

# Building packages at CERN

FROM SOURCES TO RPMS

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# Agenda

- Introduction,
- Koji / mock / mash,
- Repositories management,
- Users' feedback,
- Limitations,
- Next challenges,
- Questions.



Started in 2012.

2 main use cases:

- Build Scientific Linux updates

RHEL 5 & 6 updates : from src.rpm

Cern specific package from SVN

- Provide agile infrastructure team flexibility

From source : src.rpm, SVN, GIT

Available but not supported distribution e.g : fedora

Additional repositories (swrep replacement)

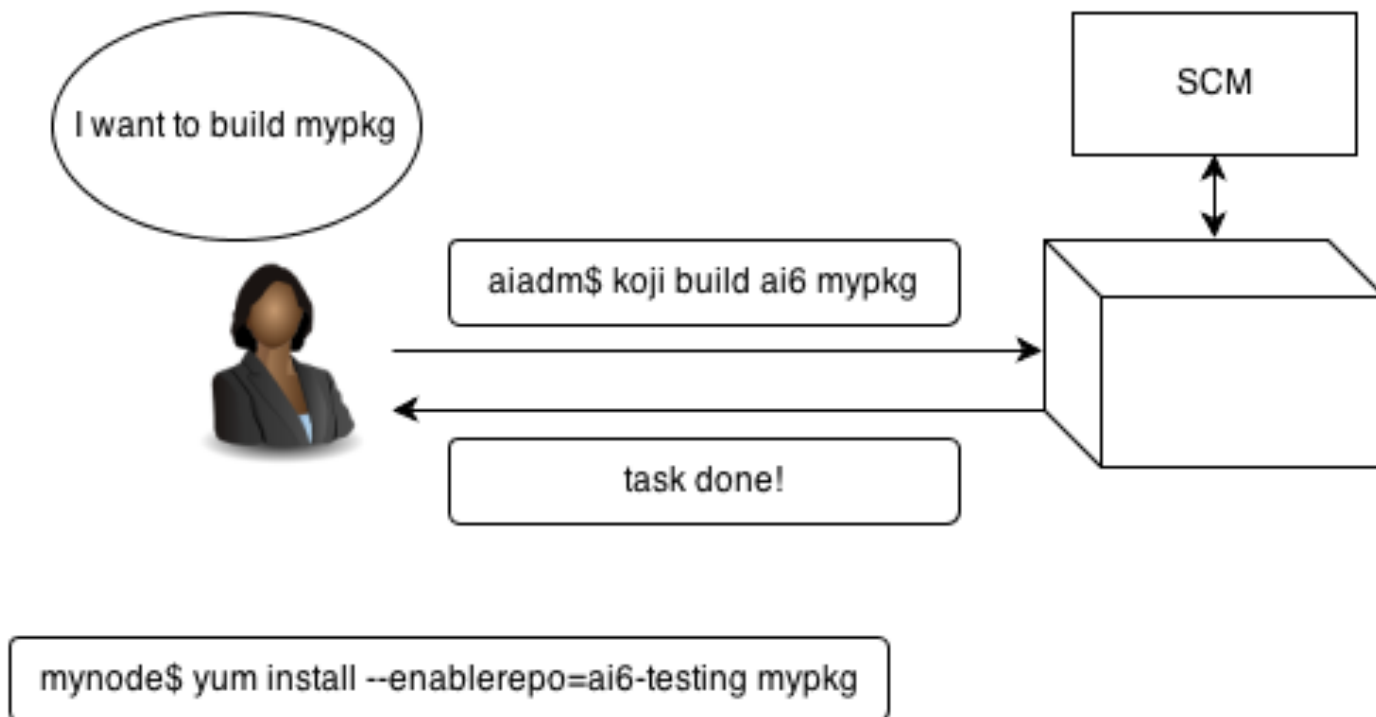
## Problems:

- Old script based system,
- rpmbuild in use, no mock,
- a lot of manual steps for qa.

## Integrate Koji gradually,

- Build updates,
- Build kernel modules (e.g : openafs),
- Build more addons (e.g : mrg),
- Better QA

- How to provide package to puppet machine,
- Allow IT project teams to experiment with tool we don't provide in official repositories,
- Repository management.



Mock: <http://fedoraproject.org/wiki/Projects/Mock>

Mock creates chroots and builds packages in them. Its only task is to reliably populate a chroot and attempt to build a package in that chroot.

Koji: <https://fedorahosted.org/koji/>

Koji's goal is to provide a flexible, secure, and reproducible way to build software.

Mash:

mash is a tool that queries a koji buildsystem for the latest RPMs for any particular tag, and creates repositories of those RPMs

**tag:** slc6-testing, slc5\_devtoolset\_el5\_4-testing

**target:** a tag associated to a buildroot

**package:** An RPM name e.g: gcc

**build:** A build in Koji e.g: gcc-4.4-1.el6

**to tag :** associate a package to a specific tag and therefore ultimately to a repository.

# The solution : gui


## Builds

State:  Built by:

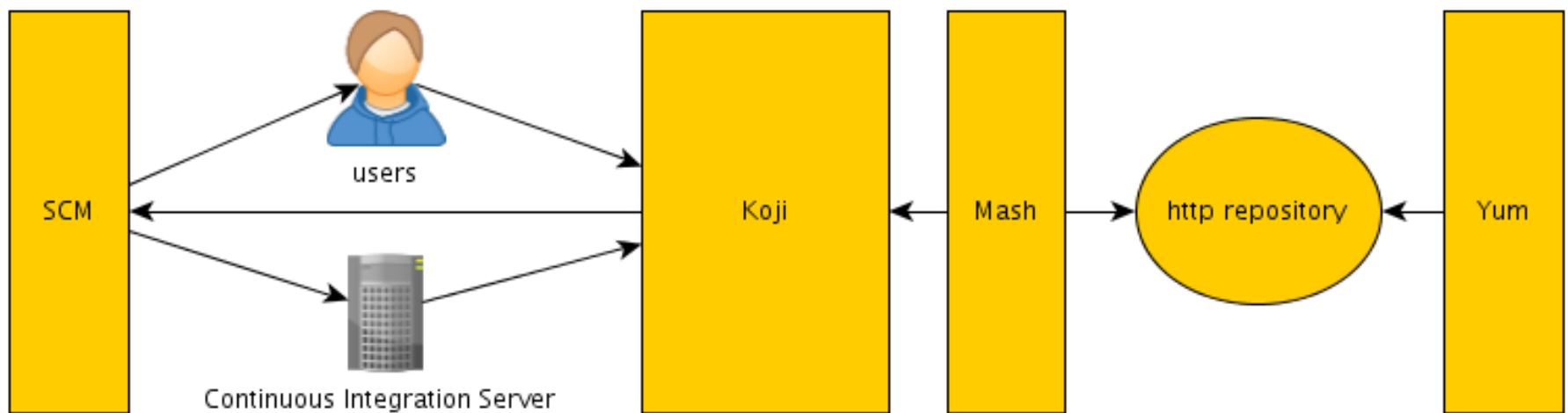
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Builds 1 through 50 of 8010 >>>

Page:

ID ▾	NVR	Built by	Finished	State
8824	flexnet_agent-4.1.3-1.el6	agonzale	2013-10-30 14:33:37	
8823	CERN-CC-LSF-glibc2.3-7.0.6-35.ai5	uschwick	2013-10-30 10:07:40	
8822	CERN-CC-LSF-glibc2.3-7.0.6-35.ai6	uschwick	2013-10-30 10:08:42	
8821	xulrunner-17.0.10-1.el6_4	jpolok	2013-10-30 10:06:19	
8820	spice-server-0.12.0-12.el6_4.5	jpolok	2013-10-30 09:26:22	
8819	postgresql-8.4.18-1.el6_4	jpolok	2013-10-30 09:36:36	
8818	lvm2-2.02.98-9.el6_4.2	jpolok	2013-10-30 09:28:51	
8817	firefox-17.0.10-1.el6_4	jpolok	2013-10-30 10:26:40	
8816	xulrunner-17.0.10-1.el5_10	jpolok	2013-10-30 10:07:37	
8815	qspice-0.3.0-56.el5_10.1	jpolok	2013-10-30 09:28:30	

# The big picture



# The solution : cli

```
# koji add-pkg <tag> <NAME>
# koji add-pkg <tag>-testing <NAME>
# koji add-pkg <tag>-stable <NAME>
# koji build <tag> <NAME-RELEASE-VERSION>.src.rpm

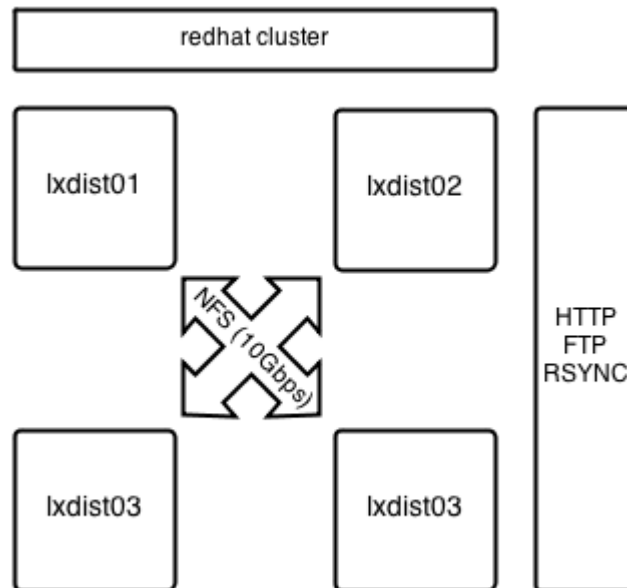
# koji tag-pkg <tag>-stable
```

Number of users: **98** (agile, security, castor, wlcg)

Packages built: **8010** (75% linux support, 20% AI)

Number of tags : **40**

Build hosts: 4 x Xeon L5520 with 24GB of Memory

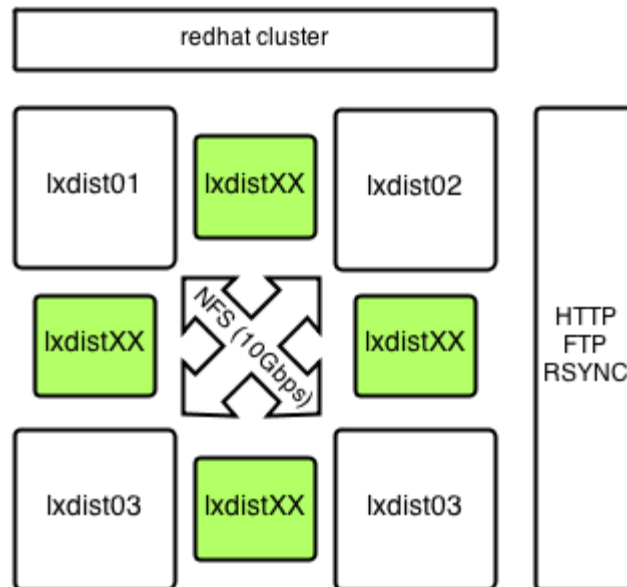


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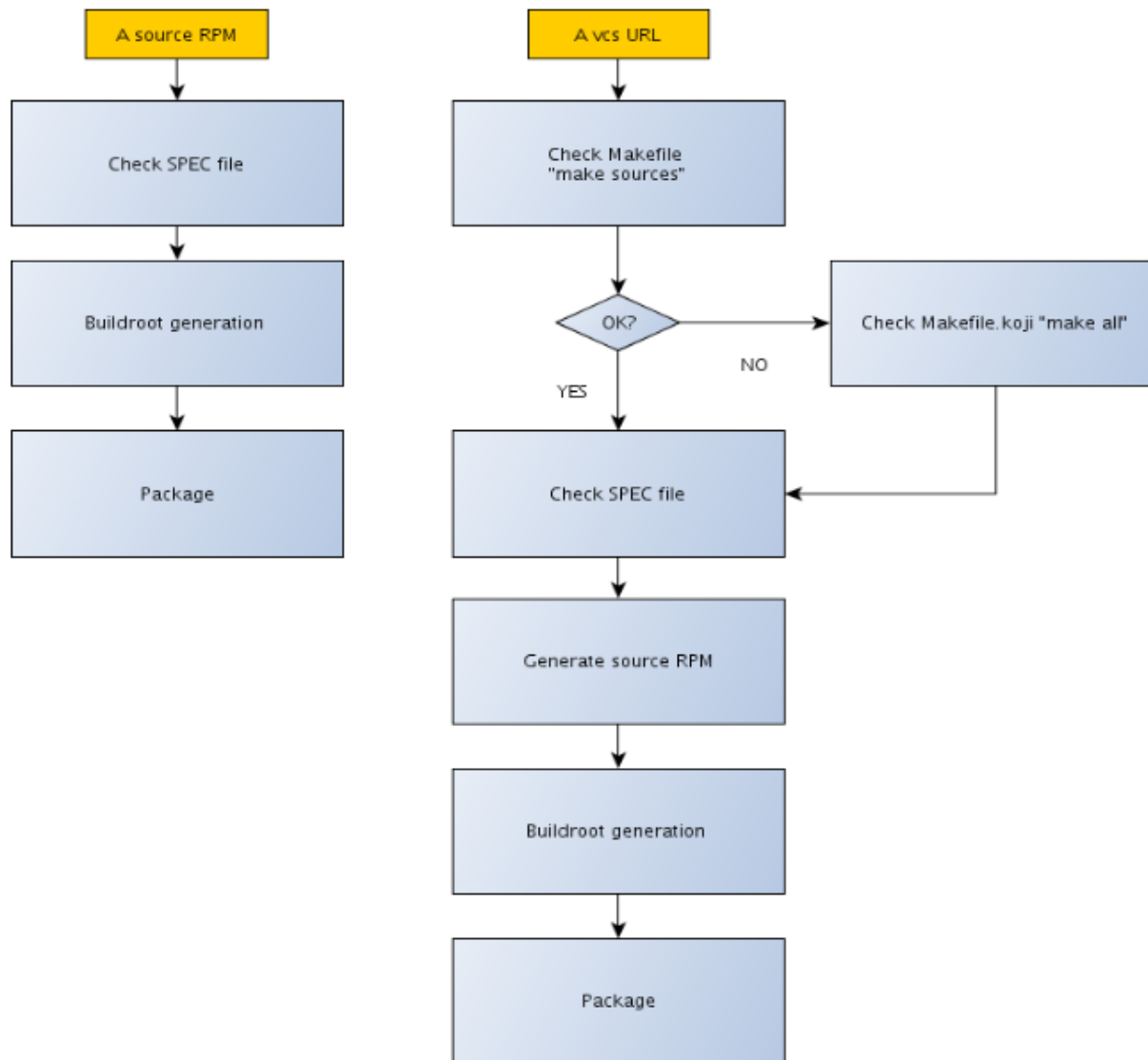
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# RPM creation workflow



1. Build RPM with Koji
2. 5 minutes later it appears in -qa repository
3. 4 hours later it appears in -testing repository
4. User can tag it -stable repository
5. 4 hours later it appears in -stable

One default workflow, so automatisisation is easy.

<http://linuxsoft.cern.ch/internal>

mash run e.g: mash slc6-testing.

Distribution through our servers.

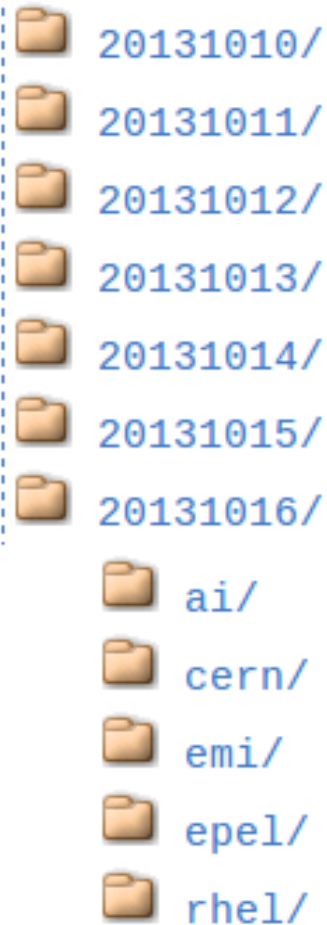
Snapshots:

- hardlinks

- never delete packages

- puppet module to manage the freeze  
(ai121yumrepo wrapper for yumrepo)

<http://linuxsoft.cern.ch/internal/yumsnapshot/>



- Very good feedback but...
- User frustrated. Our packaging in general need some fixing. (afs file dependencies, etc... )
- Differences between Distribution. (version of tar between 5 and 6, %if %endif )
- When SCM workflow in place developers are happy.

```
koji build ai6 git+https://git.cern.ch/myproject?#<tag>
```

- Single namespace  
....but no collision on package name
- Policy  
a file and service need a reload on updates.
- Kernel modules  
can't recompile on a specific kernel  
rpmfusion solution
- No fine repository access control (cern or public).

- Support, support, support.
  - nobody read the doc at first
  - .spec file creation, NVR questions
  - “It works on my machine...”
- Existing RPMs with no sources.
  - case by case
  - supported in koji but no advertise to users.
- Signing
  - sigul => Daemon
  - koji-plugin-sign.py => Python script.

- Meet packagers.
- Better packaging guideline. RPM quality.
- Traceability.
- Repositories centralized within our infrastructure.
- More addons recompiled.

Software Collections:  
devtoolset 2.0  
scl 1.0  
community interest? (who says llvm)

- Better policy integration with Active Directory, and enable SSO.
- Support SLC7
- Look into repository management tools:
  - pulp : <http://www.pulpproject.org/>
  - copr : <https://fedorahosted.org/copr/>
- Puppetize: module coded, cleanup needed.
- Keep an eye on OBS: <http://openbuildservice.org/>

# QUESTIONS ?

[HTTPS://LINUX.CERN.CH](https://linux.cern.ch)

Thank you !