

# Improved software production for the LHC tunnel cryogenics control system

Czesław Fluder<sup>1</sup>, Tomasz Wolak<sup>2</sup>, Adam Drozd<sup>2</sup>, Michał Dudek<sup>1</sup>, Francesco Frassinelli<sup>3</sup>, Marco Pezzetti<sup>1</sup>, Antonio Tovar-Gonzalez<sup>1</sup>, Marcin Zapolski<sup>2</sup>

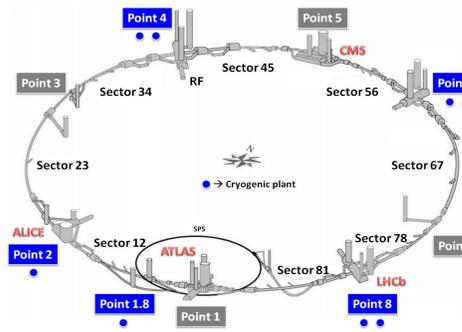
1. CERN, CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland
2. AGH UST, 30 Mickiewicza Av, 30-059 Krakow, Poland
3. Politecnico di Milano, Piazza Leonardo da Vinci 32, 20133 Milan, Italy



## Abstract

The software development for the control system of the cryogenics in the LHC is partially automatized. However, every single modification requires a sequence of consecutive and interdependent tasks to be executed manually by software developers. A large number of control system consolidations and evolution of used IT technologies lead to reviewing the software production methodology. As a result, an open-source continuous integration server has been employed integrating all development tasks, tools and technologies in a predefined time and event triggers. This paper describes the main improvements that have been made to fully automate the process of software production and achieved results

## Cryogenics in the LHC tunnel



Superconducting magnets at 1.9 K

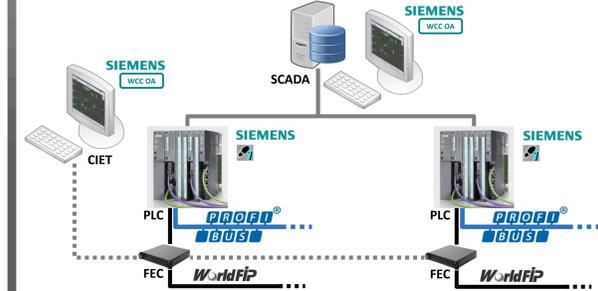


Superconducting cavities at 4.5 K



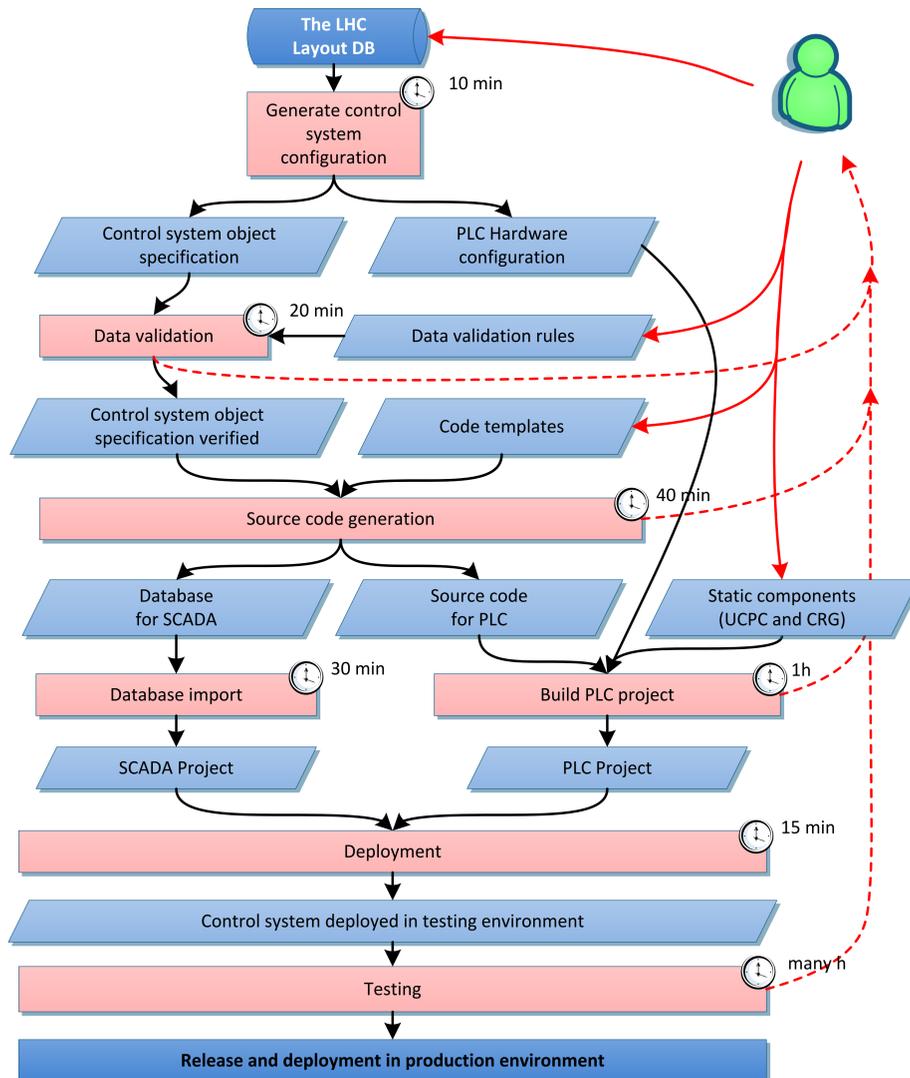
Electrical Distribution Feed Boxes at 4 K

## The control system

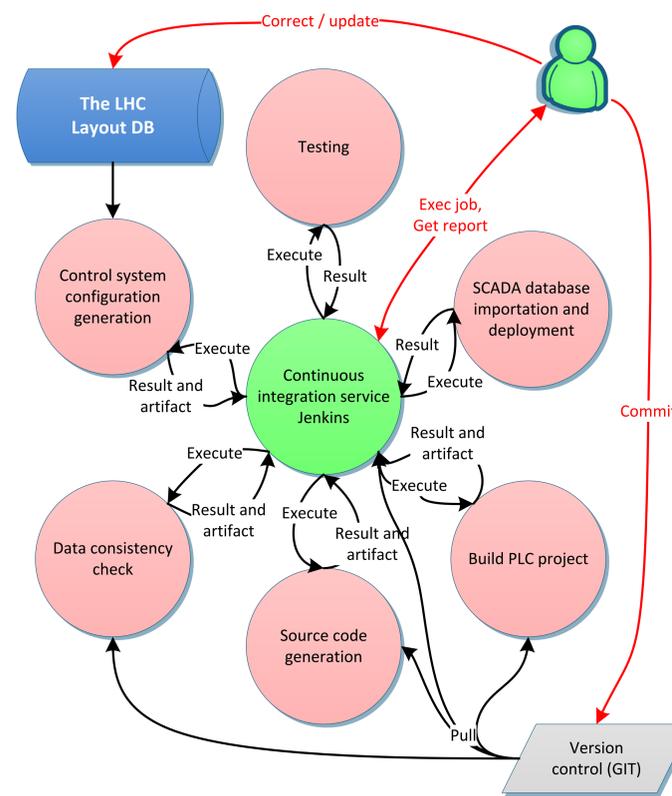


The architecture of one sector [3.3 km]

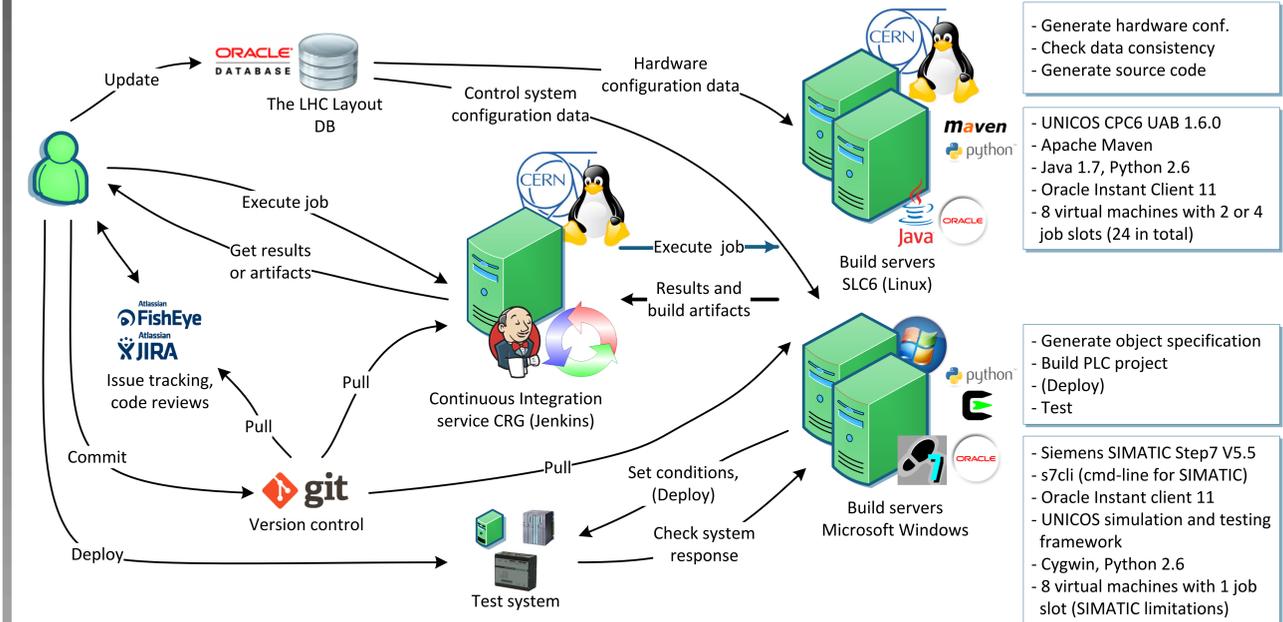
## Software development process



## Development process with Continuous Integration service



## The architecture of Continuous Integration system for control system software development.



- Generate hardware conf.
- Check data consistency
- Generate source code

- UNICOS CPC6 UAB 1.6.0
- Apache Maven
- Java 1.7, Python 2.6
- Oracle Instant Client 11
- 8 virtual machines with 2 or 4 job slots (24 in total)

- Generate object specification
- Build PLC project
- (Deploy)
- Test

- Siemens SIMATIC Step7 V5.5
- s7cli (cmd-line for SIMATIC)
- Oracle Instant client 11
- UNICOS simulation and testing framework
- Cygwin, Python 2.6
- 8 virtual machines with 1 job slot (SIMATIC limitations)

## Conclusions

- The solution allowed to produce and to successfully deploy control software in all sectors of the cryogenics systems of the LHC tunnel and also to implement all requested last-minute changes. Until now two sectors are being cooled down while others are operational, in recommissioning phase.
- Continuous Integration practice, including automated builds and tests, is used successfully in software engineering since many years. Discussed developments, experiences and results of applying this approach to improve process of producing control system software for cryogenics in the LHC tunnel proved that the methodology can be equally useful in the field of industrial automation. It allows significantly optimize development process and (with help of hardware simulation devices) raise quality of the software produced for large-scale control systems.