



Orbit Feedback Service Unit

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Contents

- Formalities
- OFSU overview + key aspects
- Codes statistics
- Architecture model
- Real Time actions
- Network load
- Data synchronisation OFC-OFSU
- Logging
- Optics
- Problems of the past
- Objectives for the LS1

Involvement

- Developed mainly by Gennady Sivatskiy (BE-CO) (2008-2010)
- Maintaining OFSU since summer 2010:
 - Implementing new features (Extensions to existing properties and creation of new ones)
 - Improvenets. Modifying data communication patterns to have homogenous TCP/IP traffic with OFC. Logging management etc.
 - Addressing stability issues : memory leaks, synchronisation issues etc:
 - Improper array deallocation, partioal object deallocation, auto-pointers
 - 3 party libraries (root, cmw-rbac ..)
 - FB shared libraries (twiss optics)



Version control

- Main operational branch in CVS belonging to FESA project.
- Local developer-only SVN branch for changes that are still under testing.

[FESA-equipment] / OFSULHC / v210

Index of /OFSULHC/v210

Files shown: 1
Sticky Tag: Set

File	Rev.	Age
Parent Directory		
COMMON		
GENERATED_CODE/		
RT/		
SERVER/		
TEST/		
Makefile	11.1.1	3 years

CERN Central CVS service
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root / trunk / OFSULHC

Visit: View revision:

Name	Size	Rev	Age	Last Change
..				
v210		3430	3 months	manderse: Fixed Masks and Statuses setup
COMMON		3430	3 months	manderse: Fixed Masks and Statuses setup
CVS		3367	7 months	manderse: Commit of working OFSU with 1
Debug from 020812		3367	7 months	manderse: Commit of working OFSU with 1
Debug from 270412		3367	7 months	manderse: Commit of working OFSU with 1
GENERATED_CODE		3416	5 months	manderse: removed MyRoot?.h from rep
RT		3430	3 months	manderse: Fixed Masks and Statuses setup
SERVER		3416	5 months	manderse: removed MyRoot?.h from rep
TEST		3430	3 months	manderse: Fixed Masks and Statuses setup



Release docs

- Official releases :
 - 2 official in 2010
 - 8 in 2011
 - 6 in 2012

```
OFSU_Release_20120917.txt  OFSU_Release_20121023.txt  
OFSU_Release_20120626.txt  OFSU_Release_20120423.txt  
OFSU_Release_20120216.txt  OFSU_Release_20120309.txt  
OFSU_Release_20110704.txt  OFSU_Release_20110407.txt  
OFSU_Release_20110331.txt  OFSU_Release_20110302.txt  
OFSU_Release_20110216.txt  OFSU_Release_20110202.txt  
OFSU_Release_20110121.txt  OFSU_Release_20110106.txt  
OFSU_Release_20100916.txt  OFSU_Release_20100819.txt
```

Dates:

Current Release Date: 19.09.2012
Previous Release Date: 26.06.2012

Message:

=====

1. Fix: Memory Leak due to faulty included MyRoot.h

MyRoot.h was not previously deleted from FESA SVN, so it
was automatically recovered on Fesa Synchronize and used.
MyRoot is removed from version system and only the one from
swiss optics library is used.

2. Feature

IQC data push is used to send orbit data to the IQC Post Mortem
system 5 seconds after each Beam Injection Timing event is received.

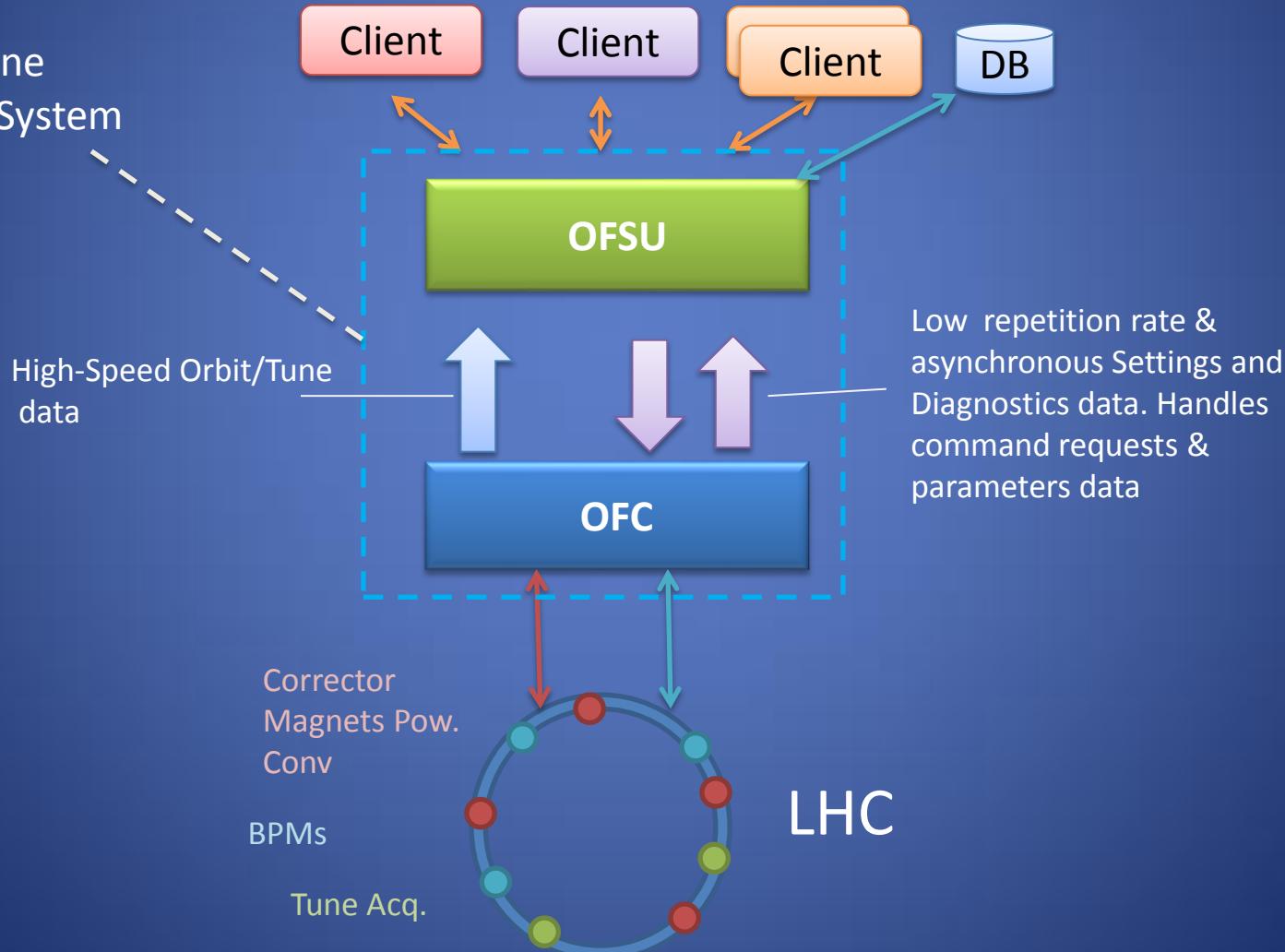
OFSU

- OFSU - Orbit Feedback Service Unit. It's a server responsible for the following tasks with respect to Orbit & Tune feedback control at the LHC:
 - Triggering of the specific feedback control related actions based on LHC MTG Timing events or Clinet requests.
 - Orbit & Tune Feedback Settings management (ex. Beam Optics computation used for the beam correctors)
 - Data monitoring access for the Operators to the current orbit, tune and supplementary diganostics data.
 - High level DB intreface



Orbit Feedback overview

Orbit & Tune
Feedback System





A few keywords

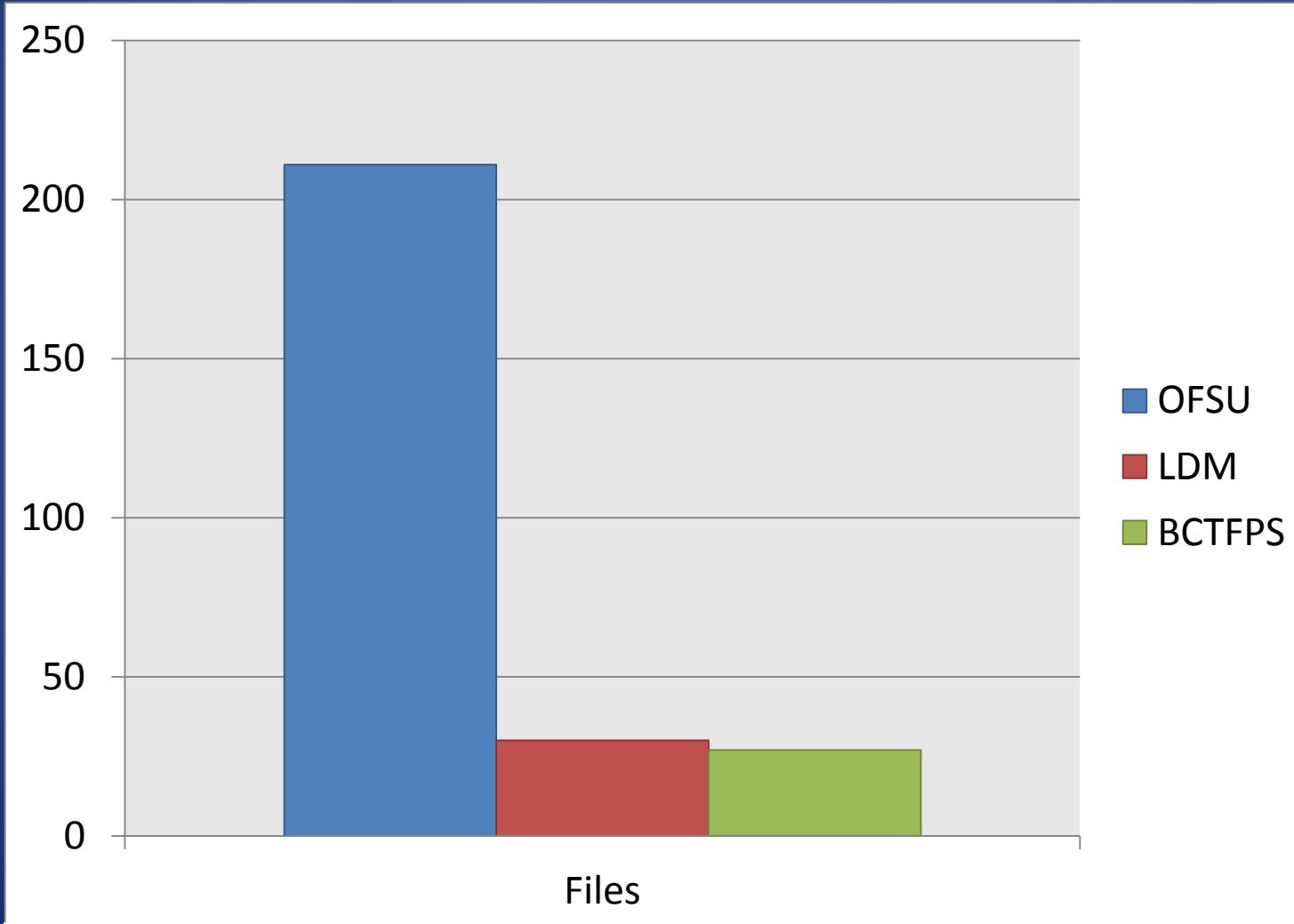
- ‘Talks’ both to OFC and to the ‘outside’
- Multi-client networking
- Data Centric
- Multipurpose
- Largely Asynchronous
- Deals many parameters
- Reliability is mission-critical



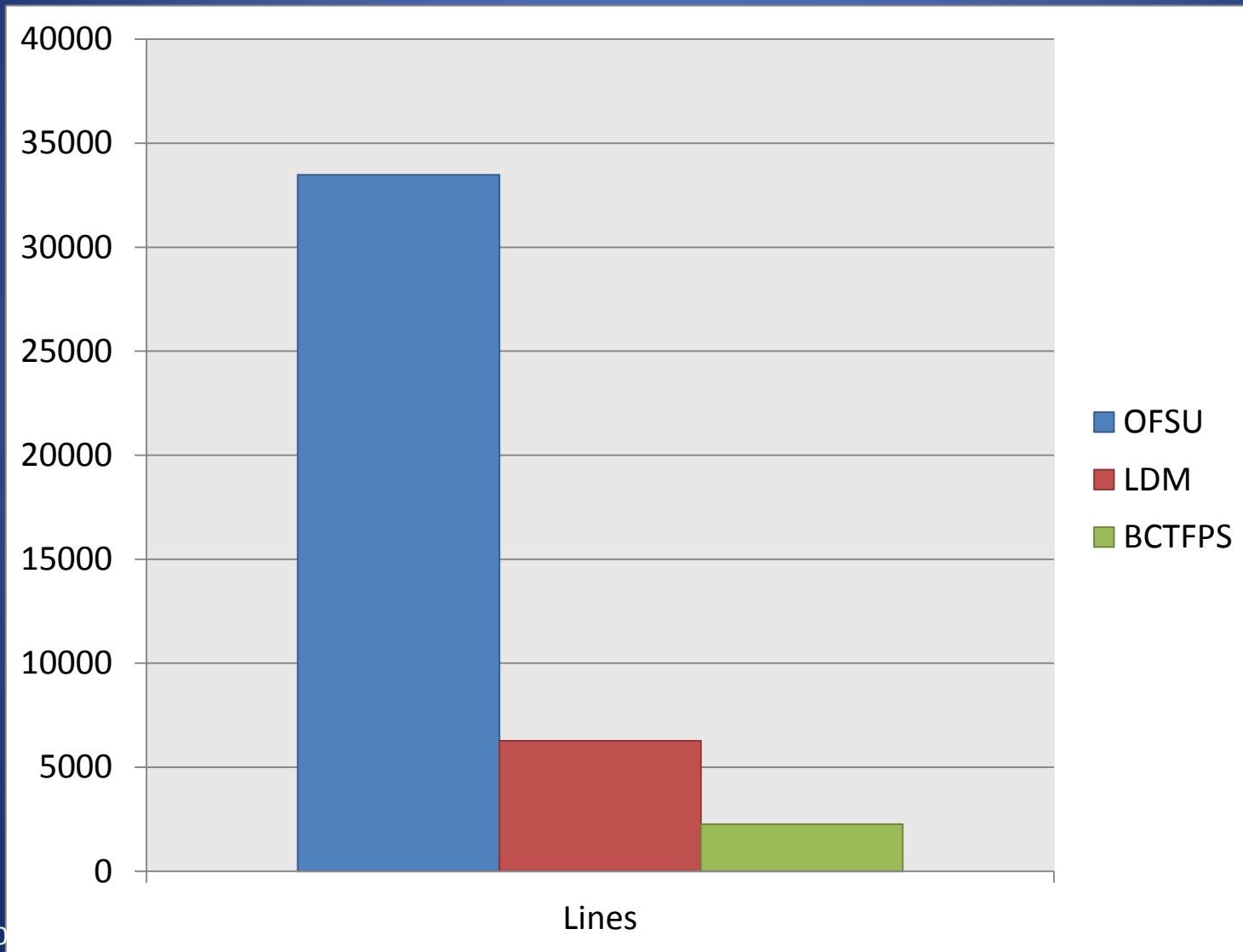
Design Aspects

- Based on BE-CO FESA & CMW middleware
One of the largest known FESA based implementation.
- Inherits FESA strengths and weaknesses (multi-task execution, flat data structure)
- Largely multithreaded
- Its Real Time actions are synchronized with Machine Timig Events : MTG
- Uses RBAC – Access protection.
- Exists in Operational and Development versions.

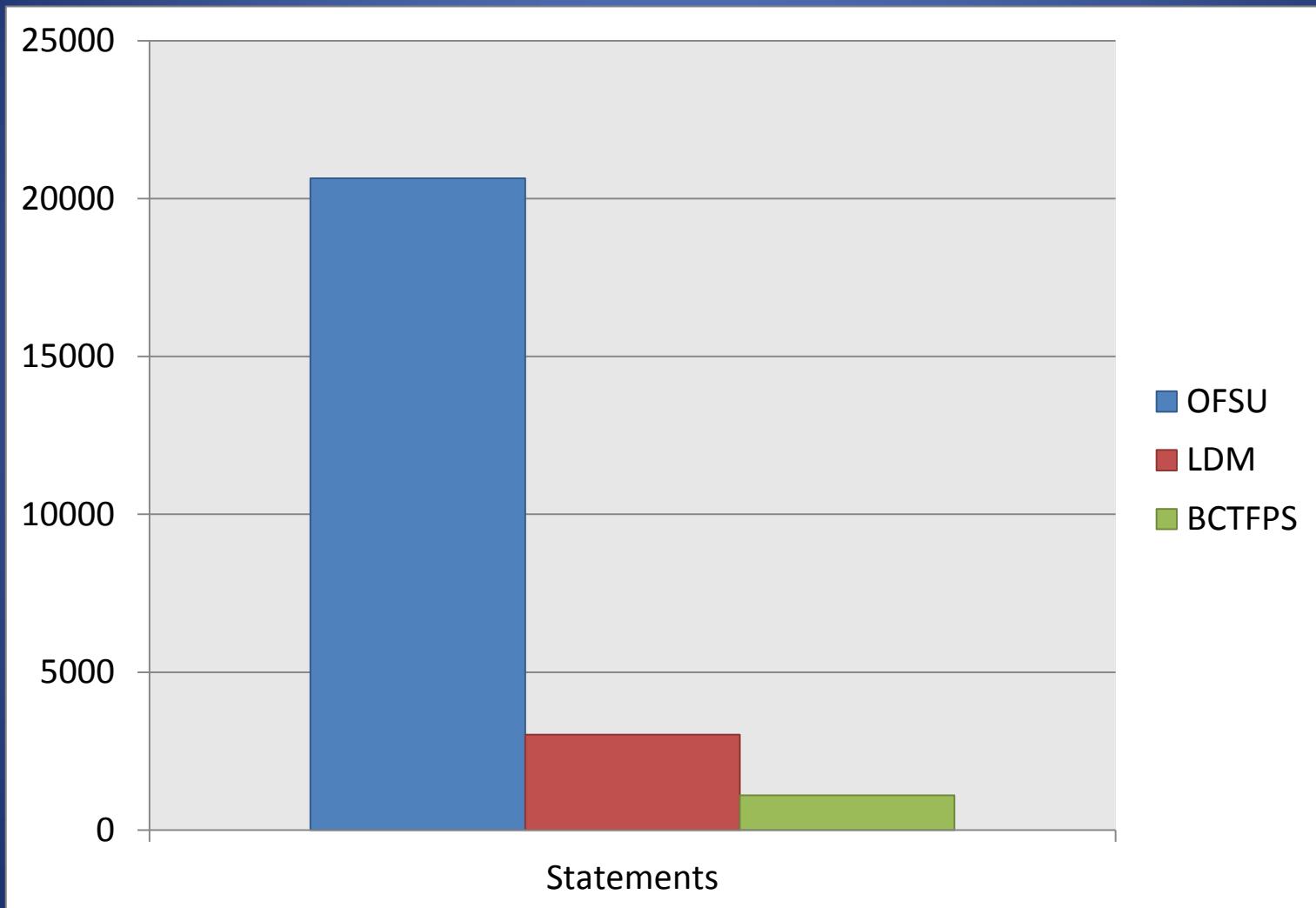
Number of Files (.cpp & .h)



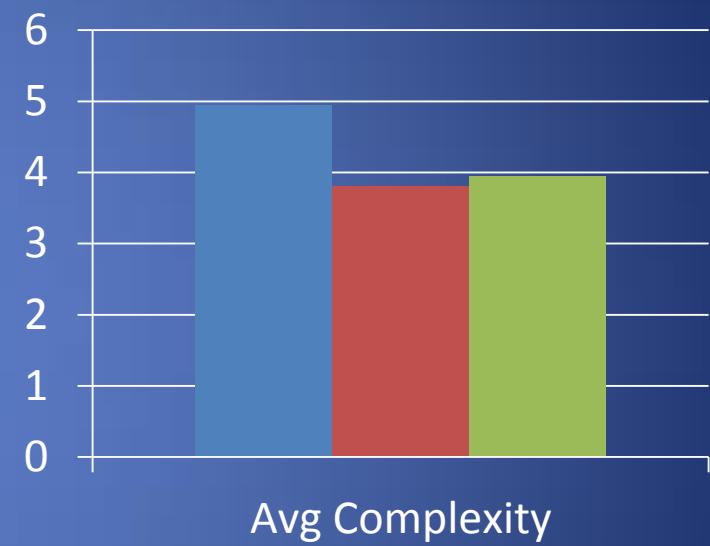
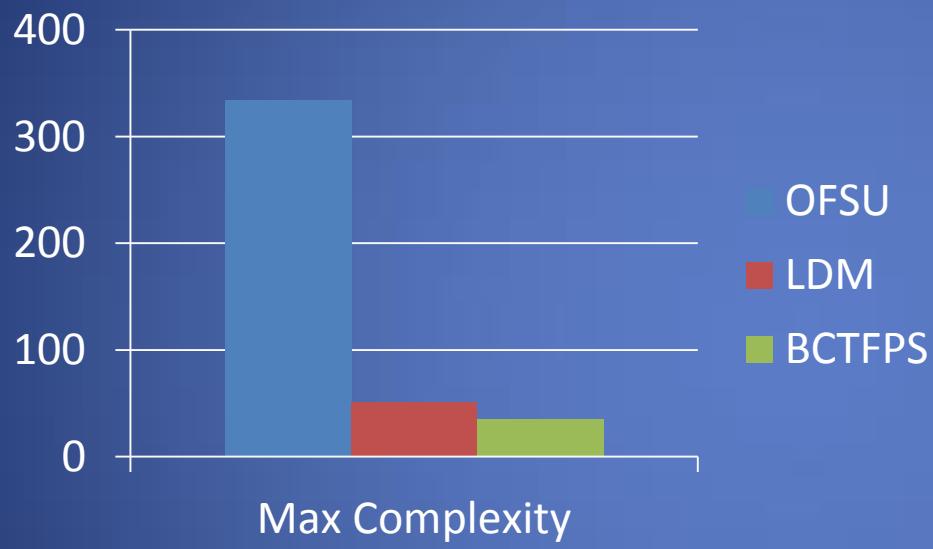
Number of Lines



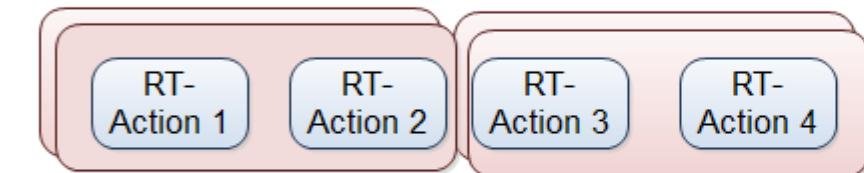
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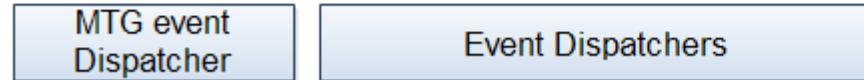
Complexity



Real Time Part



Common Event Scheduler



MTG receiver

Custom Events

Timer Events



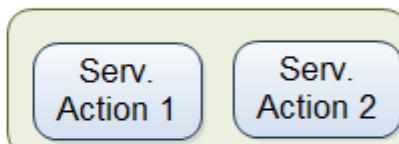
MTG
Timing



OFC
Network
etc.



Comm. Part

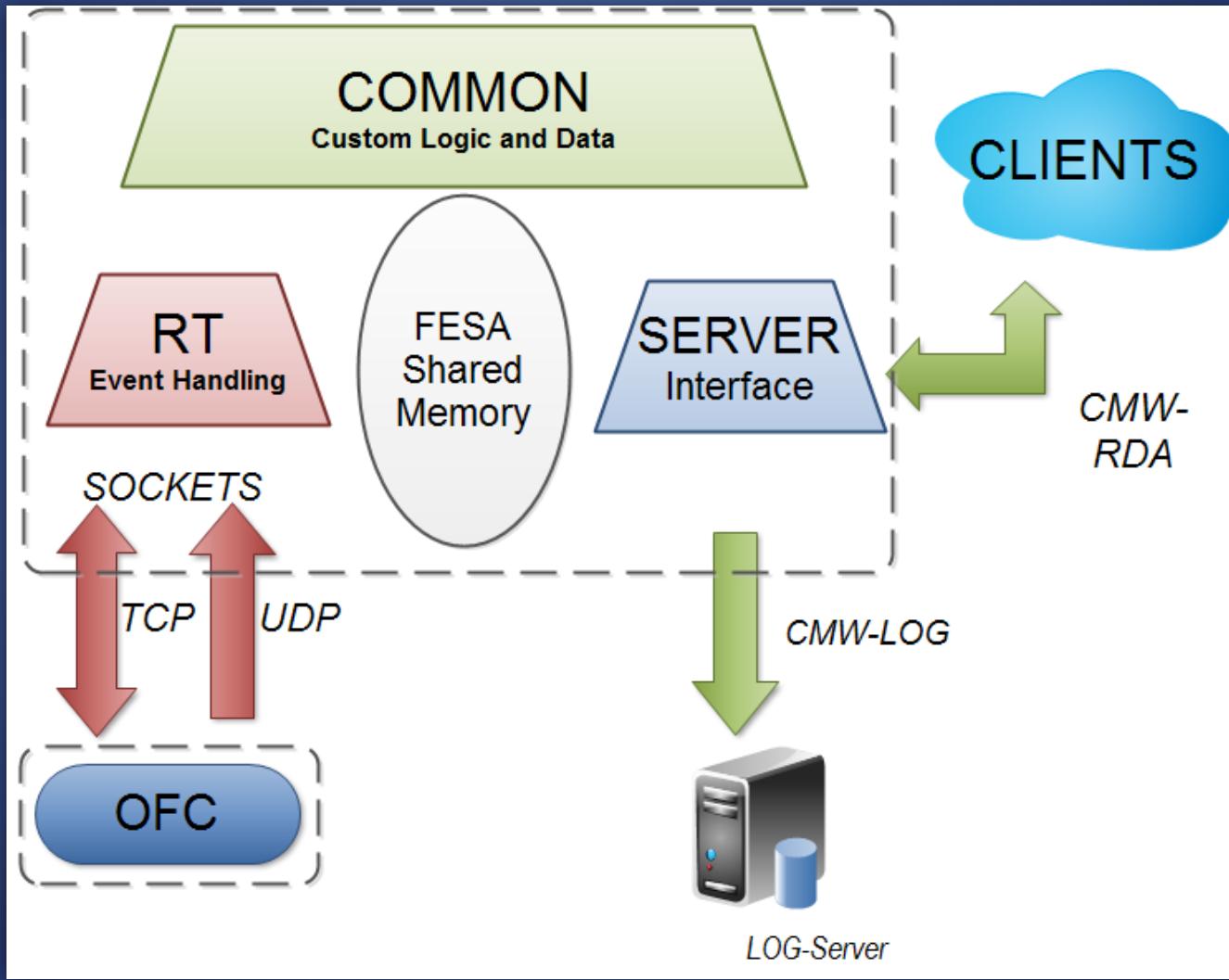


CMW-RDA
Middleware

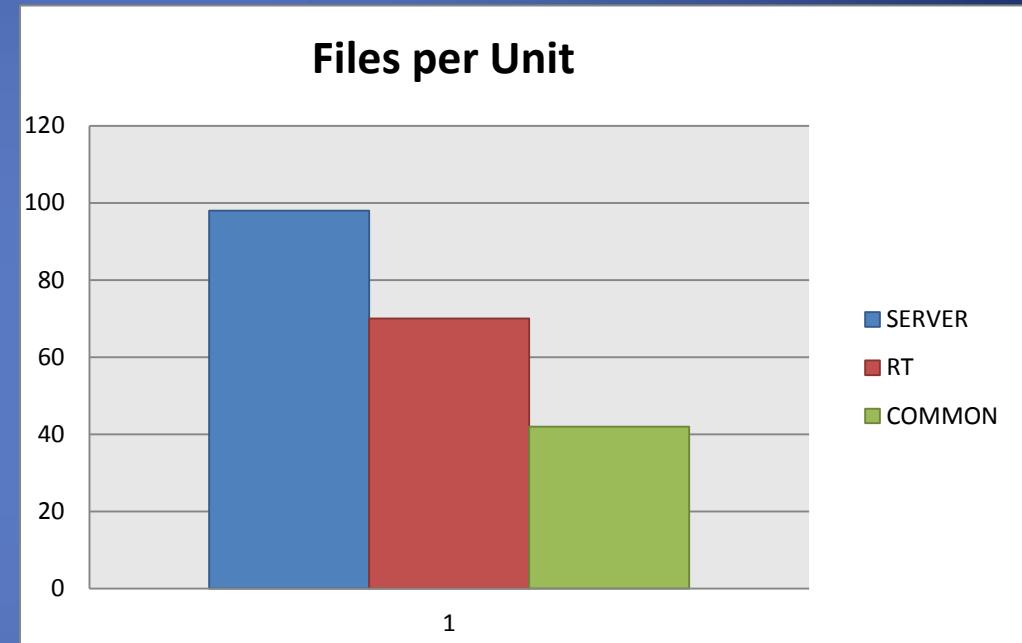
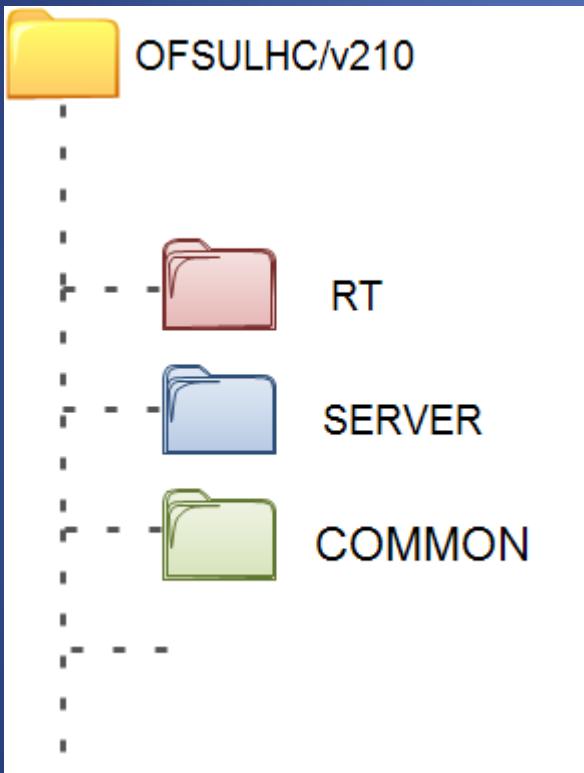


Clients

Architecture



Code distribution





Shared memory

```
afOFCDown;
afCmdChannelBlocked;
afOFCRestarted;
fOCHostName;
fOFSSUHostName;
fPacketLateThreshold;
ofCmdTCP(SocketTimeout;
fTgm_fillNo;
fTgm_energy;
fTgm_intensityB1;
fTgm_intensityB2;
fTgm_opticsID;
fRawOFCCommand;
fOFCReply;
fStatuses_ofc;
fStatuses_ofcMsg;
fStatuses_bctA;
fStatuses_bctAMsgs;
fStatuses_bctB;
fStatuses_bctBMsgs;
fStatuses_bpmfhccn;
fStatuses_bpmfhccnMsgs;
fbState_beenSet;
fOrbitCorrection_fbState;
fEnergyCorrection_energyFBState;
fEnergyCorrection_radialLoopFBState;
fEnergyCorrection_userRFTrim_dp;
fEnergyCorrection_masterSwitchState;
fEnergyCorrection_radialModState;
fEnergyCorrection_radialModAmp;
fEnergyCorrection_radialModFreq;
bpmMask BeenSet;
fBPMConcentrator_maskOP;
fBPMConcentrator_tempMaskOP;
codMask BeenSet;
fCODConcentrator_mask;
fIntensities_bctSystem;
fBPMsensitivity_switch;
fBPMsensitivity_level;
fSettings_timeStamp;
fEnergyCorrection_userRFTrim;
fCODSender_userCODVectorRad;
fCODSender_userCODVectorAmp;
fFeedForward_ChangeByUser;
fFeedForward_timeStamp;
fExpertSettings_loggingNotificationPeriod;
fExpertSettings_timeStamp;
fOrbit_refMeasurements;
fOrbit_base;
fOrbit_baseFillNo;
```

```
fOrbit_baseOrigin;
fOrbit_baseInfo;
fOrbit_baseUploadTime;
fOrbit_scalings;
fOrbit_ReqScalings;
fOrbit_armedScalingsH;
fOrbit_armedScalingsV;
fOrbit_timeConstant;
fOrbit_ArmedTimeConstant;
fOrbit_minScalings;
fOrbit_maxScalings;
fOrbit_bumpsH;
fOrbit_bumpsV;
fOrbit_bumpFillNos;
fOrbit_bumpOrigins;
fOrbit_bumpInfos;
fOrbit_bumpUploadTimes;
fOrbit_bumpStatuses;
fOrbit_baseValidity;
fOrbit_refTolerance;
fOrbit_timeStamp;
fOrbit_BPM_Masks;
fOrbit_refOrbitChanging;
fOrbit_UseMeasuredChangeByUser;
fOrbit_BaseChangeByUser;
fOrbit_ScalingsChangeByUser;
fOrbit_BumpsChangeByUser;
fOrbit_measuredOrbitAsRef;
fOrbit_isArmed;
fOrbitCorrection_alg;
fOrbitCorrection_gemvType;
fOrbitCorrection_flipSign;
fOrbitCorrection_enforceAntiWindup;
fOrbitCorrection_defaultInputGains;
fOrbitCorrection_defaultOutputGains;
fOrbitCorrection_devInputGains;
fOrbitCorrection_devOutputGains;
fOrbitCorrection_fbOutputVectorH;
fOrbitCorrection_fbOutputVectorV;
fOrbitCorrection_maxOrbitDeviation;
fOrbitCorrection_userGainModifierOrbit;
fOrbitCorrection_gainModeOrbit;
fOrbitCorrection_changeByUser;
fOrbitCorrection_timeStamp;
fEnergyCorrection_changedByUser;
fEnergyCorrection_enableSendRF;
fEnergyCorrection_useEnergyOFC;
fEnergyCorrection_energyRefOFC;
fEnergyCorrection_energyRefOFSU;
```

```
fEnergyCorrection_energy;
fEnergyCorrection_subtractEnergyMismatchState;
fEnergyCorrection_subtractRFMMismatchState;
fEnergyCorrection_momentumCompaction;
fEnergyCorrection_RFMMismatchValid;
fEnergyCorrection_FrequencyMismatch;
fEnergyCorrection_EnergyValid;
fEnergyCorrection_EnergyMismatch;
fEnergyCorrection_radialLoopBW;
fEnergyCorrection_radialOpenLoopBW;
fEnergyCorrection_timeStamp;
fEnergyCorrection_rfRingCoupling;
fEnergyCorrection_dispersionCorrectionFactorB1;
fEnergyCorrection_dispersionCorrectionFactorB2;
fEnergyCorrection_userGainModifierRadialLoop;
fEnergyCorrection_gainModifierRadialLoop;
fEnergyCorrection_gainModeRadialLoop;
fEnergyCorrection_energyFBBW;
fEnergyCorrection_energyOpenLoopBW;
fEnergyCorrection_userEnergyOffset;
fBPMConcentrator_samplingPeriod;
fBPMConcentrator_singleRMSCut;
fBPMConcentrator_orbitRMSCut;
fBPMConcentrator_freeRunningMode;
fBPMConcentrator_graceTime;
fBPMConcentrator_minGraceTime;
fBPMConcentrator_maxGraceTime;
fBPMConcentrator_errRateDetThreshold;
fBPMConcentrator_maskBI;
fBPMConcentrator_maskOFC;
fBPMConcentrator_tempMaskOFC;
fBPMConcentrator_lengthAvgWindowMedium;
fBPMConcentrator_lengthAvgWindowSlow;
fBPMConcentrator_maxHalfAperture;
fBPMConcentrator_maxDriftRate;
fBPMConcentrator_stepNSigma;
fBPMConcentrator_stepNCount;
fBPMConcentrator_errorThreshold;
fBPMConcentrator_checkAperture;
fBPMConcentrator_checkSpike;
fBPMConcentrator_checkStep;
fBPMConcentrator_checkErrorRate;
fBPMConcentrator_checkRMS;
fBPMConcentrator_checkOrbitRMS;
fBPMConcentrator_bpmResetFilter;
fBPMConcentrator_forcedCalibMode;
fBPMConcentrator_forcedIntensMode;
fBPMConcentrator_forcedBIMask;
fBPMConcentrator_calibrations;
fBPMConcentrator_offsets;
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fBPMConcentrator_orbitRawModePreference;
fBPMConcentrator_bpmModeOverride;
fBPMConcentrator_bpmModePreference;
fBPMConcentrator_timeStamp;
fBPMConcentrator_changedByUser;
fCODConcentrator_samplingPeriod;
fCODConcentrator_lengthAvgWindowMedium;
fCODConcentrator_lengthAvgWindowSlow;
fCODConcentrator_timeStamp;
fCODSender_enableSendGateway;
fCODSender_calibrations;
fCODSender_clampings;
fCODSender_maxCurrents;
fCODSender_timeStamp;
fOptics_mode;
fOptics_serverDir;
fOptics_dir;
fOptics_fetchStatus;
fOptics_fetchStatusMsgs;
fOptics_nFetchStatusMsgs;
fOptics_noptics;
fOptics_names;
fOptics_ids;
fOptics_origins;
fOptics_dates;
fOptics_times;
fOptics_comments;
fOptics_calcOpticsNo;
fOptics_selectOption;
fOptics_eigenvalueCutRatio;
fOptics_nEigenvaluesCut;
fOptics_performInversionTest;
fOptics_calcHStatus;
fOptics_calcHStatusMsgs;
fOptics_nCalcHStatusMsgs;
fOptics_calcVStatus;
fOptics_calcVStatusMsgs;
fOptics_nCalcVStatusMsgs;
fOptics_calcStatus;
fOptics_calcStatusMsgs;
fOptics_nCalcStatusMsgs;
fOptics_bpmMask;
fOptics_codMask;
fOptics_singluarValueSpectra;
fOptics_bpmTwiss_h;
fOptics_bpmTwiss_v;
fOptics_codTwiss_h;
fOptics_codTwiss_v;
fOptics_rmHComputed;
fOptics_rmVComputed;
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..continued 1

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fOptics_canComputeRM;
fOptics_canComputeRMH;
fOptics_canComputeRMV;
fOptics_computedRMs;
fOptics_activeOpticsNo;
fOptics_sendStatus;
fOptics_sendStatusMsgs;
fOptics_nSendStatusMsgs;
fOptics_rmHUloadedOK;
fOptics_activeRMH;
fOptics_activeRMV;
fOptics_activeRMInvh;
fOptics_activeRMInvv;
fOptics_activeDefaultOpticsType;
fOptics_defaultOpticsIds;
fOptics_loadableOptics;
fOpticsMagic_recomputeOptics;
fOpticsMagic_autoOpticsUpload;
fOpticsMagic_useMaskStateOnly;
fOpticsMagic_recomputeOpticsDelay;
fOptics_activeOptNameInOFc;
fOpticsMagic_changedByUser;
fOfCMappingsUsed;
fNBPMs;
fNBPMCrates;
fBPMNames_h;
fBPMNames_v;
fBPMComments_h;
fBPMComments_v;
fBPMCratenames;
fBPMToCrateMappings_h;
fBPMToCrateMappings_v;
fNCODs;
fNCODCrates;
fCODNames_h;
fCODNames_v;
fCODCratenames;
fCODOToCrateMappings_h;
fCODOToCrateMappings_v;
fSettingsRFMole_LatchingOn;
fSettingsRFMole_LatchingReset;
fSettingsRFMole_LatchingLimit;
fSettingsOFSU_orbitPublishTrigger;
fSettingsOFSU_tcpWatchdogTrigger;
fSettingsOFSU_tcpWatchdogTriggerPeriod;
fSettingsOFSU_logging;
fSettingsOFSU_loggingNotifyMode;
fSettingsOFSU_loggingNotifyPeriod;
fSettingsOFSU_BMODE_Strings;
fSettingsOFSU_BMODE_Periods;
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fSettingsOFSU_BMODE_Now;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_ConsoleIO;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_IDebugLevel;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_ActiveMessageIndex;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_Uptime;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_NumberCPUs;
fSettings_Tlinkerlink_CPUClockFrequency;
fOrbitAcquired;
fCrateStateAcquired;
fCircuitStrengthAcquired;
fTuneAcquired;
fReconnectedToOFCCmdPort;
fOfCRestarted;
fOfSUJustStarted;
fBPMStatusMaskOFC;
fBPMStatusMaskOP;
fBPMStatusMaskOSU;
fBPMStatusMaskOFSU_noPacket;
fBPMStatusMaskOFSU_latePacket;
fBPMStatusMaskOFSU_spike;
fBPMStatusMaskOFSU_step;
fBPMStatusMaskOFSU_errorRate;
fCODStatusMaskOFC;
fCODStatusMaskOP;
fCODStatusMaskOSU;
fCODStatusMaskOFSU_noPacket;
fCODStatusMaskOFSU_latePacket;
fCODStatusMaskOFSU_errorRate;
fResetOrbitFB_state;
fResetEnergyFB_state;
fOrbitAcqTime;
fOrbitAcqTime_prev;
fCycleNo;
fCycleTime;
fMOrbitOrigin;
fMOrbitInfo;
fUTCTime_s_mOrbit;
fUTCTime_ms_mOrbit;
fPositions;
fQCPositions;
fQCAcqStamp;
fPositionErrors;
fBPMErrorRates;
fBPMDBTemperatures;
fBPMStatuses;
fQCStatuses;
fBPMStatusDescriptions;
fPositionStatistics;
fBPMMask;
fOrbitOrigin;
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fOrbitInfo;
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fUTCTime_ms_dOrbit;
fDeflections;
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fCODErrorRates;
fCODOFGCTemperatures;
fCODStatuses;
fCODStatusDescriptions;
fDeflectionStatistics;
fCODMask;
fbpmRawValues;
fbpmIRErrorRate;
fbpmBunchCount;
fCratesAcqTime;
fCratesAcqTime_prev;
fBPMCratesStateOrigin;
fBPMCratesStateInfo;
fUTCTime_s_bpmpCratesState;
fUTCTime_ms_bpmpCratesState;
fBPMCratesPayloads1;
fBPMCratesPayloads2;
fBPMCratesPayloads3;
fBPMCratesPayloads4;
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fCODCratesPayloads2;
fCODCratesPayloads3;
fCODCratesPayloads4;
fCODCratesStatuses;
fCODCratesMask;
fIntensities_beamHistory;
fIntensities_turnHistory;
fIntensities_bunchHistoryB1;
fIntensities_bunchHistoryB2;
fIntensities_bctAcqTime;
fIntensities_bctAcqStamp;
fIntensities_bunchPopulationMask;
fIntensities_bunchBeamThreshold;
fIntensities_avgBeam;
fIntensities_avgBunch;
fIntensities_bestLifetime;
fIntensities_statistics;
fIntensities_bctMsgs;
fIntensities_ofsuAcqStamp;
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fIntensities_ofsuAcqTime;
fIntensities_bctDeviceNames;
fIntensities_bctPropertyName;
fIntensities_threshold;
fIntensities_lowRatio;
fBPMsensitivity_bpmlhconcDeviceName;
fBPMsensitivity_bpmlhconcPropertyName;
fInfo_build;
fInfo_startTime;
fInfo_deviceName;
fResetQQpFB_state;
fQQpSetting_tuneFBStateB1;
fQQpSetting_tuneFBStateB2;
fQQpSetting_chromaFBStateB1;
fQQpSetting_chromaFBStateB2;
fQQpSetting_couplingFBStateB1;
fQQpSetting_couplingFBStateB2;
fQQpSetting_timeStamp;
fQQpMapping_nElements;
fQQpMapping_elementNames;
fQQpMapping_paramNamesB1;
fQQpMapping_paramNamesB2;
fQQpChangeByUser;
fQQpReference_tuneB1;
fQQpReqReference_tuneB1;
fQQpReference_tuneB2;
fQQpReference_armedTuneB1_H;
fQQpReference_armedTuneB1_V;
fQQpReqReference_tuneB2;
fQQpReference_armedTuneB2_H;
fQQpReference_armedTuneB2_V;
fQQpReference_chromab1;
fQQpReqReference_chromab1;
fQQpReference_armedChromab1_H;
fQQpReference_armedChromab1_V;
fQQpReference_chromab2;
fQQpReqReference_chromab2;
fQQpReference_armedChromab2_H;
fQQpReference_armedChromab2_V;
fQQpReference_couplingB1;
fQQpReqReference_couplingB1;
fQQpReference_couplingB2;
fQQpReqReference_couplingB2;
fQQpReference_timeStamp;
fQQpReference_timeConstant;
fQQpReference_armedTimeConstant;
fQQpReference_isArmed;
fQQpCorrection_sendingEnable;
fQQpCorrection_rmb1;
fQQpCorrection_rmb2;
```



..continued 2

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fQpCorrection_fbGainsB1;  
fQpCorrection_fbGainsB2;  
fQpCorrection_ffInputB1;  
fQpCorrection_ffInputB2;  
fQpCorrection_timeStamp;  
fQpCorrection_TuneStabilityThreshold;  
fQpCorrection_defaultResponse;  
fQpCorrection_useAvgTunes;  
fQpCorrection_useEigenmodes;  
fQpCorrection_useFFTData;  
fQpCorrection_userGainModifierQp;  
fQpCorrection_userGainModifierQp;  
fQpCorrection_gainModifierQp;  
fQpCorrection_gainModeQp;  
fQpCorrection_chromaMethod;  
fQpCorrection_demodulationPeriod;  
fQpCorrection_outlierThreshold;  
fQpCorrection_clampQpEstimate;  
fQpCorrection_samplingPeriod;  
fQpCorrection_maxTuneChangeRate;  
fQpCorrection_maxChromaChangeRate;  
fQpCorrection_ChangeByUser;  
fTune_acqStamp;  
fTune_utcTime;  
fTune_status;  
fTune_origin;  
fTune_info;  
fTune_eigenmodeFreq;  
fTune_eigenmodeAmpl;  
fTune_eigenmodeCrossAmpl;  
fTune_eigenmodeSNRatio;  
fTune_eigenmodeWidth;  
fTune_eigenmodeStability;  
fTune_tune;  
fTune_tuneSource;  
fTune_tuneSplit;  
fTune_couplingAbs;  
fTune_couplingPhase;  
fTune_requiredSNRatio;  
fTune_tuneSearchWindow_min;  
fTune_tuneSearchWindow_max;  
fTune_chroma;  
fTune_chromaMethod;  
fTune_tuneModulation;  
fTune_modulationStatus;  
fTune_sideExciterStatus;  
fTune_modulationOffset;  
fTune_modulationAmpl;  
fTune_modulationFreq;  
fTune_eigenmodePLLAmplB1;
```

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fTune_eigenmodePLLAmplB2;  
fTune_eigenmodePLLPhaseB1;  
fTune_eigenmodePLLPhaseB2;  
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fTune_sideExciterAmplB2;  
fTune_sideExciterPhaseB1;  
fTune_sideExciterPhaseB2;  
fTune_spectrumB1;  
fTune_spectrumB2;  
fTune_rawDataB1;  
fTune_rawDataB2;  
fTune_windowType;  
fQpCircuitStrength_acqStamp;  
fQpCircuitStrength_currentOrigin;  
fQpCircuitStrength_currentInfo;  
fQpCircuitStrength_nElements;  
fQpCircuitStrength_currents;  
fQpCircuitStrength_currentErrors;  
fQpCircuitStrength_rfCurrents;  
fQpCircuitStrength_statuses;  
fQpCircuitStrength_selection;  
fQpCircuitStrength_integratedStrengths;  
fQpCircuitStrength_integratedStrengthErrors;  
fQpCircuitStrength_ofcIntegratedStrengths;  
fQpCircuitStrength_ofcIntegratedStrengthErrors;  
fQpCircuitStrength_ofcDiagnostics;
```

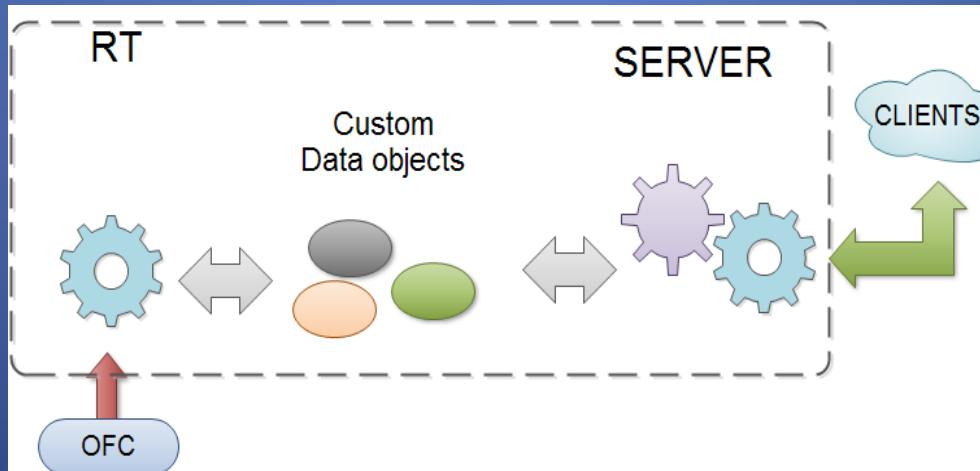
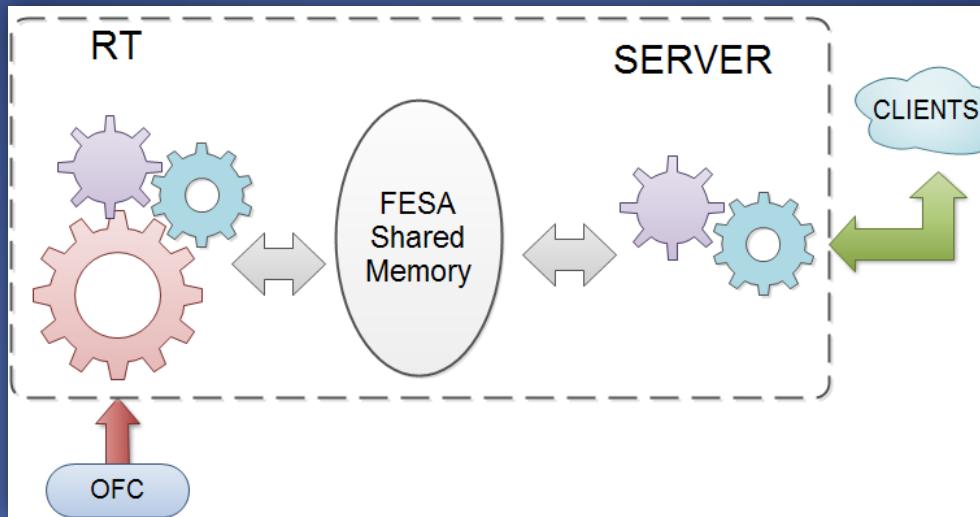
+ Other Data not mapped to Fesa Device fields meta model but to custom made data structures

Cost of being so large

- Easy target for human error
- Data handled programmatically (formatted and reshuffled) to fulfill FESA datatype model.
- Current FESA data storage model is flat = poor encapsulation.
- Yet FESA framework is still a way to organize it!
- Thread safety of the shared memory data is left to developers discipline.



Processing data for short-term storage





27 Real Time routines

UDP workers

BPM
SensitivityAcquisition,
CircuitStrengthAcquisition
CrateStateAcquisition
OrbitAcquisition
OrbitRetransmission
TuneAcquisition

Optics related workers

OpticsFetch
PrePostRMComputation
RMComputation
RMHComputation
RMUpload
RMVComputation
OpticsChange

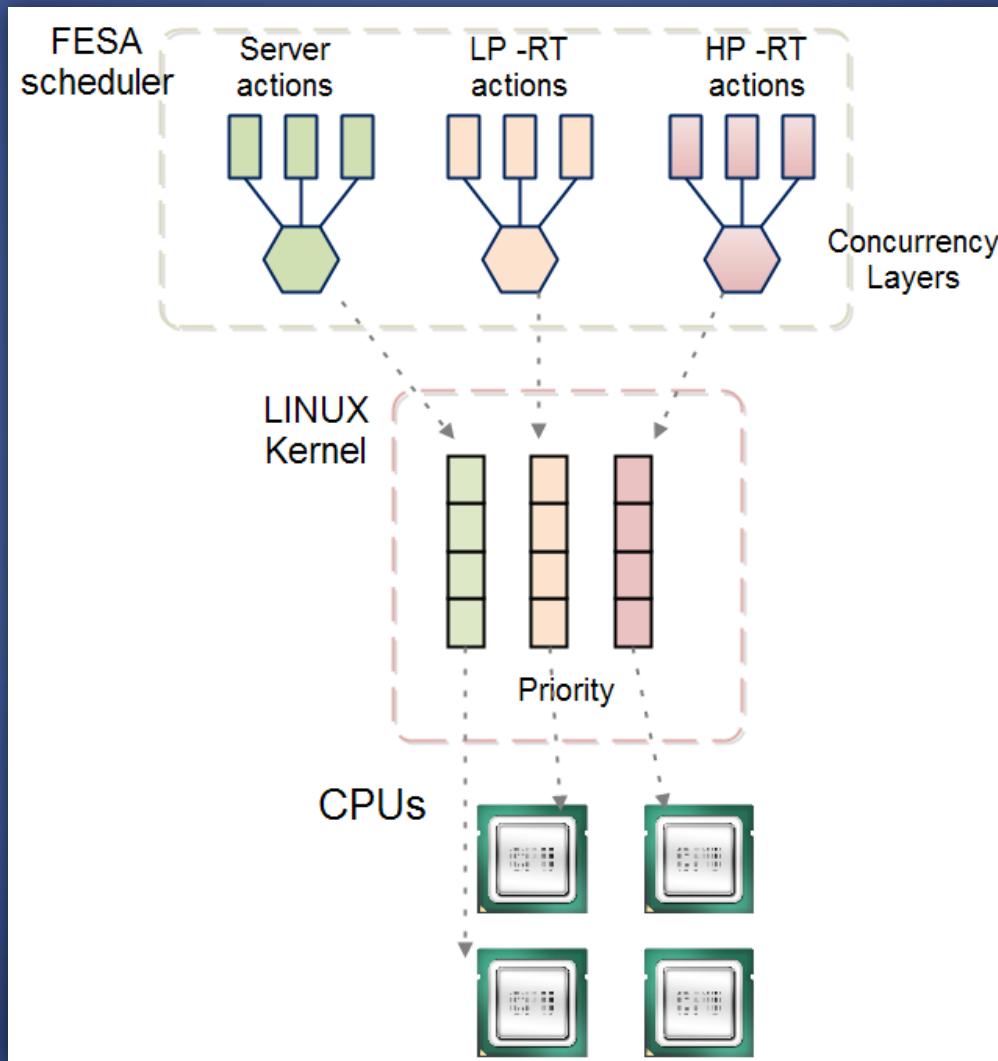
.. Others (**MTG synched actions etc.**)

ActiveOpticFetch
CopyArmedToRequestedOrbit
CopyArmedToRequestedTune
IQCDataPush
OFCStateRestore
OFCStateSave
OFSULHCRealtime
Publish
SetGetPeriodicTCPData
TCPWatchdog
TgmAcquisition

Custom triggers

.....

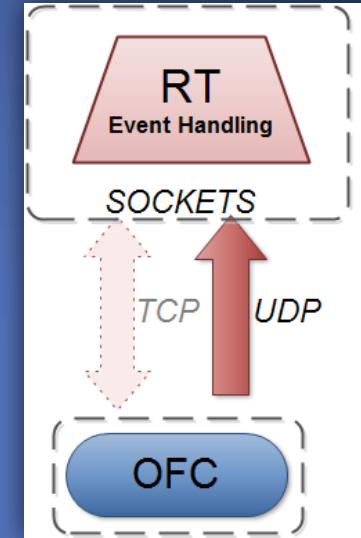
Task scheduling



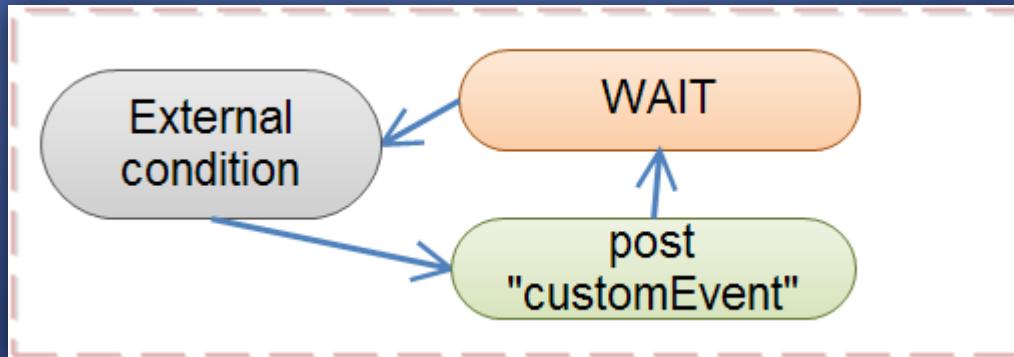
RT – UDP network triggererd

Custom Event Sources

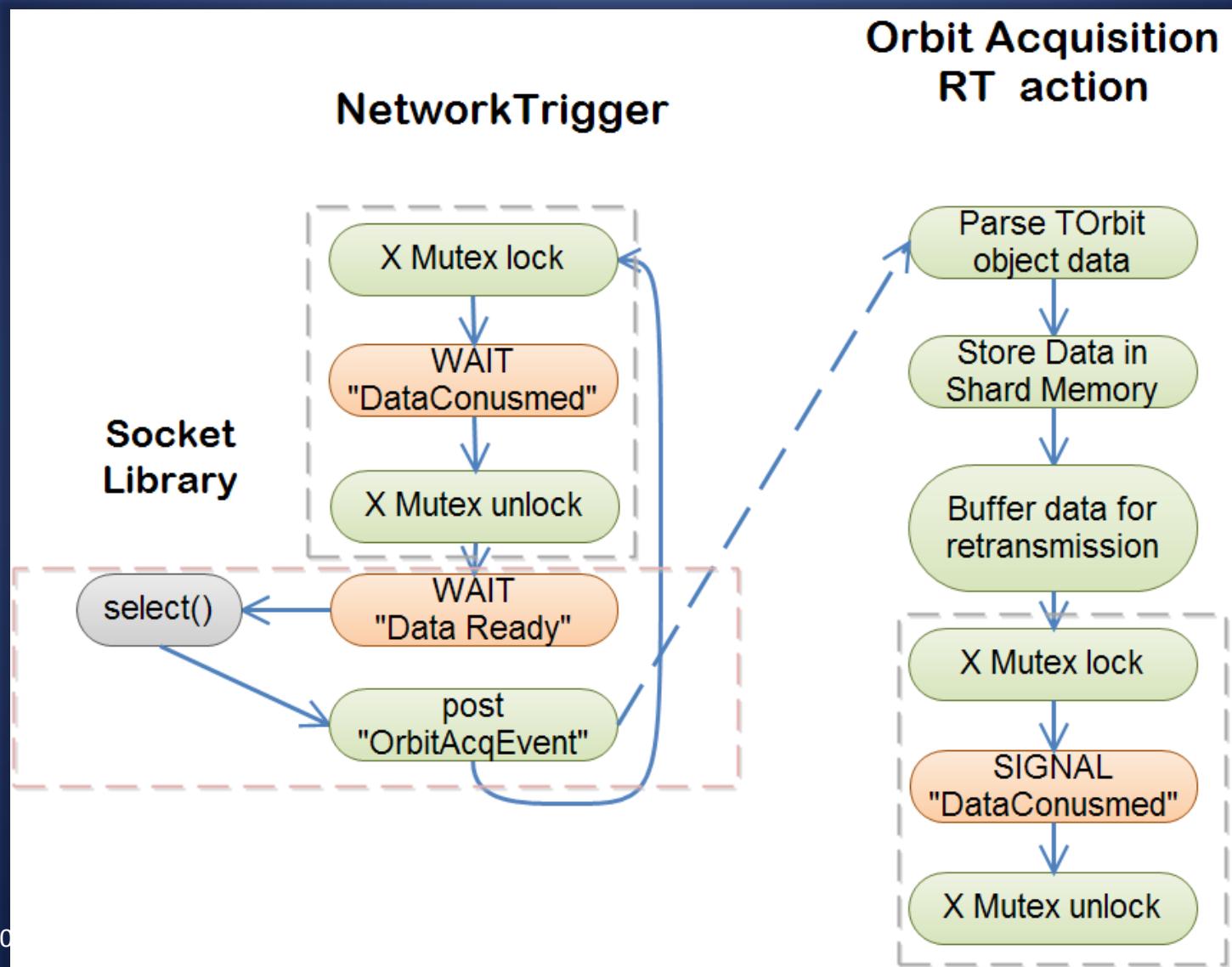
- OrbitAcqTrigger
- CrateStateAcqTrigger
- TuneAcqTrigger
- PublishTrigger
- OFCStateRestoreTrigger
- TCPWatchdogTrigger



Custom Trigger Mechanism



Example

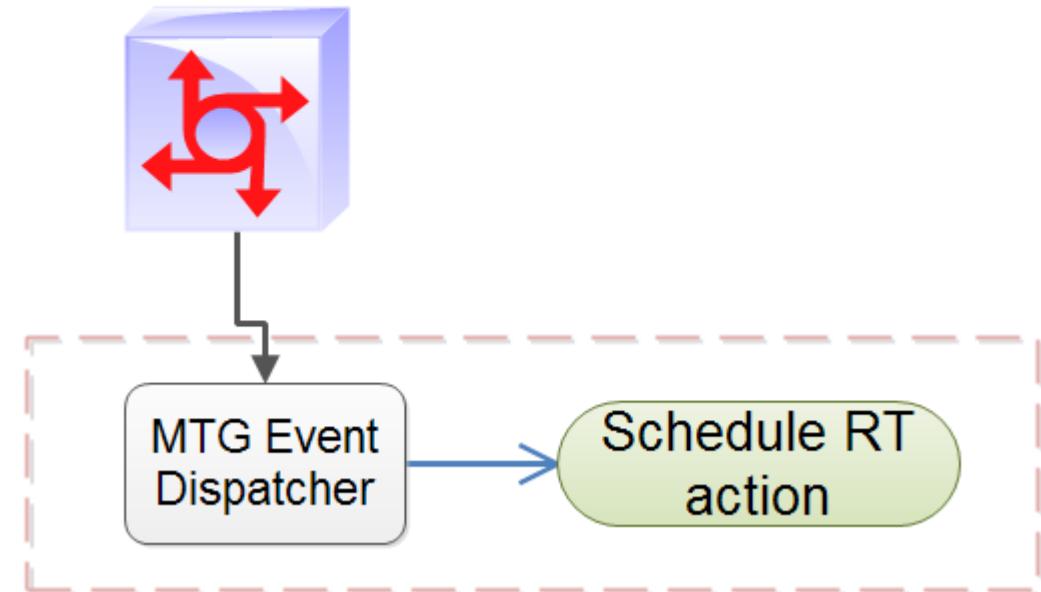


RT – MTG/User/Timer

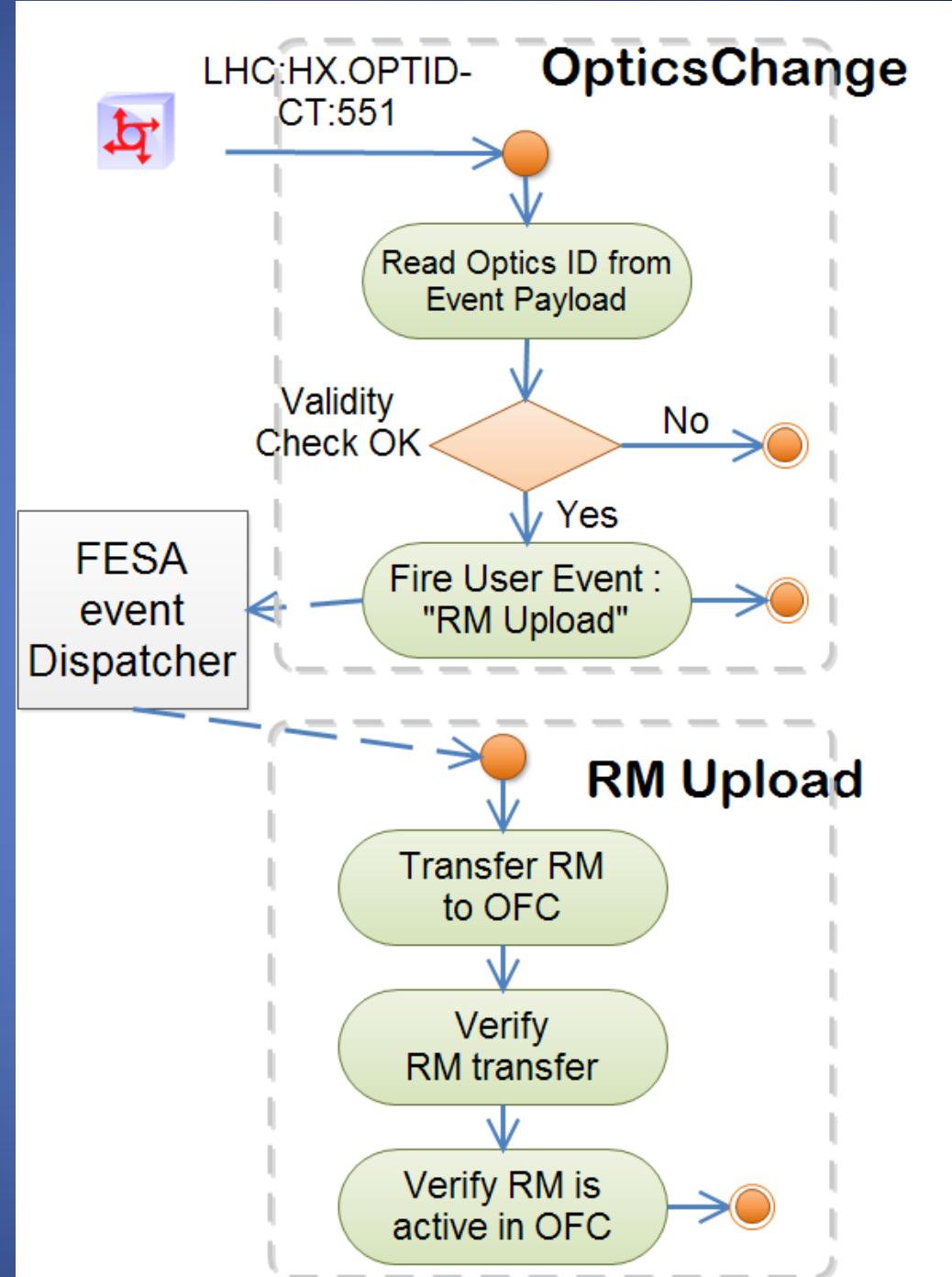
MTG mapped events

- LoadRefQQpEvent
- LoadRefOrbitEvent
- TgmReadyEvent
- BeamInjectionEvent
- OpticsChangeEvent

Timing Event Server

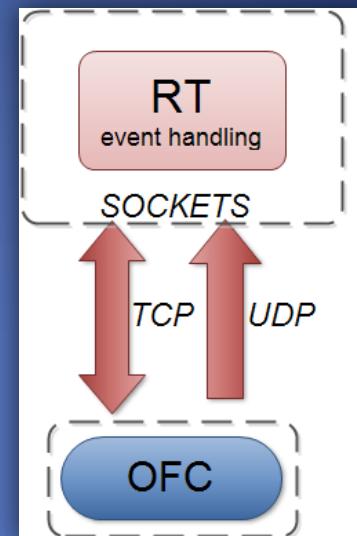


Example

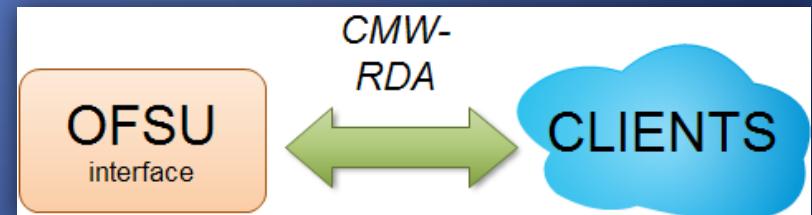


Network bandwidth

- Total data rate over eth1: 140Mbit/s
- Synchronous data (Orbit, Tune, CrateState, BPMsensitivity..) through UDP : 93% = 130Mbit/s
- Settings Synchronisation over TCP: 7% =10Mbit/s

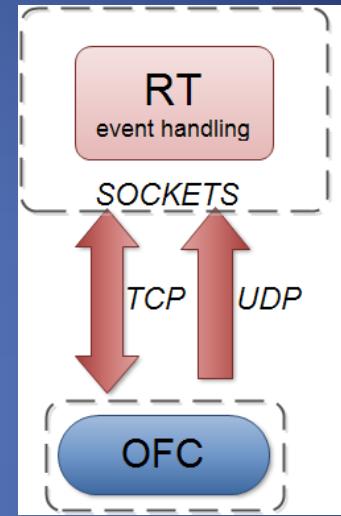


- CMW-RDA :log over eth0 with 8 clients :
8-7 Kbit/s

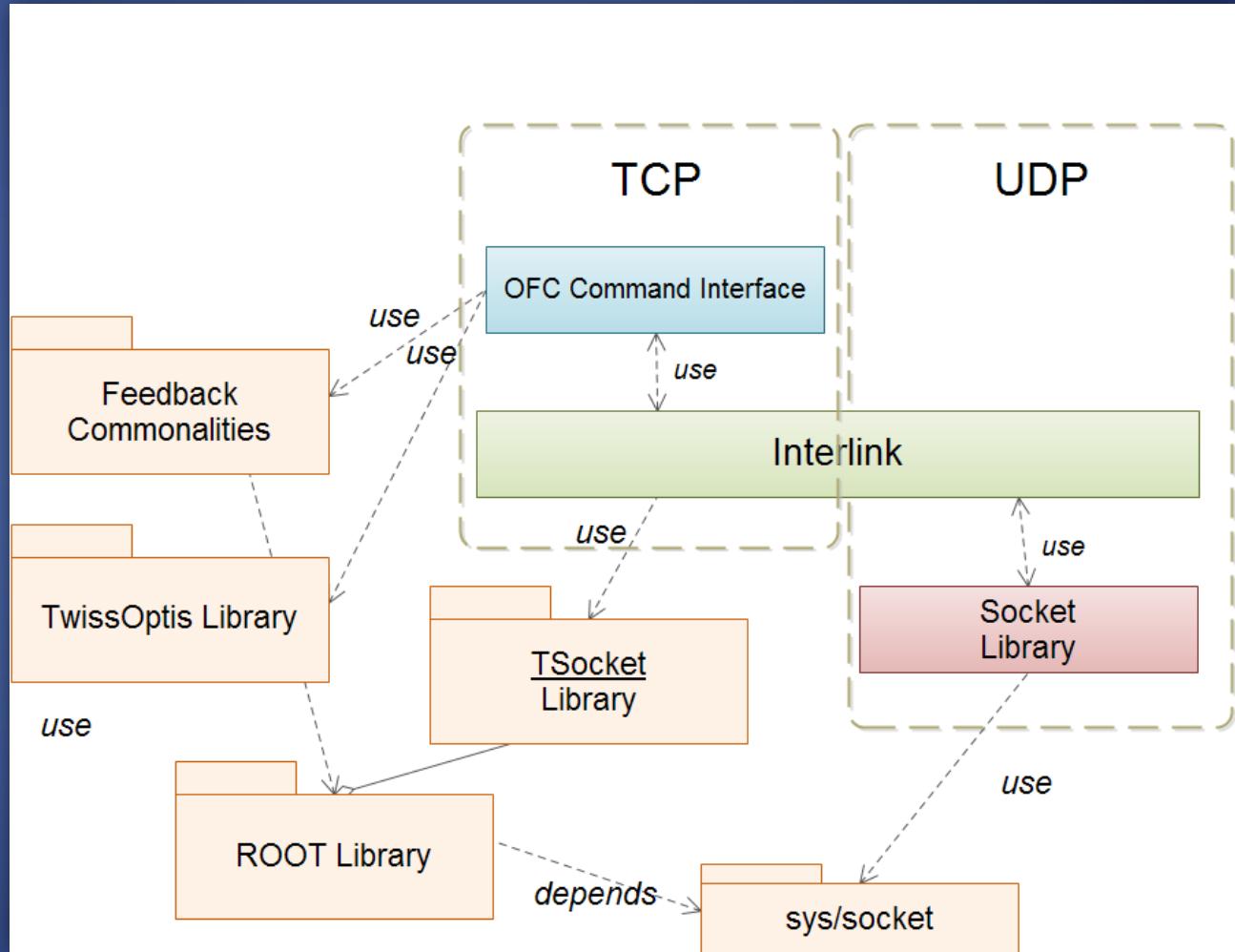
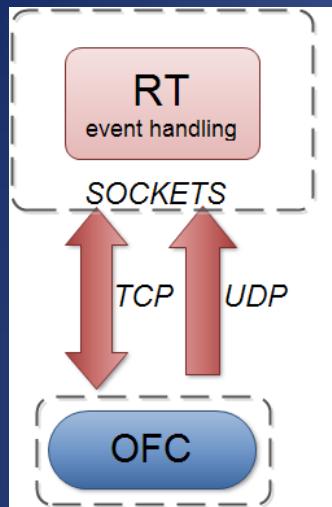


TCP Watchdog

- Periodic TCP Server Connection Check
- Status of the TCP socket is inspected
- Connection is down certain SERVER actions become disabled



OFC – OFSU link SW

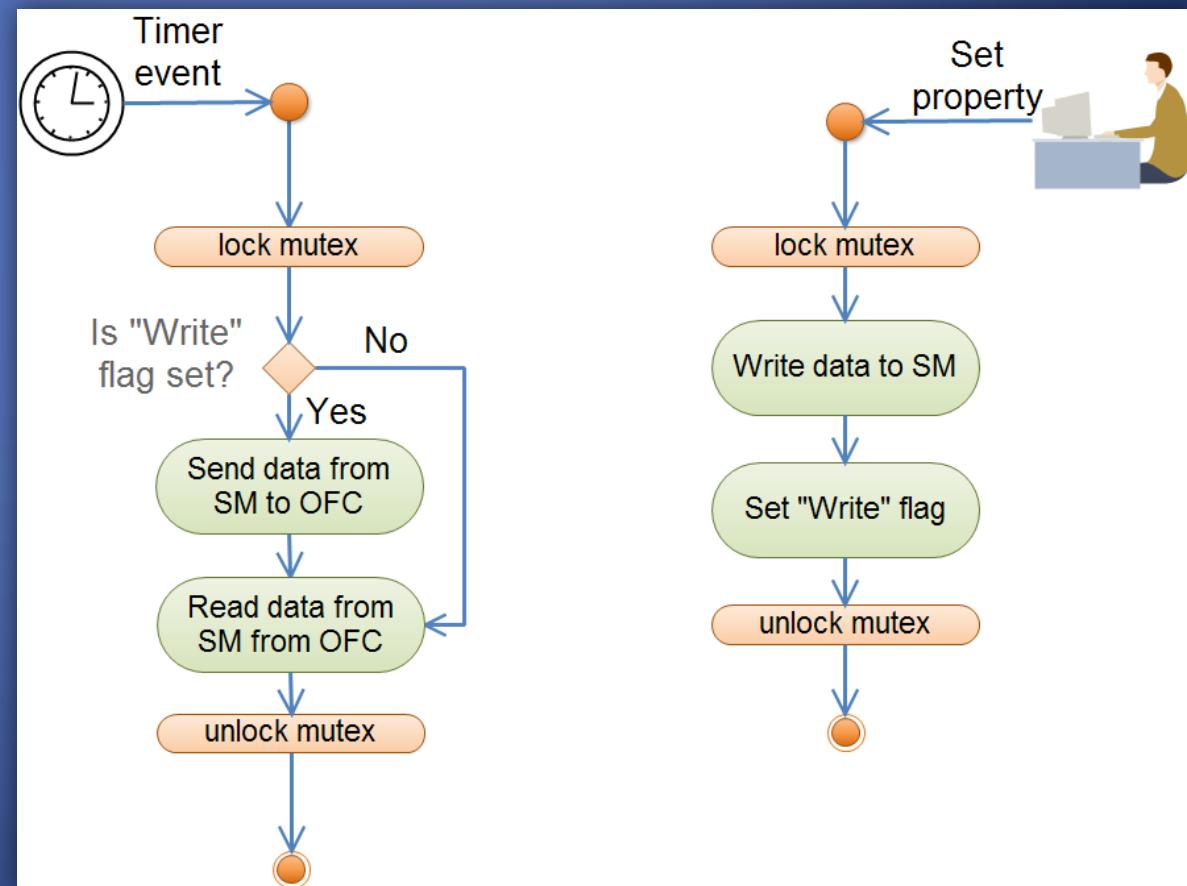


OFC -OFSU data synch

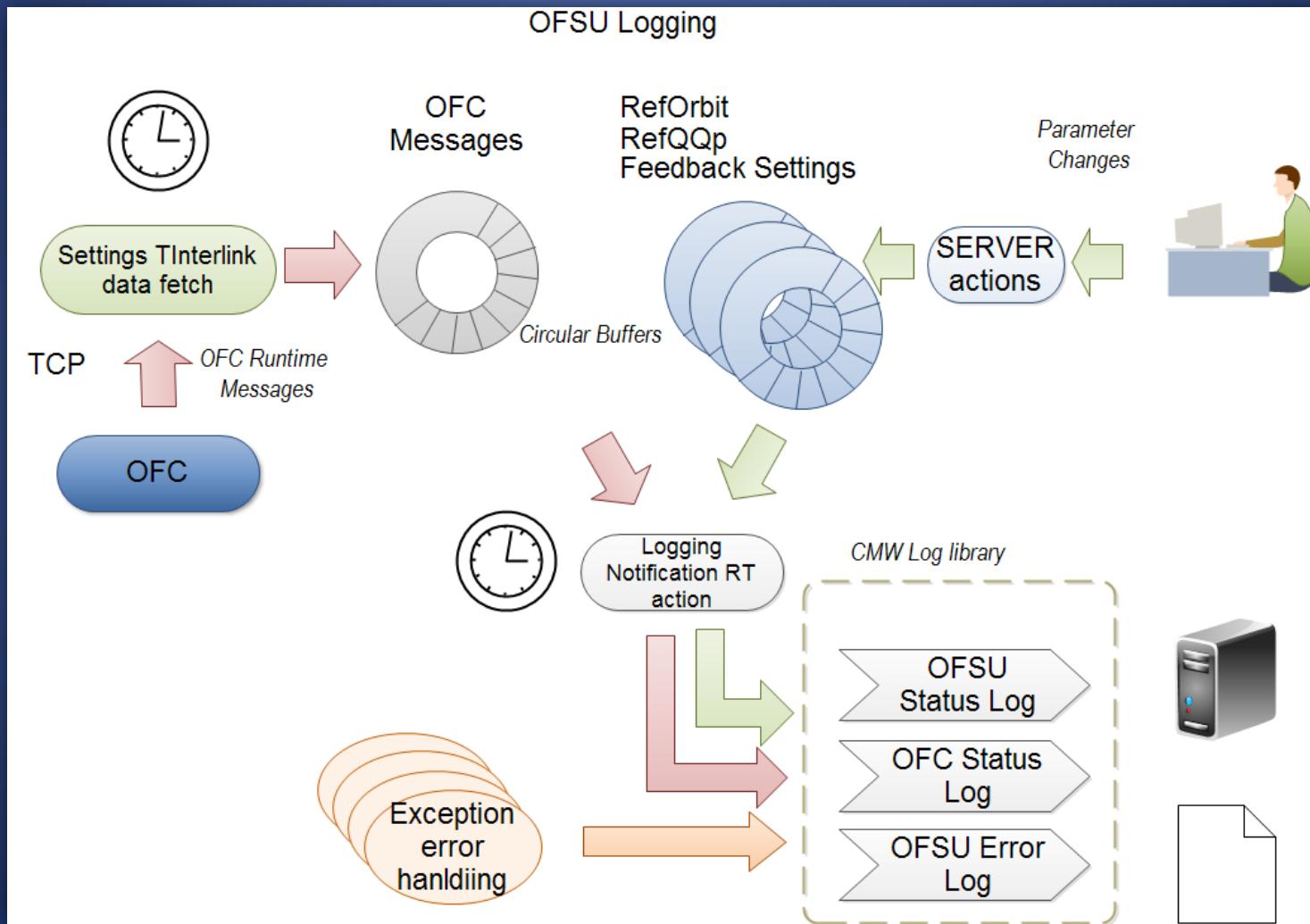
- 137 parameters have to be in synch between OFC and OFSU.

Synched parameter categories

Energy correction
QQpCorrection
SettingsTlInterlink
RefQQPData
Settings
SettingsOrbit
ReOrbit_scalings
RefOrbit_bumps (V-H)



Logging



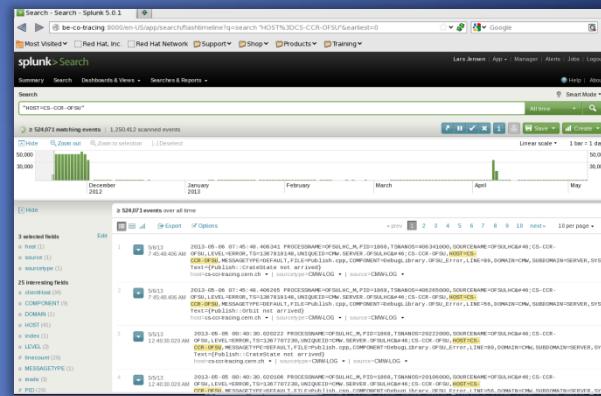


Viewing of logged data

CMW Admin tool

The screenshot shows the CMW Admin tool's main interface. On the left is a tree view of server groups, including CMW Gateways, CMW by accelerator, FSA by frontend, FSA by accelerator & accelerator, CM by class, CM by accelerator & cl, FCC Processing, PSS, and Database Servers. A search bar at the top right shows a query for 'OPSLHC_Cs-CCR-07H9'. Below the tree view is a table with columns: Source, Level, Time, Logger, and Message. The table lists several log entries from a 'DebugLibrary' source.

Splunk



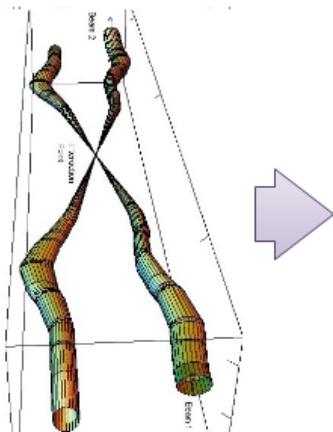
CMW log files

```
segues FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:45:46 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::Consume(Bool_t)>: cfc-srl-rrlj->
.H has been dropped due to bogus input (NaN, Inf, out-of-range)
2013-05-06 13:47:20.77208 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:45:46 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::CheckDoubleValue(range)>: value -3
.439951e+24 at index 79 in i.ref is out of range [-6.000000e+02, +6.000000e+02]
2013-05-06 13:47:20.77268 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:45:46 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::Consume(Bool_t)>: cfc-srl-rr21->
.H has been dropped due to bogus input (NaN, Inf, out-of-range)
2013-05-06 13:47:40.77334 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:47:39 - Error in <CCDConcentrator::CheckDoubleValue(range)>: value -3
.439951e+24 at index 10 in i.ref is out of range [-6.000000e+02, +6.000000e+02]
2013-05-06 13:47:40.77374 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:47:40 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::Consume(Bool_t)>: cfc-srl-rr3->
.H has been dropped due to bogus input (NaN, Inf, out-of-range)
2013-05-06 13:47:50.772486 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:47:49 - Error in <CCDConcentrator::CheckDoubleValue(range)>: value -3
.439951e+24 at index 48 in i.ref is out of range [-6.000000e+02, +6.000000e+02]
2013-05-06 13:47:50.772521 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:47:49 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::Consume(Bool_t)>: cfc-srl-rr21->
.H has been dropped due to bogus input (NaN, Inf, out-of-range)
2013-05-06 13:48:17.772007 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:48:16 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::CheckDoubleValue(range)>: value -3
.439951e+24 at index 48 in i.ref is out of range [-6.000000e+02, +6.000000e+02]
2013-05-06 13:48:17.772042 CMW.SERVER.OPSLHC.CS-CCR-0FSU DEBUG [CS-CCR-0FSU PN=OPSLHC M(1868) CMP=DebugLibrary.OFC Mes
sages FILE=GetOrbitExternLog.cpp:70] 2013-05-06 11:48:16 - Warning in <CCDConcentrator::Consume(Bool_t)>: cfc-srl-rr11->
.H has been dropped due to bogus input (NaN, Inf, out-of-range)
```

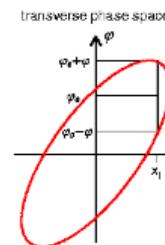
Optics

Optics

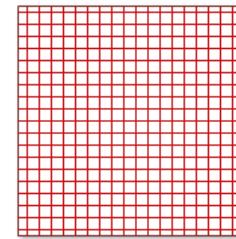
Beam Shape - β



Twiss Parameters



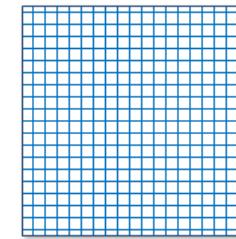
Twiss Matrix



Masks

Selections

SVD
Inversion

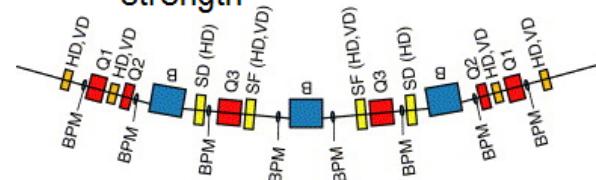


V



U

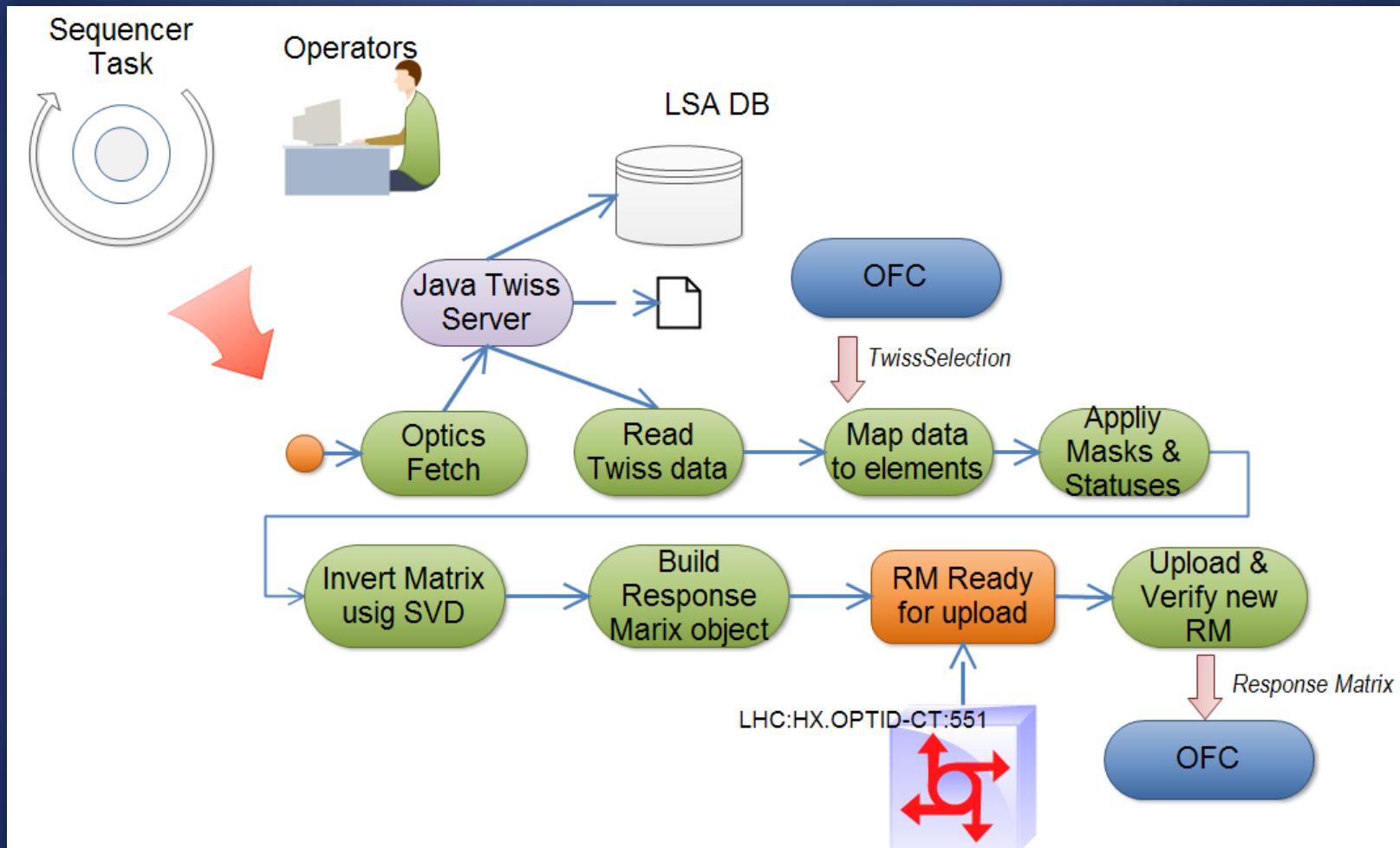
COD current
strength



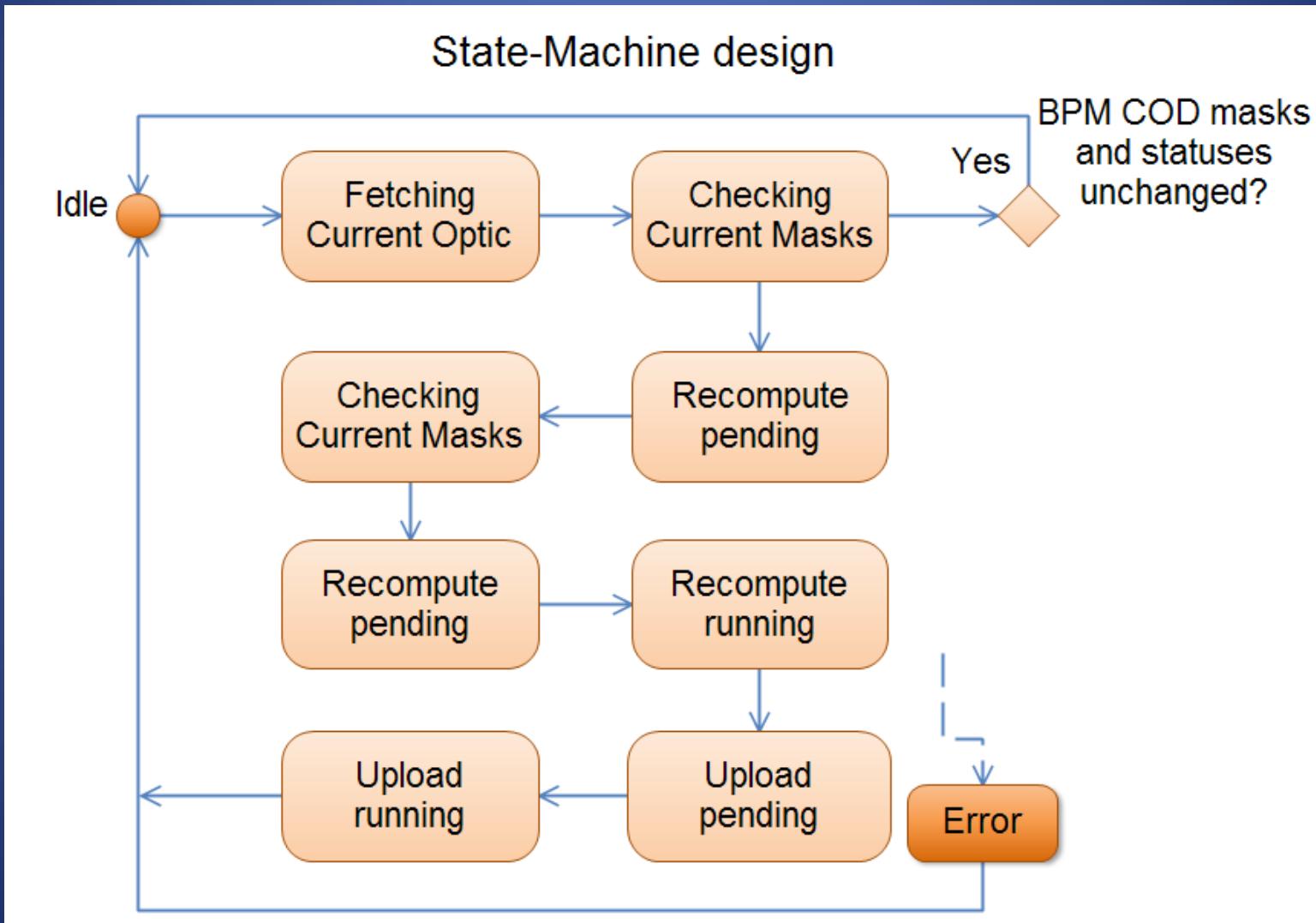
OFC



Optics computation

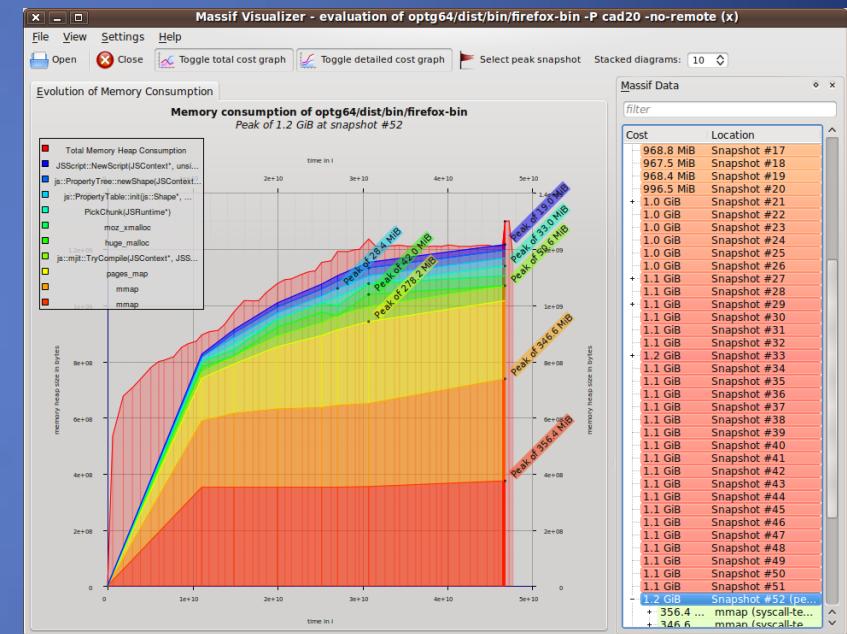


Optics recomputation



Problems of the past

- 2010-2012 Memory leaks/corruption (errors in the code)
- Both in OFSU own codebase and external libraries
- Synchronisation issues
- Fesa Server interface buffer overrun (mem. corruption related)





Testing

- Bamboo – build server testing:

[Builds] LHC feedbacks > lhc-feedback-ofsu-test > #1784 has FAILED (2 tests failed, no failures were found)

✉ Bamboo <Builds.do.not.reply@cern.ch>

ⓘ Click here to download pictures. To help protect your privacy, Outlook prevented automatic download of some pictures in this message.

Sent: Sat 04/05/2013 01:00
To: Maxim Andersen

LHC feedbacks > lhc-feedback-ofsu-test > #1784 has failed.
This build was triggered at the scheduled time of 1:00 AM
2/6 tests failed.

Failing Jobs

<input type="checkbox"/> Default Job (Default Stage)	Duration: 23 seconds	Tests: 2 of 6 failed	Logs Artifacts
--	----------------------	----------------------	--

[Builds] LHC feedbacks > lhc-feedback-ofsu-test > #1785 was SUCCESSFUL (with 6 tests)

✉ Bamboo <Builds.do.not.reply@cern.ch>

ⓘ Click here to download pictures. To help protect your privacy, Outlook prevented automatic download of some pictures in this message.

Sent: Sat 04/05/2013 16:36
To: Maxim Andersen

LHC feedbacks > lhc-feedback-ofsu-test > #1785 was successful.
This build was manually triggered by Maxim Andersen.
6 tests in total.

Actions

[View Online](#)
[Add Comments](#)
[Link to JIRA issue](#)

Code Changes

This build does not have any commits.

Tests

[See full test details](#)



2013-2014 objectives

- Test-validate Optics Recomputation feature
- Implement Long term raw orbit logging
- Extend scope of error and status logging
- Introduction to Fesa III
- Code correctness analysis with '*Coverity*' tool BE-CO-MW
- Dynamically allocated structures are vulnerable in exception conditions – need to be equipped with *auto-pointers*



Q & A

OFSU Failure overview (last weekend)

OFSU Saturday 13/10/12						
	7:42*	7:49	9:13	11:03-11:07	11:35	17:43
OP Reboot	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Automatic Reboot (Crash)						✗

OFSU Sunday 14/10/12					
	1:28	1:49	4:46	5:34	10:20*
OP Reboot				✓	✓
Automatic Reboot (Crash)	✗	✗	✗		



Partial Failure requiring active restart by OP.



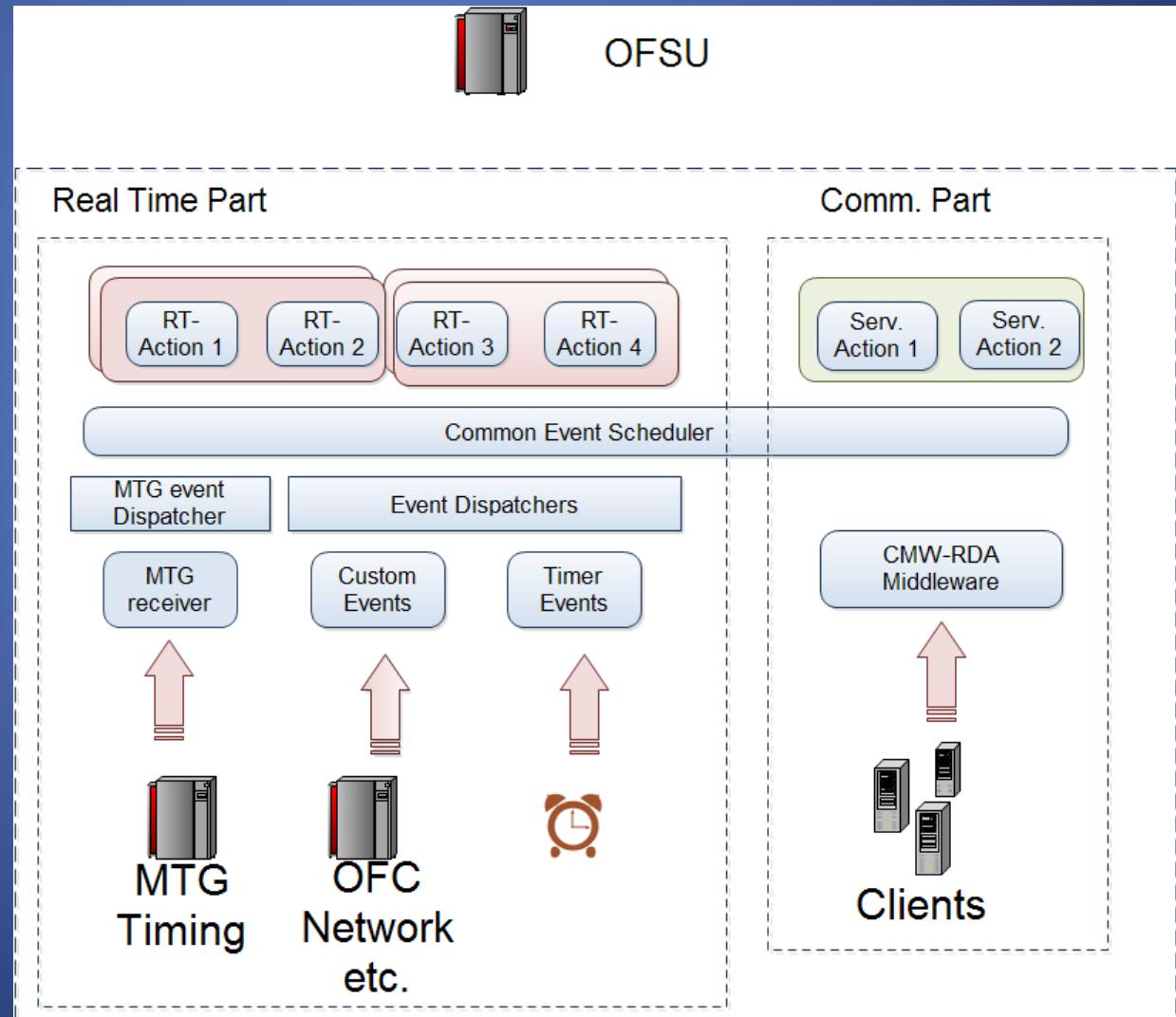
Complete Failure (automatic restart). Results in loss of Optics Functions and Ref Orbit. Critical during RAMP and SQUEEZE => Beam Dump. (CORE dump is produced, so easier to debug)



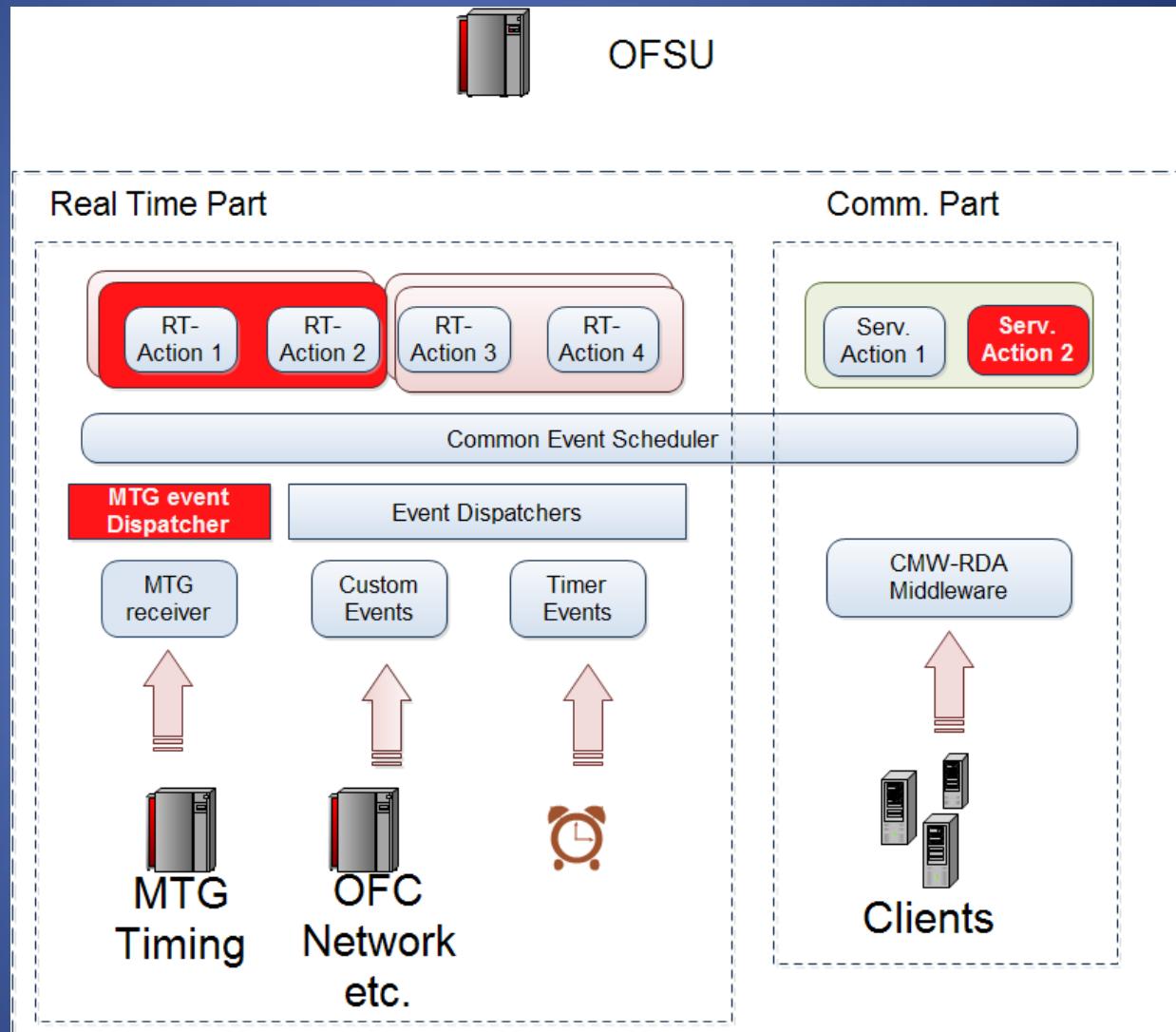
Partial Failure

- The system becomes **partially** broken:
MTG data is not refreshed (BMODE, ENERGY..)
- MTG triggered RT actions are no longer executed
- Most of the time (but not always) accesses to select few or (all) Properties are not working.
- At the same time other Properties like Tune and Orbit may continue to be published in a normal way.

Basic Internal structure



- Affected by
PARTIAL failure





Failure Assessment methods

- Fesa Profiling
- FESA Logger
- Tracing logs
- CMW logs
- GDB Debugger insertion in a running server
- Core dump analysis

Nature of the partial failure



- Highly Unpredictable & and difficult to reproduce occurred only once on the *development* server.
- Comes in bursts, multiple during the weekend but no problems since Monday 10:31, without any change from our side.
- Stress tests on DEV do not provoke it.
- Attempts to reproduce have been made earlier this year:
 - Implementing and running slow consuming Fesa Clients. Failed to reproduce errors.
 - Fesa Team: Deployed a simulation server with same MTG Timing behaviour in hope to detect same errors. Not succeeded in reproducing errors.
- Very little evidence showing what exactly fails and why it fails

Progress:

- Memory leak eliminated (faulty file inclusion) deployed Sept 19.
- RBAC Authentication (CMW team) fix
- Just week ago, memory corruption error (in Circular buffer) has been fixed.
- The last error explains full system failures marked with . SW redeployment will remove those.
- It is possible that the **partial** failures  and crashes  are related.



Tools used

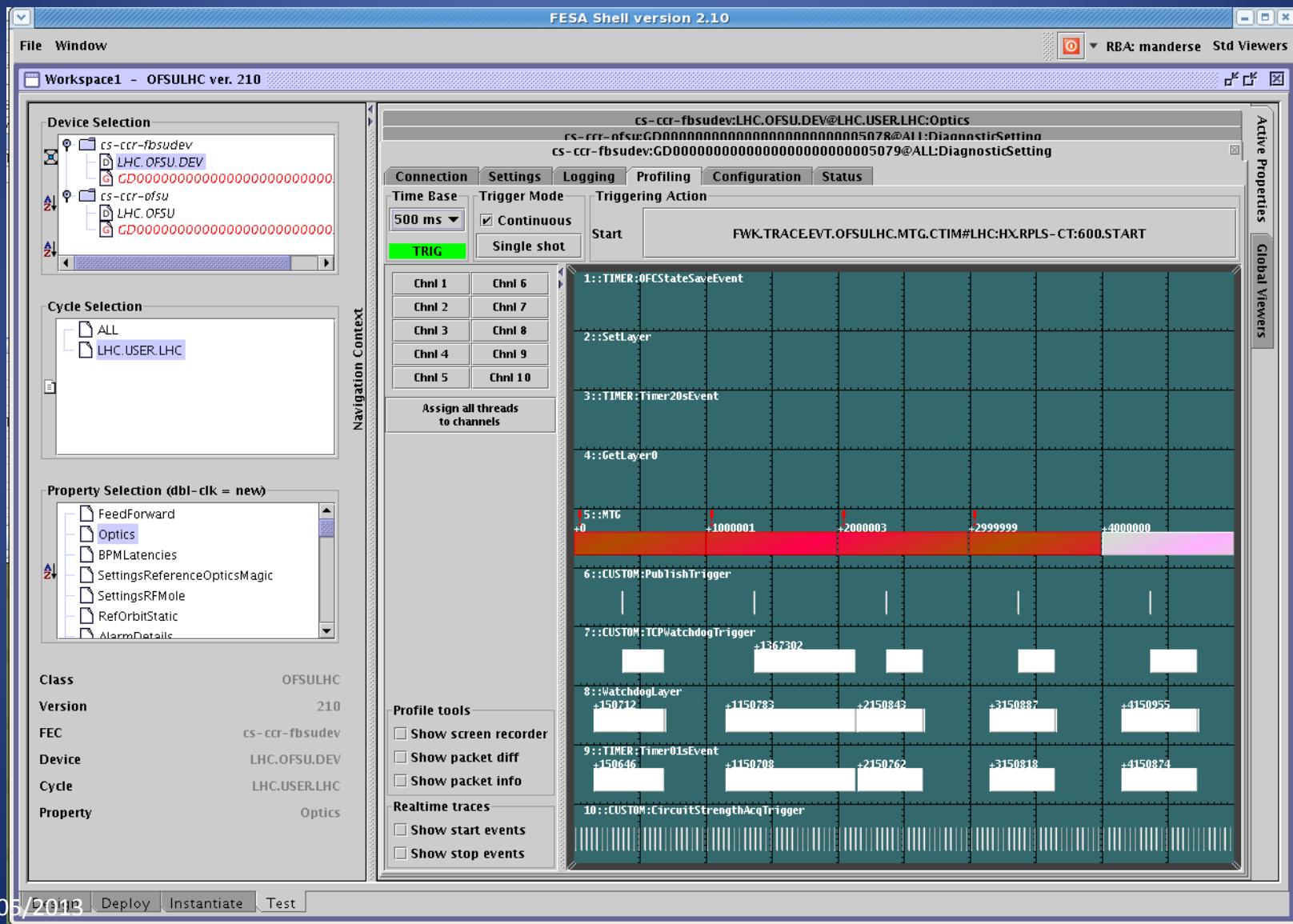
- Valgrind
- Massif
- Post crash core analysis
- Fesa Diagnostics
- CMW admin



To do next:

- Redeploy operational OFSU with latest fixes:
 - Critical system, needs validation
 - Stress has been ongoing on DEV
 - Redeployment on PRO will require validation:
 - A: 1 dry run through cycle without beam
 - B: 1 test ramp with a probe.
- Continue attempts to artificially recreate/provoke the problem.
- In partial failure diagnostics has given a few hints: A measure will be implemented to remove potential vulnerability.
- Long Term: Inquire about debugging tools that could help this problem. (Intel compiler and tools) BE-CO group collaboration.

Diagnostics:FESA profiling





Diagnostics: FESA Logging

Connection			Settings				
Logging			Profiling				
Configuration			Status				
idx	sender	type	source	thread	count		
					name		
					action		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48512169	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261929		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	4851562	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261928		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48510963	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261927		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48510358	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261926		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48509757	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261925		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48509163	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261924		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48508557	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261923		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48507955	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261922		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48507362	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261921		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48506760	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261920		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48506157	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261919		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48505564	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261918		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48504958	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261917		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48504957	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261916		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48503754	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261915		
4819...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	48503152	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	POST
to scheduler	SettingsLayer				261914		

event-id: 86013							
3823...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	38345169	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	START
event-id: 86013							
3823...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	38344700	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	STOP
event-id: 86012							
3823...	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	38344697	CTIM#LHC#XRPLS-CT#600	START
event-id: 86012							



Diagnostics:FESA Logging

to scheduler SettingsLayer, event-id: 261920					
4819_	FWK	TRACE	EVT	MTG	
					48506157 CTIM#LHCXRPLS-CT600 POST
					to scheduler SettingsLayer, event-id: 261919
					48505564 CTIM#LHCXRPLS-CT600 POST
					to scheduler SettingsLayer, event-id: 261918
					48504958 CTIM#LHCXRPLS-CT600 POST
					to scheduler SettingsLayer, event-id: 261917
					48504357 CTIM#LHCXRPLS-CT600 POST
					to scheduler SettingsLayer, event-id: 261916



Diagnostics: Debugger injection

Thread 47 (Thread 0xa8ffab90 (LWP 22926)):

```
#0 0xb7f2e410 in __kernel_vsyscall ()
#1 0x44178de3 in __IILock_wait_private () from /lib/libc.so.6
#2 0x440f3306 in _L_lock_51 () from /lib/libc.so.6
#3 0x440f3203 in fwrite () from /lib/libc.so.6
#4 0x44533146 in ?? () from /usr/lib/libstdc++.so.6

#5 0x44535fac in std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*) () from /usr/lib/libstdc++.so.6

#6 0x0831db11 in OFSULHC::SUDebugger::traceEnter (this=0xa0c8520, debugClassName=Traceback (most recent call last):
File "/usr/share/gdb/python/libstdcxx/v6/printers.py", line 469, in to_string
return self.val['_M_dataplus']['_M_p'].string (encoding, length = len)
KeyboardInterrupt: Quit
, debugFunctionName=Traceback (most recent call last):
File "/usr/share/gdb/python/libstdcxx/v6/printers.py", line 469, in to_string
return self.val['_M_dataplus']['_M_p'].string (encoding, length = len)
KeyboardInterrupt: Quit
) at SUDebugger.cpp:201

#7 0x083fb0a2 in OFSULHC::OpticsChange::execute (this=0xa3b3140, rtEvent=0xa491cd8) at OpticsChange.cpp:29
#8 0x083dc35c in RTAction<RTEvent, OFSULHC::OFSULHCGlobalStore, OFSULHC::OFSULHCDDevice>::execute (this=0xa3b3140,
pEv=0xa491cd8)
at /acc/local/L865/fesa/2.10.5/include/fesa/RTAction.h:35
#9 0x08481a34 in RTScheduler::schedule (this=0xa8bcdd0, pEvent=0xa491cd8) at RTScheduler.cpp:210
```



Diagnostics:Logs monitoring

```
manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4/acc/dsc/lhc/cs-ccr-ofsu/bin
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4~          x  manderse@cs-ccr-abbi4/acc/dsc/lhc/cs-ccr-ofsu/bin
Oct 14 02:36:14 cs-ccr-ofsu daemon.info<30> dhclient: DHCPACK from 172.18.202.71 (xid=0x4c88bab7)
Oct 14 02:36:14 cs-ccr-ofsu daemon.info<30> dhclient: bound to 172.18.203.153 -- renewal in 21349 seconds.
Oct 14 02:38:18 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:775 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
)
Oct 14 02:38:18 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:778 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 02:43:45 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:888 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 02:43:45 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:891 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ 
-bash-4.1$ grep -i "cs-ccr-ofsu" messages-20121015.gz
Oct 14 04:02:06 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.info<142> lcm[11109]: LCM version 0.6 started by root at: Sun Oct 14 04:02:06 2012
Oct 14 04:02:06 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.info<142> lcm[11109]: Running daily
Oct 14 04:02:06 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.notice<141> lcm[11109]: no components selected (in /etc/lcm.conf or on command line)
Oct 14 04:22:01 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.info<142> lcm[13469]: LCM version 0.6 started by root at: Sun Oct 14 04:22:01 2012
Oct 14 04:22:01 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.info<142> lcm[13469]: Running weekly
Oct 14 04:22:01 cs-ccr-ofsu local1.notice<141> lcm[13469]: no components selected (in /etc/lcm.conf or on command line)
Oct 14 04:46:21 cs-ccr-ofsu user.emerg<8> OFSULHC_M[9619]: FwK|ERROR|Critical signal received: #11|SIGSEGV: OFSULHC, RT process has been aborted!
Oct 14 04:46:43 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:793 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
)
Oct 14 04:46:43 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:796 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 04:46:44 cs-ccr-felhc daemon.notice<29> rpc.mountd[2519]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:799 for /data/dsclhc/lhc (/data/dsclhc)
Oct 14 04:46:44 cs-ccr-nfs2 daemon.notice<29> mountd[6684]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:809 for /data/voll (/data)
Oct 14 04:52:30 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:905 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 04:52:30 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:908 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
Oct 14 04:52:30 cs-ccr-felhc daemon.notice<29> rpc.mountd[2519]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:912 for /data/dsclhc/lhc (/data/dsclhc)
Oct 14 04:52:48 cs-ccr-nfs2 daemon.notice<29> mountd[6684]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:919 for /data/voll (/data)
Oct 14 05:06:07 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:621 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
)
Oct 14 05:06:07 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:624 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 05:06:56 cs-ccr-ofsu user.warning<12> OFSULHC_M[26478]: USR|ERROR|Response matrix 1876 (A60C60A300_0.00889L300_0.00875_2012), plane 0, uploaded NOT OK
Oct 14 05:06:56 cs-ccr-ofsu user.warning<12> OFSULHC_M[26478]: USR|ERROR|Response matrix 1876 (A60C60A300_0.00889L300_0.00875_2012), plane 1, uploaded NOT OK
Oct 14 05:07:20 cs-ccr-ofsu user.warning<12> OFSULHC_M[26478]: USR|ERROR|Response matrix 1876 (A60C60A300_0.00889L300_0.00875_2012), plane 0, uploaded NOT OK
Oct 14 05:07:20 cs-ccr-ofsu user.warning<12> OFSULHC_M[26478]: USR|ERROR|Response matrix 1876 (A60C60A300_0.00889L300_0.00875_2012), plane 1, uploaded NOT OK
Oct 14 05:11:15 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:802 for /data/vol30/local (/data)
Oct 14 05:11:15 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated unmount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:805 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
)
Oct 14 05:22:19 cs-ccr-nfsl daemon.notice<29> mountd[6724]: authenticated mount request from cs-ccr-ofsu.cern.ch:1013 for /data/vol30/local/sl5 (/data)
```