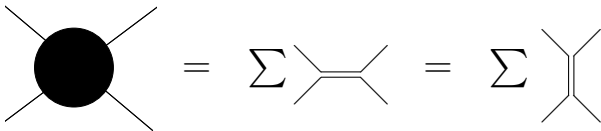


# Crossing symmetry

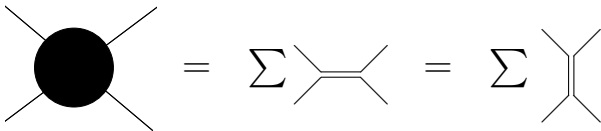


- S-matrix (partial wave decomposition)
- Correlation function of composite operators.  
In a *conformal* field theory the OPE

$$\mathcal{O}_1(x)\mathcal{O}_2(y) = \sum_k \lambda_{12k}(x-y)\mathcal{O}_k(y)$$

is a bona fide operator algebra.

# Crossing symmetry



- S-matrix (partial wave decomposition)
- Correlation function of composite operators.  
In a *conformal* field theory the OPE

$$\mathcal{O}_1(x)\mathcal{O}_2(y) = \sum_k \lambda_{12k}(x-y)\mathcal{O}_k(y)$$

is a bona fide operator algebra.

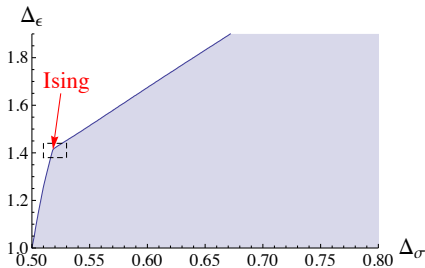
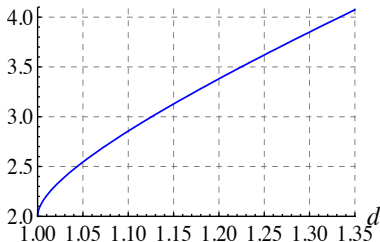
# The conformal bootstrap

Idea: 'solve' the theory from crossing symmetry [Polyakov (1974)]

- Works often for two dimensional CFTs (e.g. minimal models)
- Hard in higher-dimensional CFTs...  
but constraining works!

[Rattazzi, Rychkov, Tonni, Vichi (2008), ...]

$$\mathcal{O}_d(x)\mathcal{O}_d(y) \sim \mathcal{O}_\Delta(x_2) + \dots$$



# The conformal bootstrap

What can we say about the space of conformal field theories?

# The conformal bootstrap

What can we say about the space of *superconformal* field theories?

# The conformal bootstrap

What can we say about the space of  $\mathcal{N}$ -extended superconformal field theories?

# The conformal bootstrap

What can we say about the space of  $\mathcal{N} = 4$   
superconformal field theories?

# The $\mathcal{N} = 4$ superconformal bootstrap

$\mathcal{N} = 4$  super Yang-Mills is completely fixed by

- $G \in \{A_n, B_n, C_n, D_n, E_6, E_7, E_8, F_4, G_2\}$
- $\tau \in H/SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$

Very well-explored theory

- Lots of things protected by supersymmetry
- Large  $N$ : integrability / dual conformal symmetry (S-matrix)
- Also unprotected quantities  
e.g. four-loop Konishi anomalous dimension

What can the bootstrap say about  $\mathcal{N} = 4$  superconformal theories?



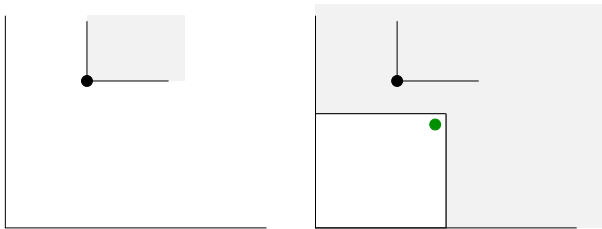
# The $\mathcal{N} = 4$ superconformal bootstrap

Movie

Why the `*u**`?

# Why the cube?

We are looking at *bounds*



→ there is a special solution to crossing symmetry at the corner

We conjecture that it corresponds to strongly coupled  $\mathcal{N} = 4$  SYM.

This leads e.g to

$$\Delta \lesssim 2.90$$

for the Konishi operator  $\text{Tr}(\Phi^I \Phi_I)$  in  $SU(2)$   $\mathcal{N} = 4$  SYM at  $g = 1$ .

# Outlook

- Find the rest of the conformal manifold  $H/SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$
- What about  $\mathcal{N} = 2$  theories?
- A minibootstrap manifesto (to appear soon)
- Why the cube?

Collaborators:

Leonardo Rastelli

Christopher Beem

Pedro Liendo

Ashoke Sen

Madalena Lemos

Wolfger Peelaers

# Outlook

- Find the rest of the conformal manifold  $H/SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$
- What about  $\mathcal{N} = 2$  theories?
- A minibootstrap manifesto (to appear soon)
- Why the  $*u^{**}$ ?

Collaborators:

Leonardo Rastelli

Christopher Beem

Pedro Liendo

Ashoke Sen

Madalena Lemos

Wolfger Peelaers

# Outlook

- Find the rest of the conformal manifold  $H/SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$
- What about  $\mathcal{N} = 2$  theories?
- A minibootstrap manifesto (to appear soon)
- Why the cube?

Collaborators:

Leonardo Rastelli

Christopher Beem

Pedro Liendo

Ashoke Sen

Madalena Lemos

Wolfger Peelaers