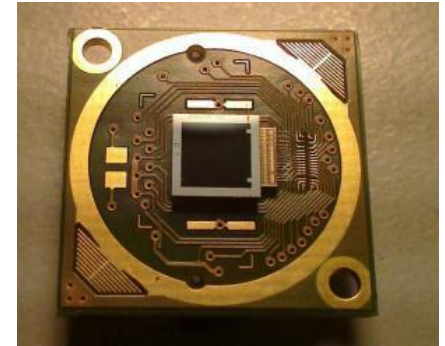


# Characterization of a new Photon counting Detector with XRF (X-ray fluorescence)

**Francesca Bisello, IBA-Dosimetry**

- Dosepix: General overview of Detector
- Dosepix: Comparison of Calibration Methods
- Dosepix: Measuring Xray Spectra  
(preliminary results)



# Dosepix: General Overview

Outline

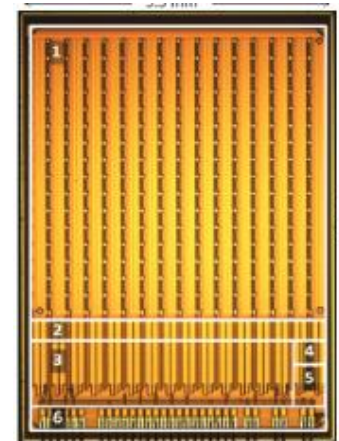
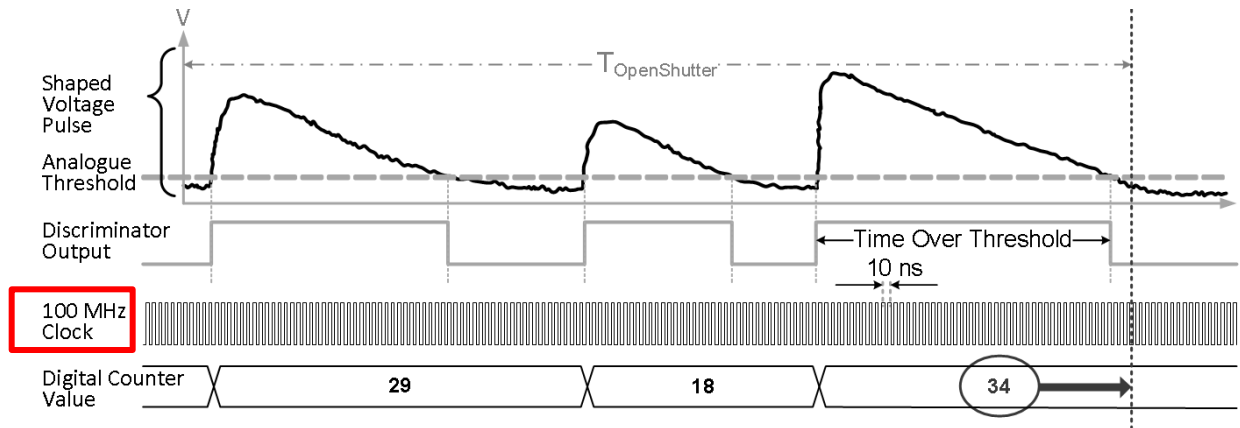
**Dosepix**

CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- Hybrid Pixel Detector
- Single Photon Counting Detector : Time-over-Threshold Method



# Dosepix: General Overview

Outline

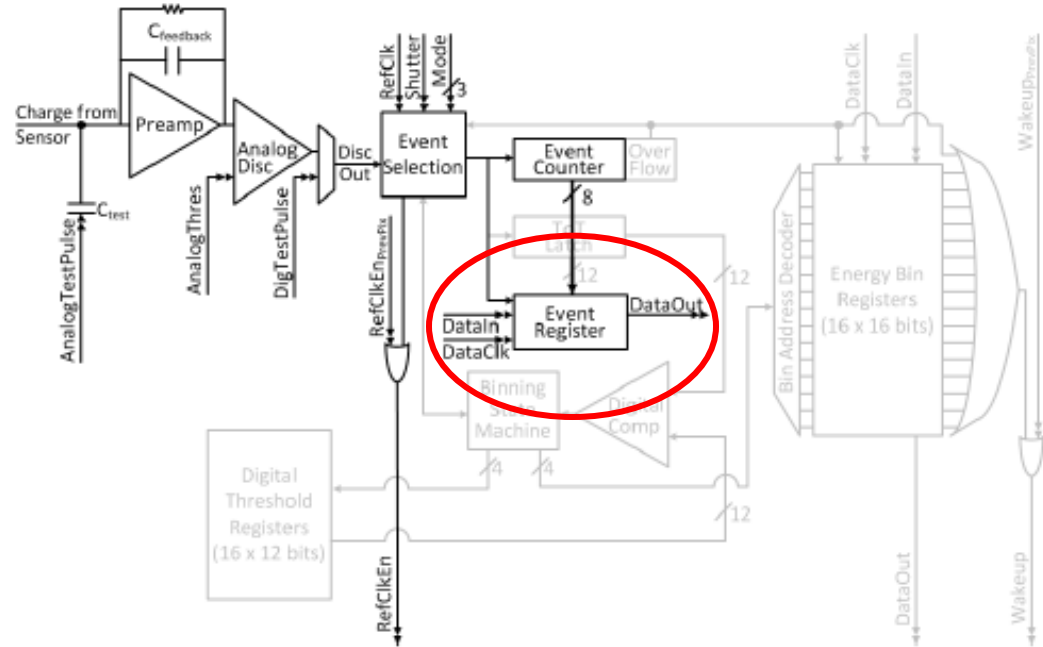
**Dosepix**

CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- kVp Mode (counting)
- Dosi Mode



# Dosepix: General Overview

Outline

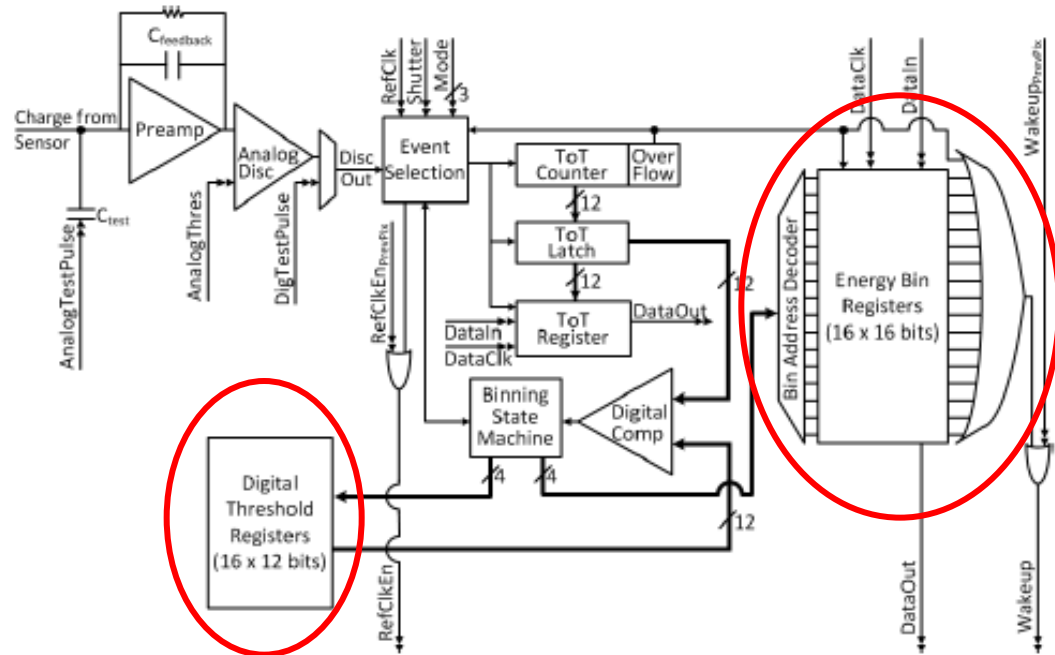
**Dosepix**

CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- kVp Mode
- Dosi Mode  
(assessing energy)



# Calibration Methods I: Analog Test Pulse method

Outline

Dosepix

**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- This is a Pixel Wise Calibration
- Analog Test-Pulse

*The ToT value for each Test Pulse is recorded*

# Calibration Methods I: Analog Test Pulse method

Outline

Dosepix

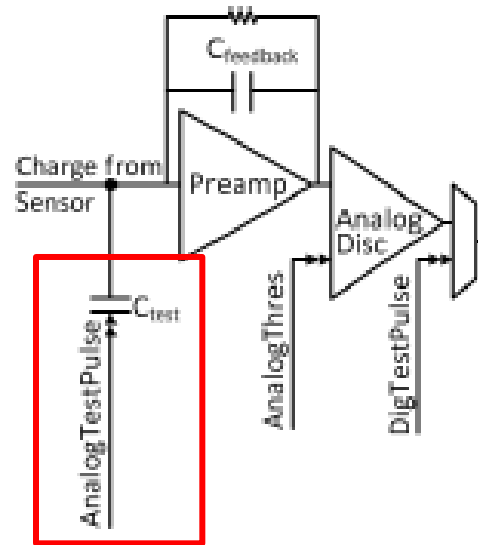
CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- Pixel Wise Calibration
- Analog Test-Pulse

*The ToT value for each Test Pulse is recorded*



# Calibration Methods I: Analog Test Pulse method

Outline

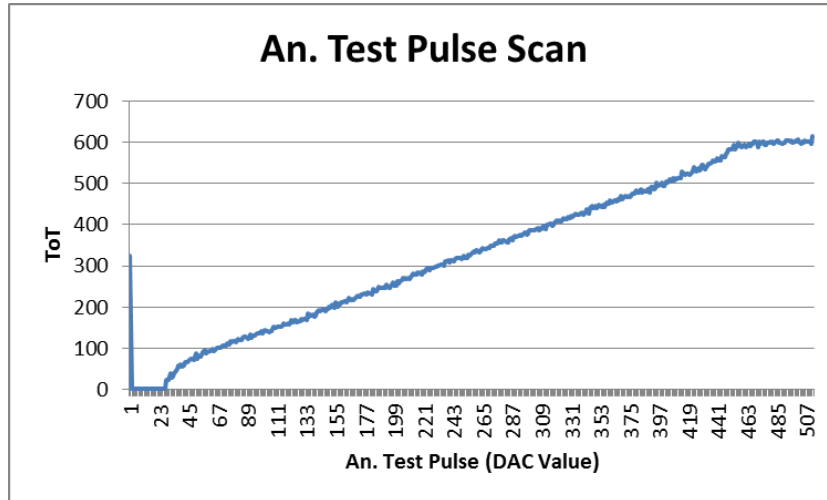
Dosepix

**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- 
- Pixel Wise Calibration
- Analog Test-Pulse



Prague Formula:

$$f(x) = a + b * x + \frac{c}{(x-t)}$$

*Outcome:*

*Internal Calibration*

*Range of work of the detector*



# Calibration Methods II: Energy Calibration with Fluorescence line

Outline

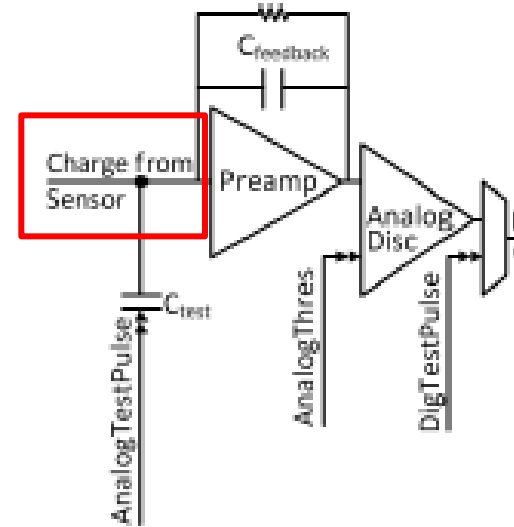
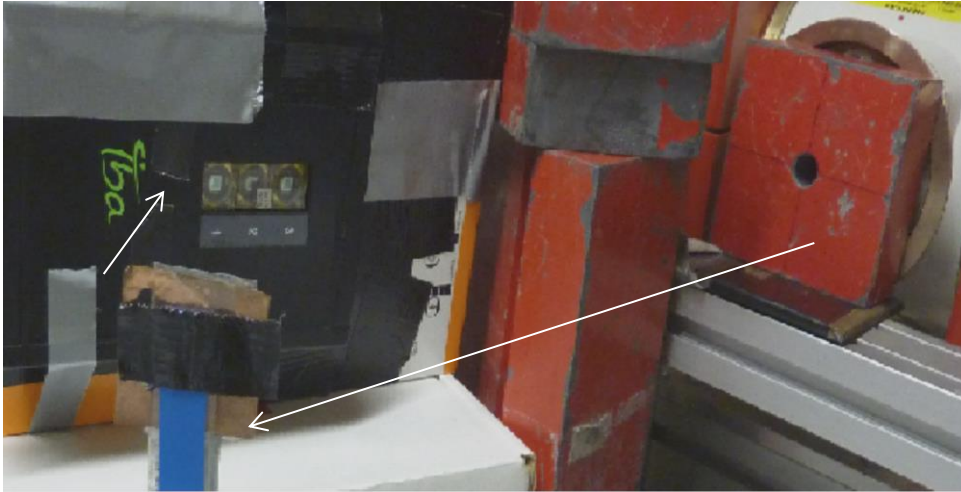
Dosepix

**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion

## ➤ XRF Calibrations



# Calibration Methods III: Energy Calibration with Fluorescence line

Outline

Dosepix

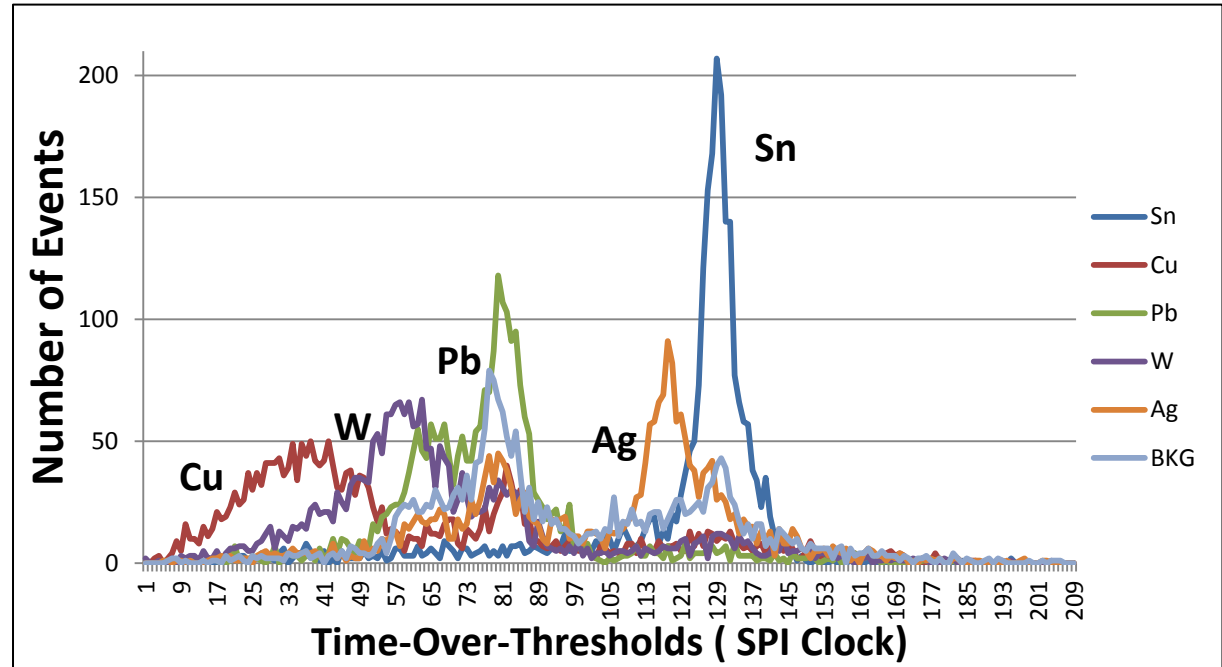
**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion

## ➤ XRF Lines

*Response of  
**one pixel** at  
different  
fluorescence  
lines*



# Calibration Methods IV: Determine the DOSEPIX KeV – TOT response curve

Outline

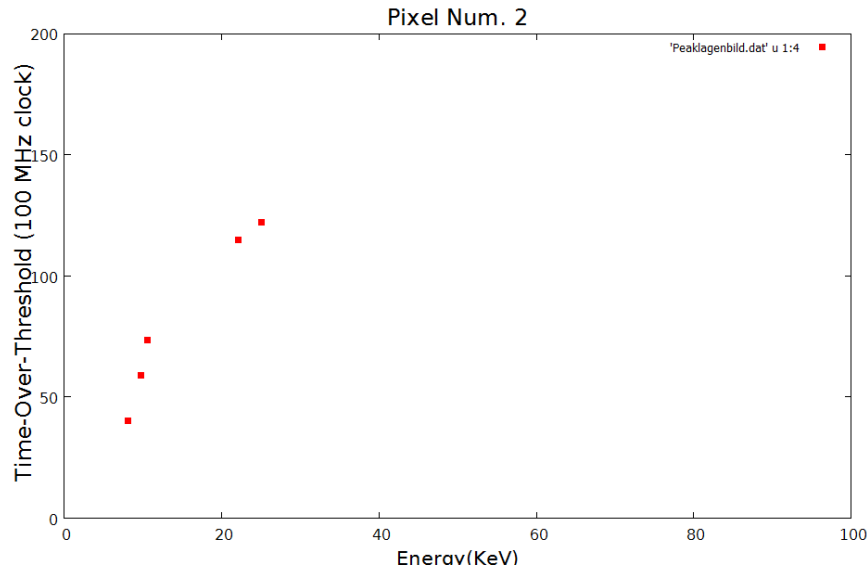
Dosepix

**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion

## ➤ Interpolation and Fitting of the response of **one pixel**



Material	Energy (KeV)
Pb	11.41
Ag	22.10
Sn	25.07
Cu	8.06
W	9.67

# Calibration Methods IV: Determine the DOSEPIX KeV – TOT response curve

Outline

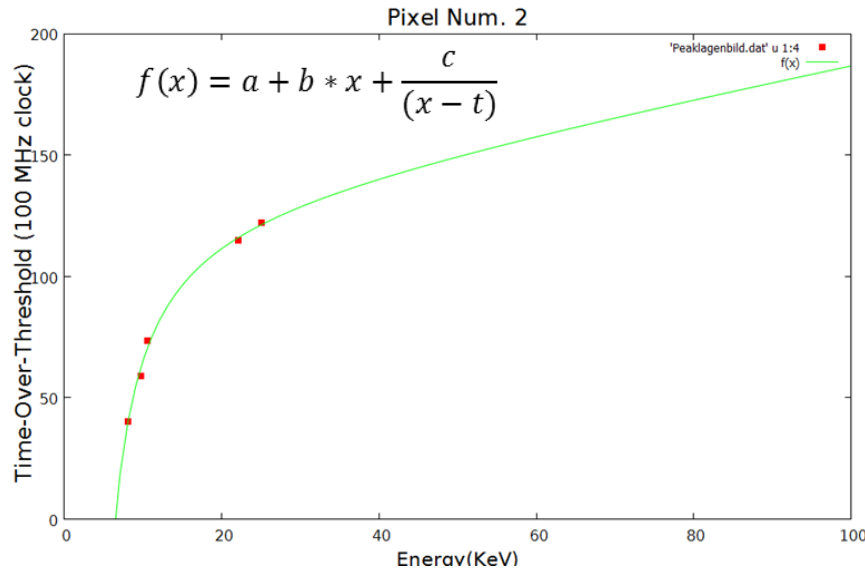
Dosepix

CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion

- Interpolation and Fitting of the response of **one chip** (256 pixels)



Material	Energy (KeV)
Pb	11.41
Ag	22.10
Sn	25.07
Cu	8.06
W	9.67

# Calibration Methods V : From Analogue Test Pulse to Energy Calibration

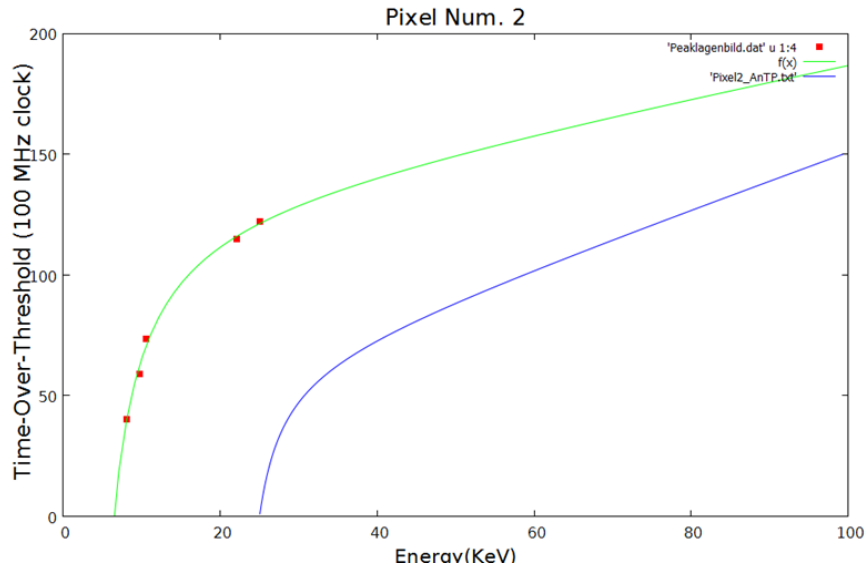
Outline

Dosepix

**CalibrationMethods**

XraySpectra

Conclusion



Energy  
Calibration

Analog Test  
Pulse  
Calibration

# Calibration Methods V : From Analogue Test Pulse to Energy Calibration

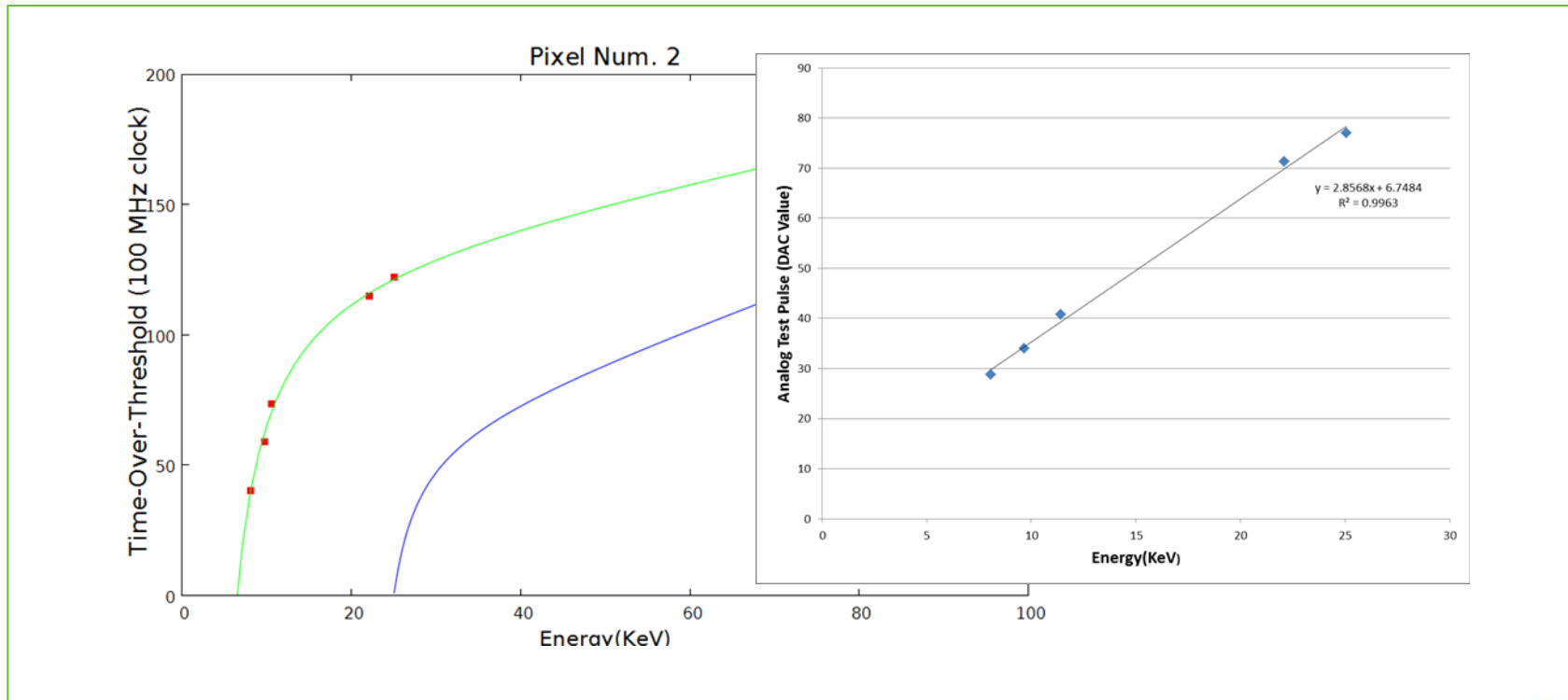
Outline

Dosepix

CalibrationMethods

XraySpectra

Conclusion



# Xray Spectra: Preliminary results

Outline

Dosepix

CalibrationMethods

**XraySpectra**

Conclusion

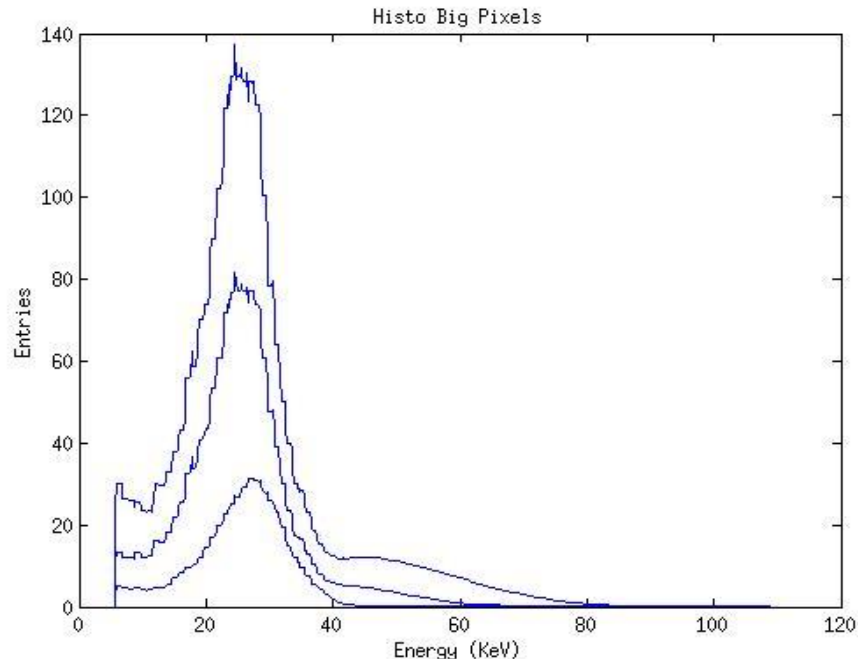
## Energy Calibrated Spectra at Xray device

- Overlapping Method for Energy Binning

Pixel 1



Pixel 2



## Detector Characterization:

- Thr: 20-30 An TP → 5-7 KeV
- Second order proportionality between An. Test Pulse and Energy
- Energy Resolution: expected to be better than 1 kV, however preliminary results not conclusive

## Future Work

- Clinical Application



# Collaborators and partners

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***This research project has been supported by a Marie Curie Early Initial Training Network Fellowship of the European Community's Seventh Framework Programme under contract number (PITN-GA-2011-289198- ARDENT).***



**Thank you fo your attention**