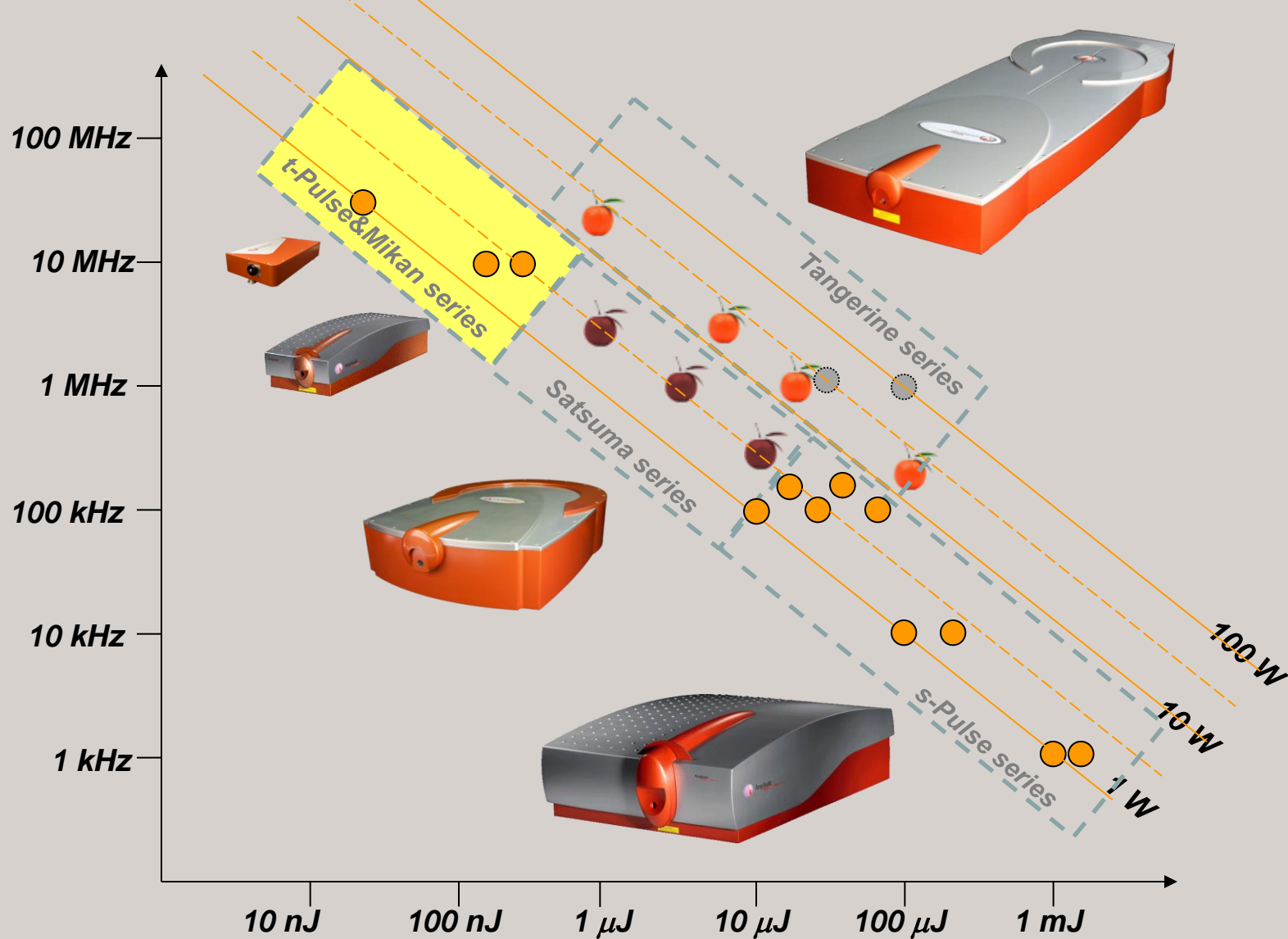
- Large mode area  $\mu$ -structured fibers
- Very high gain
- Low NL
- High beam profile quality

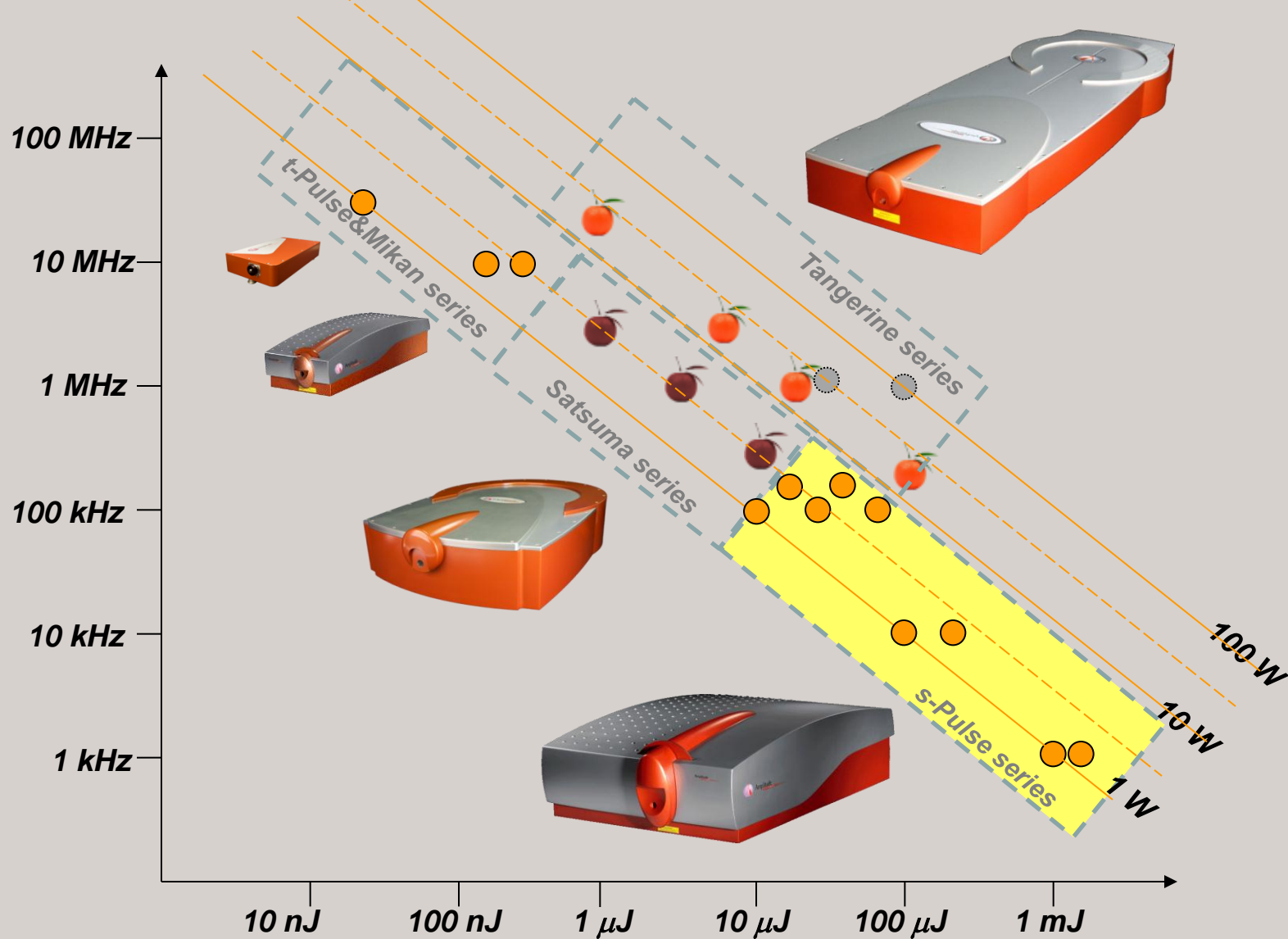


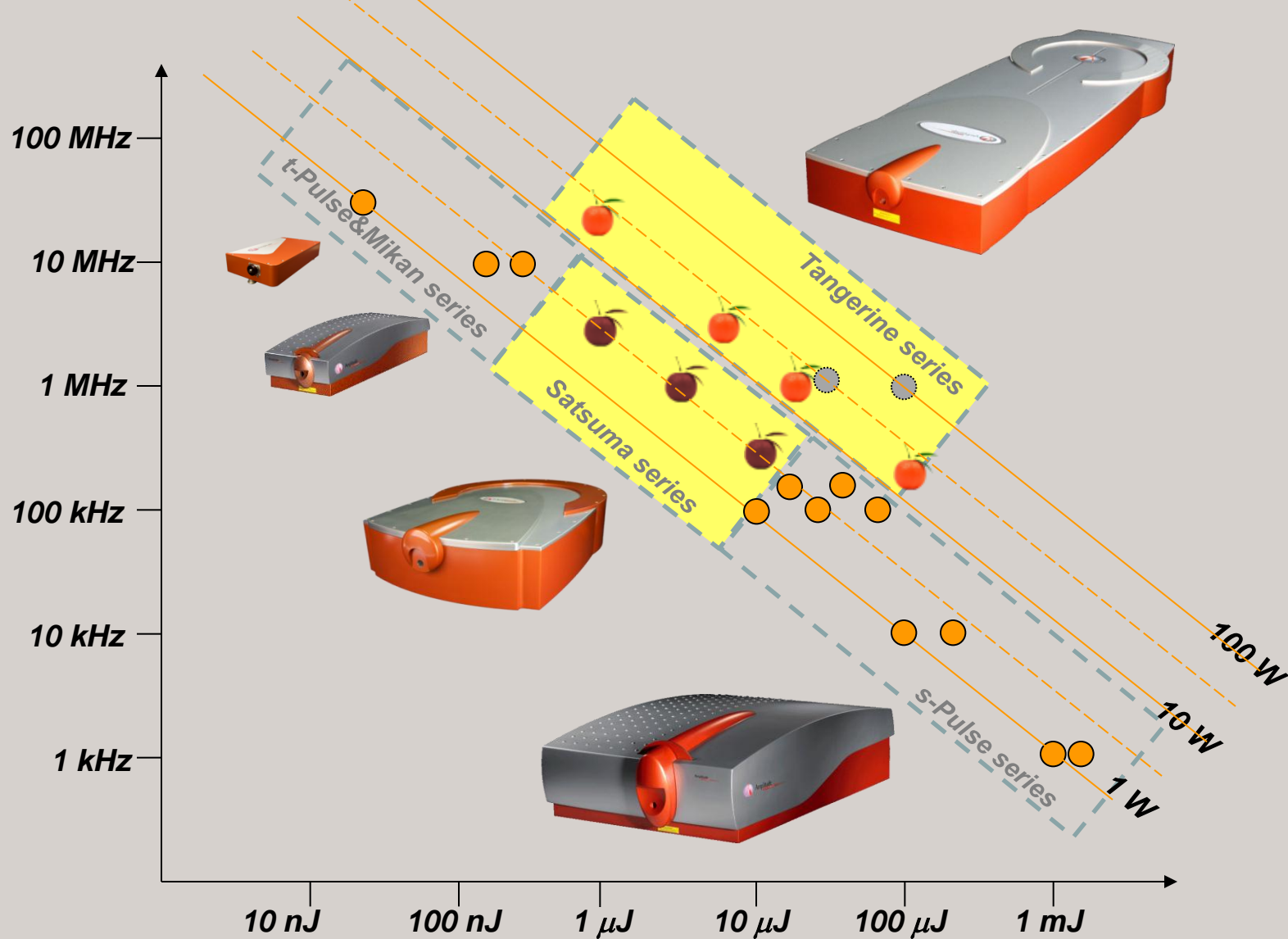
# Products











# Femtosecond fiber lasers

## Satsuma

Compact high repetition rate ultrafast fiber laser



### Features:

▶ Air cooled

	Satsuma	Satsuma HP	Satsuma HP <sup>2</sup>
Pulse duration	< 400 fs	< 400 fs	< 400 fs
Average power	Up to 5 W	Up to 10 W	Up to 20 W
Pulse energy	Up to 10 μJ	Up to 20 μJ	Up to 40 μJ
Repetition rate	From 0 up to 2 MHz	From 0 up to 2 MHz	From 0 up to 2 MHz
Wavelength	1030 nm	1030 nm	1030 nm
Beam quality	TEM <sub>00</sub>	TEM <sub>00</sub>	TEM <sub>00</sub>
Footprint	50 x 33 cm	50 x 33 cm	50 x 33 cm

### Applications:

▶ Refractive surgery

▶ Ultrafast SEM

▶ OPA Pumping





# Femtosecond fiber lasers

## Tangerine

High power ultrafast fiber laser

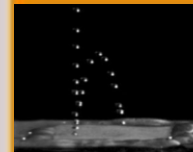
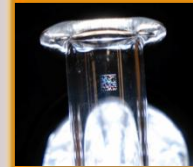
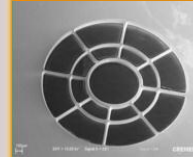
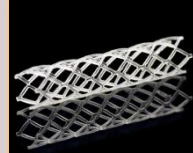


### Features:

	Tangerine	Tangerine HP
▶ <b>D</b> Pulse duration	From < 300 fs up to 10 ps	From < 300 fs up to 10 ps
Average power	20 W	50 W
▶ <b>H</b> Pulse energy	100 μJ	150 μJ
Repetition rate	From 0 up to 2 MHz	From 0 up to 2 MHz
▶ <b>H</b> Wavelength	1030 nm	1030 nm
▶ <b>E</b> Beam quality	TEM <sub>00</sub>	TEM <sub>00</sub>
Footprint	120 x 42 cm	120 x 42 cm

### Applications:

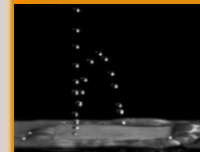
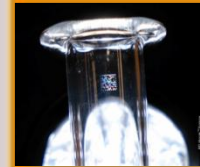
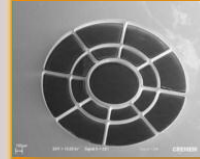
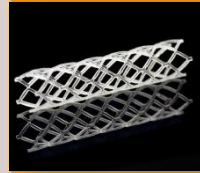
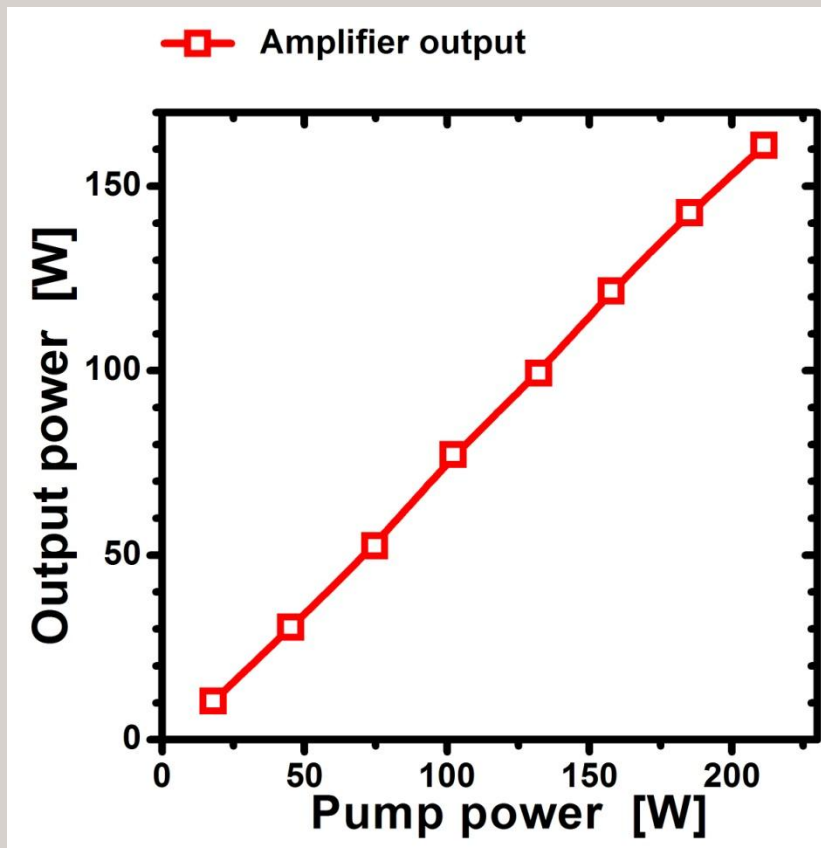
- ▶ OPA Pumping



## Tangerine & Satsuma

*Very high efficiency*

*High power laser*



## s-Pulse

Diode pumped femtosecond amplifier



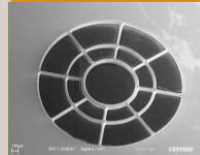
### Features:

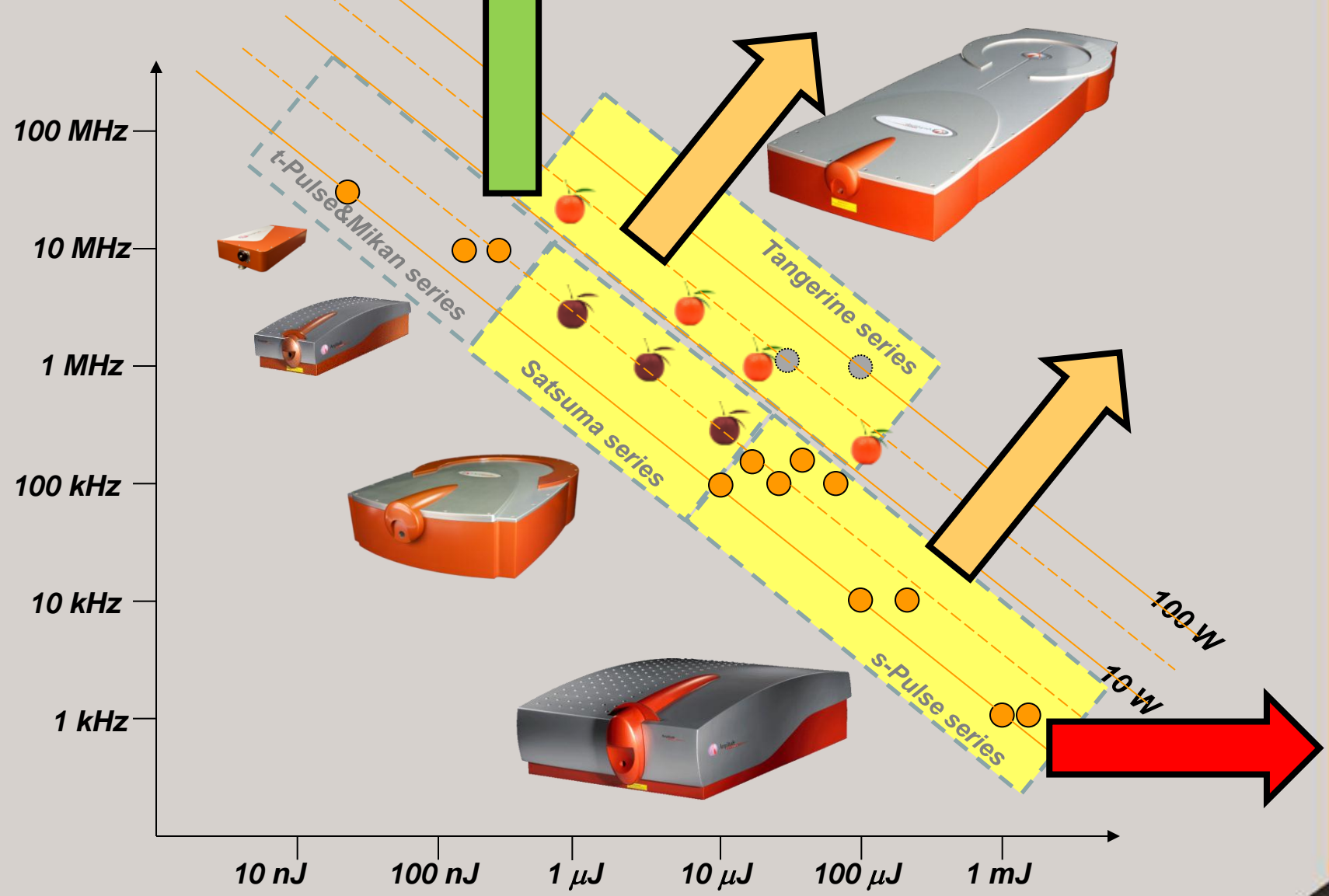
- ▶ *Design*
- ▶ *High average power*
- ▶ *High energy*
- ▶ *Excellent beam quality*

	s-Pulse HR	s-Pulse HP	s-Pulse HP <sup>2</sup>
Pulse duration	< 500 fs	< 500 fs	< 500 fs
Average power	> 2.5 W	> 4 W	> 8 W
Pulse energy	> 40 μJ	> 1 mJ	> 2 mJ
Repetition rate	0 to 300 kHz	0 to 300 kHz	0 to 300 kHz
Wavelength	1030 nm	1030 nm	1030 nm
Beam quality	TEM <sub>00</sub>	TEM <sub>00</sub>	TEM <sub>00</sub>
Dimensions	75 x 50 cm	75 x 50 cm	75 x 50 cm

### Applications:

- ▶ *High harmonics generation*





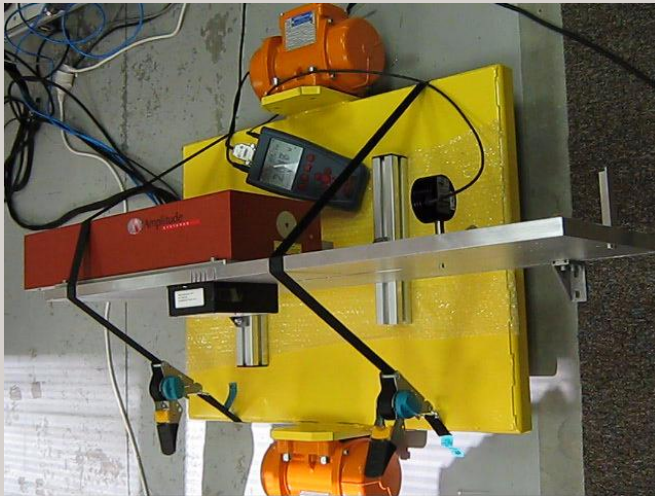


# Manufacturing

- 20000 ft<sup>2</sup> clean room production area
- Production capacity > 400 lasers / year
- ISO 9001 certified
- ISO 13485 certified



- Clean room from mechanical assembly to quality control
- Over 700 individual check points
- >3G vibration tests on all products





- Complete management of large scale project



1. Oscillator
2. Booster
3. Stretcher
4. Regenerative + MP amplifiers
5. First HE Amplifier
6. Pump lasers
7. Cryogenic cooling



PULSAR - 200 TW class	
Rep. rate	10 Hz
Wavelength	800 nm
ASE contrast	$> 10^9$
Pulse duration	$< 25$ fs
Stability	$< 1\%$ RMS

Upgrade possibilities with the **SUPER BOOSTER**

- > Contrast  $10^{12}$
- > Pulse duration  $< 20$  fs



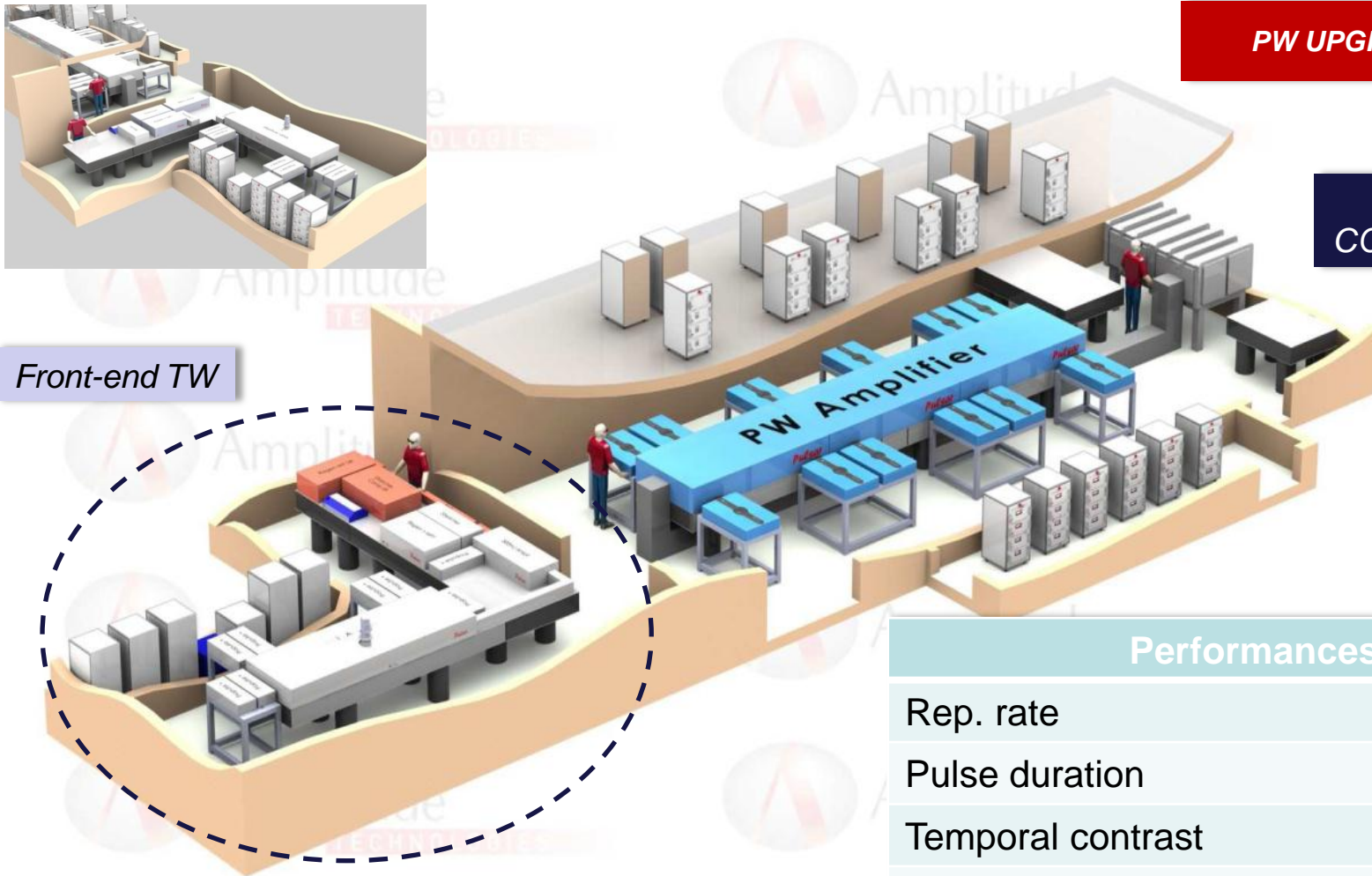


# > PULSAR PW

**PW UPGRADE**

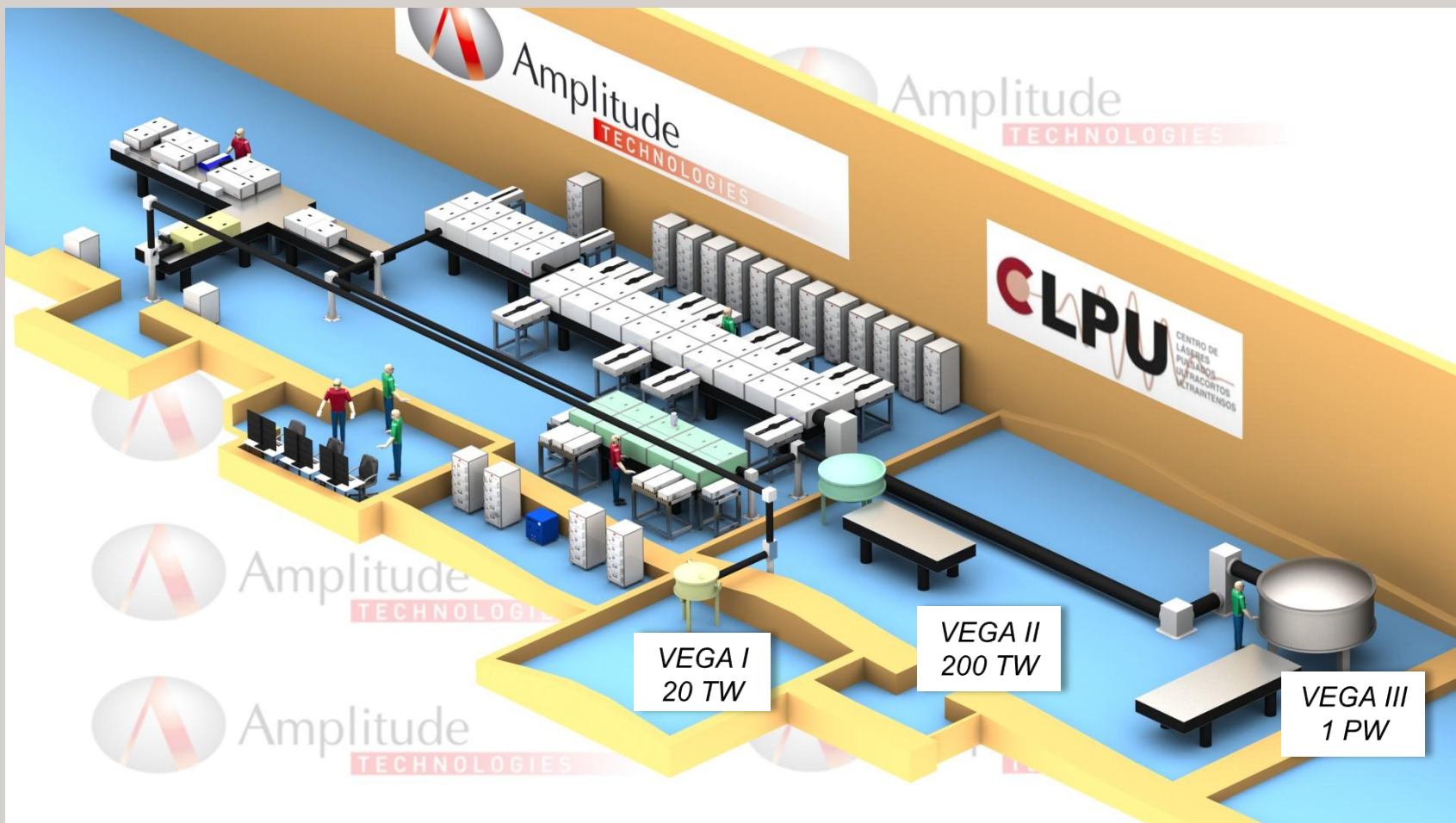
**4 UNDER CONSTRUCTION !**

Front-end TW



Performances	
Rep. rate	1 Hz
Pulse duration	< 25 fs
Temporal contrast	> 10 <sup>12</sup>
PW output energy after compression	≈ 1 PW

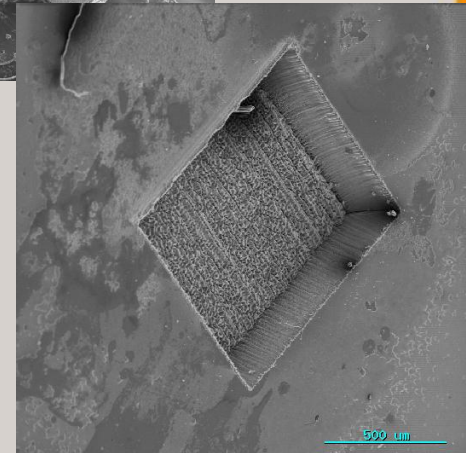
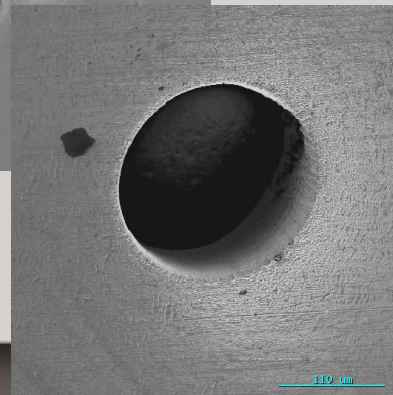
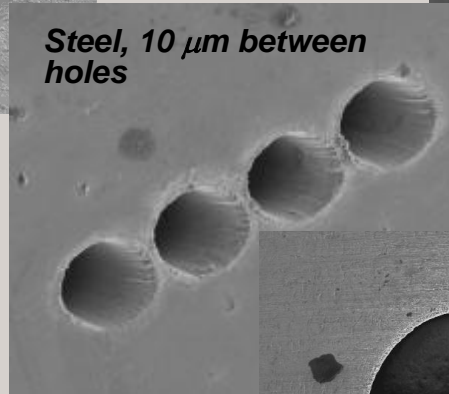
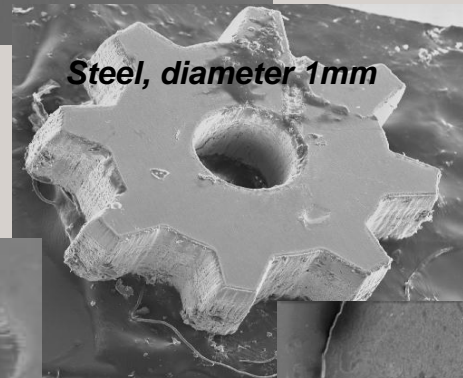
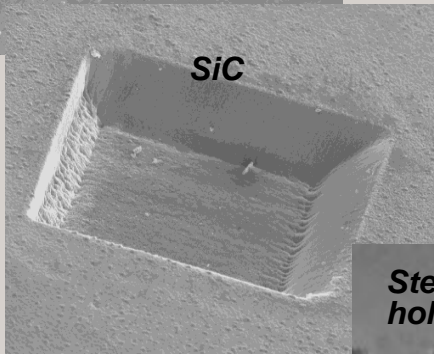
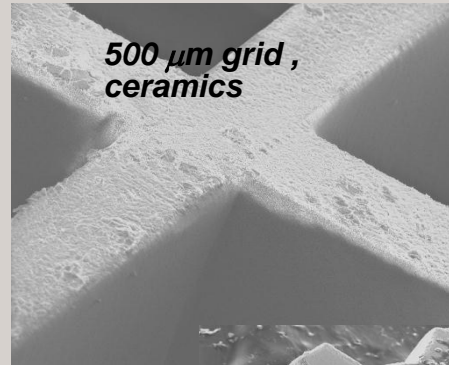
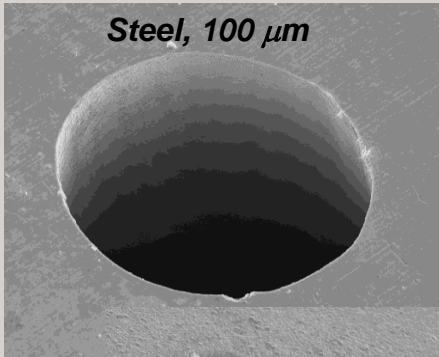
# > PULSAR PW

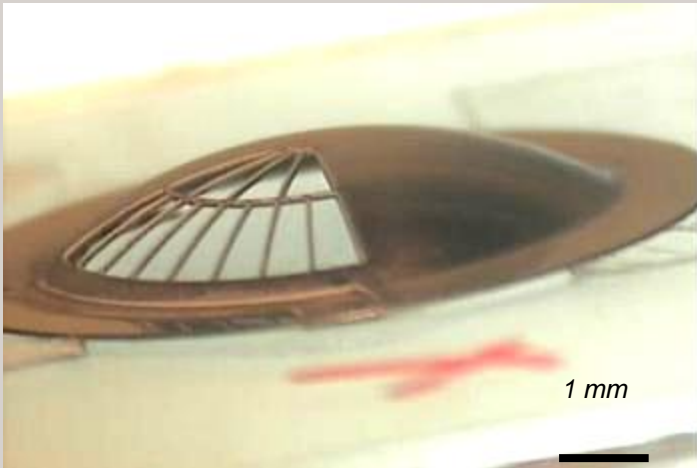


*CLPU Salamanca: PW*

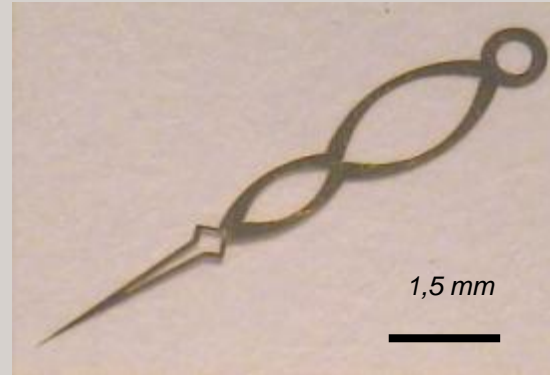
# Applications



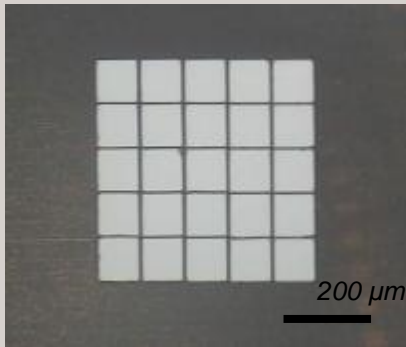




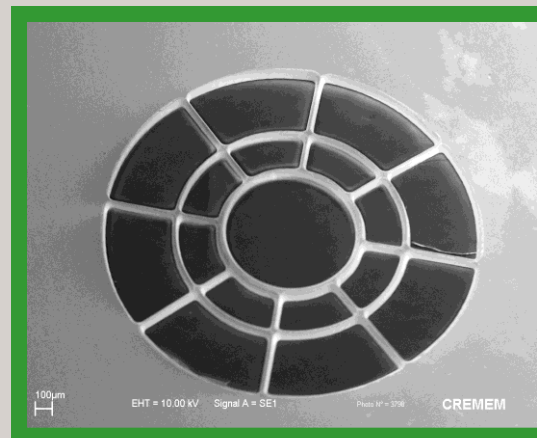
**Metal - thickness.50 $\mu$ m  
Bars width 90 $\mu$ m**



**Gold - thickness.25 $\mu$ m**



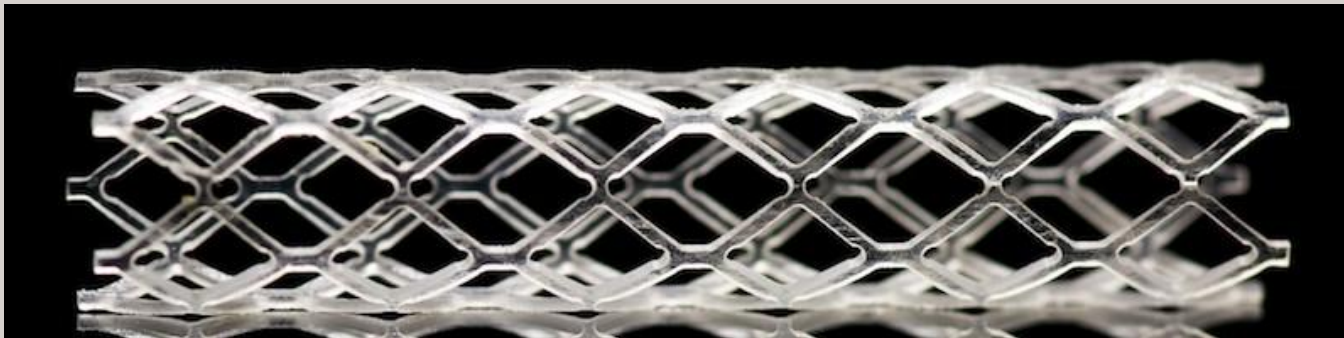
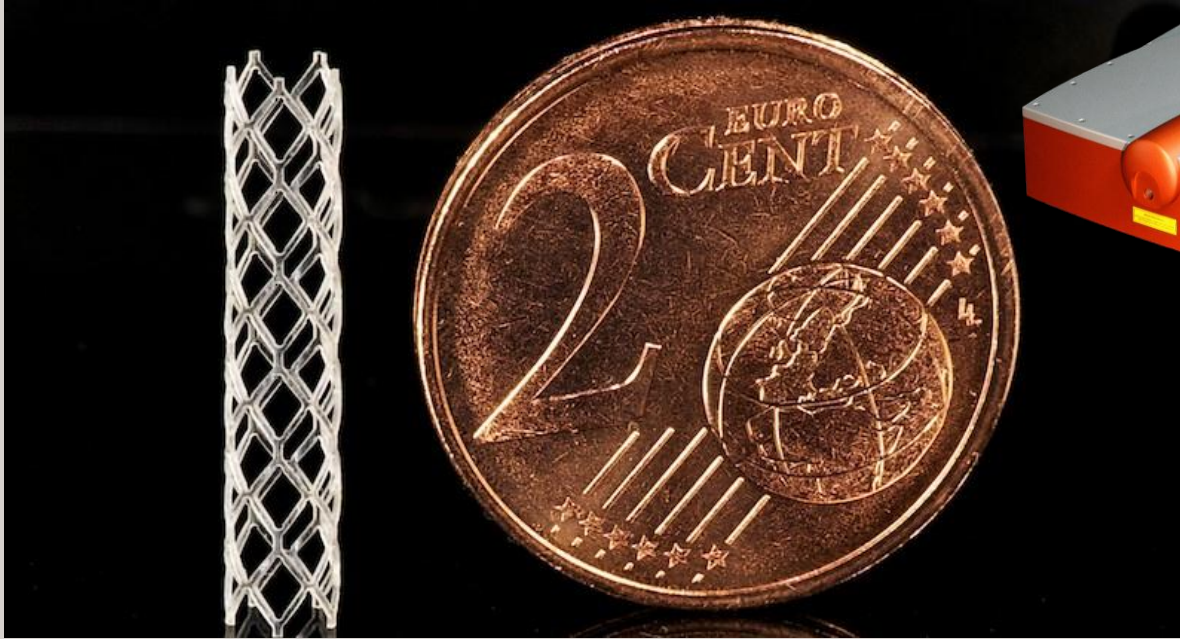
**Platin - thickness.10 $\mu$ m  
Bars width 10 $\mu$ m**



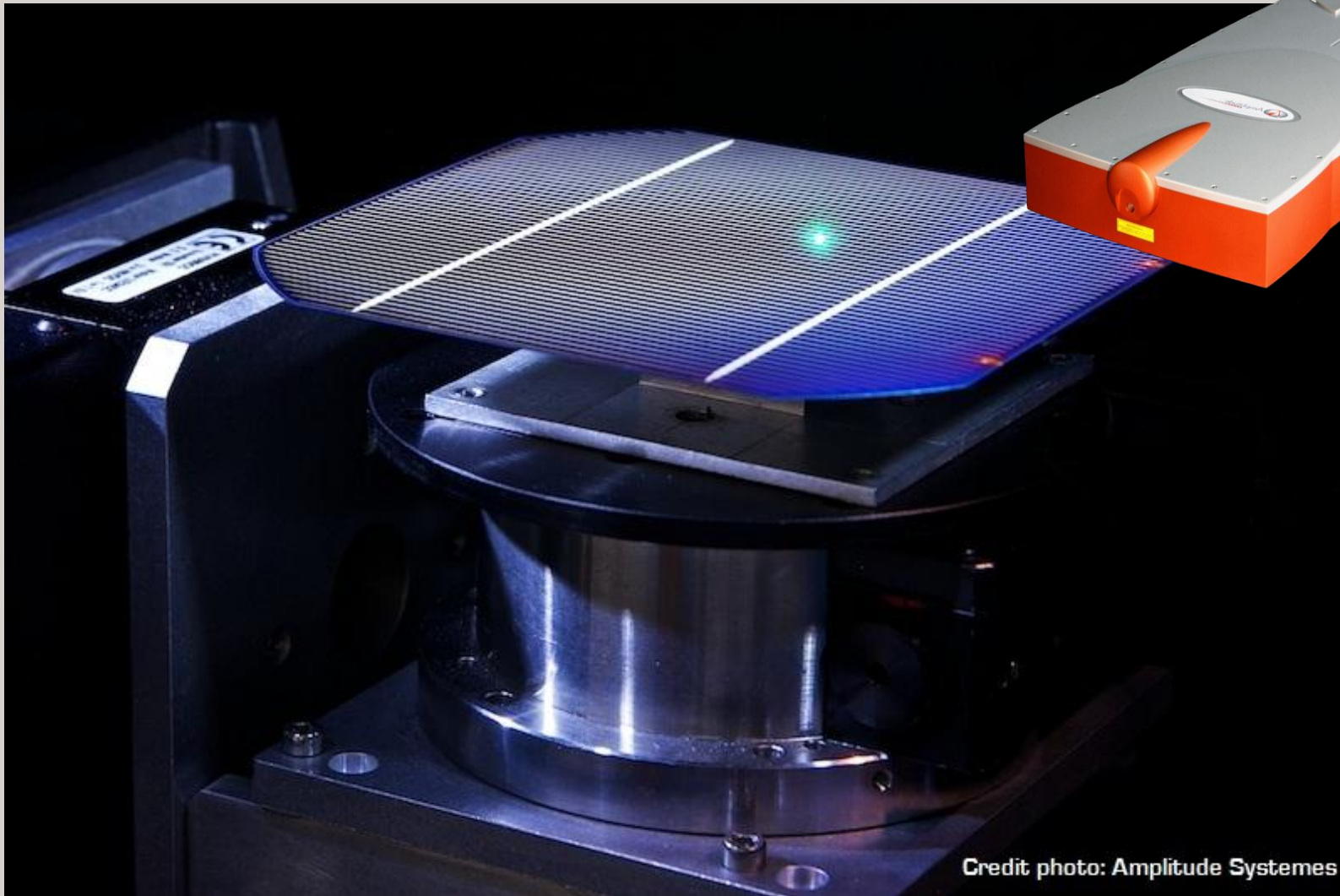
**Tungsten - thickness. 100 $\mu$ m  
Bars : 100 $\mu$ m**



*Metal or bio-polymer machining*



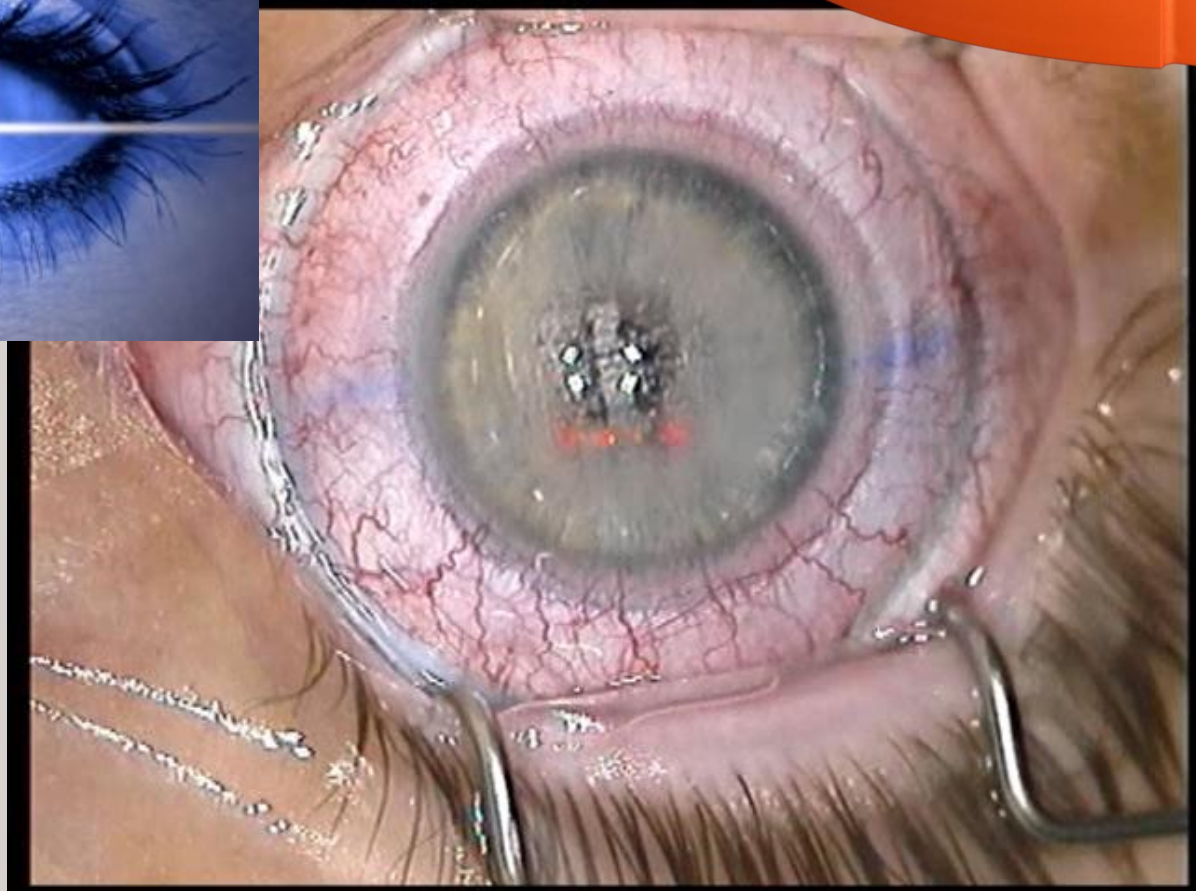
Processed with Tangerine



Processed with Tangerine

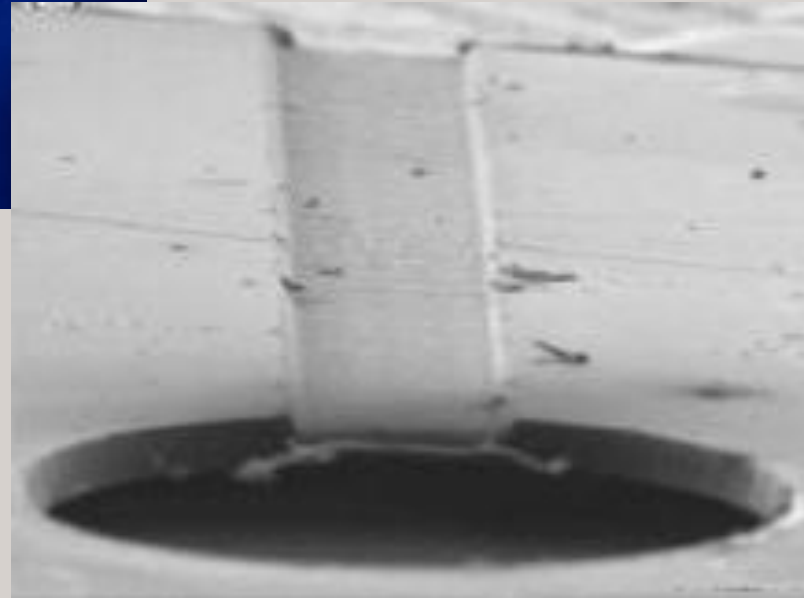
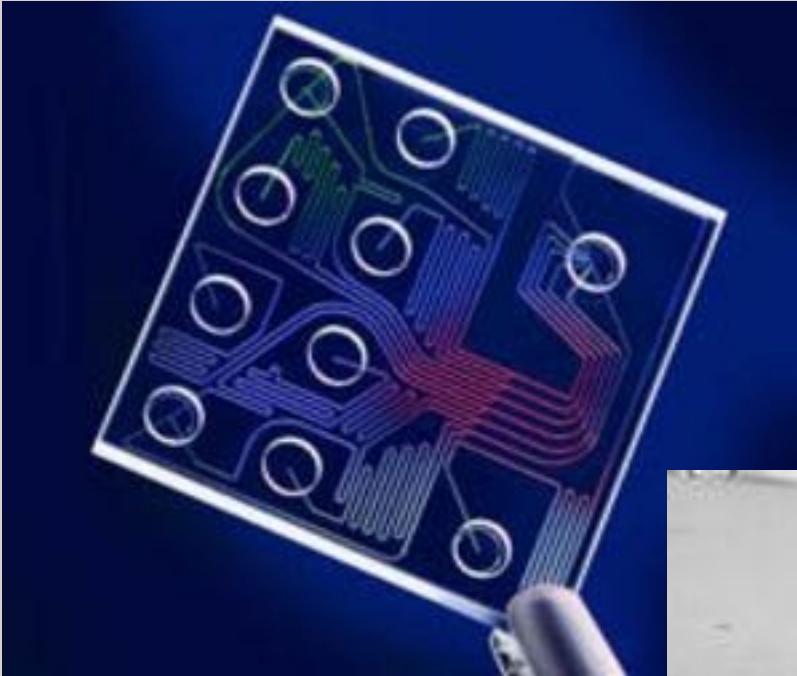
Credit photo: Amplitude Systemes

Leader in ultrafast eye surgery

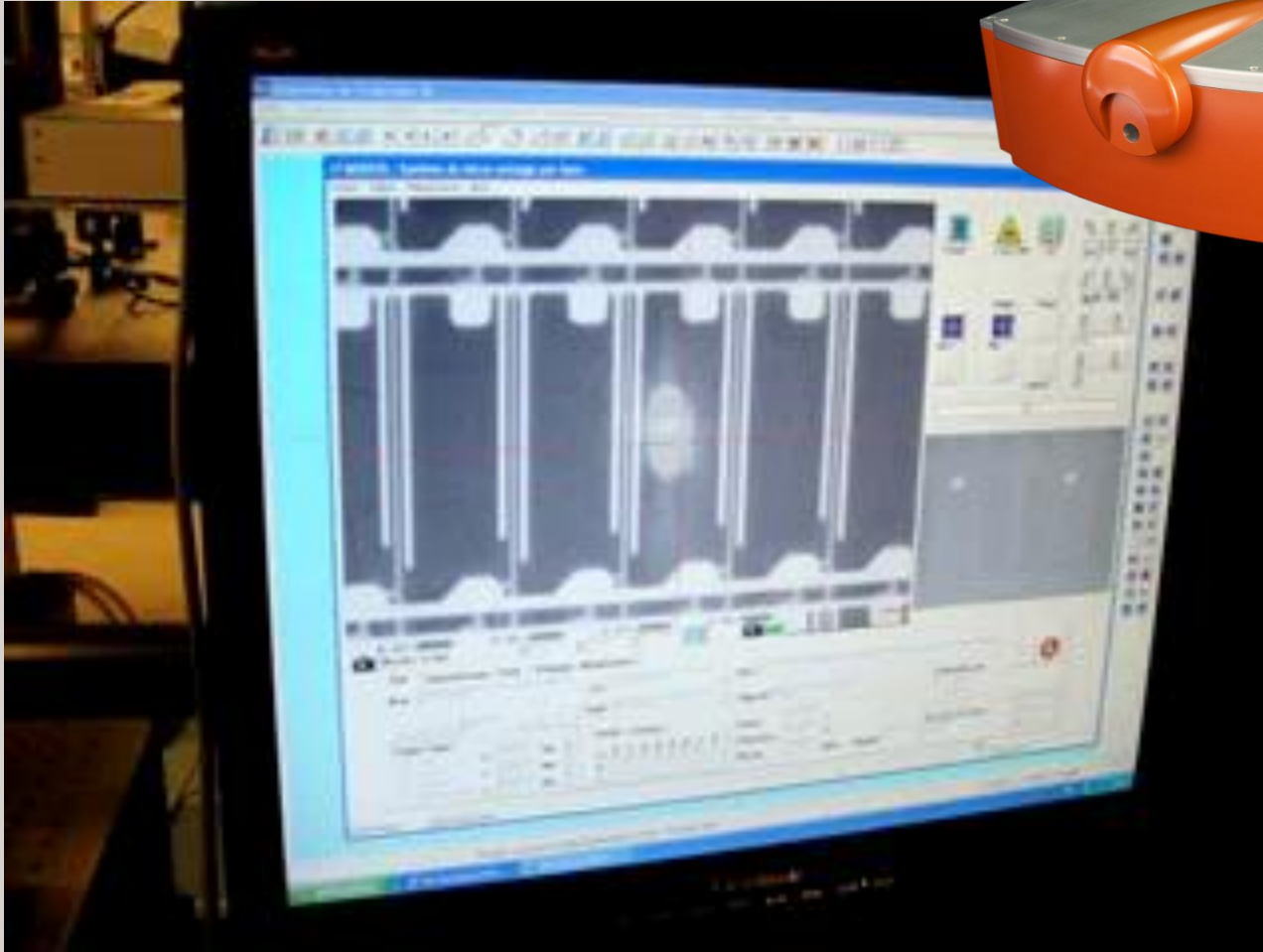


Processed with Satsuma

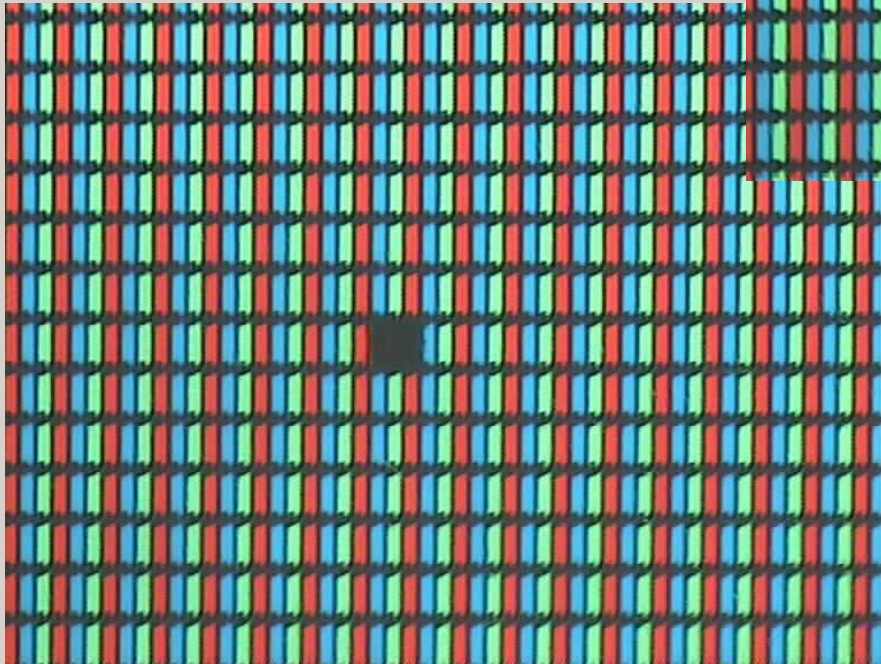
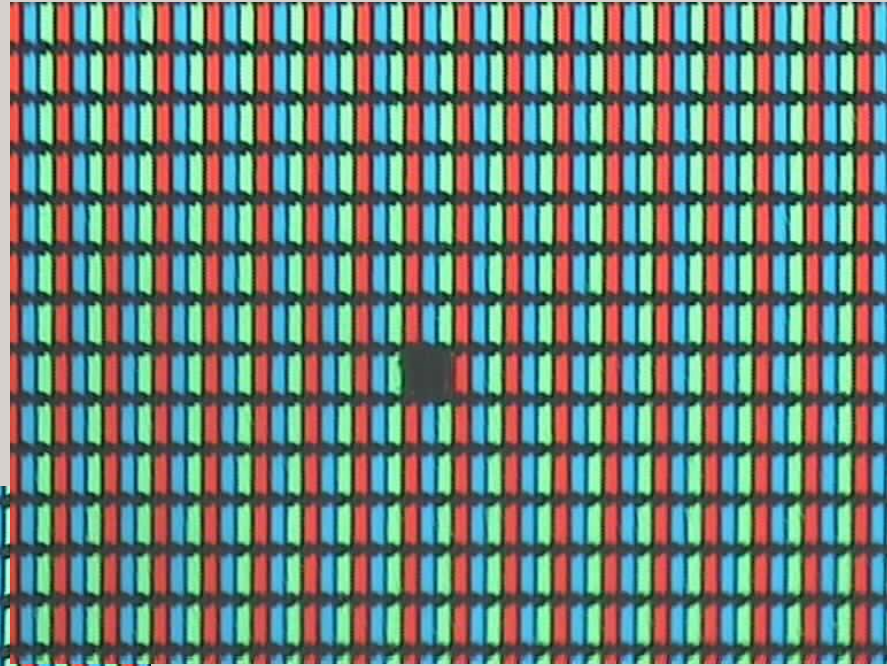
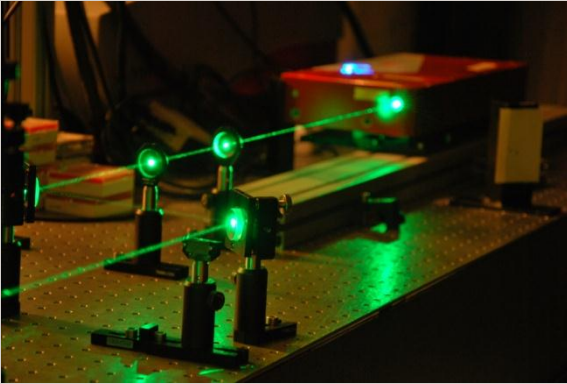


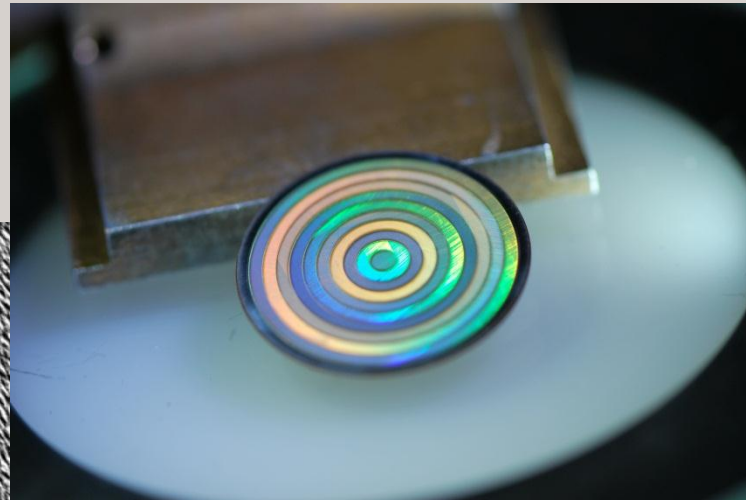
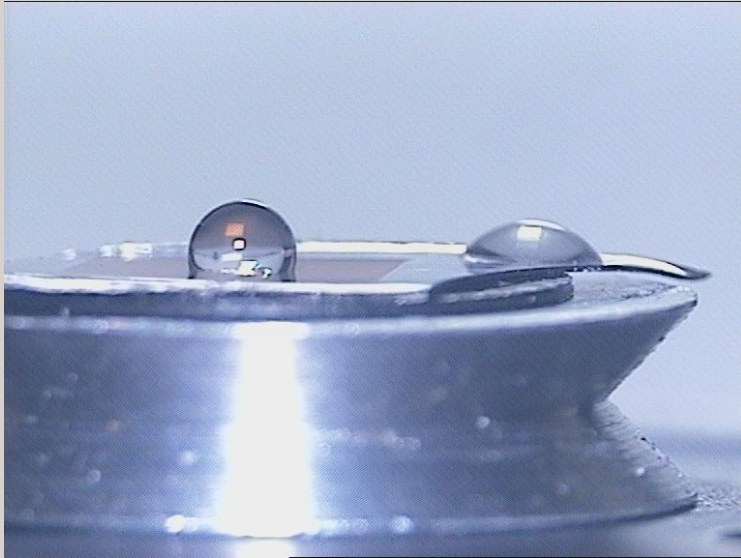


Processed with Satsuma

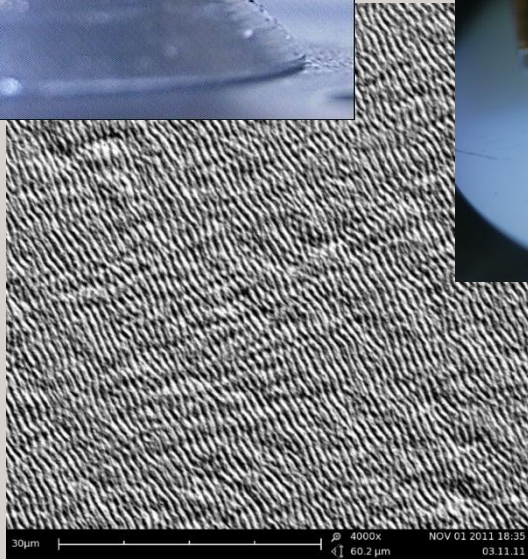


Processed with Satsuma

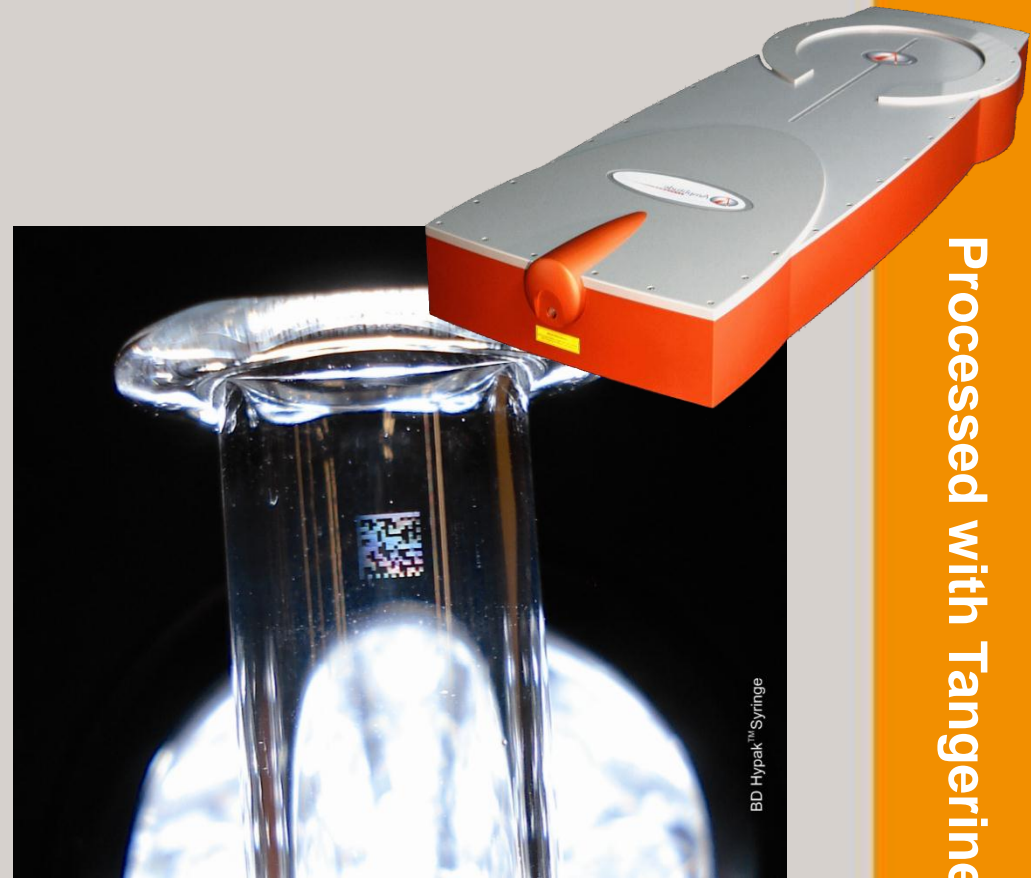




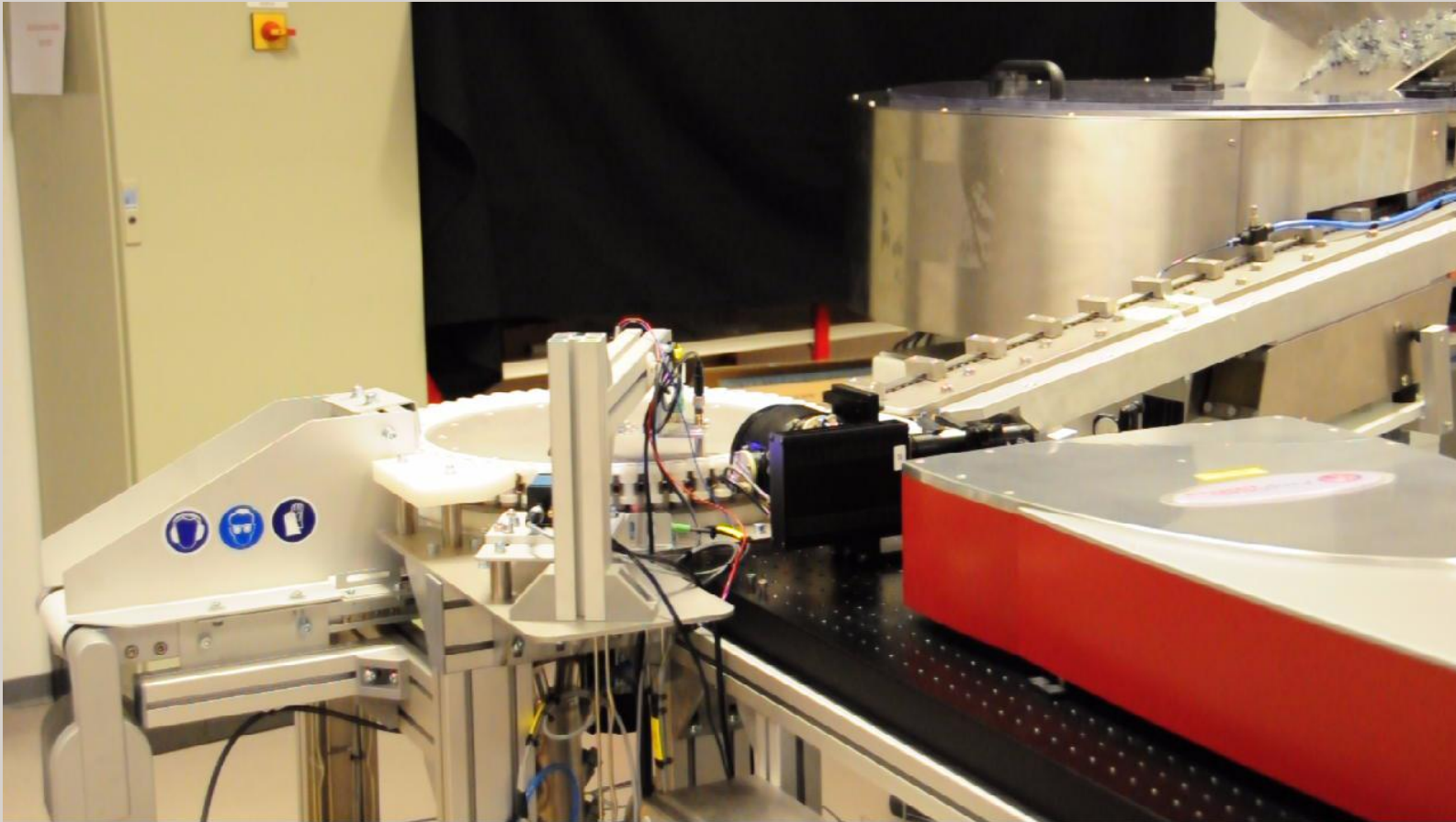
Courtesy Alphanov



Processed with s-Pulse HP



Processed with Tangerine

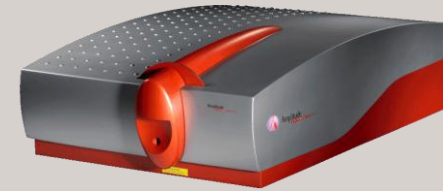




Satsuma



Tangerine



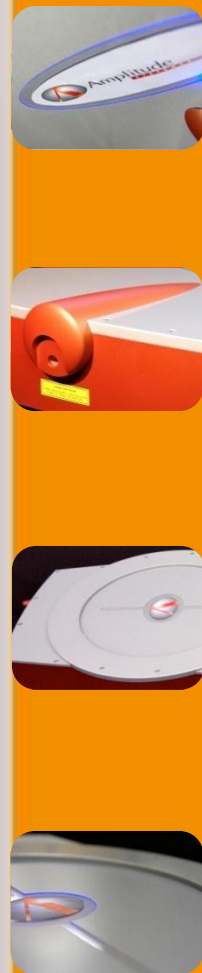
S-pulse

- Photocathode
- Laser heater
- Laser wire
- Experiments in beam lines
- Slicing
- $e^-$  acceleration
- Proton acceleration





# SAPHIRE





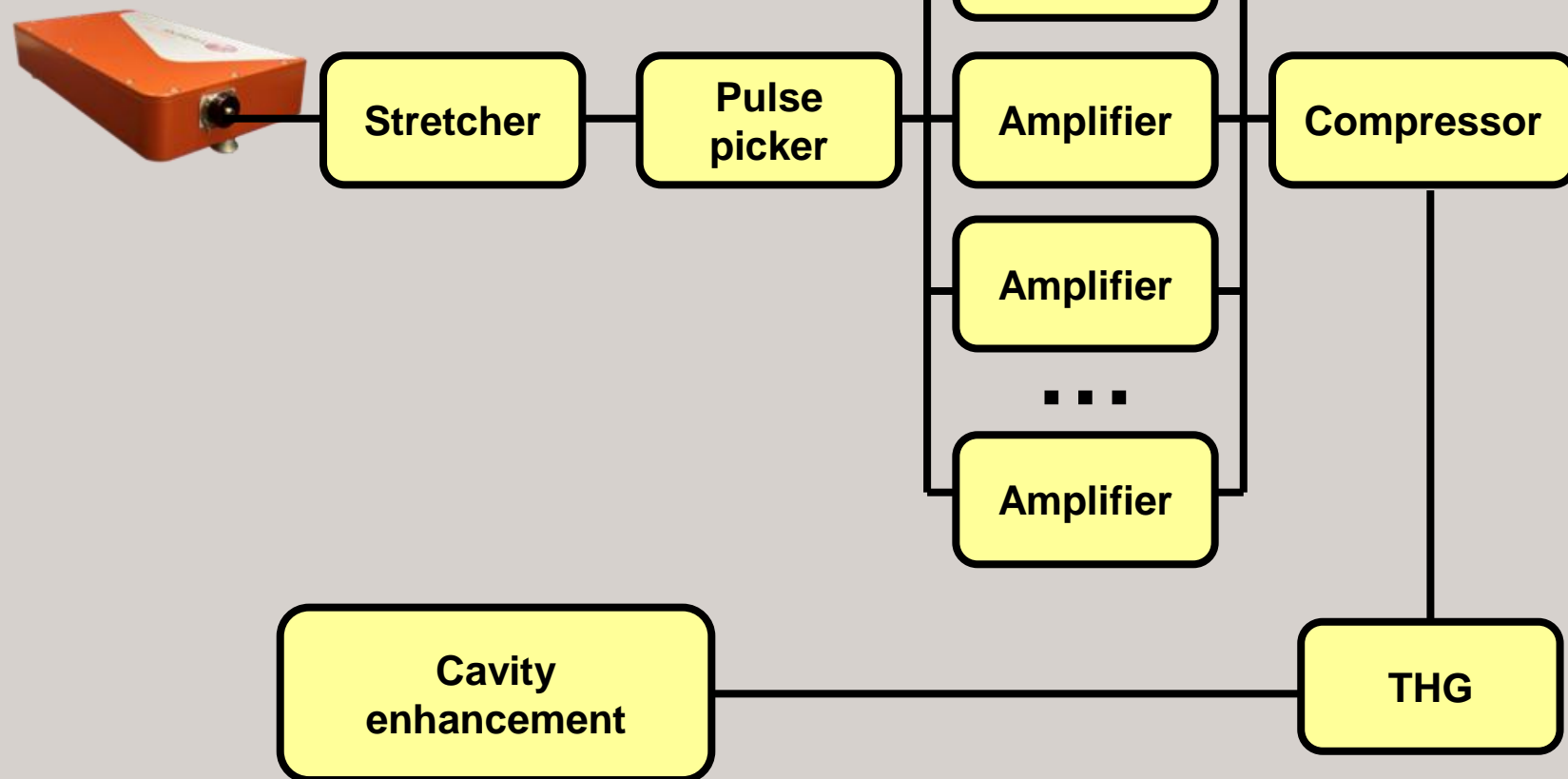
- 5 J, 200 kHz, 1MW @ 351 nm
  - Not achievable with a single amplifier

**Coherent  
combining**

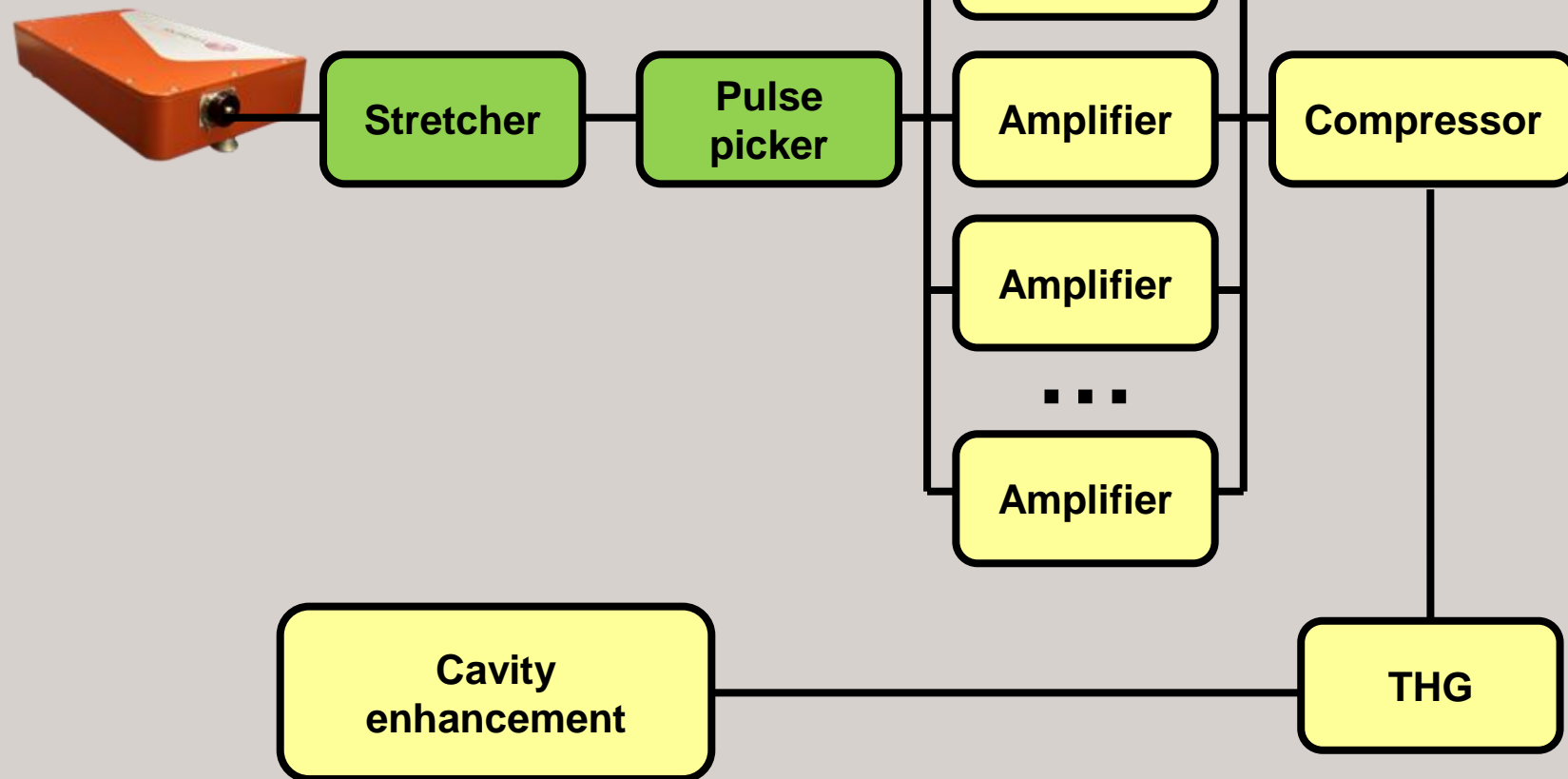
**+**

**Cavity  
enhancement**

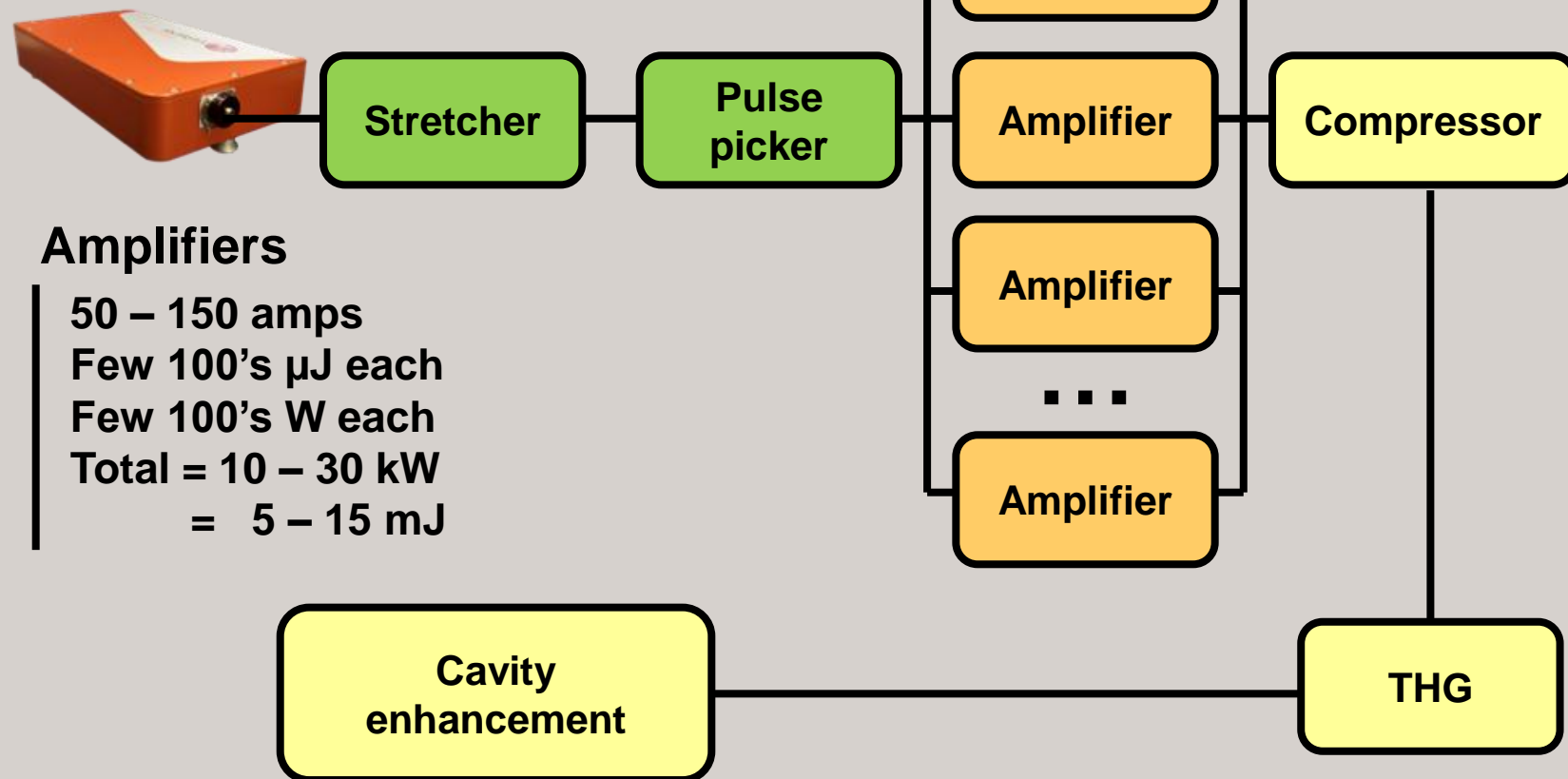
Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



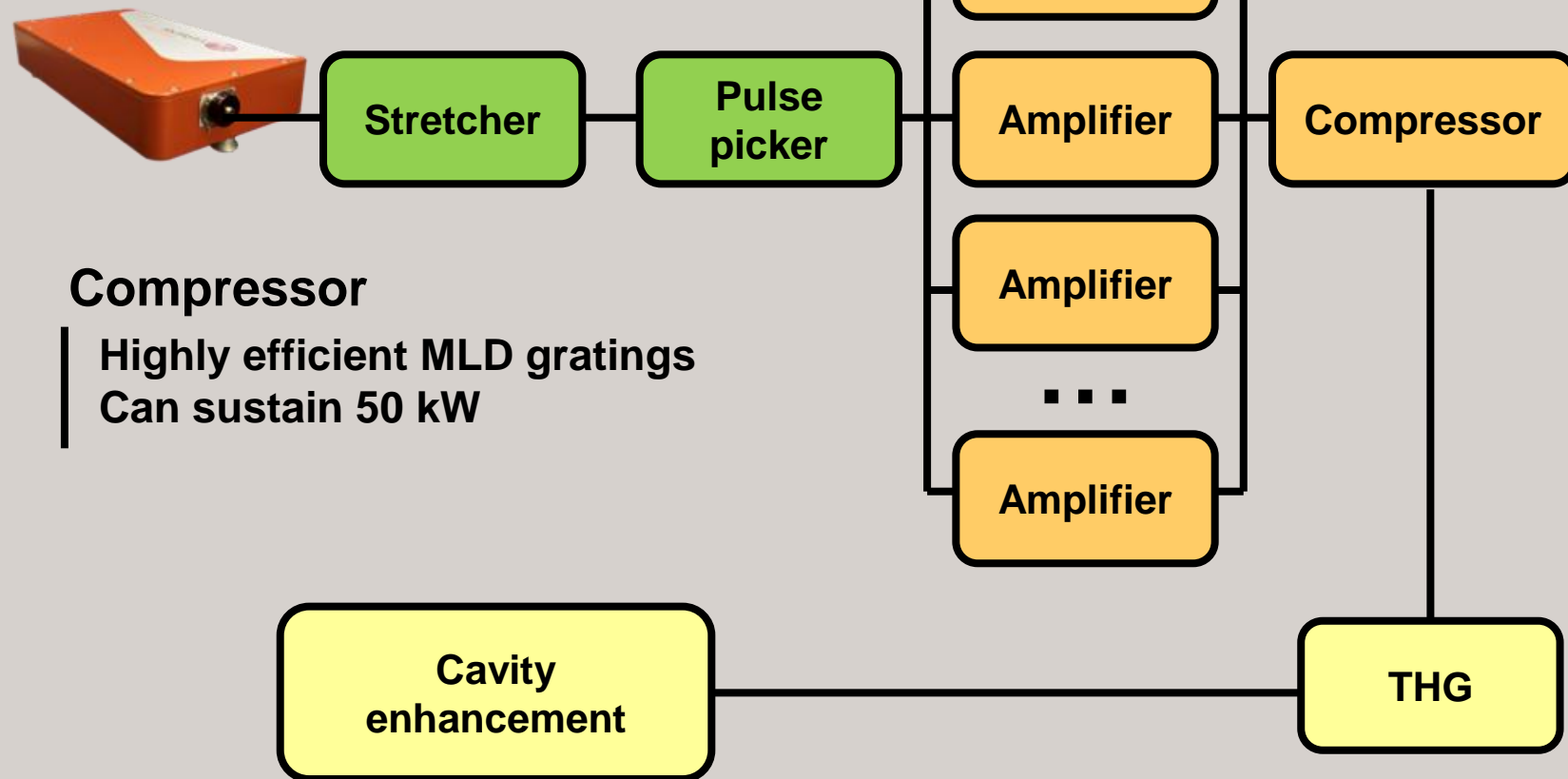
Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



## Amplifiers

50 – 150 amps  
Few 100's  $\mu$ J each  
Few 100's W each  
Total = 10 – 30 kW  
= 5 – 15 mJ

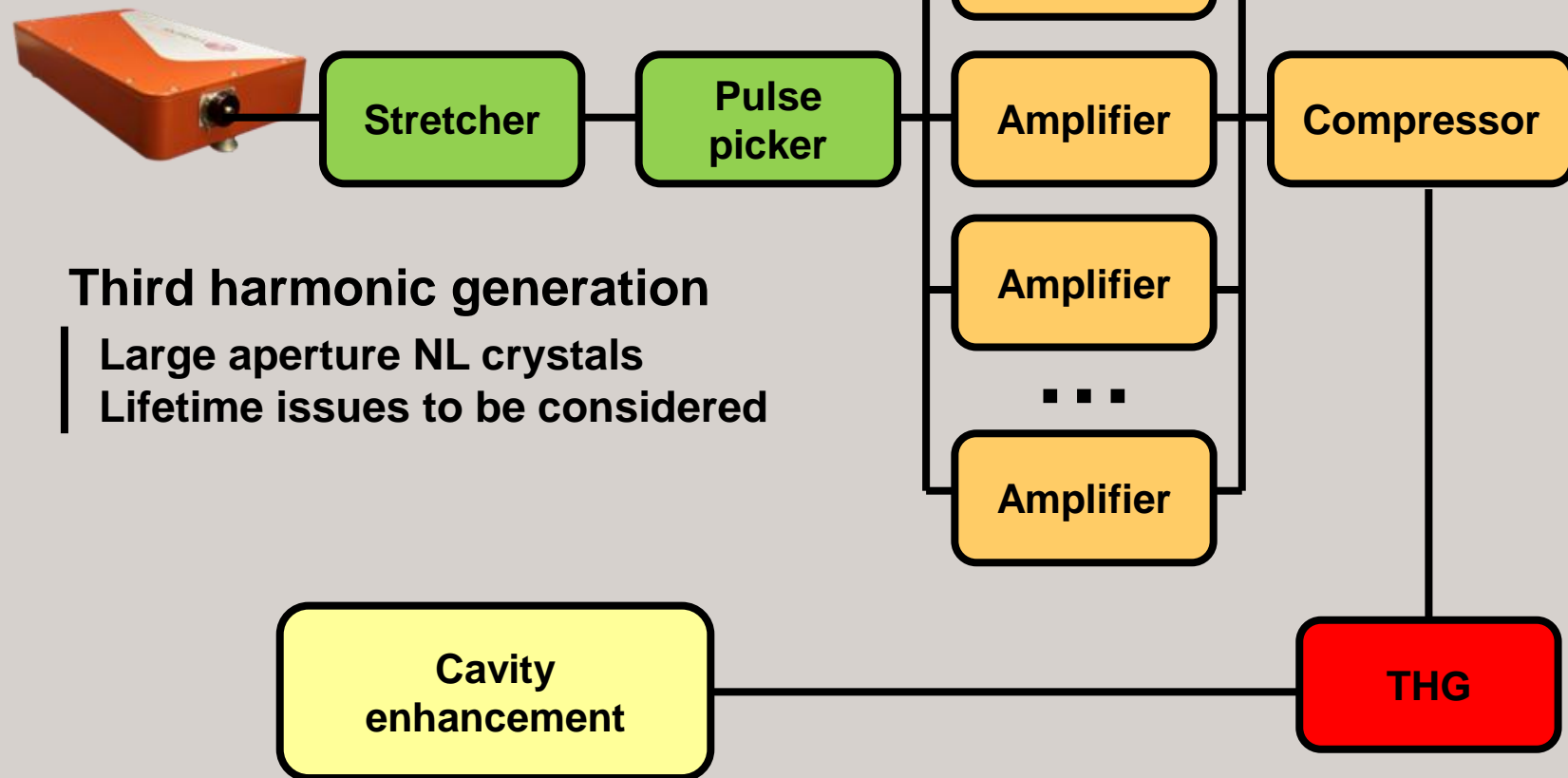
Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



## Compressor

Highly efficient MLD gratings  
Can sustain 50 kW

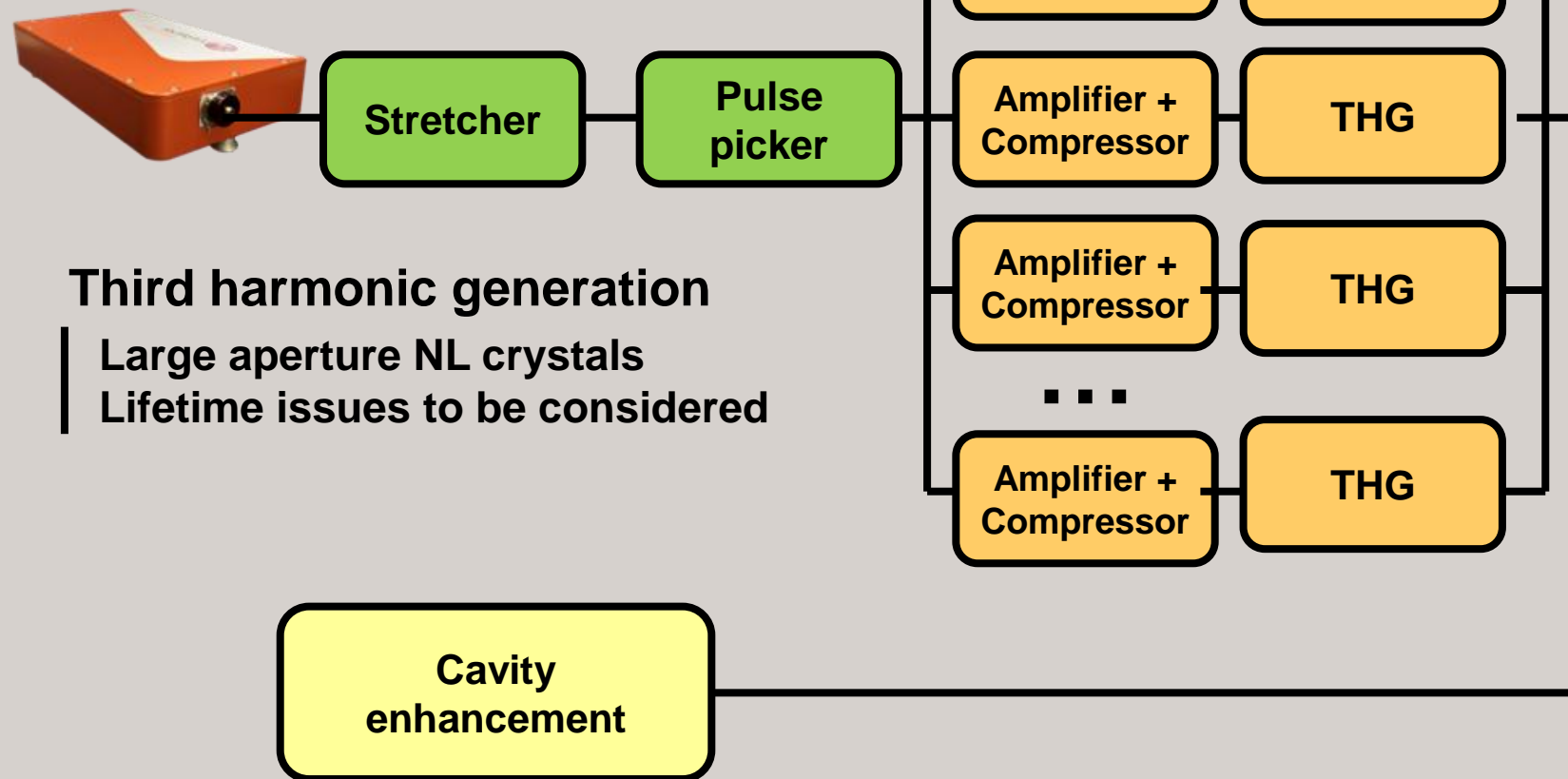
Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



## Third harmonic generation

Large aperture NL crystals  
Lifetime issues to be considered

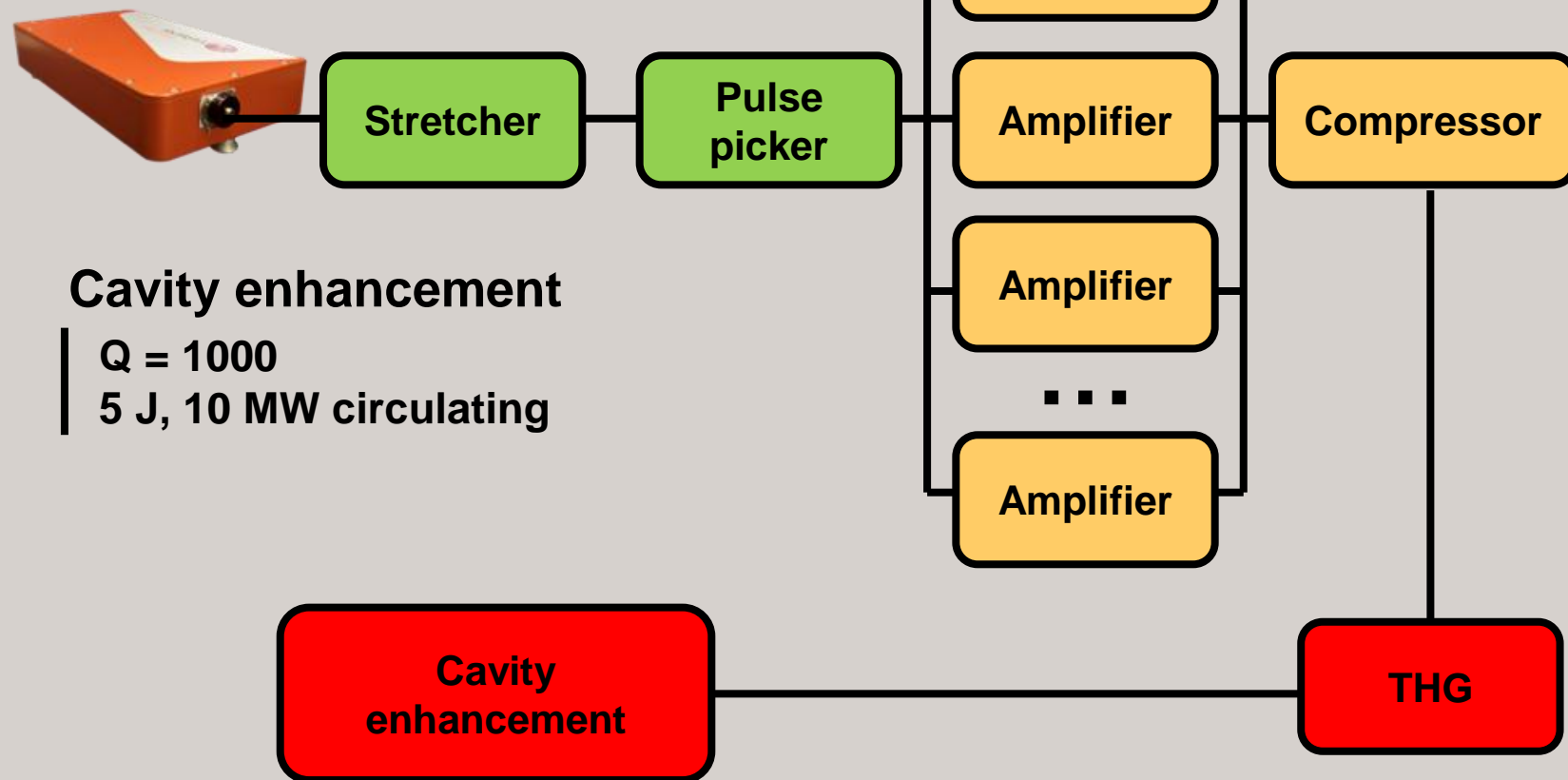
Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



## Third harmonic generation

Large aperture NL crystals  
Lifetime issues to be considered

Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low



**Cavity enhancement**

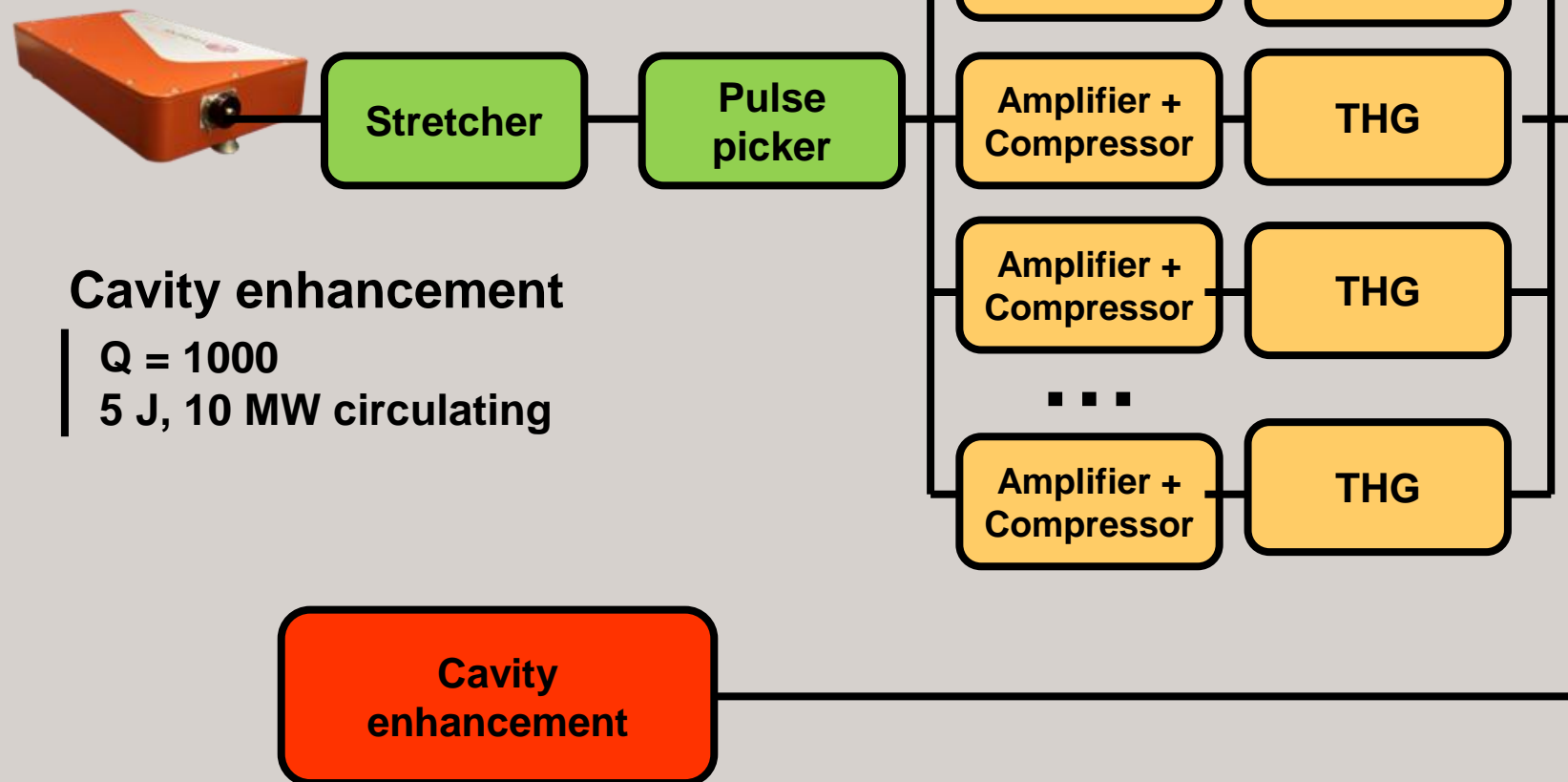
$Q = 1000$

5 J, 10 MW circulating



Risk : ■ High  
■ Medium  
■ Low

# SAPPHiRE laser



**Cavity enhancement**

Q = 1000

5 J, 10 MW circulating

- **Amplitude is committed to work with researchers from the particle / accelerator physic communities**
  - Develop state-of-the-art laser systems
  
- **Amplitude has a unique position as it is able to provide both :**
  - Industrial lasers
    - Mass production
    - Proven in-the-field reliability
    - Low MTBF
    - Industrial leader for ultrafast fiber lasers
  
  - Produce the most advanced laser systems available today
    - Complete management of the project from conceptual design to delivery and training
    - Risk management
    - Leader in ultrashort high energy laser systems

- **Amplitude has a unique technological expertise**
  - Ultrafast amplifiers
    - 10 years of experience in high power technology
    - State-of-the-art performances
    - Design of oscillator, stretcher / compressor, amplifiers
    - Patented technologies and concepts
  - Coherent combining of ultrashort pulses
    - Active coherent combining
    - Passive coherent combining
    - Divided pulse amplification
    - Patented architectures

# Product range

## What's the future ?

