

Hadronic Validation - Geant4.9.6.p01: test48, test47, test19, test75

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General Remarks

- New tests added
- Regression tests(if applicable) include: 4.9.5.p01, 4.9.6.b01, 4.9.6.p01 (current)
- From now on, 4.9.6.p01 is proposed to be the reference point for further validation
- Complete set of results will be available in a few days via Geant4 Validation Repository
- Focus on recent changes (regression) and/or new test results; other results are in backup slides





Test48: Capture/Annihilation Processes

- Particles: pi-, K-, Sigma-, pbar, mu- (new w/K.Genser)
- Data sets:
 - R.Madey et al., Phys.Rev.C25,3050(1982) (pi-)
 - K.Larson et al., Phys.Rev.D47,799(1993) + ref.materials (K-)
 - M.Goossens et al., in Low and Intermediate energy physics, ed. E.Ferrari and G.Violini (Riedel, Holland, 1980, p.243 (Sigma-)
 - C. Amsler, Rev. Mod. Phys. 70, 1293 (1998) (pbar)
 - C.B. Dover et al., Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys., Vol.29, pp.87-173 (1992) (pbar)
 - P.Singer, Springer Tracts in Modern Physics, 71, 39 (1974) (mu-)
 - R.M.Sundelin et. Al., Phys.Rev.Lett., Vol.20, Number 21, 1198 (1968) (mu-)
- Models:
 - Stopping (traditional), Bertini, FTF, CHIPS (last release)
- Regression tests (Bertini only): 4.9.5.p01, 4.9.6.b01, 4.9.6.p01





Test48: Results(I)

- Regression tests show small variation in Bertini for pi- on various targets; agreement with data better than CHIPS results (see backup slides)
- No changes between 9.6.b01 and 9.6.p01 in modeling K- and Sigma- capture on H by Bertini (not available in 9.5.p01); good agreement with data by Bertini (see backup plots)
- No changes in pbar on H modeling w/FTF (plot in backup)
- New development for mu- capture introduced last year
- New set of plots for mu- added (w/K.Genser);
 "1st and last" comparison vs CHIPS (see following slides)





Test48: Results(II) mu- on various targets secondary neutrons multiplicity

mu- on Al







mu- on Si











Test48: Results(III) mu- on various targets secondary neutrons multiplicity (cont.)

mu- on Ag



mu- on Au



mu- on I



mu- on Pb







Test48: Results(III) mu- on various targets kinetic energy of secondary neutron

mu- on Si



mu- on S

mu- on Ca









Test48: Summary

- Bertini successfully replaces CHIPS and/or "traditional" code to model pi-, K-, Sigma- capture at rest
- FTF successfully replaces CHIPS and/or traditional code to model anti-baryons annihilation
- New development of mu- capture code has been introduced and is showing good results; comparable and/or better than traditional mu- capture code
- This is the last validation round showing CHIPS results





Test47: Intermediate Energy up to 7.5GeV

- Beam:
 - 1.4GeV/c p, pi-, pi+, 5.GeV/c pi-, pi+, 7.5GeV p
- Targets: C and U
- Data set:
 - Yu.D. Bayukov et al., Sov.J.Nucl.Phys.42:116-121,1985
- Models: Binary, Bertini, CHIPS, QGSC, FTF(P)
- NOTE-1: Plans to include INCL++
- NOTE-2: Last validation round to include CHIPS/QGSC





Test47: Results(I)

- Model comparison plots in backup (to save space/time)
- At 1.4GeV Bertini and Binary are two main players
- At 5-7.5GeV Bertini and/or FTF(P) is/are a reasonable choice
- Regression tests show improvements in Bertini vs 9.5.p01, but slight degradation in some cases in bck hemisphere; stable between 9.6.b01 and 9.6.p01 - see following sample plots; more plots in backup slides
- Regression tests show FTF mostly drifting AWAY from data between 9.6.b01 and 9.6.p01 see following slides





Test47: Results(II) - Bertini



WC/Data

2

1.5

0.5

ob

з MC/Data

2

1.5

0.5

0 0.00

2.5





59.10)

Test47: Results(III) - Bertini

piplus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ =





piplus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) ($\theta = 119.00$)







59.10)

Test47: Results(IV) - FTF(P)

proton+C to n at 7.50 GeV (ftfp) (θ =

proton+C to p at 7.50 GeV (ftfp) (θ = 59.10)







Test47: Results(V) – FTF(P)



piminus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (ftfp) (θ = 59.10)









Test47: Results(VI) – FTF(P)

Ο,

0.06

0.08

0.1

0.12

0.04

piplus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (ftfp) ($\theta = 59.10$)







0.16

0.18

0.14

Kinetic Energy of secondary neutron (GeV)





Test47: Results(VII) – FTF(P)



proton+U to p at 7.50 GeV (ftfp) (θ =



proton+U to p at 7.50 GeV (ftfp) (θ = 119.00)







59.10)

Test47: Results(VIII) – FTF(P)

piminus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (ftfp) ($\theta = 59.10$)



piminus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (ftfp) (θ =

MC/Data

2.5

1.5

0.5

MC/Data

2.5

2

1.5

0.5

0 0.06

0.06

Ē





Test47: Results(IX) – FTF(P)







Test47: Summary

- None of the models is perfect at intermediate energy
- Bertini appears as most reliable across the range
- Bertini is relatively stable between 9.6.b01 and 9.6.p01, mostly improved over 9.5.p01
- FTF appears to be drifting away from the data between 9.6.b01 and 9.6.p01
- Plans to give more attention to INCL++ (and Binary)





Test19: High(er) Energy Range 31GeV/c (NA61) and 158GeV/c (NA49)

- NEW TEST WORK IN PROGRESS !!!
- 31GeV p on C, 158 GeV/c p on C
- Data sets:
 - N.Abgrall et al., Phys.Rev. C84, 034604 (2011) (NA61)
 - Communications with NA61 (proton data)
 - http://spshadrons.web.cern.ch/spshadrons/ (NA49)
- NOTE-1: Only a portion of datasets incorporated so far; more will be added shortly
- NOTE-2: move MIPP data from test47 and into test19 ???
- Models: FTF(P) and QGS(P)
- Suggestions welcome future improvements





Test19: Results(I) 31GeV p+C secondary pi- momenta in theta bins

proton + C -> X + pi- (20<theta<40 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (60<theta<100 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (0<theta<20 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (40<theta<60 (mrad))







Test19: Results(II) 31GeV p+C secondary pi- momenta in theta bins (cont.)

proton + C -> X + pi- (100<theta<140 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (180<theta<240 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (140<theta<180 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi- (240<theta<300 (mrad))



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Test19: Results(III) 31GeV p+C secondary pi+ momenta in theta bins

proton + C -> X + pi+ (20<theta<40 (mrad))







proton + C -> X + pi+ (0<theta<20 (mrad))

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proton + C -> X + pi+ (40<theta<60 (mrad))







Test19: Results(IV) 31GeV p+C secondary pi+ momenta in theta bins (cont.)

proton + C -> X + pi+ (140<theta<180 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi+ (240<theta<300 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi+ (100<theta<140 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + pi+ (180<theta<240 (mrad))







Test19: Results(V) 31GeV p+C secondary proton momenta in theta bins

proton + C -> X + proton (20<theta<40 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + proton (60<theta<100 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + proton (0<theta<20 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + proton (40<theta<60 (mrad))







Test19: Results(VI) 31GeV p+C

secondary proton momenta in theta bins (cont.)



proton + C -> X + proton (180<theta<240 (mrad))



proton + C -> X + proton (140<theta<180 (mrad))







Test19: Results(VII) 158 GeV p+C dN/dxF for secondary p, pbar, n, pi+, pi-

proton + C -> X + proton



proton + C -> X + pi+



proton + C -> X + antiproton



proton + C -> X + pi-



proton + C -> X + neutron







For reference: from Sunanda's talk on Nov.28, 2013 (comparison vs MIPP data on secondary neutrons)







Test19: Results(VIII) 158 GeV p+C d<pT>/dxF for secondary p, pbar, pi+, pi-

proton + C -> X + proton



proton + C -> X + pi+



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proton + C -> X + antiproton









Test19: Summary

- New test for High Energy (improvements to come)
- Comparison vs NA61, NA49 data; move MIPP data in ?
- Includes FTF(P) and QGS(P)
- Geant4.9.6.p01 is a "starting" point and will be a reference in upcoming validation rounds
- Neither model does a perfect job in this energy range; to an extent this confirms (conceptually) earlier observations from test47/MIPP





Test75: Gamma-Nuclear Interactions

- New test added for Gamma-Nuclear interactions
- Beam: 300 or 668MeV gamma
- Targets: Cu, Pb
- Data sets:
 - R.Schumacher et al., Phys.Rev. C25, 2269 (1982)
 - K.Baba et al., Nucl.Phys. A306, 292 (1978)
 - NOTE: more datasets to be added
- Models: Bertini (new), CHIPS (last release)





Test75: Results(I) 300MeV gamma + C kinetic E of sec. proton (at different angles)

gamma + Cu → X + proton (45deg)

gamma + Cu \rightarrow X + proton (90deg)

gamma + Cu → X + proton (135deg)











Test75: Results(II) 668MeV gamma + Cu momentum of sec. pi- or pi+ (at different angles)

gamma + Cu \rightarrow X + pi- (28deg)



gamma + Cu → X + pi- (44deg)



gamma + Cu \rightarrow X + pi+ (28deg)



gamma + Cu \rightarrow X + pi+ (44deg)



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Test75: Results(III) 668MeV gamma + Pb momentum of sec. pi- or pi+ (at 44.2 deg)

gamma + Pb \rightarrow X + pi- (44deg)



gamma + Pb \rightarrow X + pi+ (44deg)





Test75: Summary

- Addressed long-pending request for a test of gamma-nuclear interactions (improvements to come)
- Principal model Bertini; "1st and last" comparison vs CHIPS
- Geant4.9.6.p01 is a "starting point" and will be a reference for further developments/validation
- Results are sensible but fit with data isn't perfect consider it as input for improvements





Summary

- Validation tests have been done on Geant4.9.6.p01, to evaluate performance of capture/annihilation models, cascade models at intermediate energies, high energy models, and gamma-nuclear interaction model
- Regression tests include public releases 9.5.p01 and 9.6.b01
- Results show Bertini stable, FTF drifting away from data
- Gamma-N, mu- capture, high energy tests are NEW results will be used for benchmarking future developments.
- Room for improvements in all models (obviously)
- All results will be available via G4 Validation Repository




BACKUP SLIDES

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Test48: Models (I)







Test48: Models (II)







Test48: Models (III)

pi- on O



pi- on O







Test48: Models (IV)

pi- on Al

pi- on Al









Test48: Models (V)

MC/Data (Number of neutrons per MeV)

0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

c

pi- on Cu



CHIPS

stopping

exp.data

BertiniPreCo





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Test48: Models (VI)

pi- on Ta

pi- on Ta









Test48: Models (VII)

pi- on Pb CHIPS Number_of neutrons per MeV stopping BertiniPreCo exp.data 10⁻² 10⁻³ 10⁻⁴ 10⁻⁵ 1



pi- on Pb







Test48: Models (VIII)







Test48: Models (IX)







Test48: Models (X)

pbar annihilation on H



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Test48: Bertini Regression (I)

pi- on C, BertiniPreCo





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Test48: Bertini Regression (II)

pi- on N, BertiniPreCo







Test48: Bertini Regression (III)

pi- on O, BertiniPreCo







Test48: Bertini Regression (IV)

pi- on AI, BertiniPreCo







Test48: Bertini Regression (V)

pi- on Cu, BertiniPreCo







Test48: Bertini Regression (VI)

pi- on Ta, BertiniPreCo







Test48: Bertini Regression (VII)

pi- on Pb, BertiniPreCo



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Test47: Models (I)

proton+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



proton+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



proton+C to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)







Test47: Models (II)

proton+C to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



proton+C to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



proton+C to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



proton+C to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Models (III)

piminus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



piminus+C to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piminus+C to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Models (IV)

piminus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



piminus+C to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+C to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Models (V)

piplus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)



piplus+C to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)









Test47: Models (VI)

piplus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



piplus+C to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piplus+C to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Models (VII)

proton+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)







proton+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)







Test47: Models (VIII)

proton+U to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)





proton+U to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)







Test47: Models (IX)

piminus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



piminus+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Models (X)

piminus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)





piminus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)











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Test47: Models (XI)

piplus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)



piplus+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)







Test47: Models (XII)

piplus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)





piplus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piplus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)





Test47: Bertini Regression (I)

Geant 4



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59.10)

Test47: Bertini Regression (II)

proton+C to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



proton+C to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)



geant4-09-06-p01 geant4-09-06-b01 geant4-09-05-p01 exp.data

proton+C to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (θ =



proton+C to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







з

- 2

1.5

0.5

69

oł

Test47: Bertini Regression (III)



piminus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 =





Test47: Bertini Regression (IV)

piminus+C to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ =

piminus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)

Geant 4



59.10)



Test47: Bertini Regression (V)

piplus+C to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)

Geant 4



59.10)





Test47: Bertini Regression (VI)



piplus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piplus+C to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)




59.10)

Test47: Bertini Regression (VII)

proton+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ =

proton+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)

Geant 4





Test47: Bertini Regression (VIII)

proton+U to n at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



proton+U to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) ($\theta = 59.10$)

Geant 4



proton+U to p at 7.50 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)





Geant 4

Test47: Bertini Regression (IX)

piminus+U to n at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)



piminus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)





Test47: Bertini Regression (X)

piminus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 59.10)

Geant 4



piminus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)





piminus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (0 = 119.00)







Test47: Bertini Regression (XI)



piplus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)



piplus+U to p at 1.40 GeV (bertini) (θ = 119.00)





59.10)

Test47: Bertini Regression (XII)

piplus+U to n at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ =

piplus+U to p at 5.00 GeV (bertini) (θ = 59.10)

Geant 4

