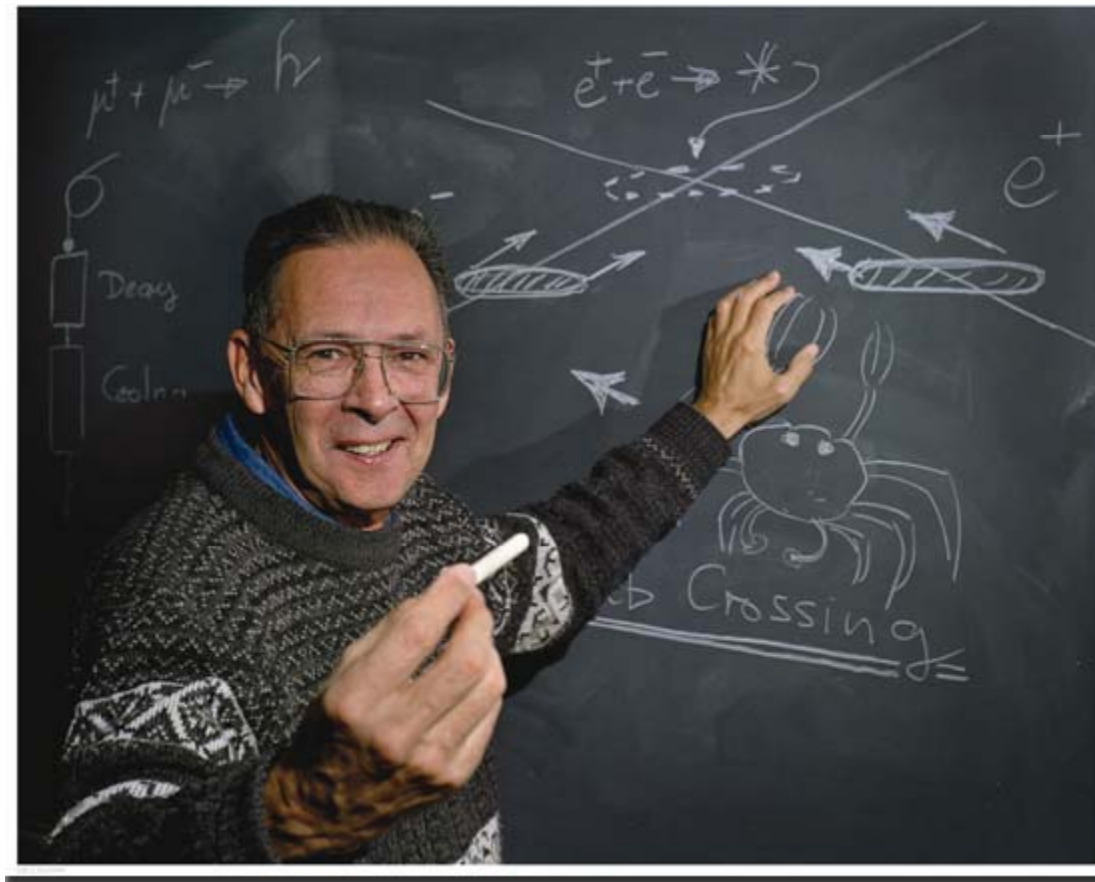


# Welcome LHC-CC08

Bob Palmer:  
Two-in-one magnet  
Crab crossing



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# Introduction

- A word about BNL/C-AD SRF program
- Construction of a prototype LHC-CC working with Advanced Energy Systems
- Crab cavities -
  - A reality in KEK-B
  - broad applicability
  - A subject of intense interest (you are the proof!)
- Potential for synergism and collaboration



# Goals of the Workshop

- Learn from the KEK experience
- Establish a roadmap for crab cavities at the LHC:
  - Define the timeline for crab cavities at the LHC
    - Detail the various steps
    - Estimate time scales
  - Define work packages and potential distribution of tasks among collaborating laboratories
- This roadmap will be presented in the summary



## Decide the following:

- Global or local crabbing?
- What optics for the adopted scheme?
- What is the location of the cavities if global?
- What is required for a local scheme?
- Therefore, do we need an exotic cavity?
- At what frequency?



## Decisions - continued

- Is there a workable small angle (local) straw-man layout?
- What are the approximate D1 (and other magnet) upgrade requirements? (Table)
- Where does the AES prototype get installed?
- What are the engineering challenges?
- Questions which cannot be answered identify R&D areas to work on.



# How do we get started?

- In Nominal LHC we have available 5-10m in IP4, therefore only one cavity per beam to do global crab crossing for only one IP.
- We may start by building one cavity (per beam?) proof of principle, both for SRF & beam tests. Test at LHC circa 2010-2011.
- Are there other potential places for the test?
- What come next?



## Charge to discussion leaders:

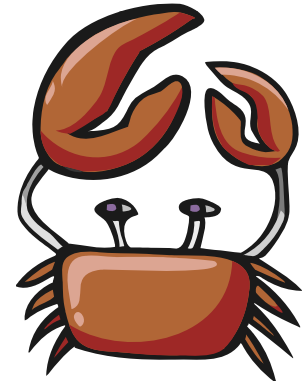
- Guide the discussions to cover the issues defined above.
- Please follow guidelines as described in Ram Calaga's email to the chairs (see backup slides)
- Summarize the findings and recommendations for the summary.



If you brave New York in February...



You must be really dedicated to



Welcome!



Backup slides

# Charge to discussion leaders

1. Optics & Integration (Oide)
  - a. Choice of Freq: 800 MHz (400 MHz)
  - b. How much free space is available both for global or local
  - c. Global or Local for Upgrade Phase I

# Charge to discussion leaders

## 2. Crab Cavity Noise Effects (Seryi)

- a. Noise effects and simulation benchmarking status
- b. Operational reality

# Charge to discussion leaders

3. Design, Fabrication & Processing (Padamsee)
  - a. Max achievable gradient in deflecting mode
  - b. Required length of the crab system (cavity cryostat etc..)
  - c. Do we need more than 2-cells (pros-cons)
  - d. How much polarization is needed (beam related, space related)
  - e. Optimum geometry and cavity aperture
  - f. Damping mechanisms (Effective + Robust)

# Charge to discussion leaders

4. Crab Cavities Around the World (Ben-Zvi)
  - a. Lessons to be learned from previous and ongoing projects
  - b. What components can be directly adapted for LHC system
  - c. Which components needs most R&D focus

# Charge to discussion leaders

## 5. Impedance Issues (Rimmer)

- a. Cavity impedance and frequency choice
- b. Cavity Aperture
- c. HOM power and efficient extraction mechanisms
- d. Thresholds for single and multi bunch effects

# Charge to discussion leaders

## 6. RF Control (McIntosh)

- a. Input power requirements &  $Q_{ext}$
- b. Power handling capacity of the different couplers
- c. Max. allowable phase jitter, feedback requirements
- d. Type of power amplifier and related stability

# Charge to discussion leaders

7. Discussion Packages (Zimmermann & Calaga)
  - a. Main R&D steps and priorities
  - b. Distribution of work packages among the constituents
  - c. Rough time scales