

PWG-HF:
 *D^0 -hadron Correlations In pPb
Collision With ALICE Detector*



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Dr. Premomoy Ghosh

Outline

- Motivation for the Analysis
- Data Set for the Analysis
- Review of Analysis Method
- Invariant Mass Plots
- D^0 -hadron Correlation plots
- Fitting of the Correlation plots
- Study of
 - Yield vs $\Delta\eta$
 - Sigma vs $\Delta\eta$
 - Yield vs Associated track p_t threshold
- Summary

Motivation for the Analysis:

Three main goals:

- 📌 Study the fragmentation of jets originating from HF
- 📌 Study the c - \bar{c} pair production
- 📌 For the pPb study: this could be ideal reference for PbPb and ideal system for testing and validating the analysis as we have higher multiplicity than pp but not as PbPb \rightarrow Smaller background and less phi inhomogeneities.

Angular correlations ($\Delta\eta$, $\Delta\phi$) are done between the trigger particle in a given pt range and particles in another range (typically at lower pt).

Associated yields and shapes of correlation peaks are sensitive to:

- 📌 Medium modifications to jets properties

Review of the Analysis Method:

- ☀ D^0 Reconstructed in the $D^0 \rightarrow K+\pi$ decay channel using D2H tools and cuts.
- ☀ Associated tracks are selected as AOD tracks with ITS (2 hits) and TPC (min 80 cluster) with different p_t requirements.
- ☀ Contribution of background D^0 removed using side-bands in D^0 invariant mass distribution.
- ☀ Detector effect (acceptance, dead zone) correlated for trigger and associated particles \rightarrow corrected using Event Mixing.
- ☀ Not yet included: correlation for associated track efficiency ,
 D^0 reconstruction efficiency,
 D^0 feed down from B-mesons.

Data Set for the Analysis:

Data	Period	AOD	Number of Events analyzed
	LHC13b	AOD126	~20M
	LHC13c	AOD126	~58M

Run numbers for the data sets:

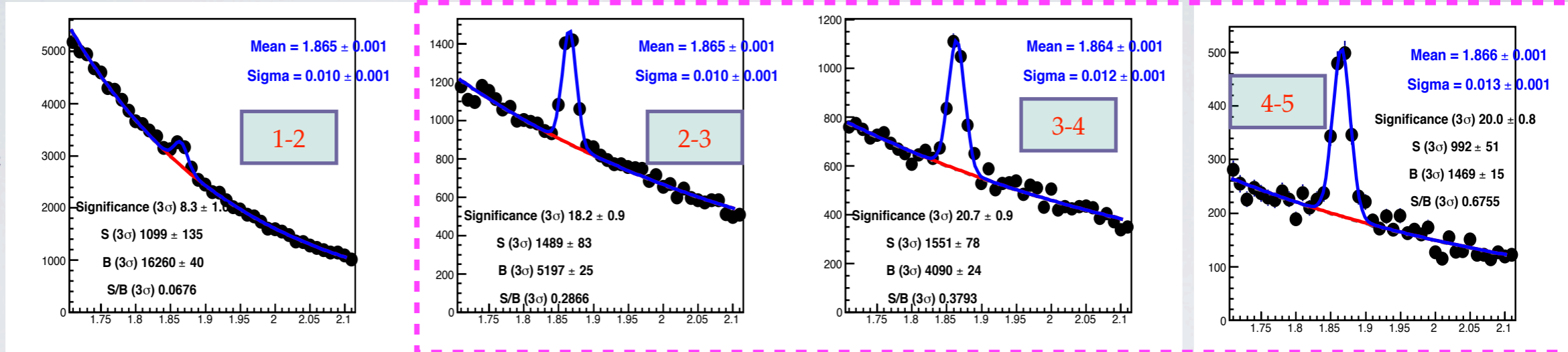
LHC13b:195344, 195346, 195351, 195389, 195390, 195391, 195478, 195479, 195480, 195481, 195482, 195483

LHC13c:195529, 195531, 195566, 195567, 195568, 195592, 195593, 195596,195633, 195635, 195644, 195673, 195675, 195677

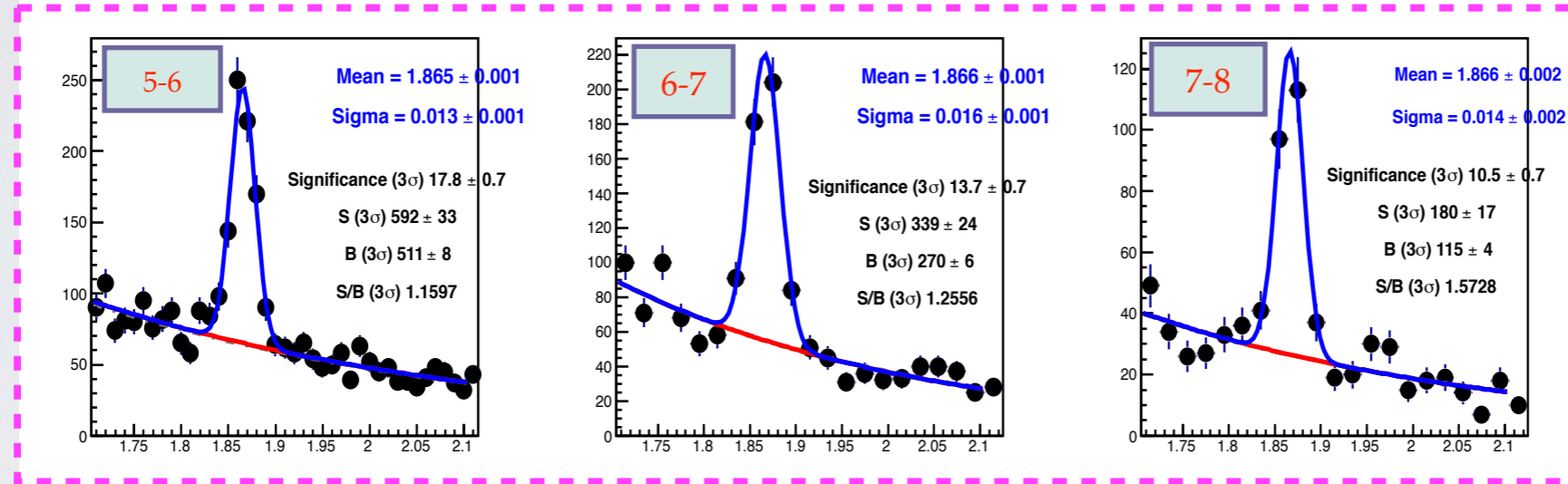
Invariant Mass plots for the Trigger particle:

D^0 p_t 2 to 16 GeV/c

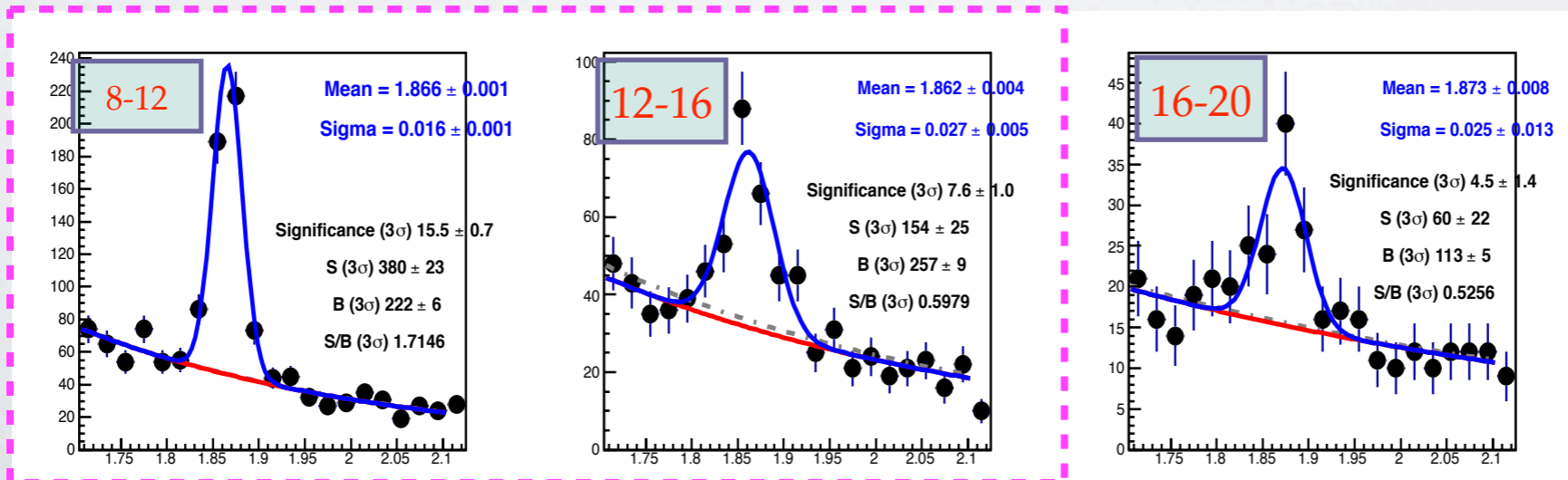
Low p_t 2-5 GeV/c



Mid p_t 5-8 GeV/c



High p_t 8-16 GeV/c

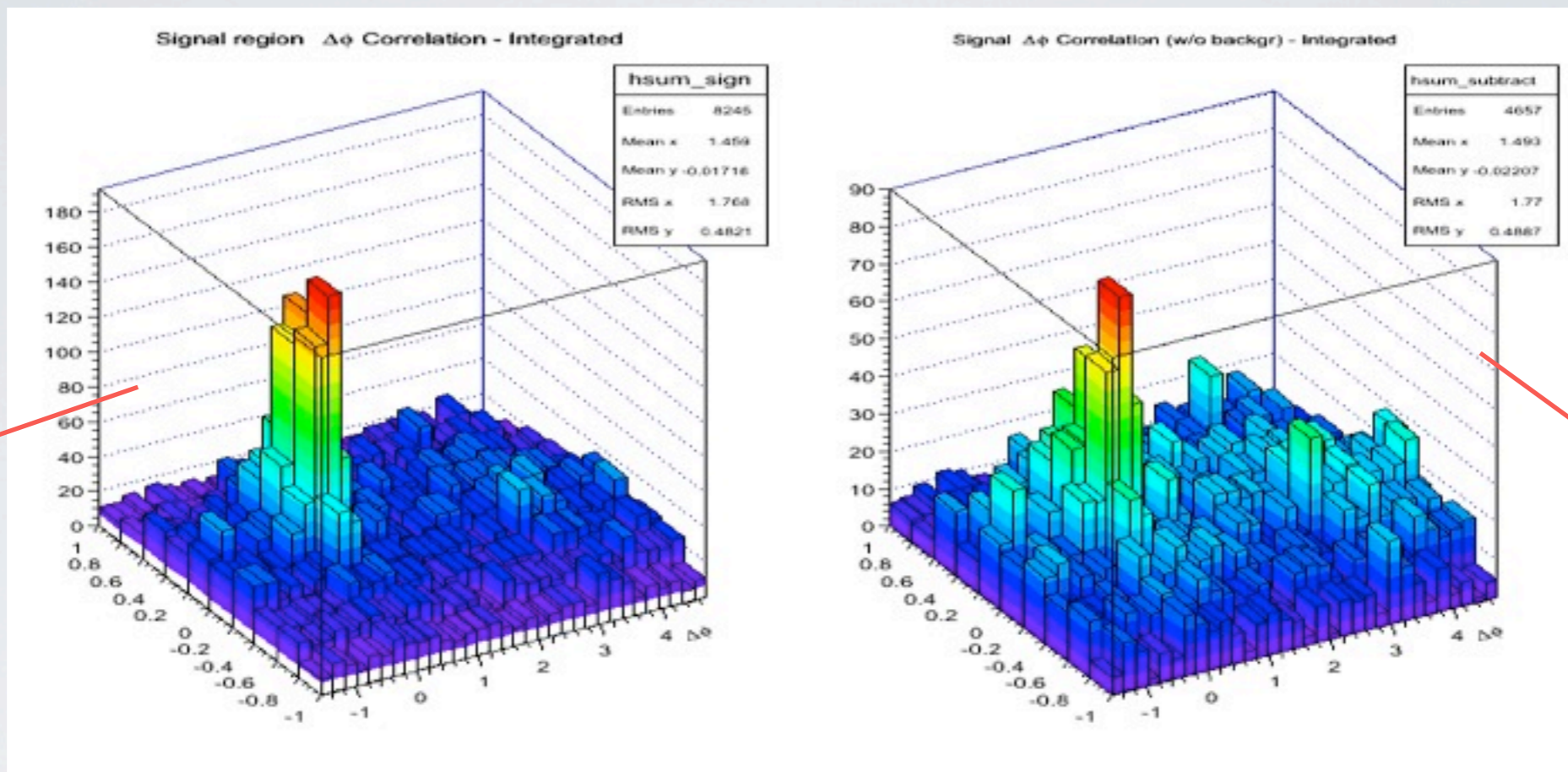


D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1$ GeV/c

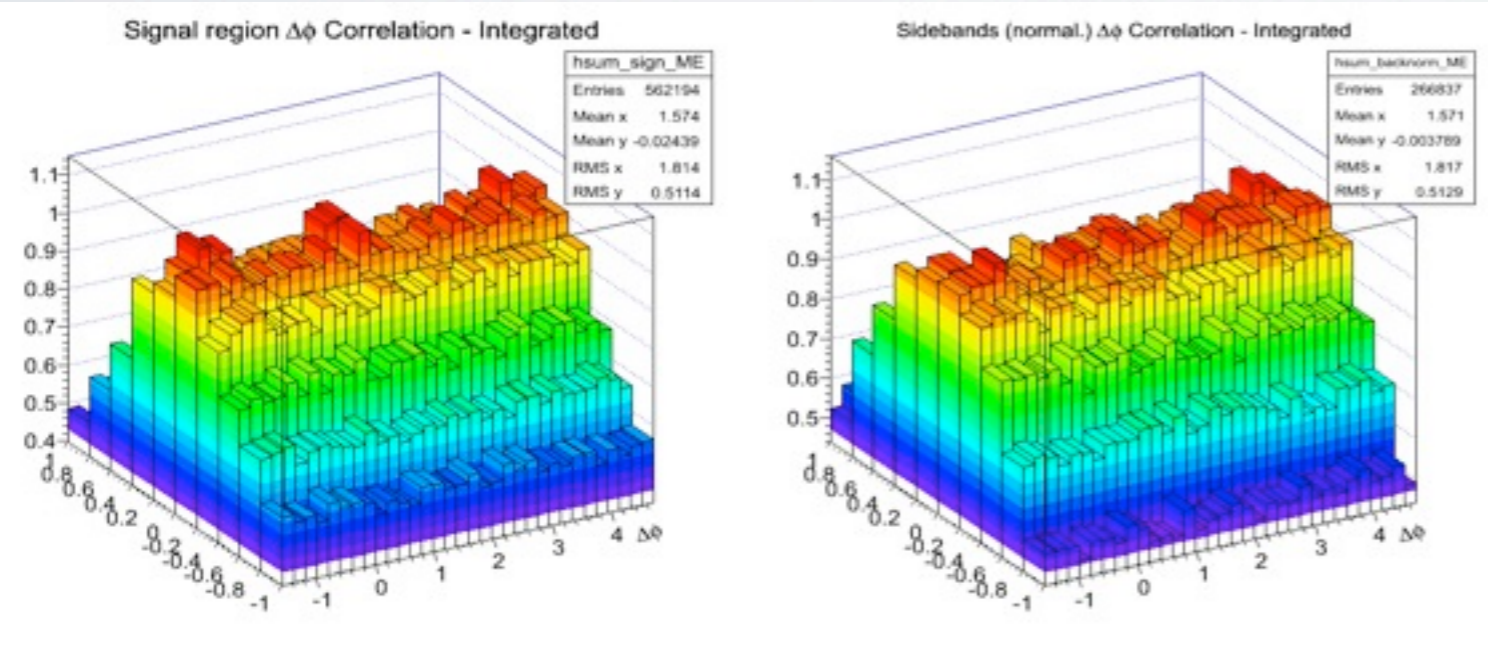
Raw $\Delta\eta, \Delta\Phi$ correlation distribution (SE)

D⁰ p_t 8-16 GeV/c



Inv. Mass
Signal region:
Signal+bkg

Sidebands:
Bkg only



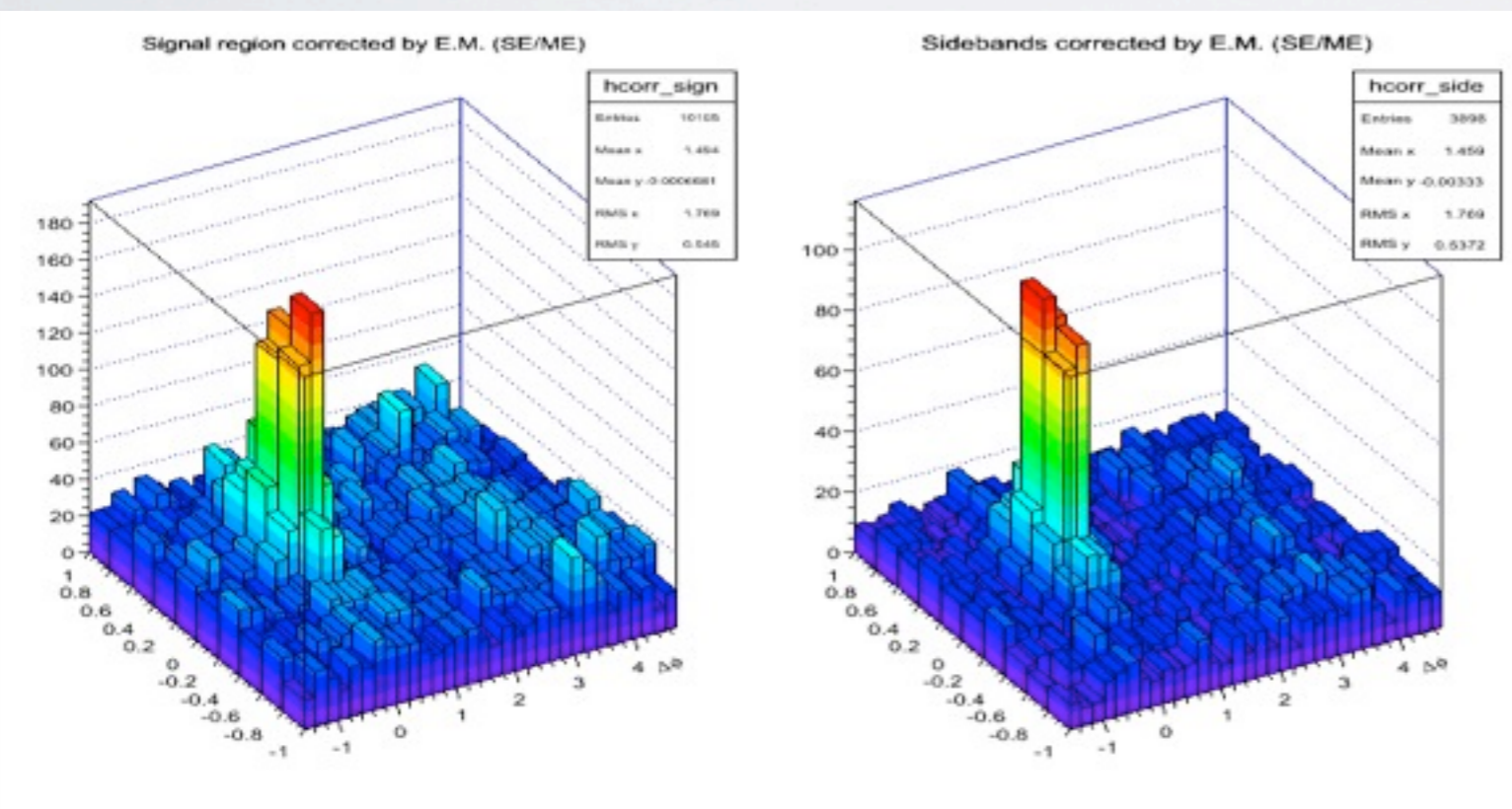
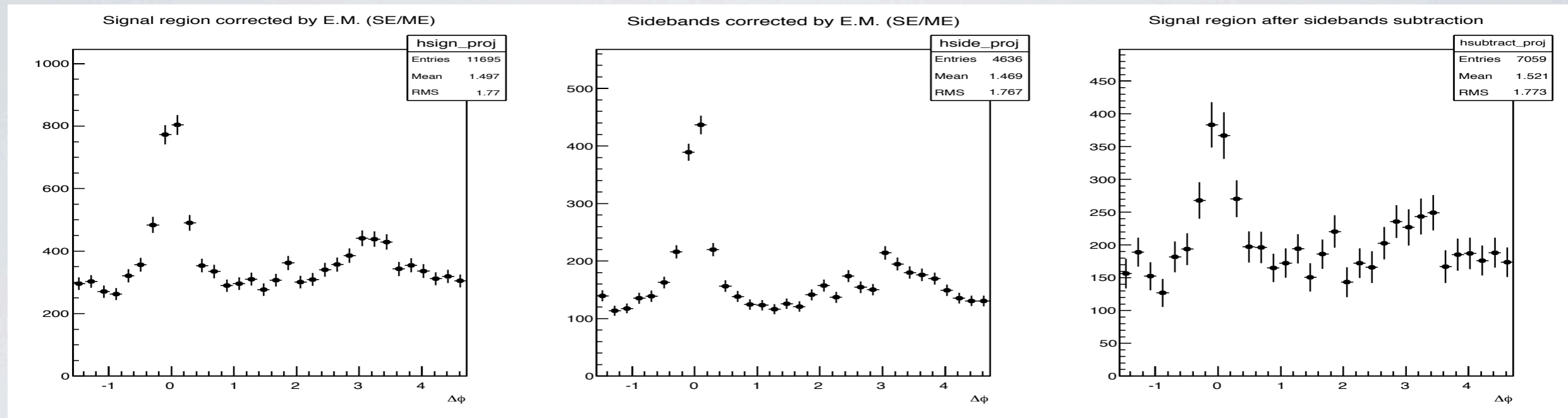
Triangular shape in $\Delta\eta$
induced by typical detector
acceptance.

Event mixing procedure
adopted from pp: still to be
tuned for pPb case

D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

D⁰ p_t 8-16 GeV/c

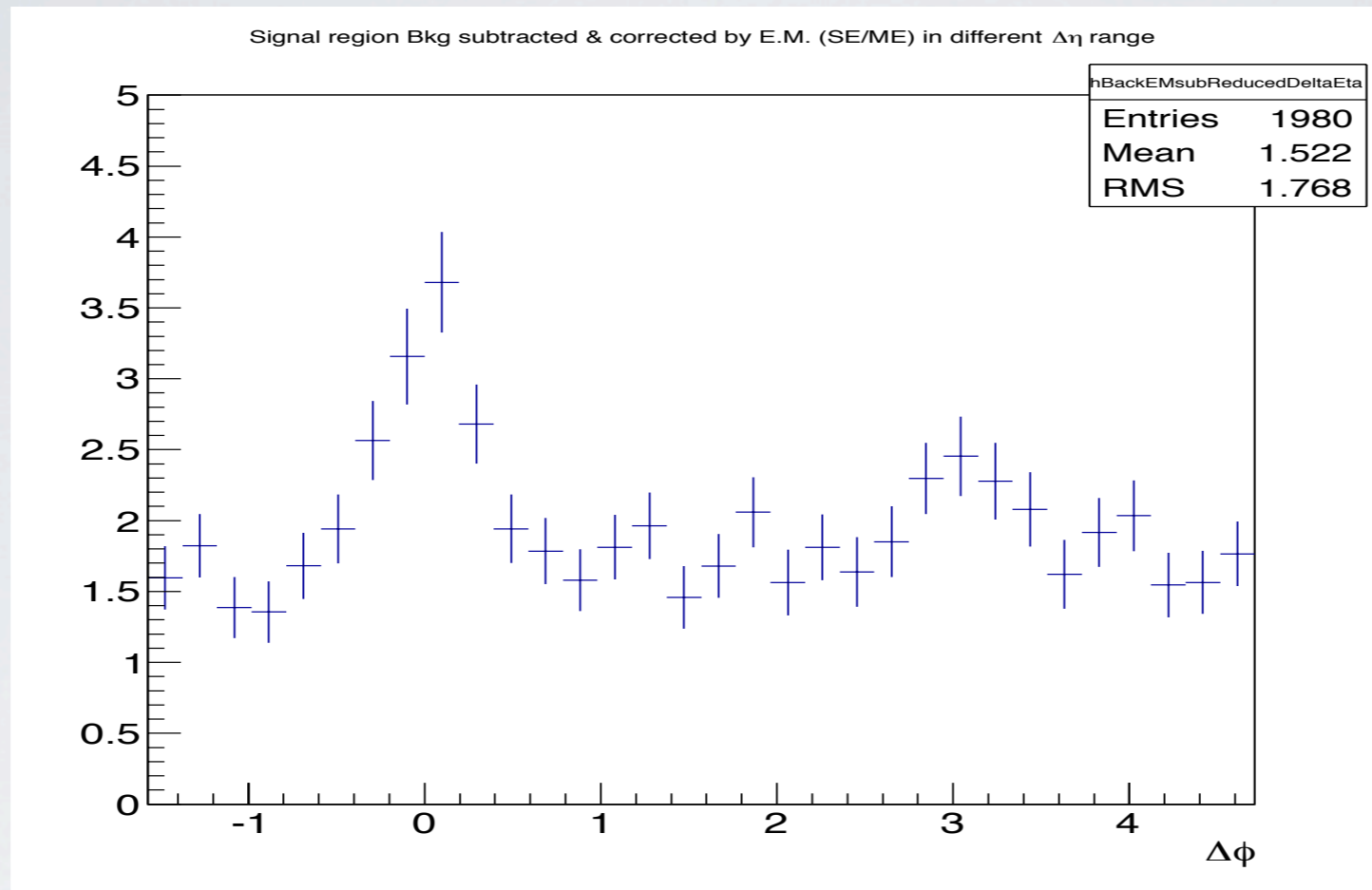


- ❖ Here the above plot shows the ME corrected $\Delta\Phi$ corr, in Signal region, sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.
- ❖ The bottom left plot shows Signal region (with bkg), sideband region ME corrected ($\Delta\eta, \Delta\Phi$) lego plots.

D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1$ GeV/c

D⁰ p_t 8-16 GeV/c



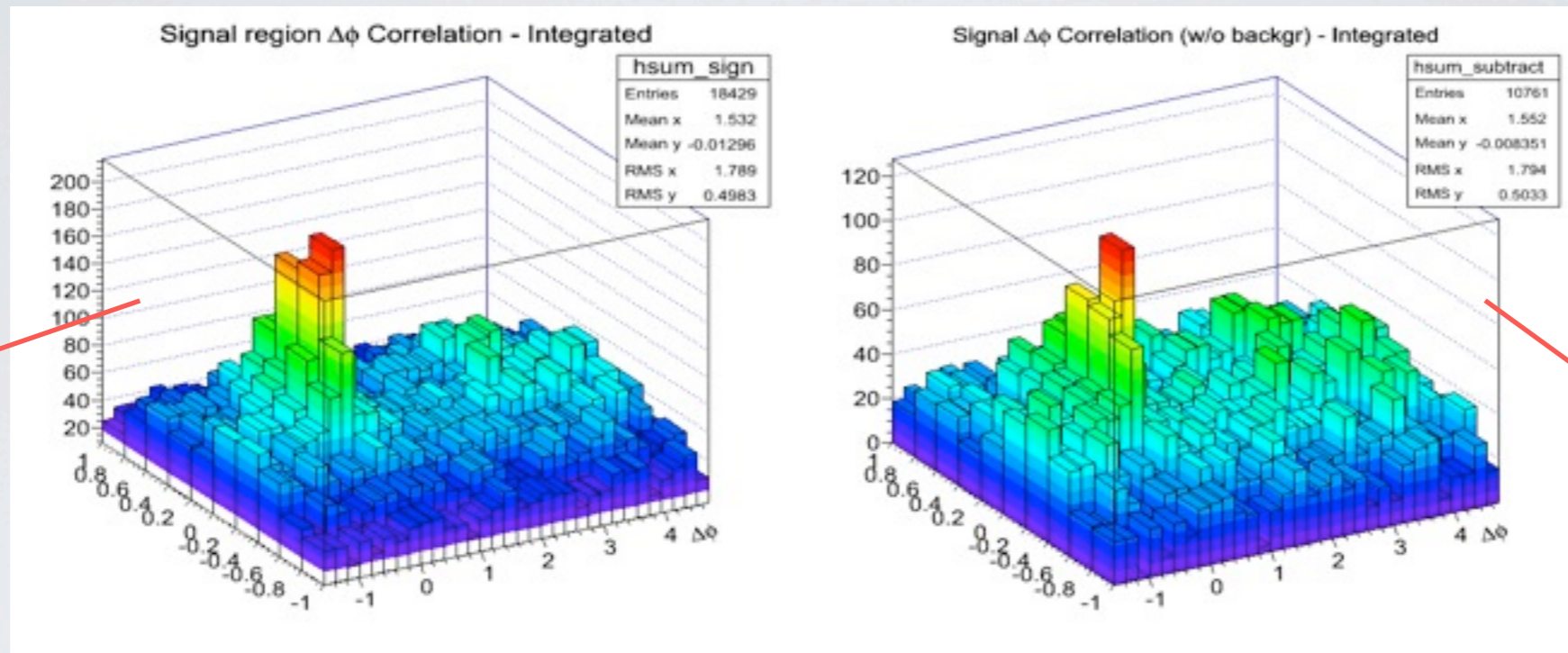
Signal region side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth. The near side peak is visible over the pedestal from uncorrelated (D⁰, hadron) pairs but yet to conclude further.

D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

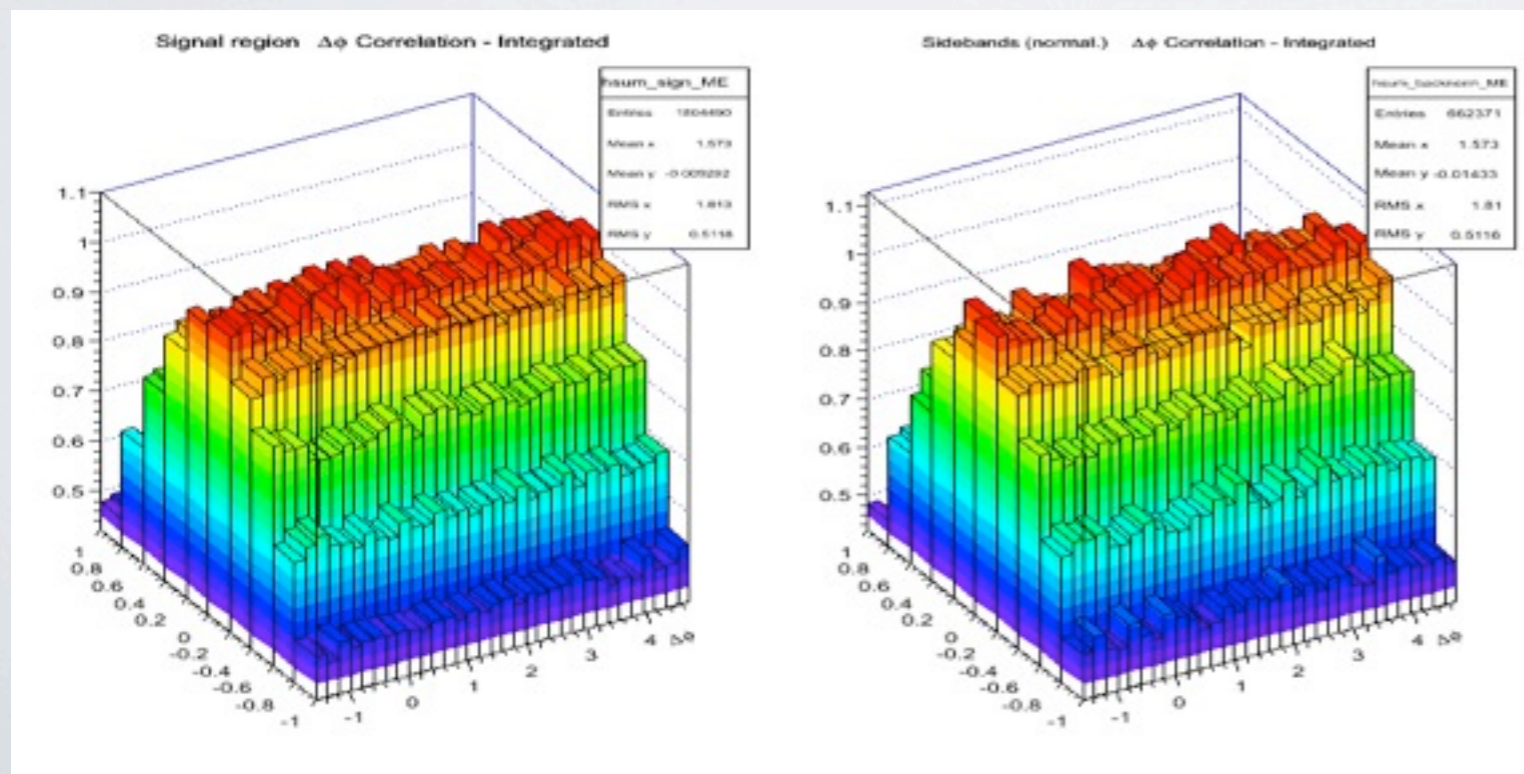
Raw $\Delta\eta, \Delta\Phi$ correlation distribution(SE)

D⁰ p_t 5-8 GeV/c



Inv. Mass
Signal region:
Signal+bkg

Sidebands:
Bkg only

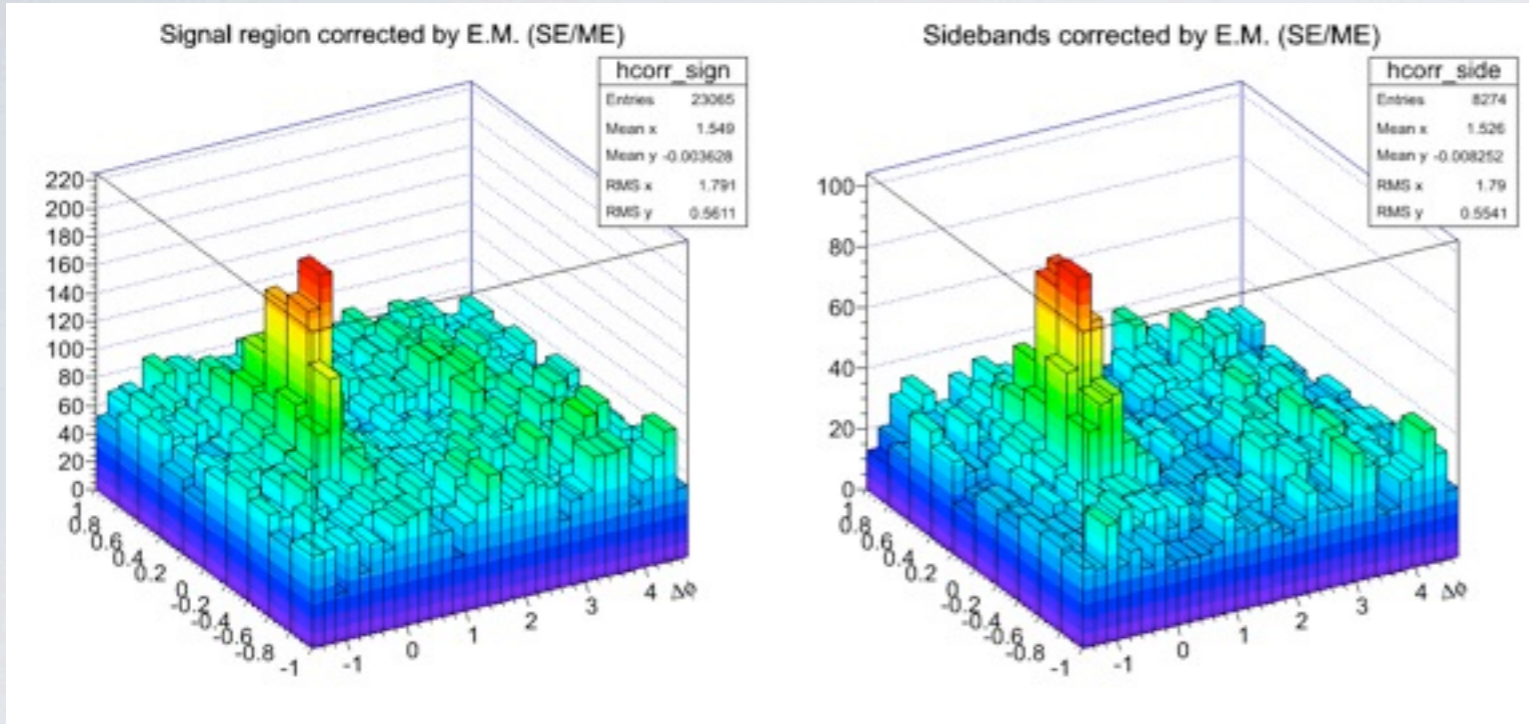


This is the event mixing correlation plot.

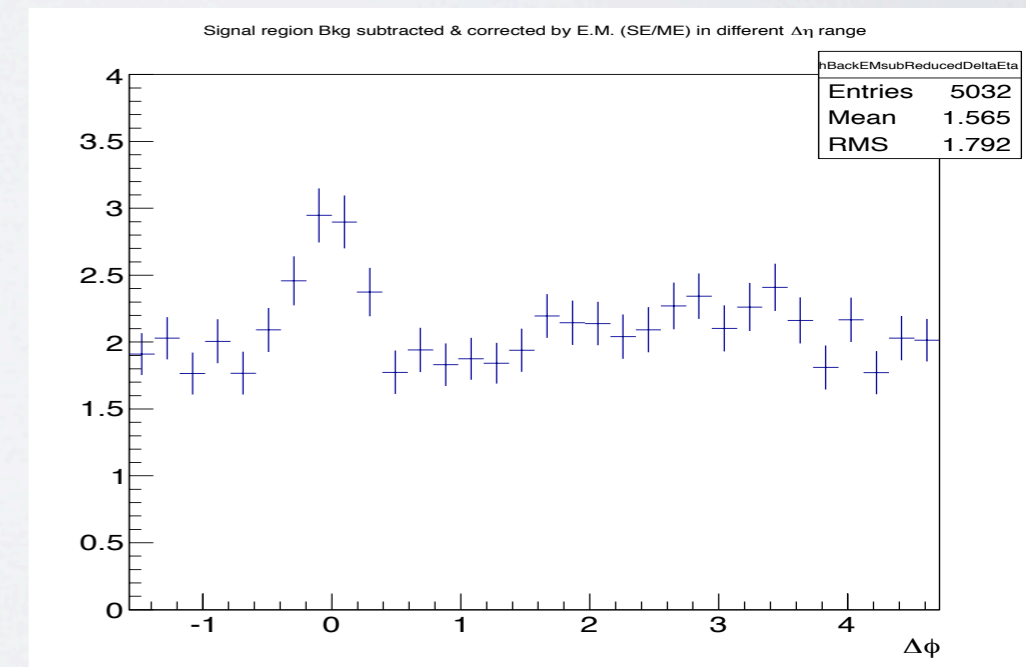
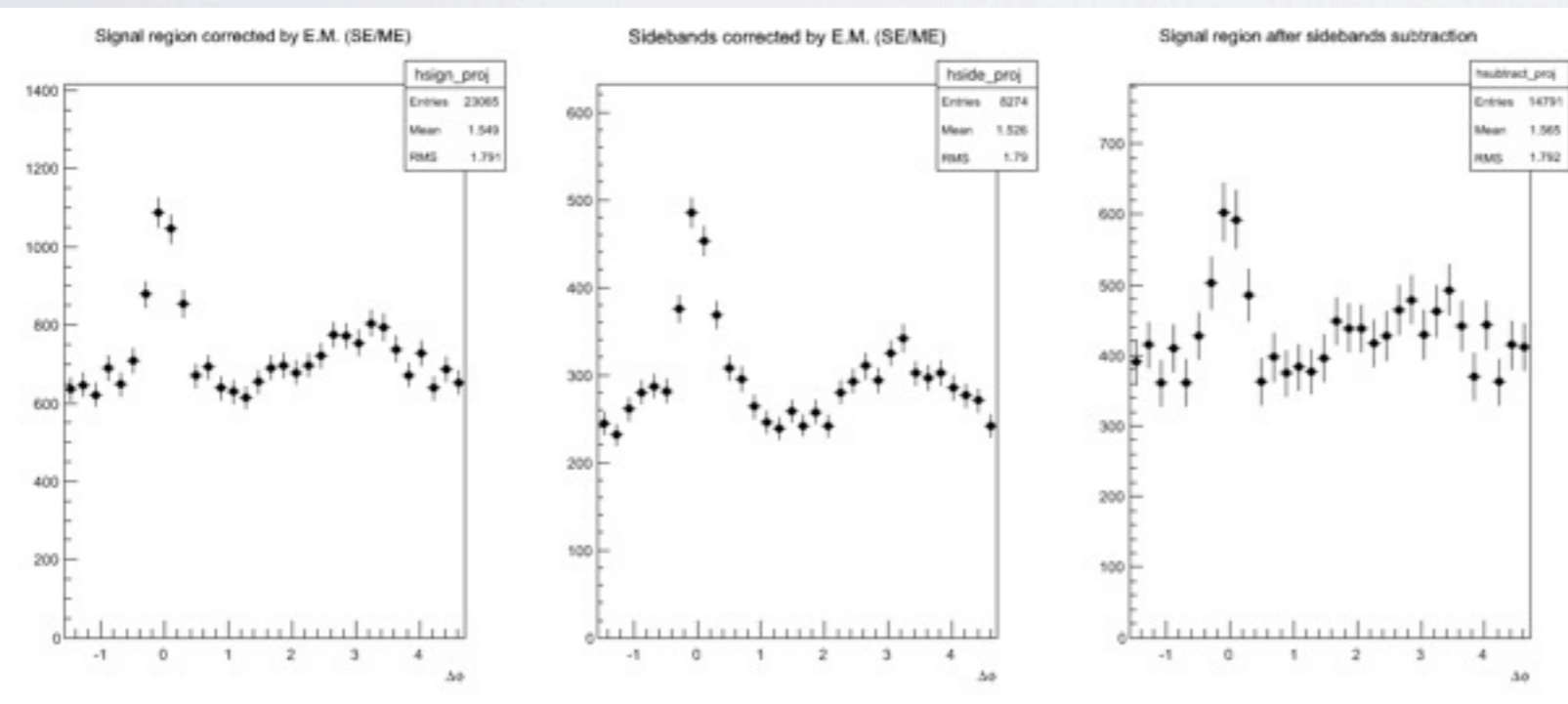
D0-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

$D^0 p_t 5-8 \text{ GeV}/c$



- ✿ The upper left plot shows Signal region(with bkg), sideband region ME corrected ($\Delta\eta$, $\Delta\phi$) lego plots
- ✿ The bottom left plot shows the ME corrected $\Delta\phi$ corr, in Signal region (with bkg), sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.
- ✿ The bottom right is the signal region side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth. The near side peak visible over the pedestal from uncorrelated (D^0 , hadron) pairs.

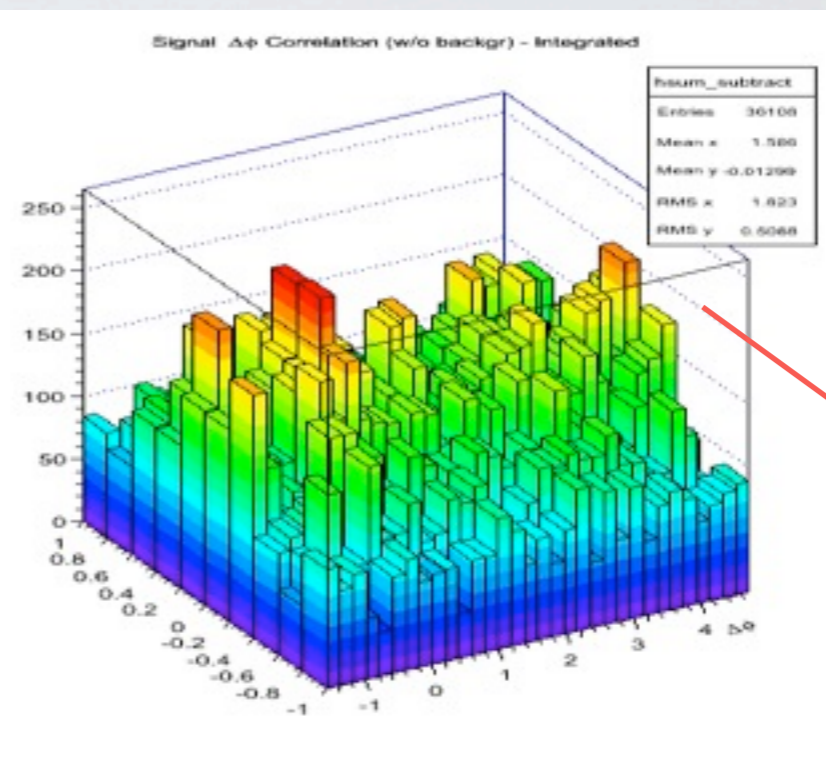
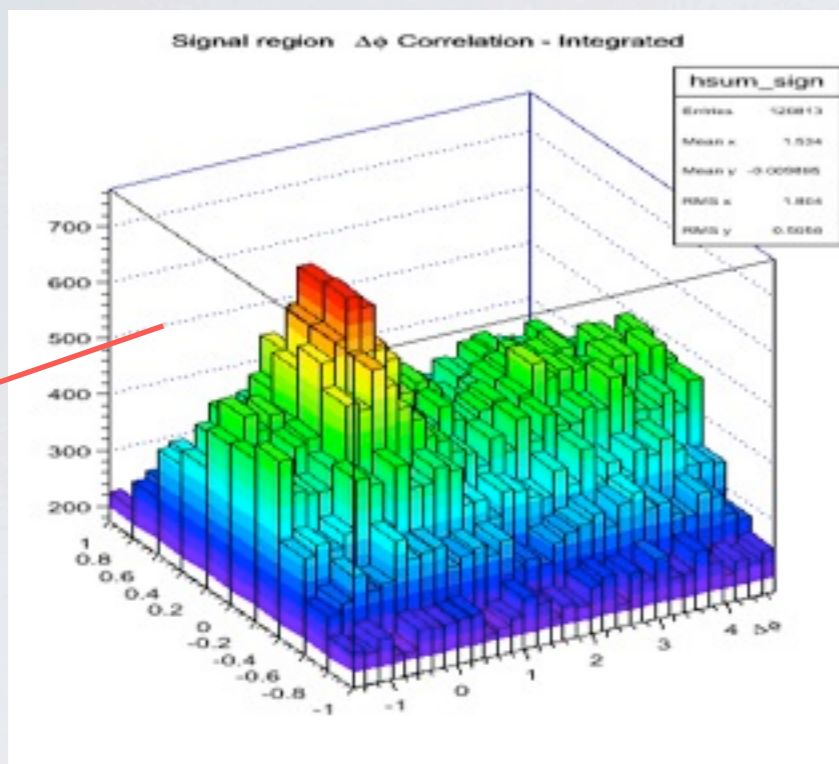


D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

Raw $\Delta\eta, \Delta\Phi$ correlation distribution (SE)

D⁰ p_t 2-5 GeV/c

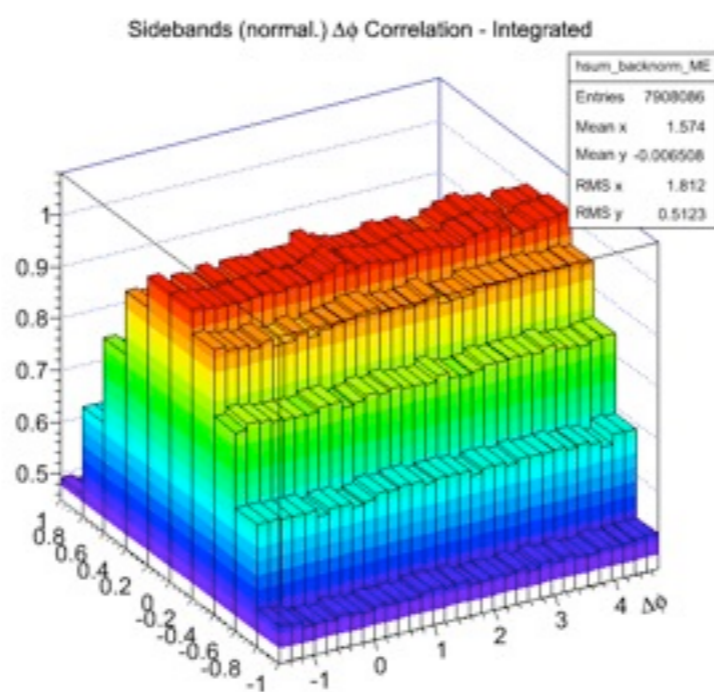
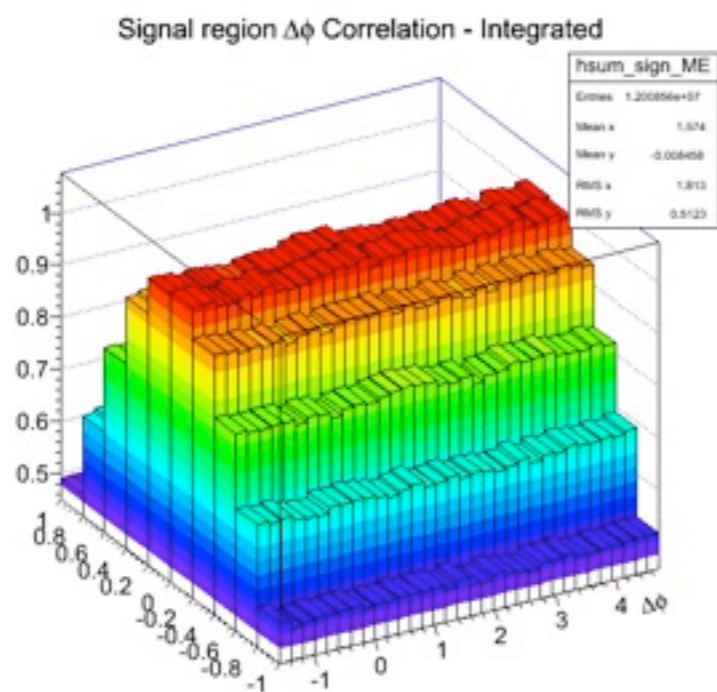


Inv. Mass
Signal region:
Signal+bkg

Sidebands:
Bkg only

Here we can see that with the low D⁰ p_t we have much more background fluctuation.

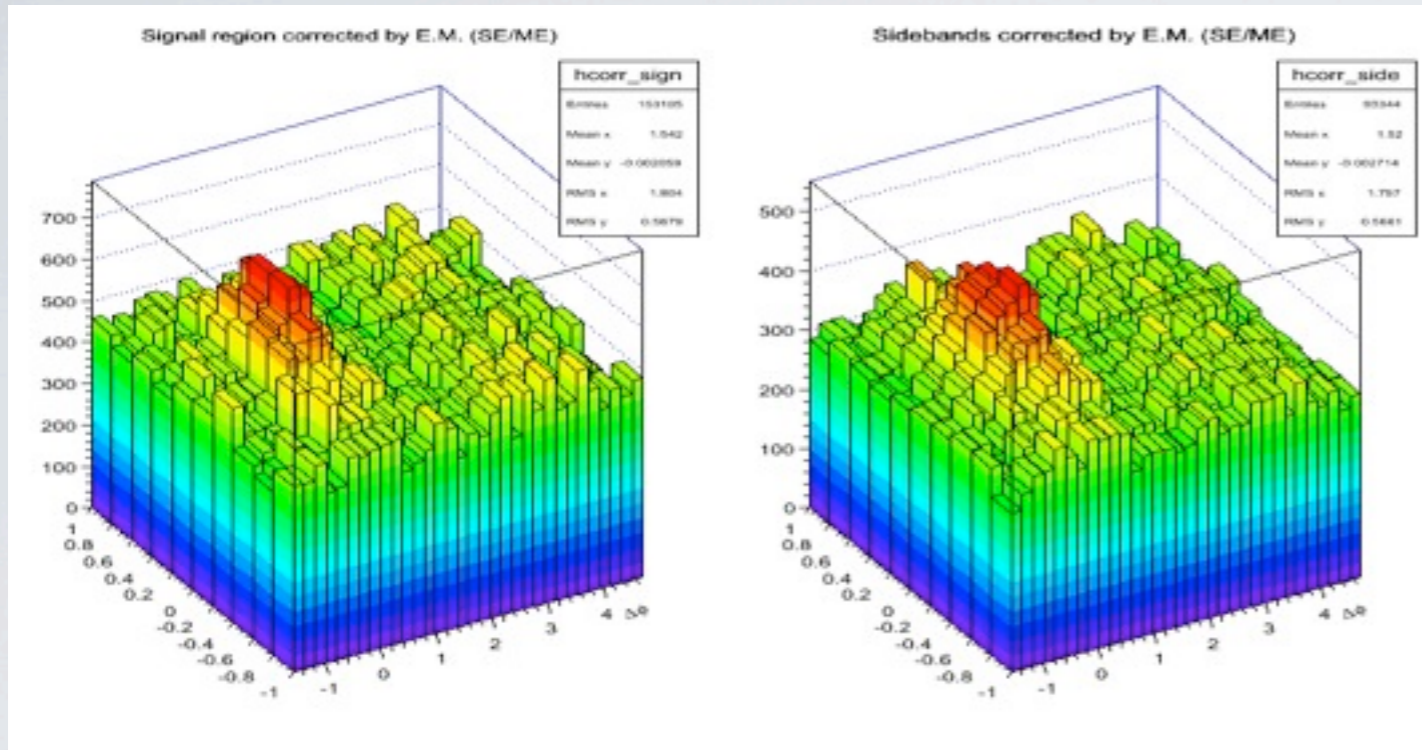
The bottom left is the event mixing correlation plot.



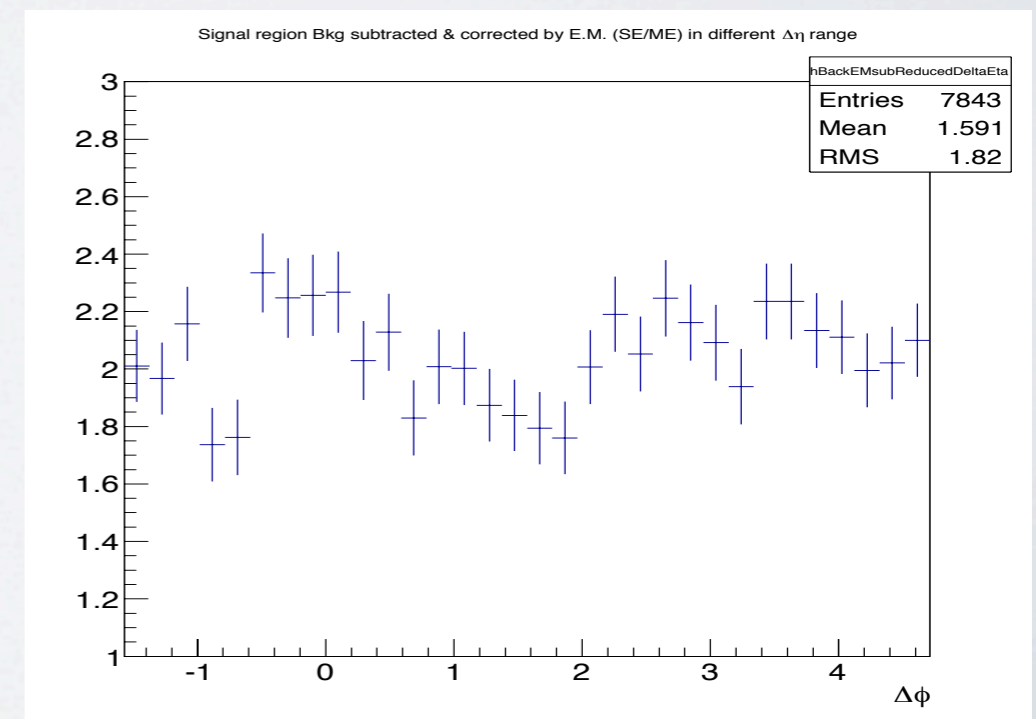
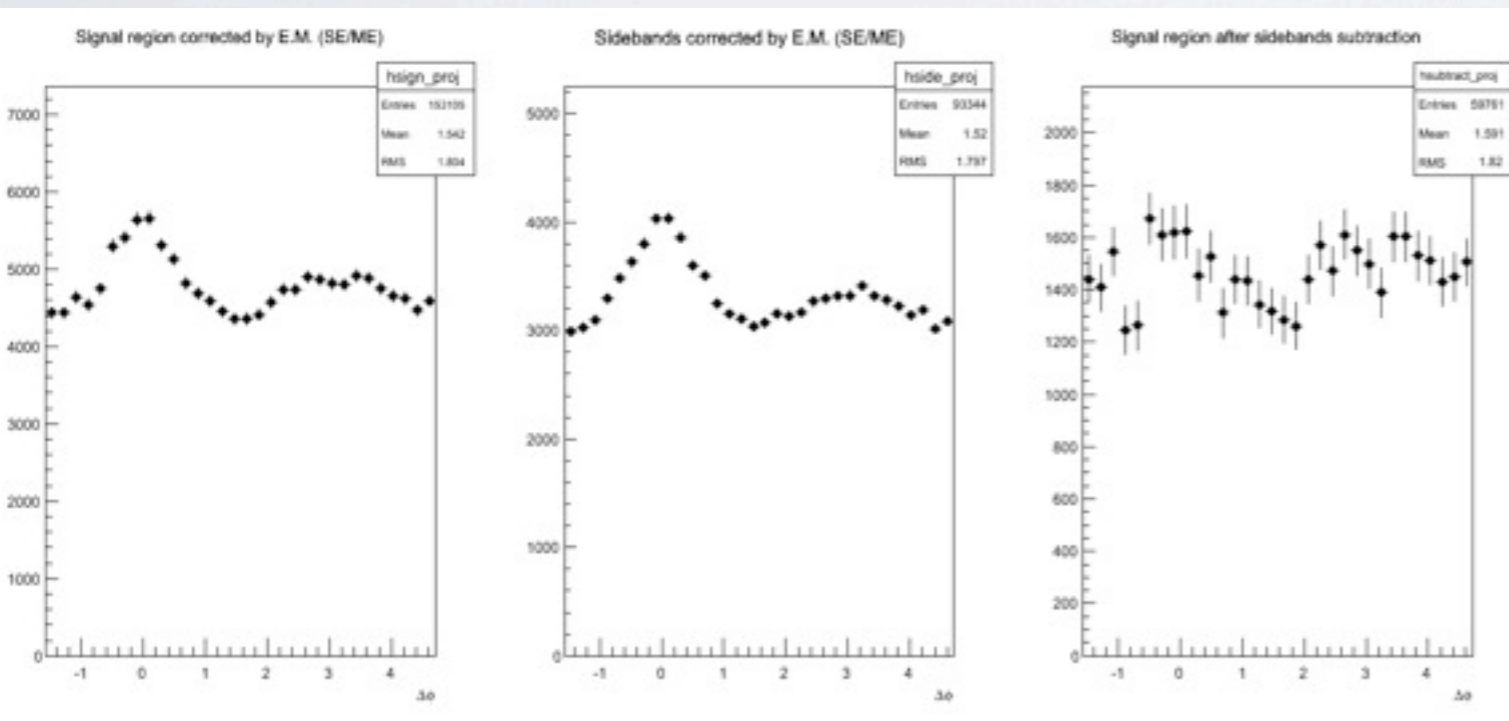
D⁰-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

D⁰ $p_t 2-5 \text{ GeV}/c$



- ✿ The bottom left plot shows Signal region(with bkg), sideband region ME corrected ($\Delta\eta, \Delta\Phi$) lego plots.
- ✿ The bottom left plot shows the ME corrected $\Delta\Phi$ corr, in Signal region, sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.
- ✿ The bottom right is the side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth.



The same plots for the Associated p_t threshold 0.3 and 0.5 and 2 GeV/c are done and 0.3 GeV/c case showed in the backup slides. Now we are going to show comparison of correlation lego plots with different Ass. p_t threshold.

Ass. $p_t > 0.3$ GeV/c

Ass. $p_t > 1$ GeV/c

2-5 GeV/c

Here in the low p_t range no visible corr. peaks on near and away side for both Ass. Track p_t thresholds

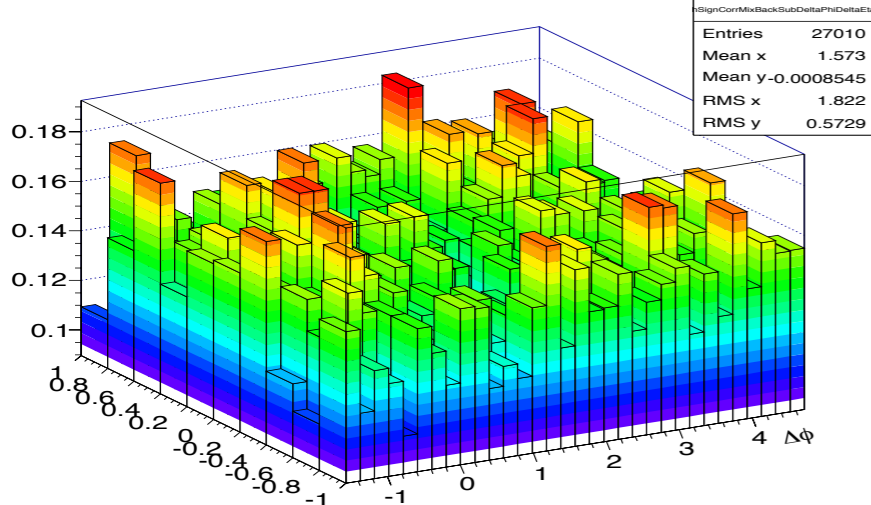
5-8 GeV/c

Here in the mid p_t range we have some visibility of corr. peaks on near side for both p_t thresholds, better with higher p_t threshold but yet to conclude more.

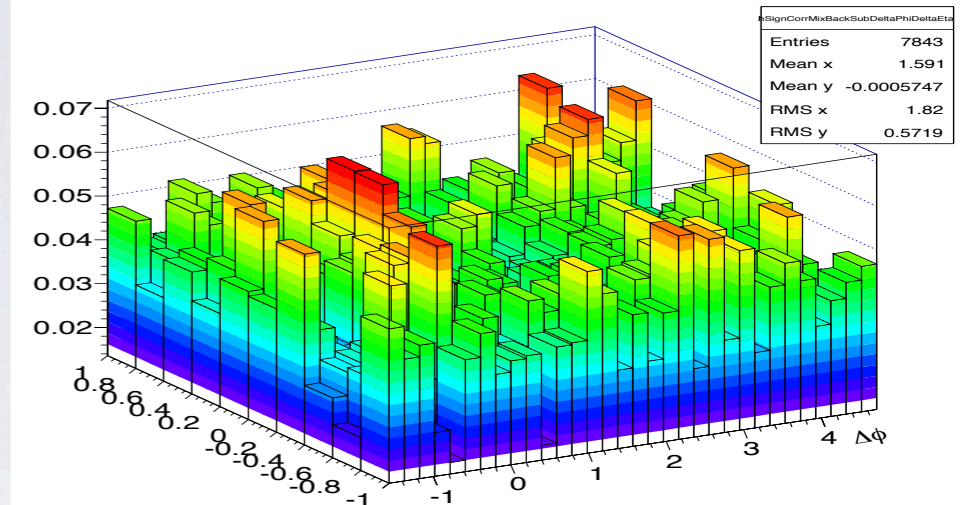
8-16 GeV/c

Here in the high p_t range we have some visibility of corr. peak on near side but can not say anything about away side.

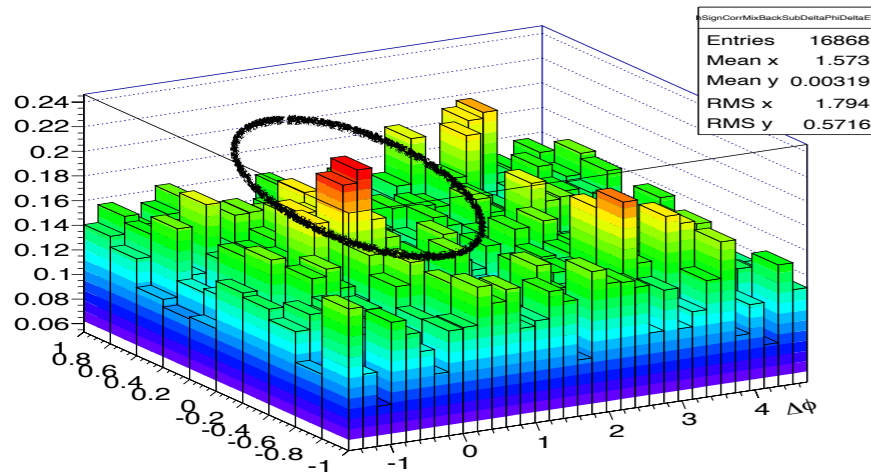
Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



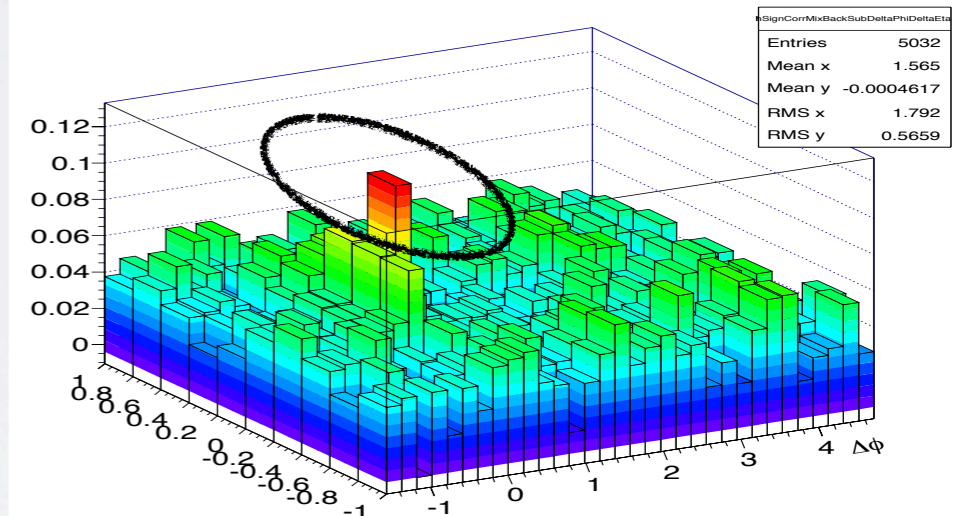
Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



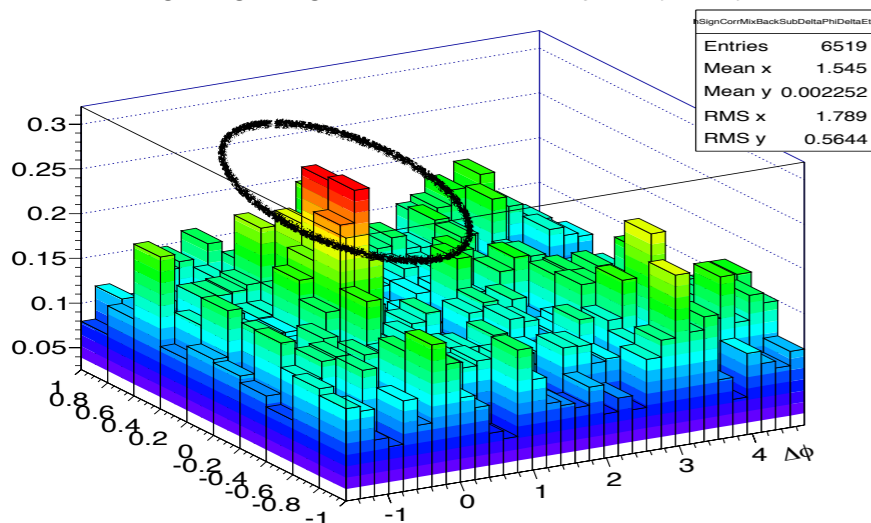
Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



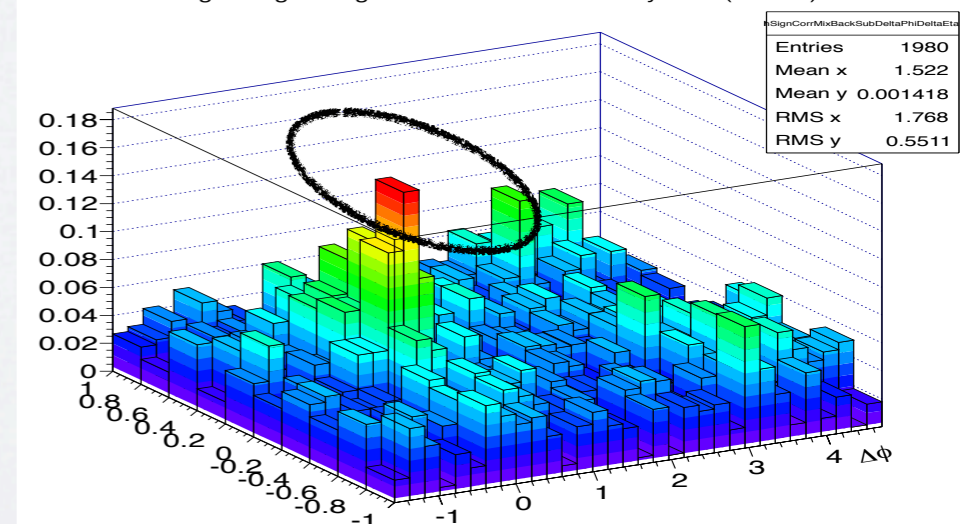
Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



Signal region bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME)



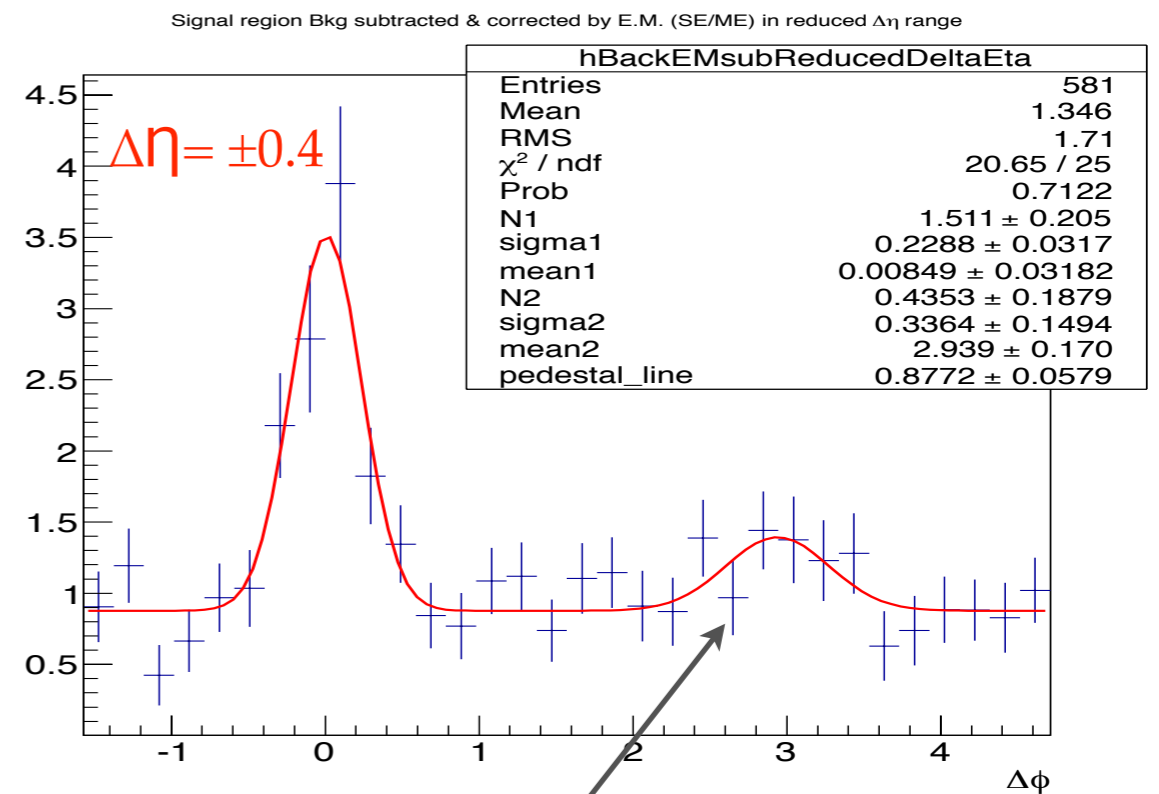
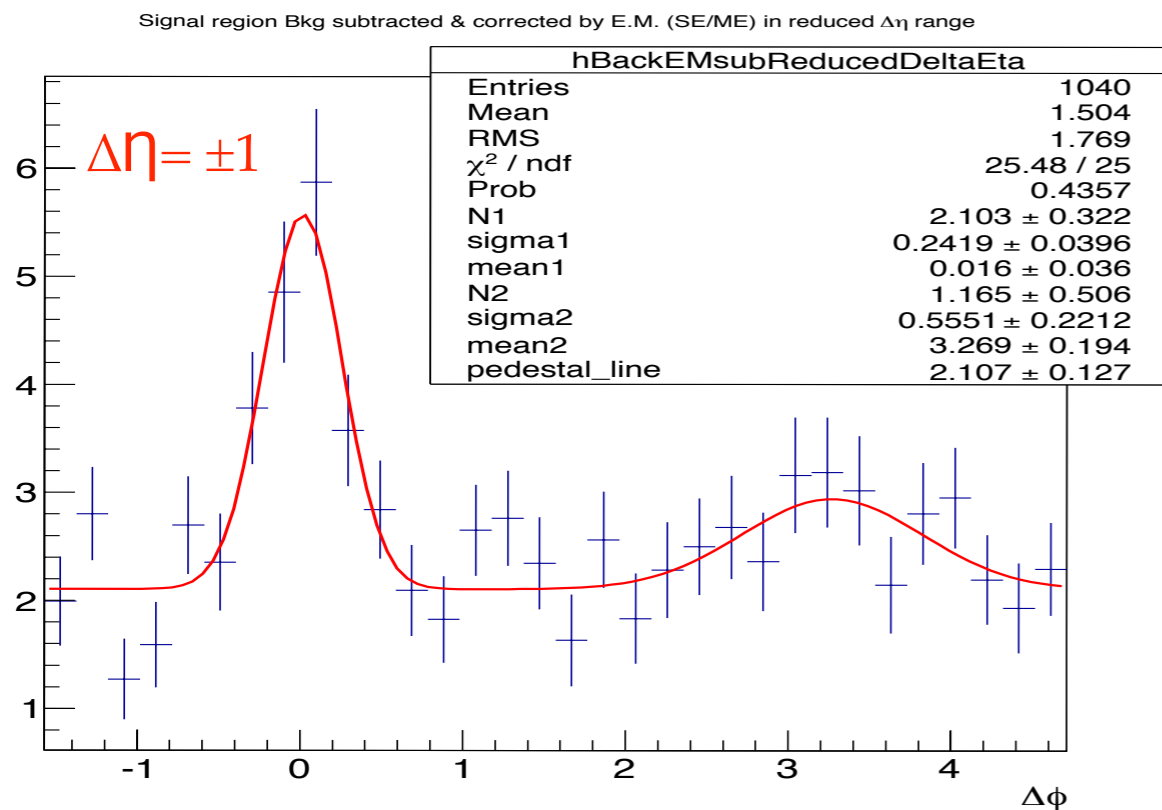
Fitting of the Correlation plots:

We fit the correlation distributions with a sum of two gaussians(near and away side peak) and one constant(for the base line).We project the 2D correlation plots on $\Delta\Phi$ restricting to different $\Delta\eta$ ranges. We show only the plots with Ass.Track $p_t > 1$ GeV/c and from the fitted gaussian curve we take the near side yield and sigma for further study.

$\Delta\Phi$ Correlation Plots in different $\Delta\eta$ range with norm. per Trigger and bin width

Ass $p_t > 1$ GeV/c

D^0 p_t 8-16 GeV/c



away side peak reduces as expected when reducing the range of $\Delta\eta$ because of the recoiling jet is distributed in the wide $\Delta\eta$ range

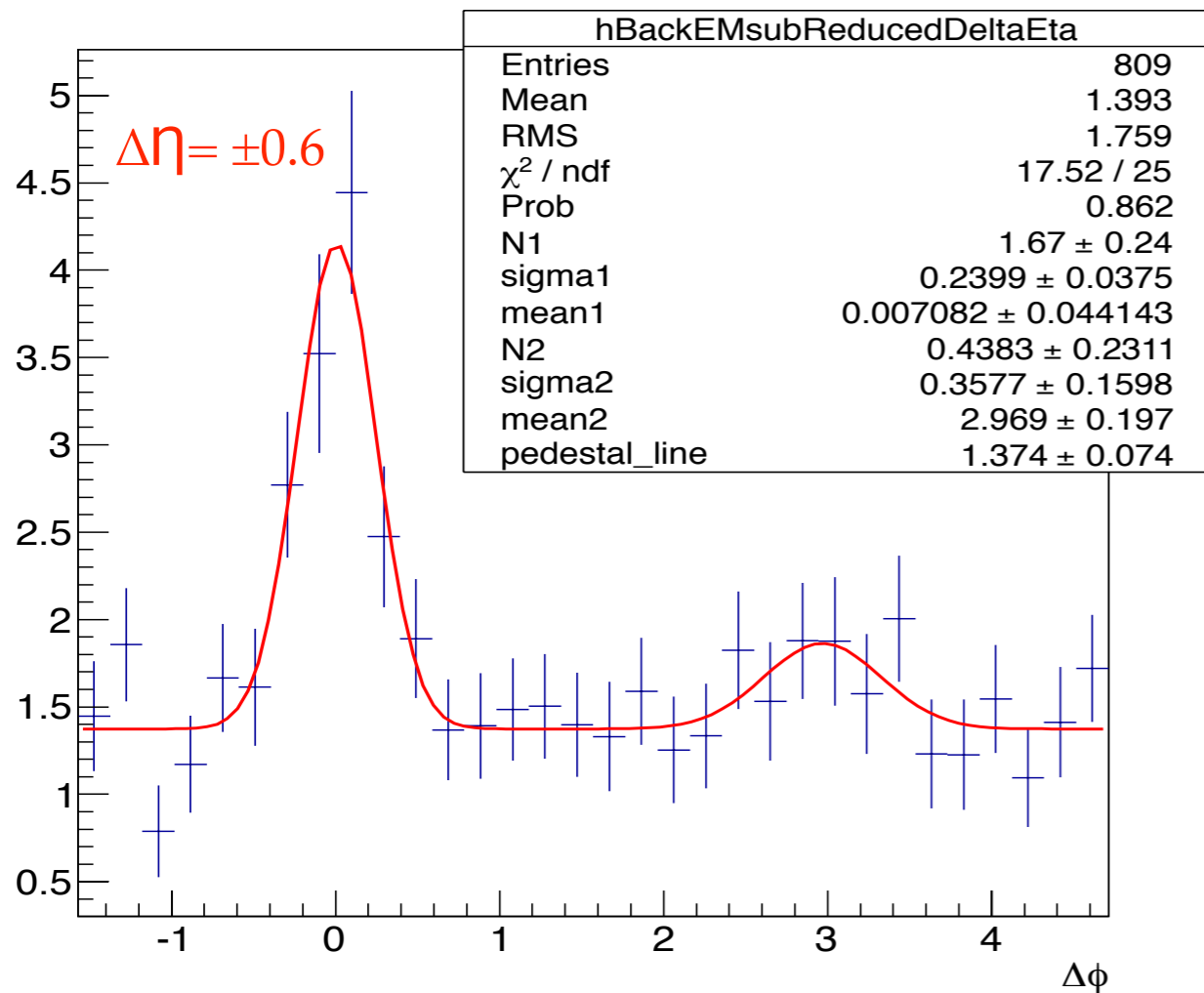
Fitting of the Correlation plots:

$\Delta\Phi$ Correlation Plots in different $\Delta\eta$ range with norm. per Trigger and bin width

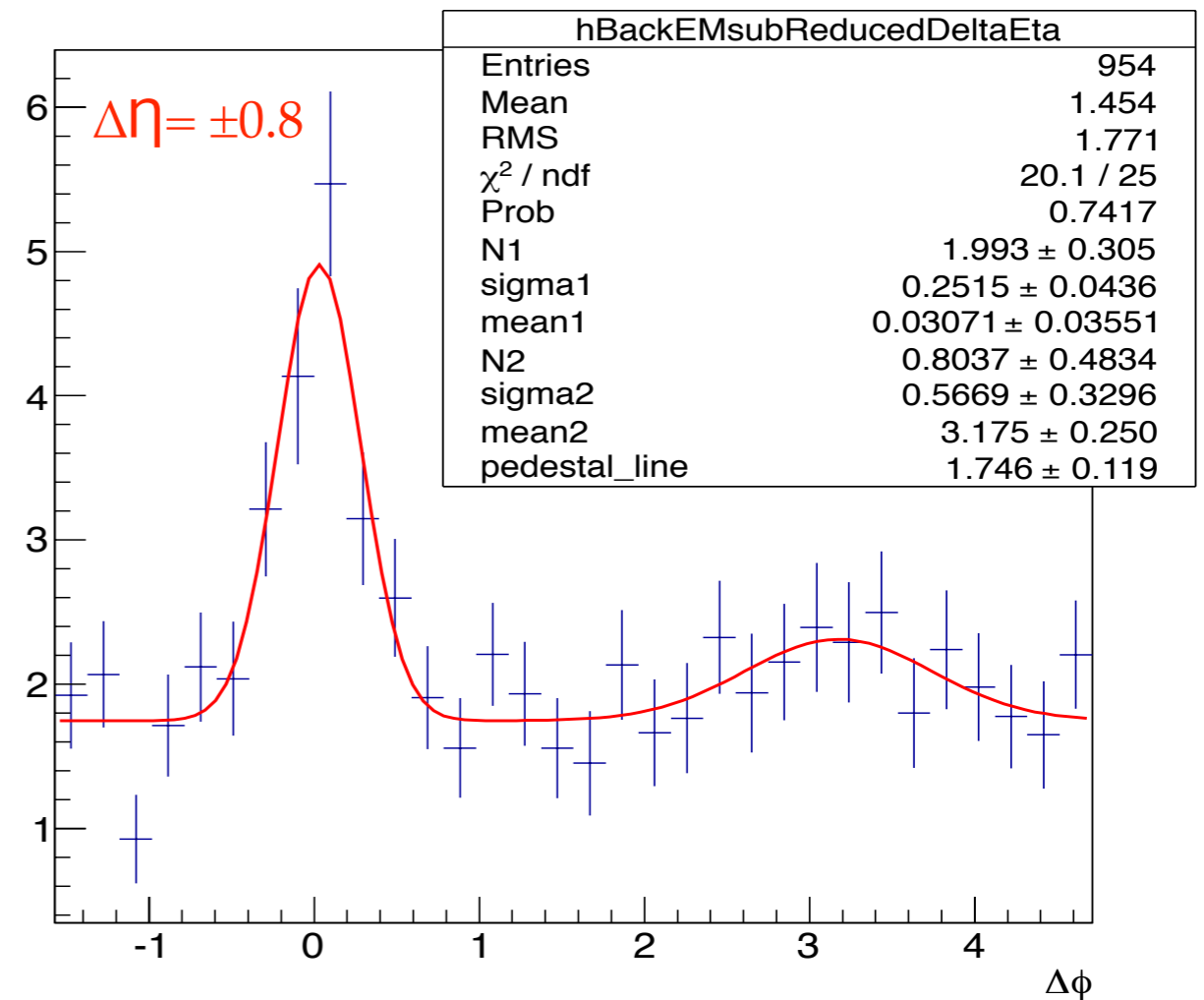
Ass $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

$D^0 p_t 8-16 \text{ GeV}/c$

Signal region Bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME) in reduced $\Delta\eta$ range



Signal region Bkg subtracted & corrected by E.M. (SE/ME) in reduced $\Delta\eta$ range

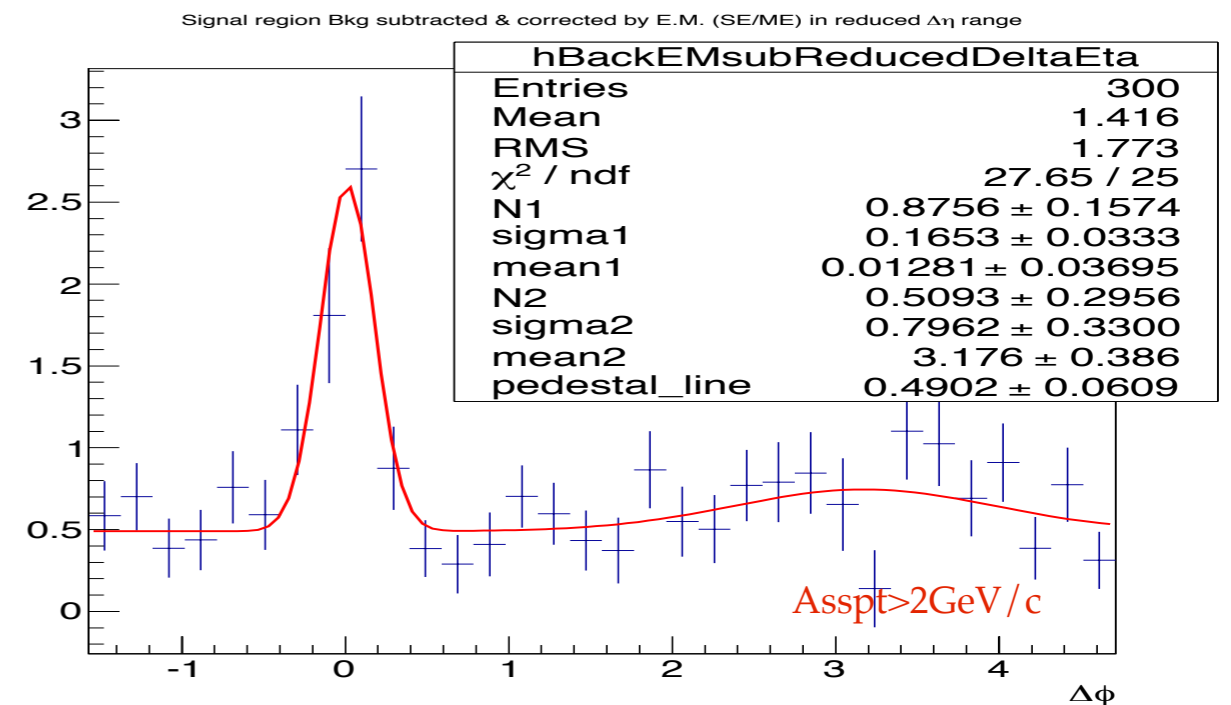
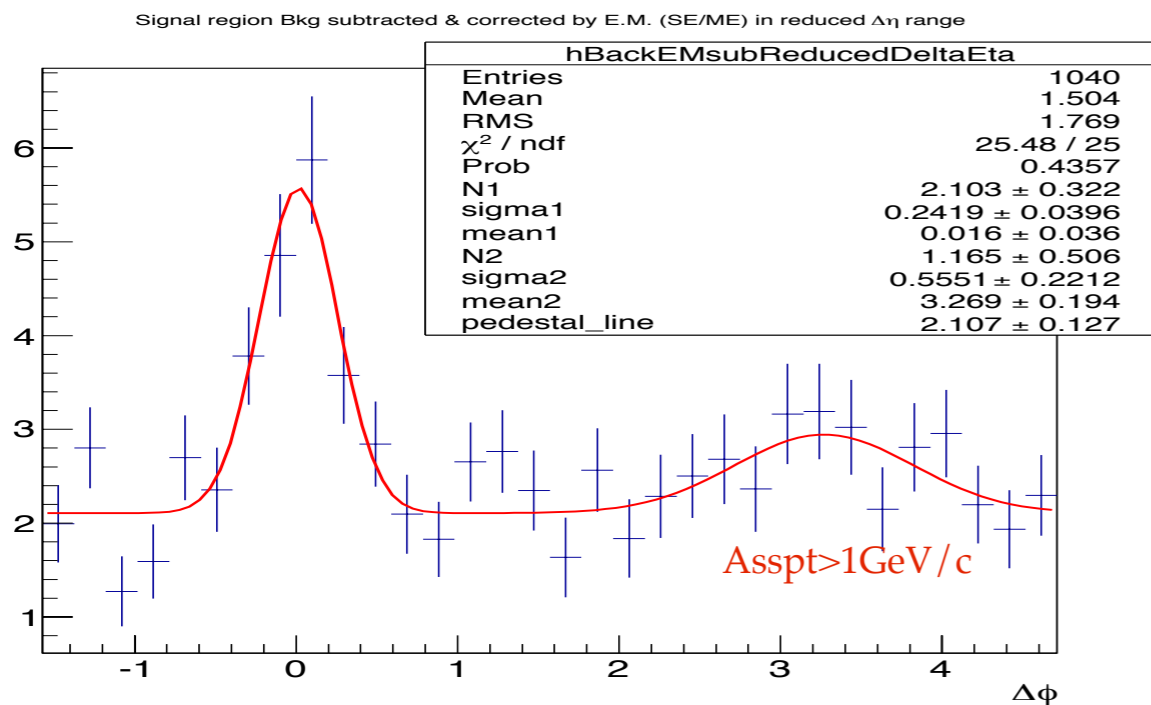
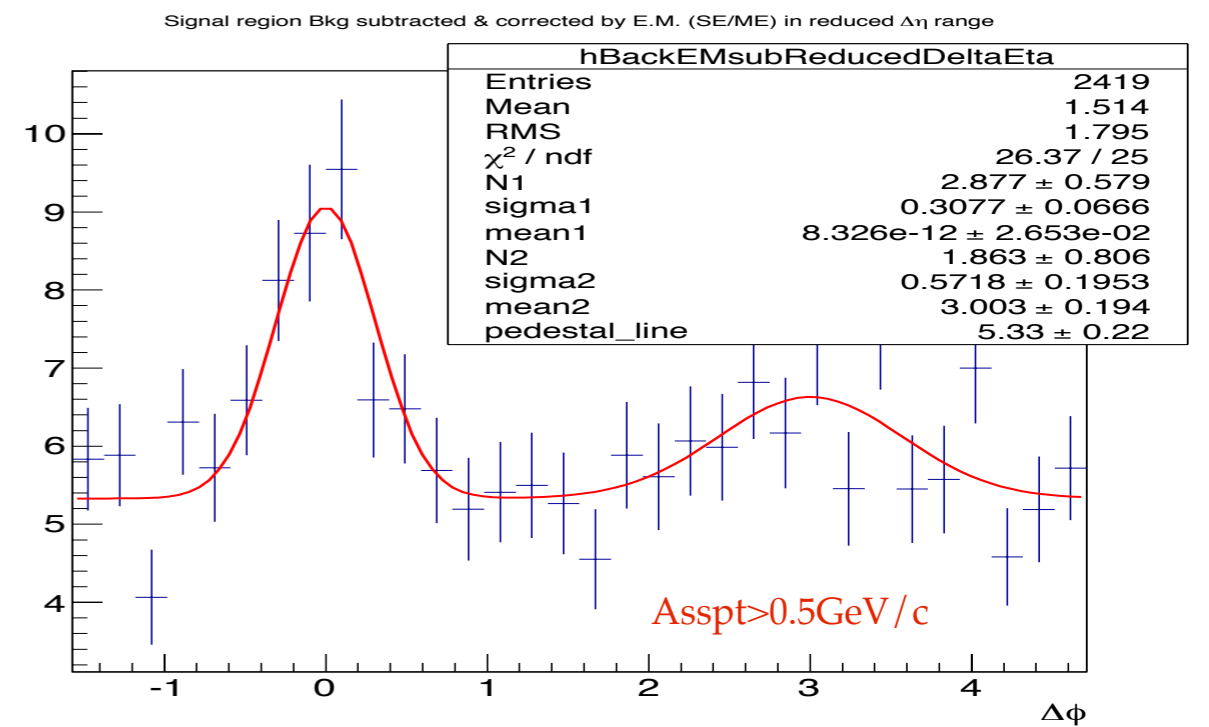
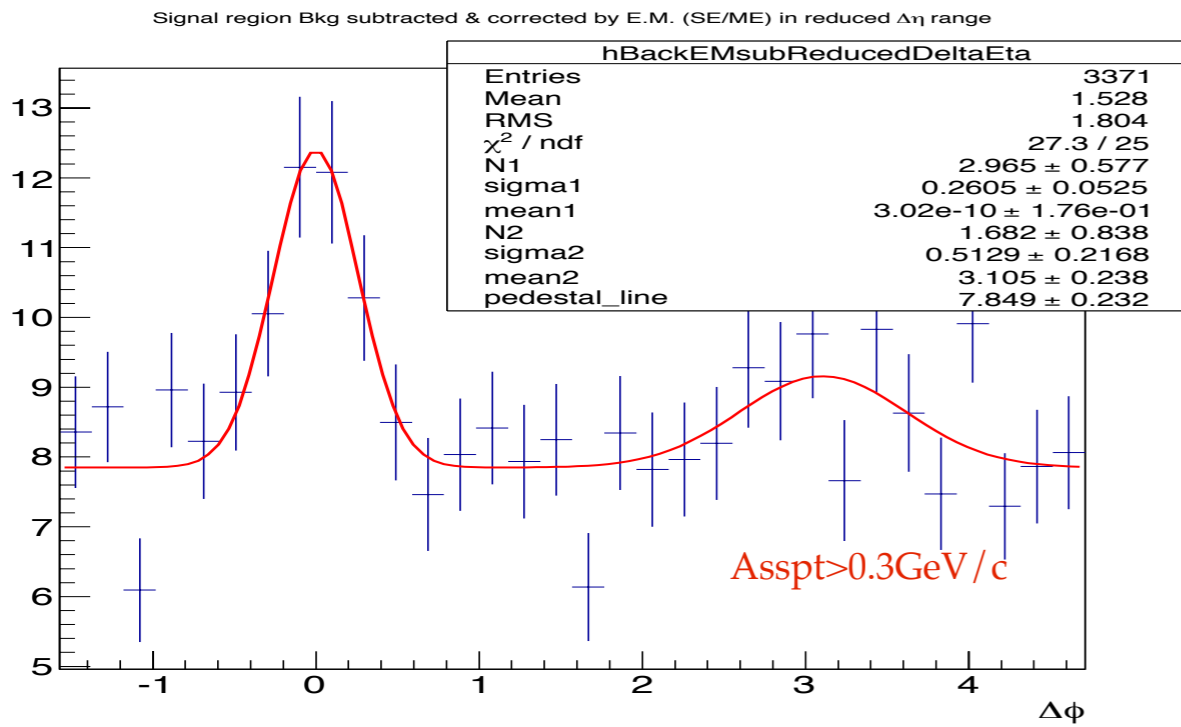


$\Delta\Phi$ Correlation Plots $\Delta\eta = \pm 1$ with diff. Ass.pt threshold with norm. per Trg and bin width:

Ass $p_t > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

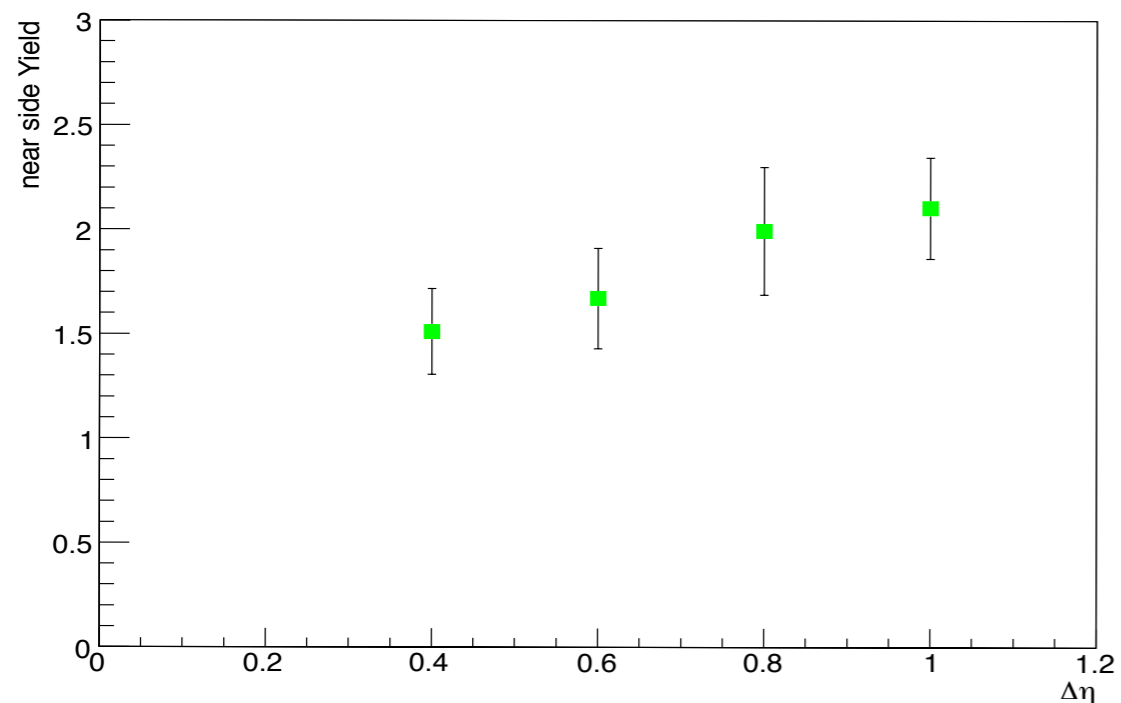
$\Delta\eta = \pm 1$

$D^0 p_t 8-16 \text{ GeV}/c$

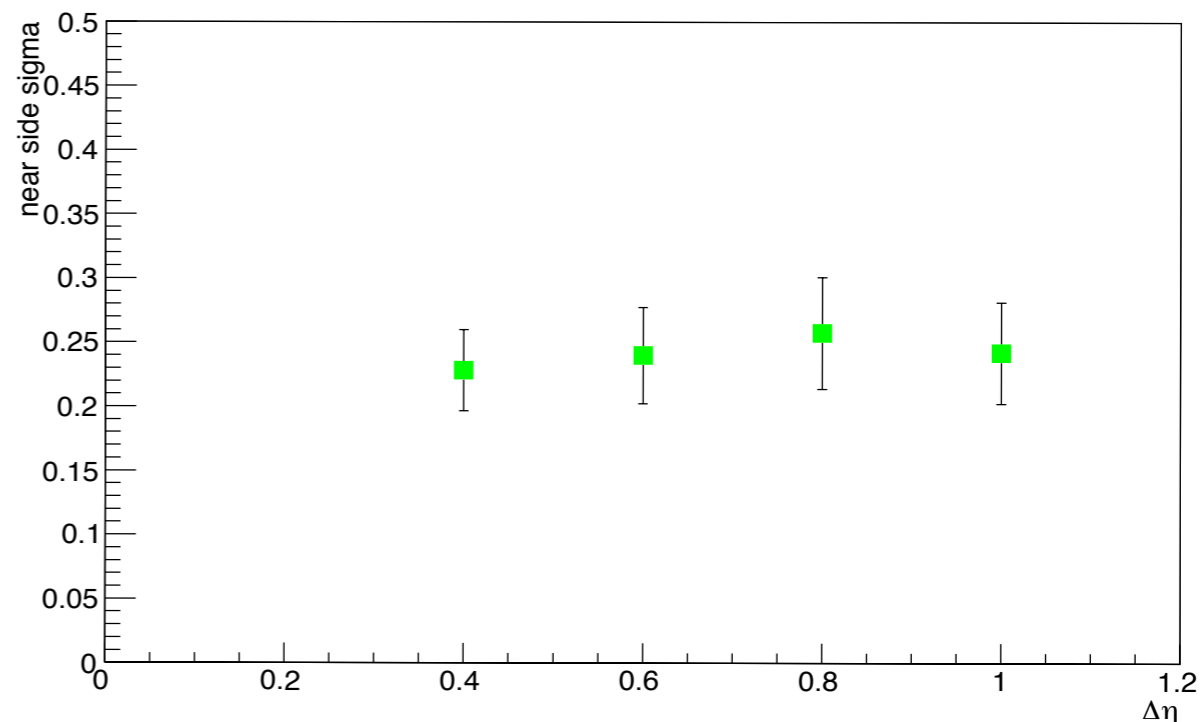


Yield and Sigma value plots with $\Delta\eta$ and Associated p_t threshold for the near side correlation peak:

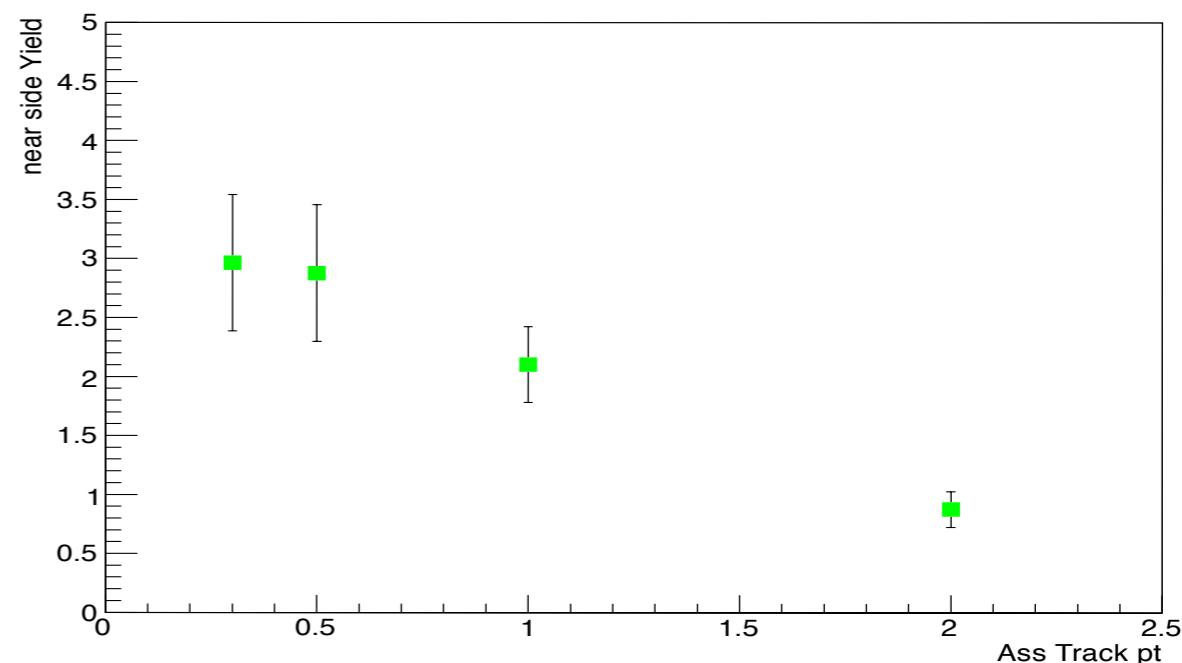
deltaEta vs Yield for LHC13b_c ME AssTrck1GeV Pt8_16GeV



deltaEta vs sigma for LHC13b_c ME AssTrck1GeV Pt8_16GeV



AssTrckPt vs Yield for LHC13b_c ME full EtaRange Pt8_16GeV



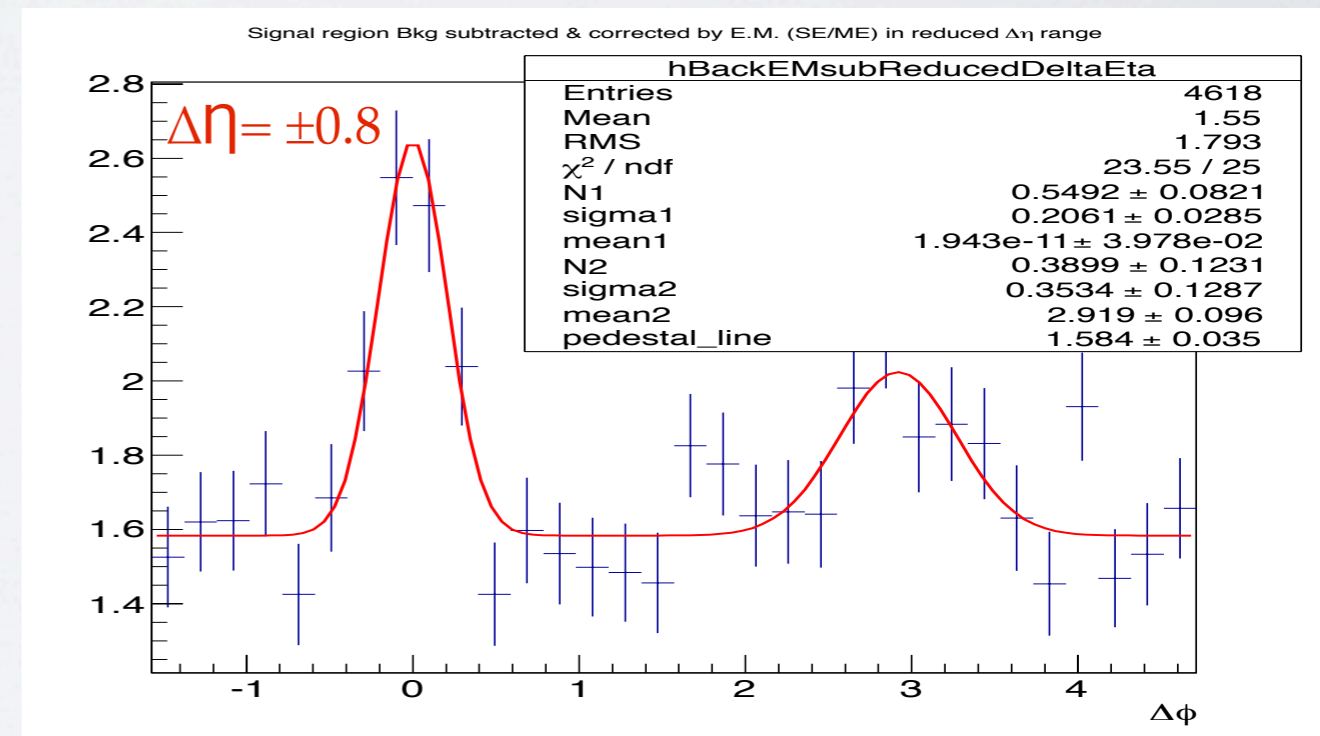
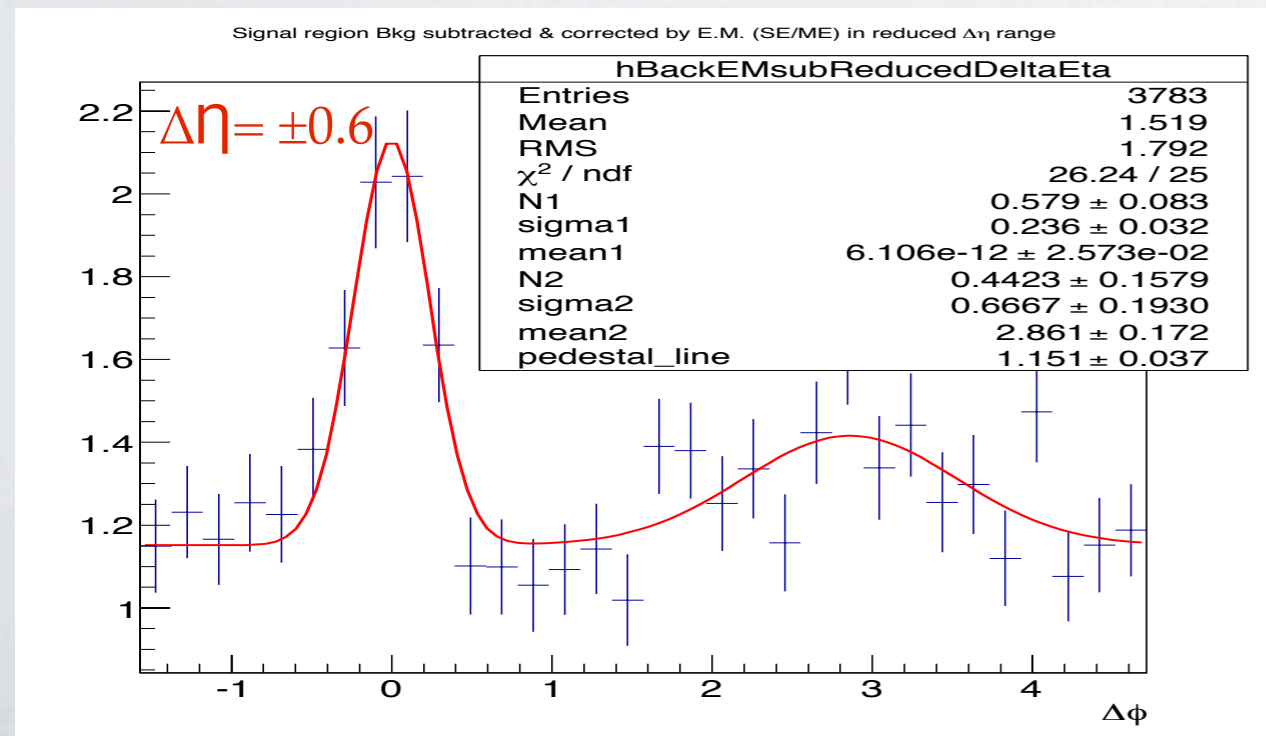
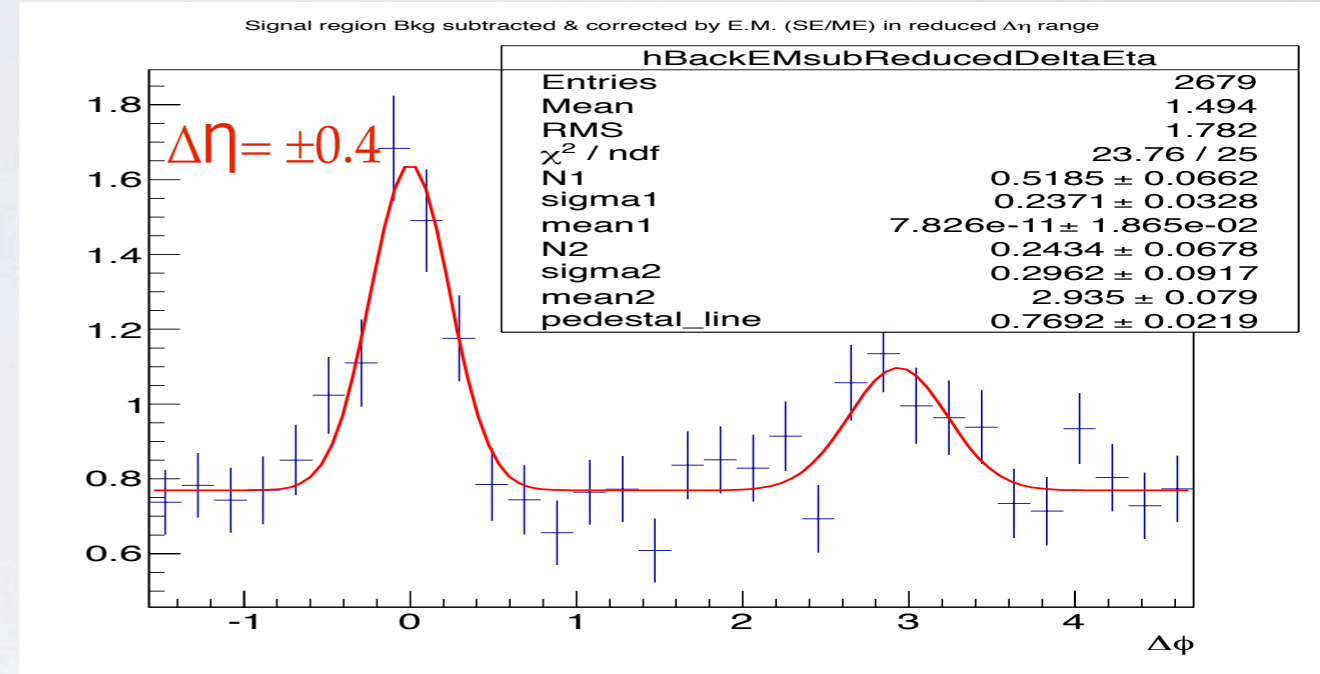
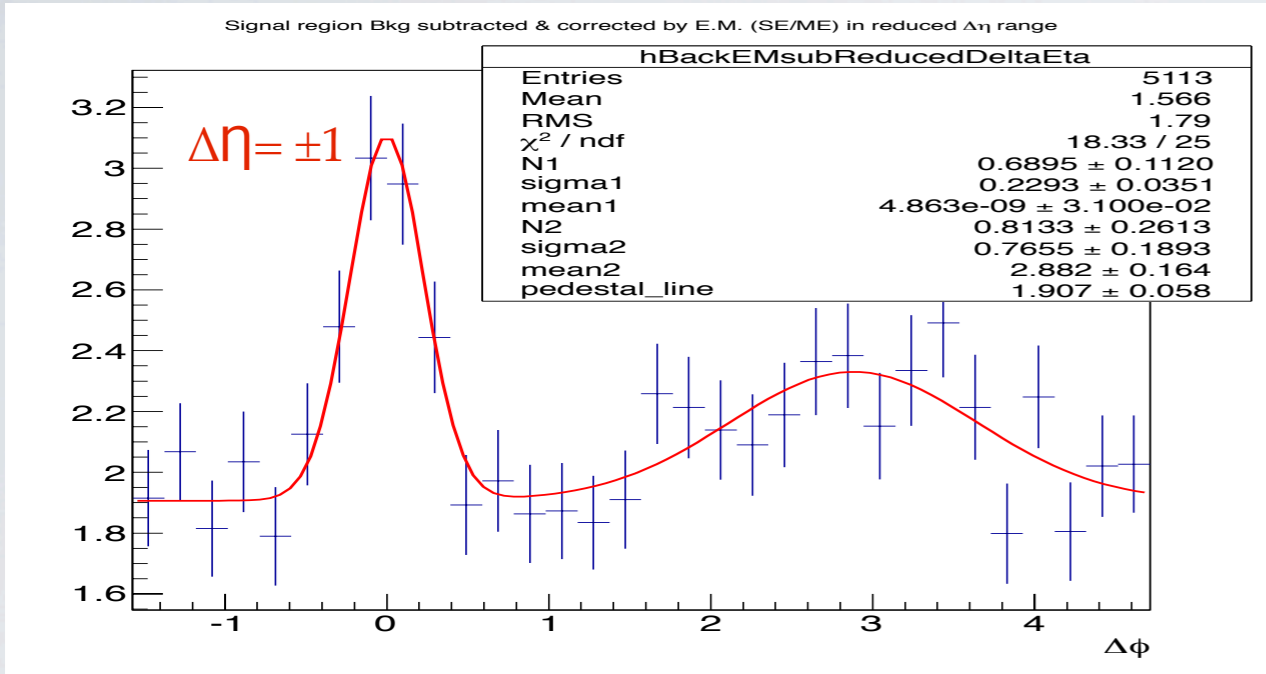
- Here the top left plot shows the near side yield values in different $\Delta\eta$ range and with the larger $\Delta\eta$ the no. of correlated track per trigger increases almost linearly.
- The sigma values plot shows almost no variation with different $\Delta\eta$ ranges.
- The bottom right plot shows yield decreases with the tighter Ass. pt threshold which is expected

Fitting of the Correlation plots:

$\Delta\Phi$ Correlation Plots in different $\Delta\eta$ range with norm. per trigger and bin width

Ass $p_t > 1$ GeV/c

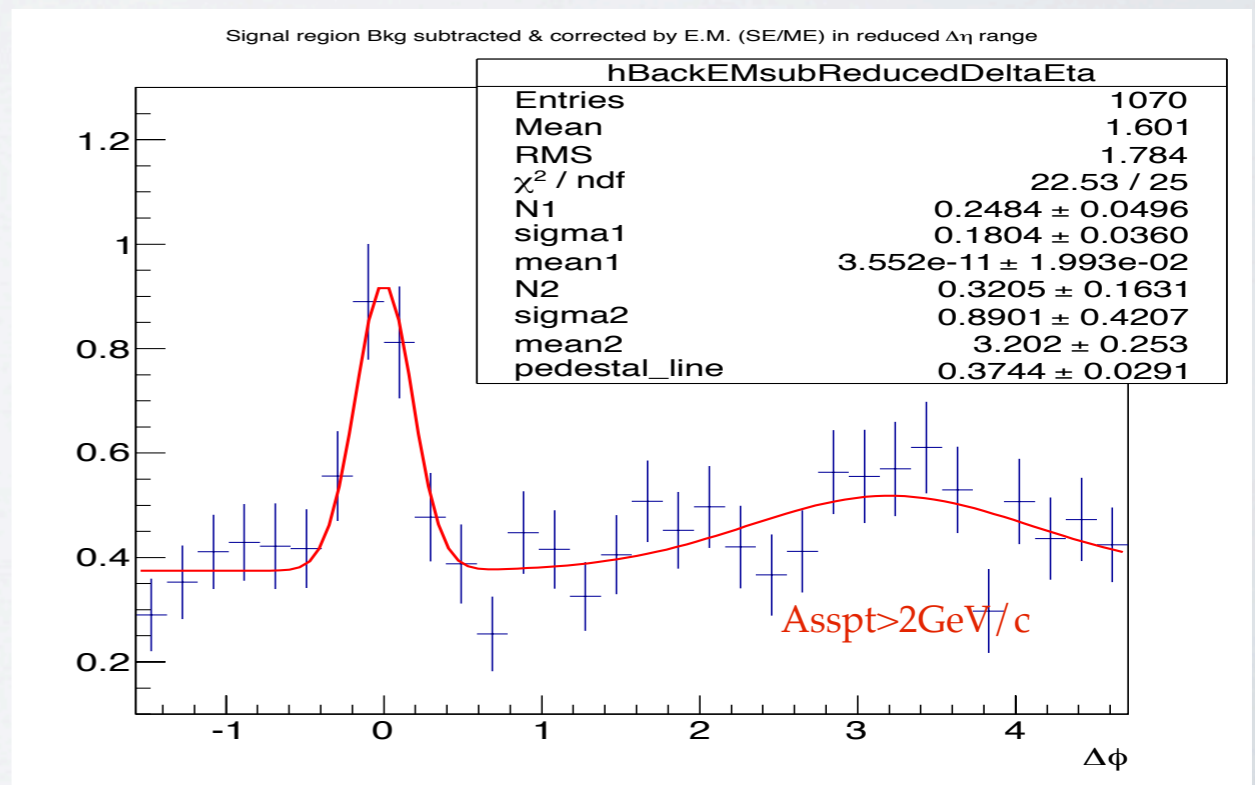
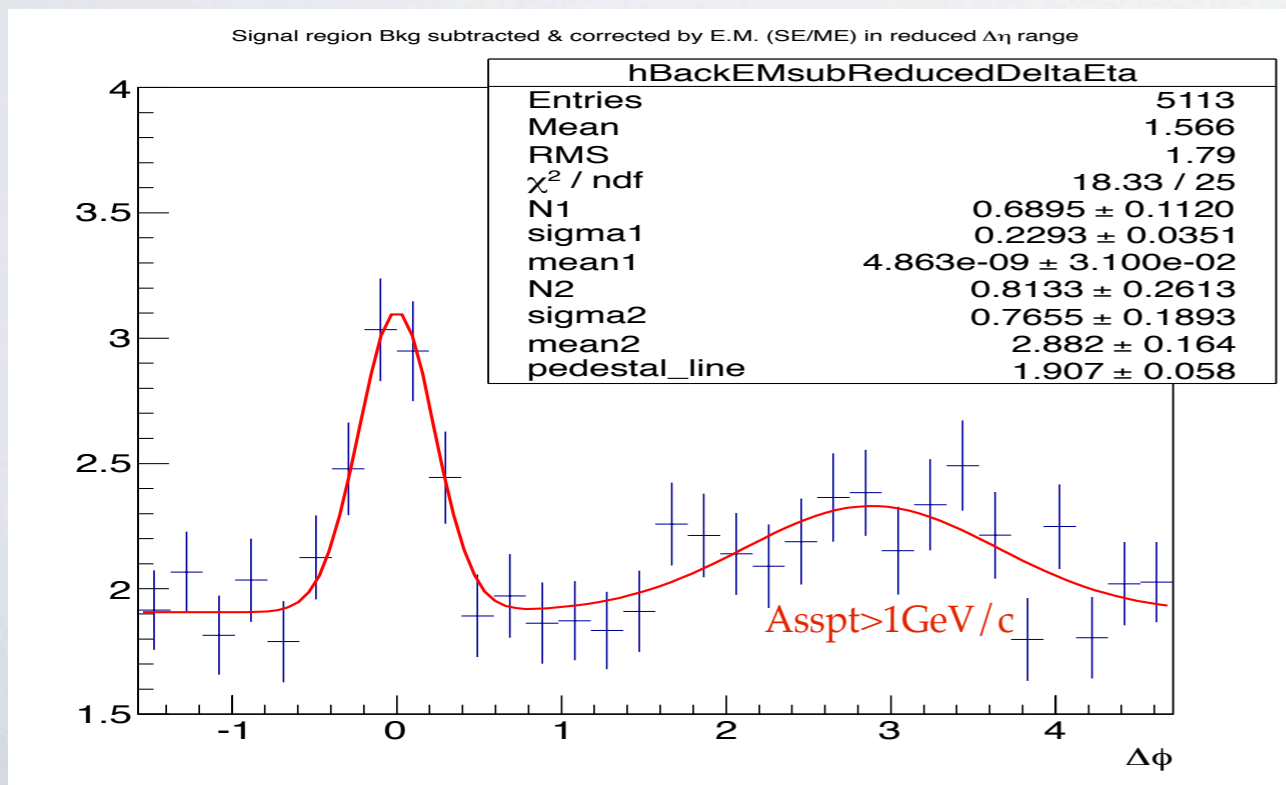
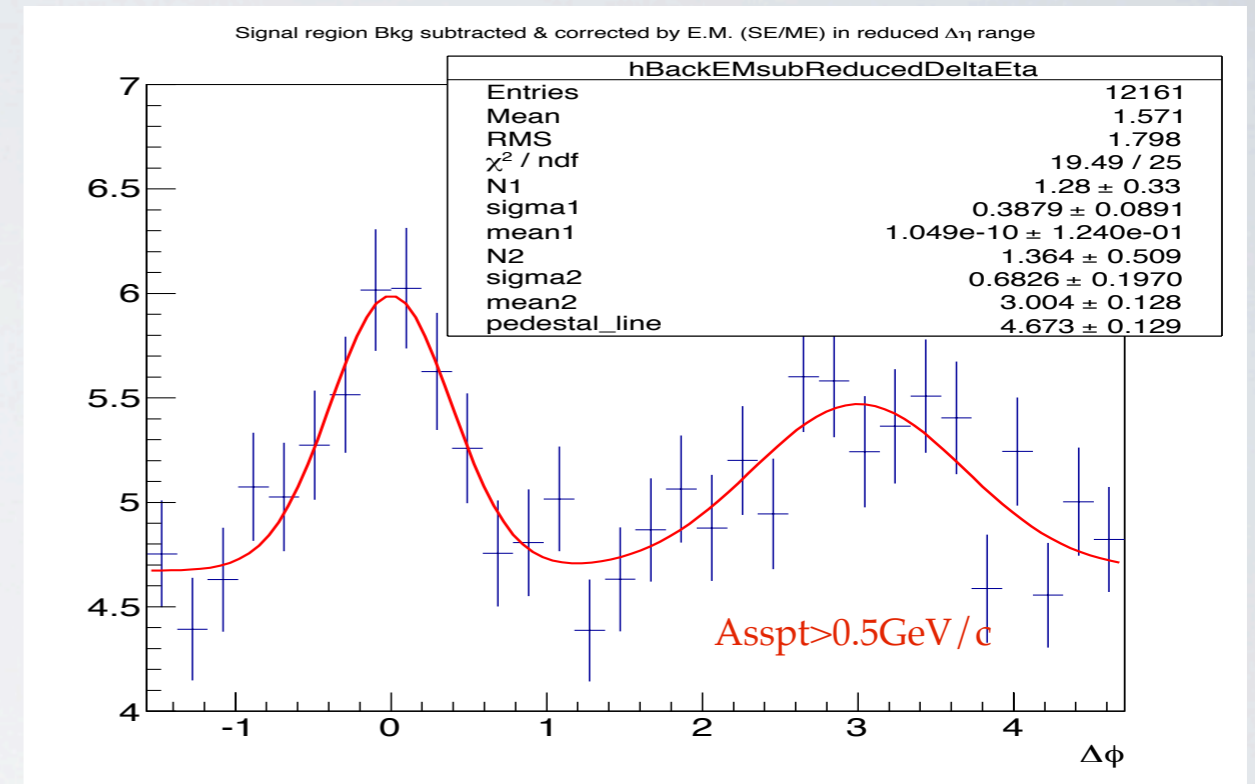
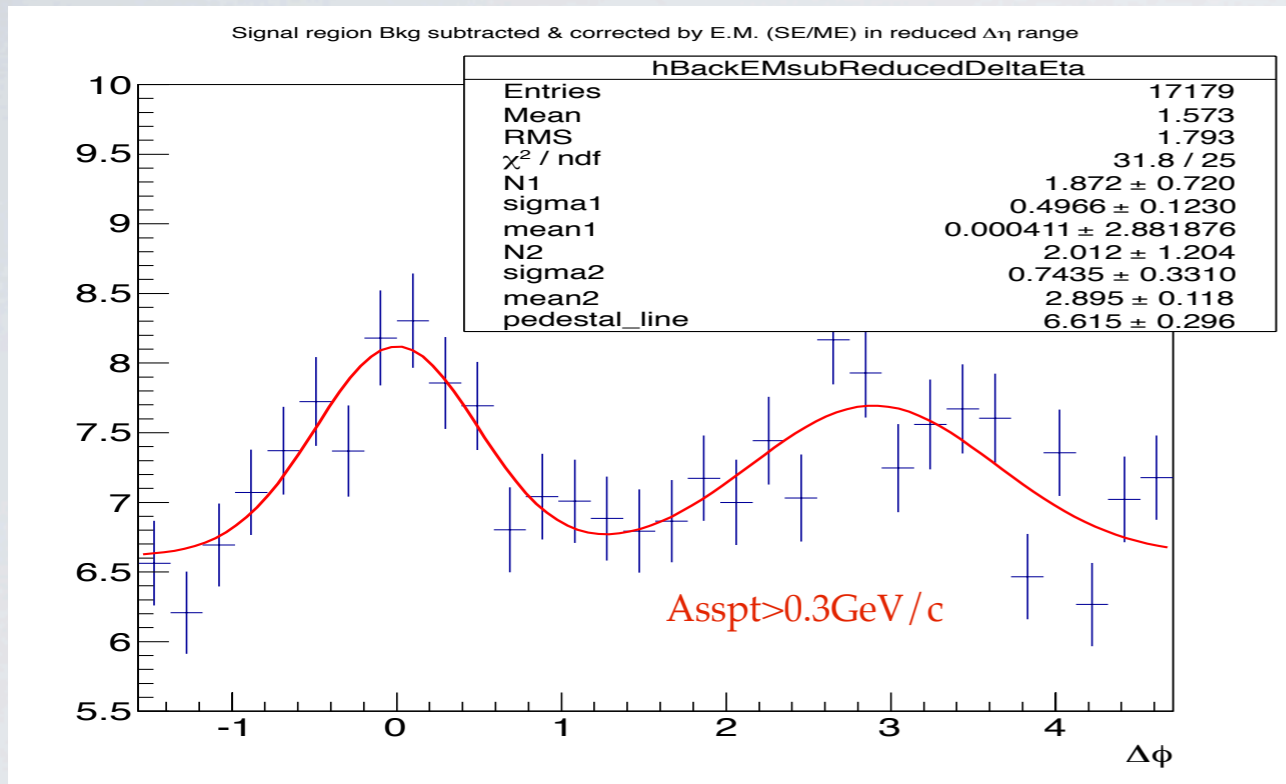
D^0 p_t 5-8 GeV/c



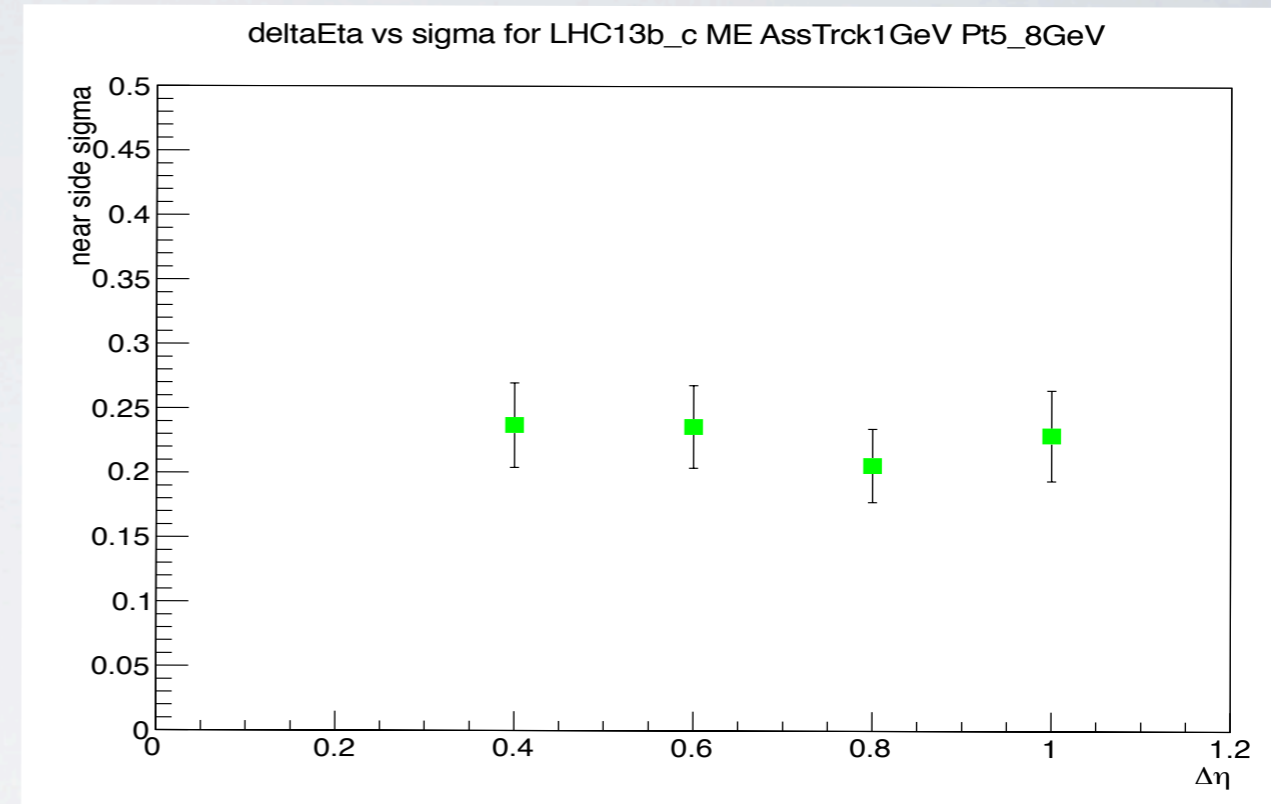
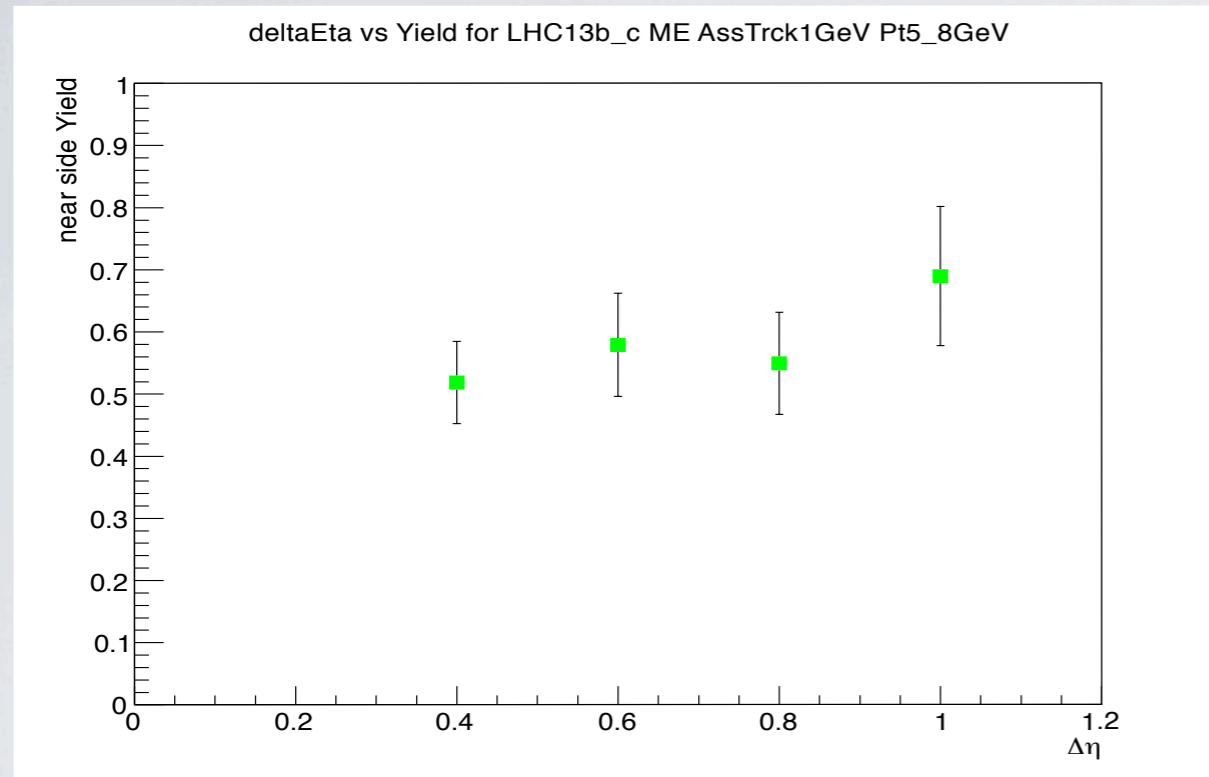
$\Delta\Phi$ Correlation Plots $\Delta\eta = \pm 1$ with diff. Ass.pt threshold with norm. per Trg and bin width:

$\Delta\eta = \pm 1$

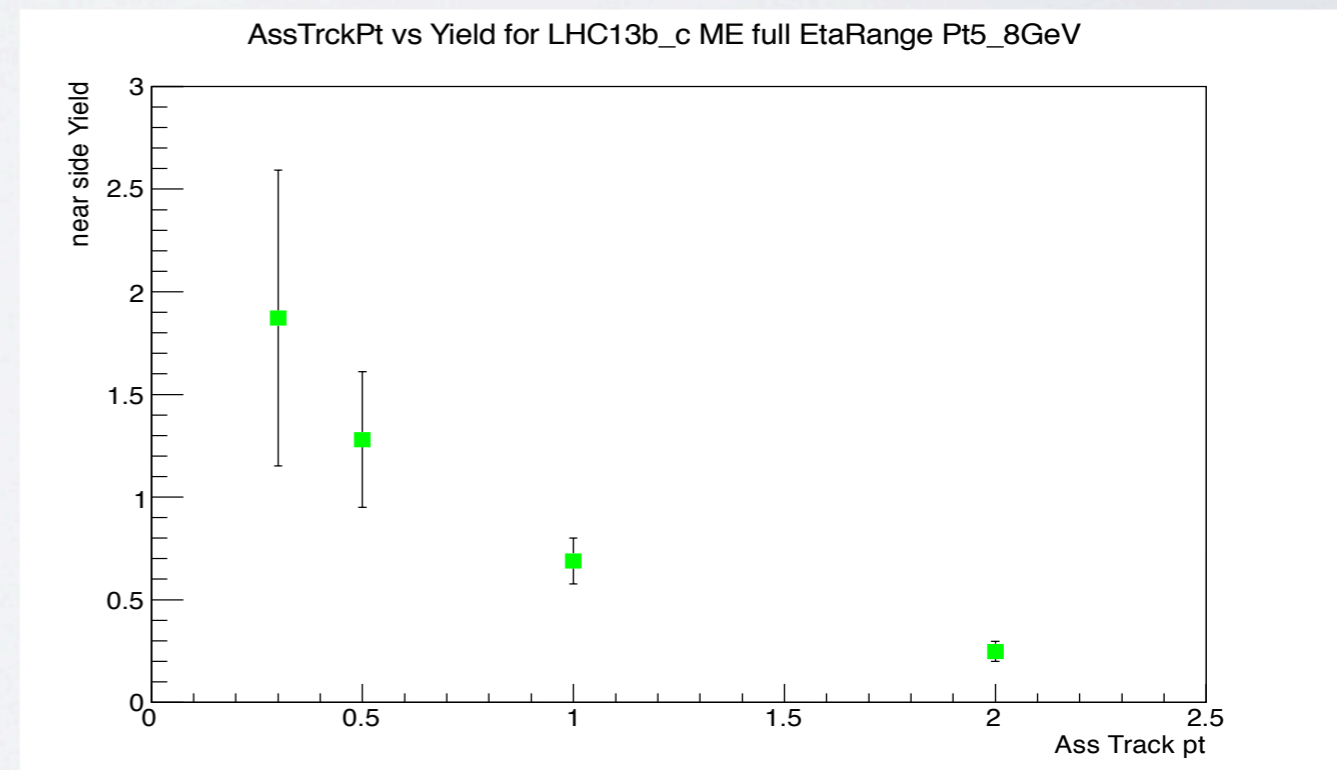
$D^0 p_t 5-8 \text{ GeV}/c$



Yield and Sigma value plots with different $\Delta\eta$ and different Ass. p_t threshold for the near side correlation peak:



- Here the top left plot shows the near side yield values in different $\Delta\eta$ ranges and with the larger $\Delta\eta$ the no. of correlated tracks per trigger particle increases almost linear.
- The sigma values plot shows almost no variation with different $\Delta\eta$ ranges.
- Here also in the bottom right plot shows yield decreases with the tighter Ass. p_t threshold.



Summary:

- ☑ We Studied the pPb data for the D^0 -hadron correlation and we have the signal region bkg subtracted with ME corrected, for different D^0 pt bins **with softPion** removal. After the bkg subtractions the correlation plots look promising.
- ☑ We also investigated the correlation plots **without** SoftPion removal coming from D^* particle ($D^* \rightarrow D^0 + \pi$) \Rightarrow not shown here.
- ☑ We did the fitting of $\Delta\Phi$ correlation plots with different $\Delta\eta$ ranges. From the fitted plots we took here the yield and sigma values for near side peak only.
- ☑ As expected the near side yield increases with increasing $\Delta\eta$ ranges for mid and higher D^0 pt, quite clearly visible and decreases with tighter Associated track p_t threshold.
- ☑ We will further check these plots with efficiency correction.

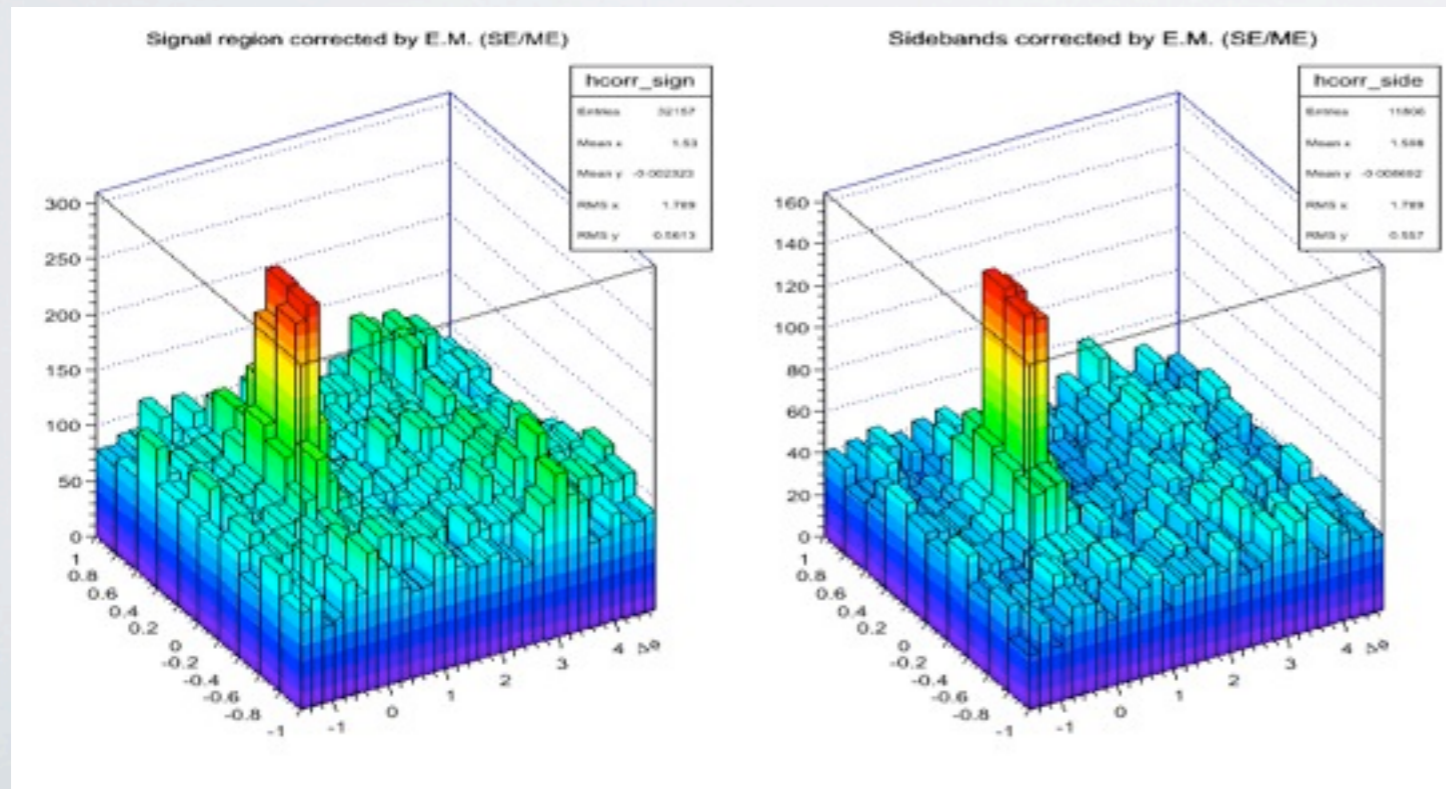
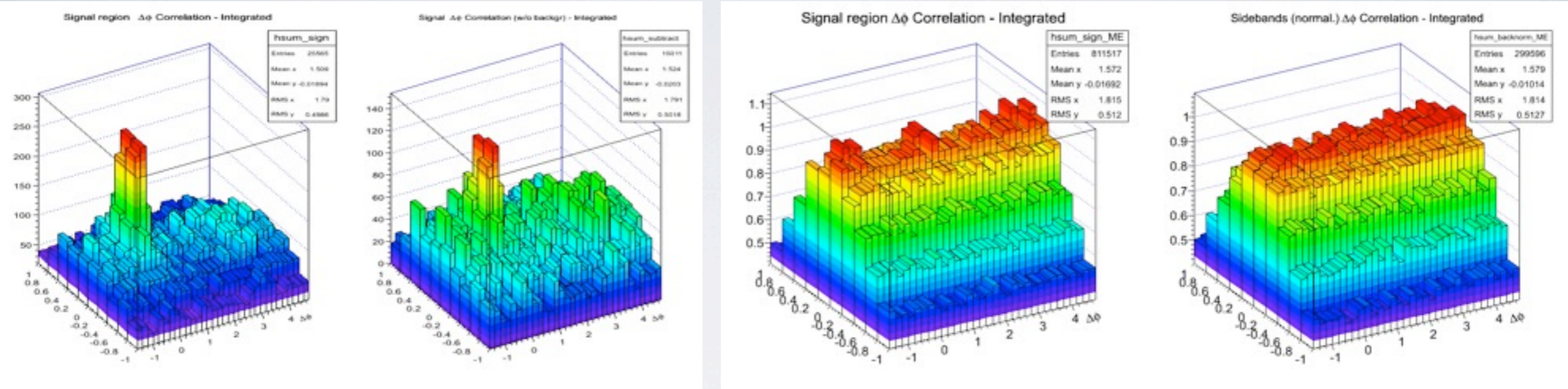
THANK YOU

Backup Slides

D0-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. pt > 0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 8-16 GeV/c

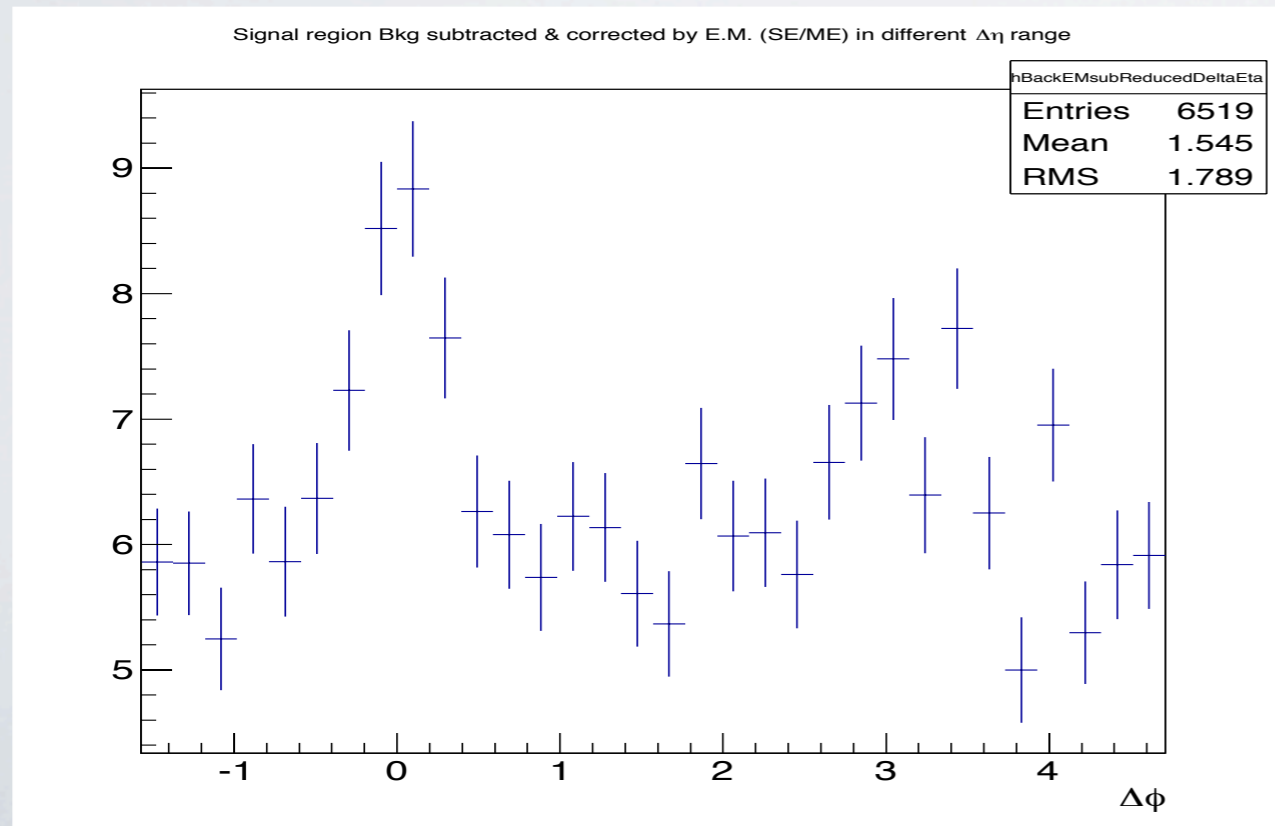
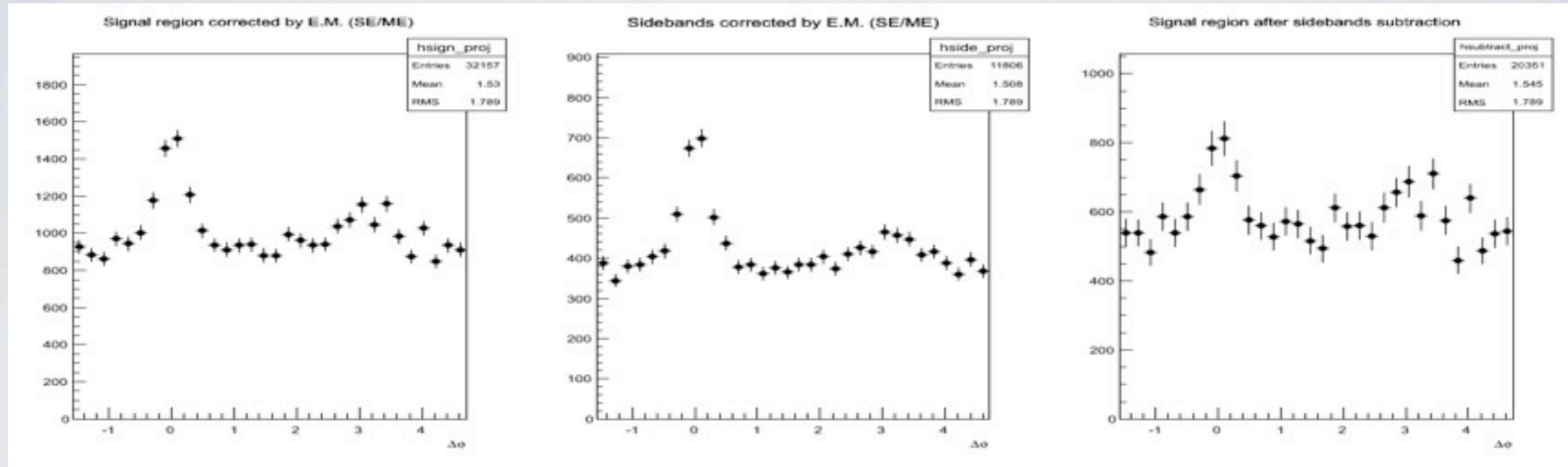


Here the above plot shows the ME correlation ($\Delta\eta$ - $\Delta\phi$) Signal region, sideband region, and then by dividing SE correlation by ME we got the ME corrected $\Delta\eta$ - $\Delta\phi$ correlation shown in the lower left plot.

D0-hadron Correlation plots: ($\Delta\Phi$ correlation)

Ass. pt >0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 8-16 GeV/c

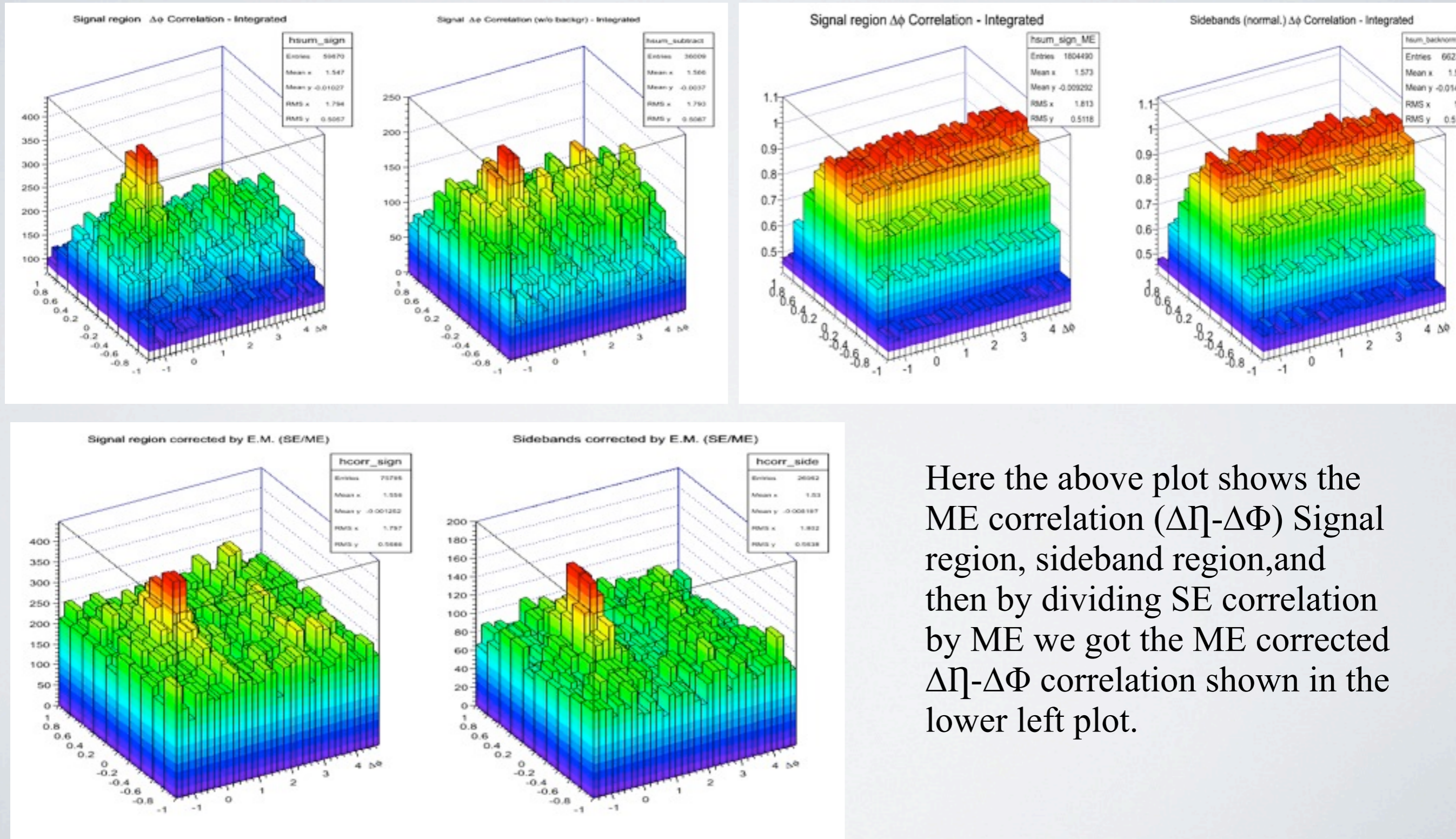


- ✳ Here the above plot shows the ME corrected Signal region, sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.
- ✳ The lower left is the side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth. The near side peaks is likely visible over the pedestal.

D0-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. pt > 0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 5-8 GeV/c

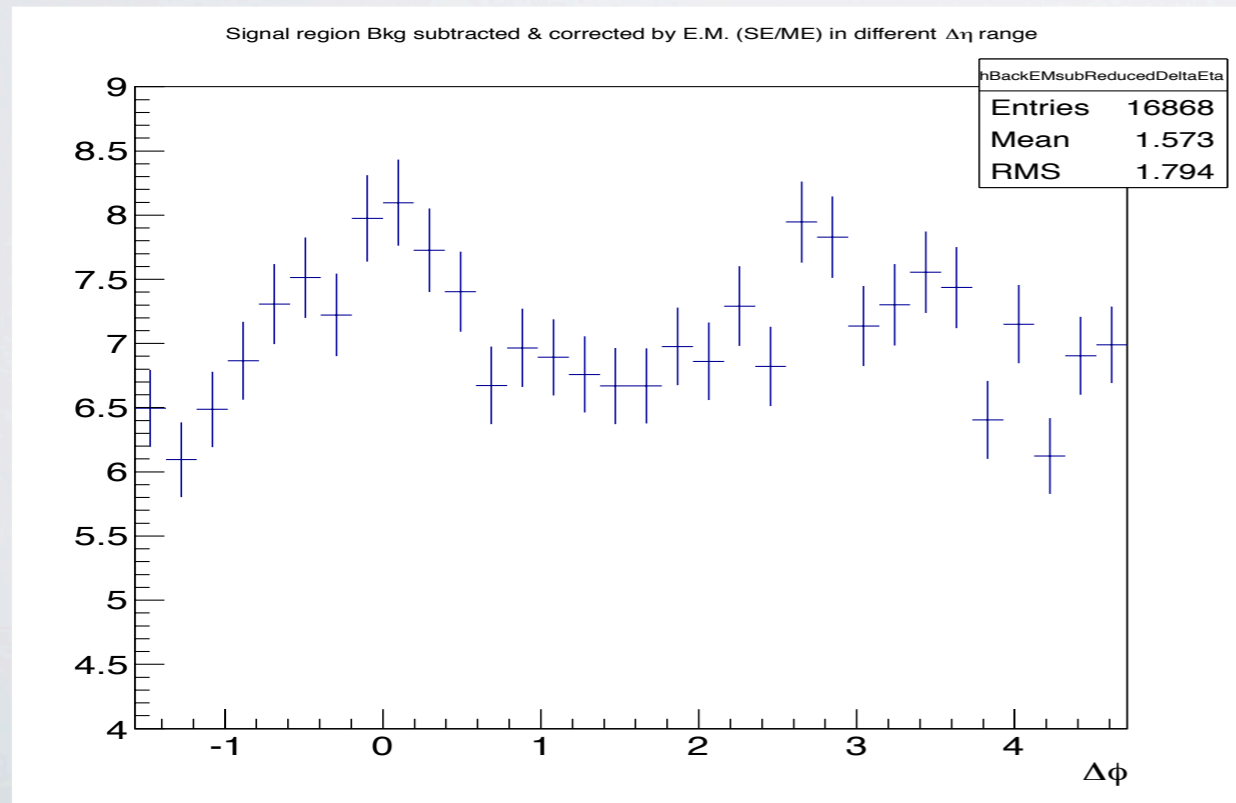
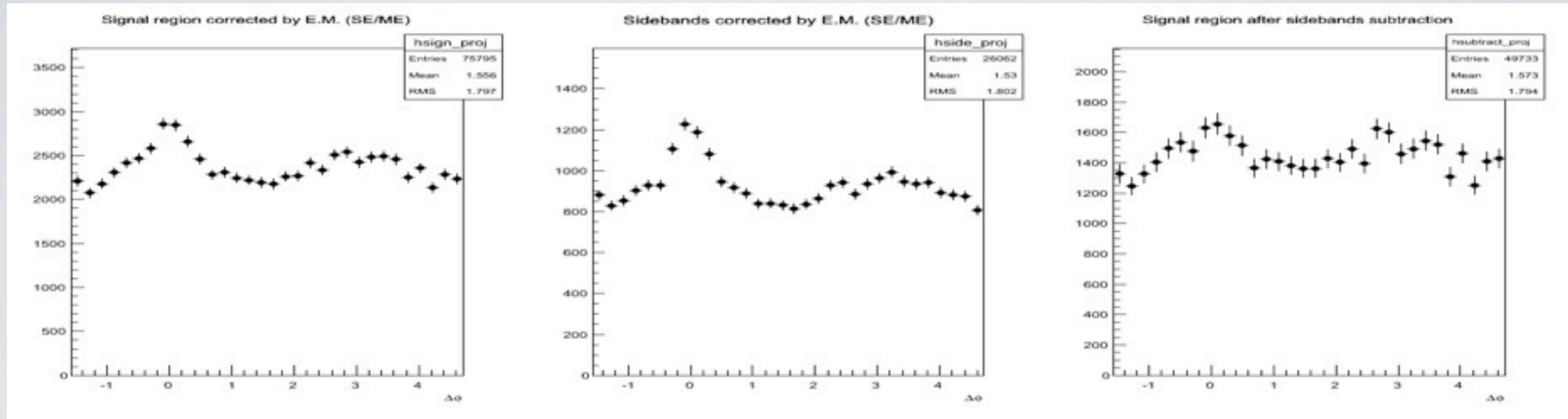


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D0-hadron Correlation plots: ($\Delta\Phi$ correlation)

Ass. pt > 0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 5-8 GeV/c

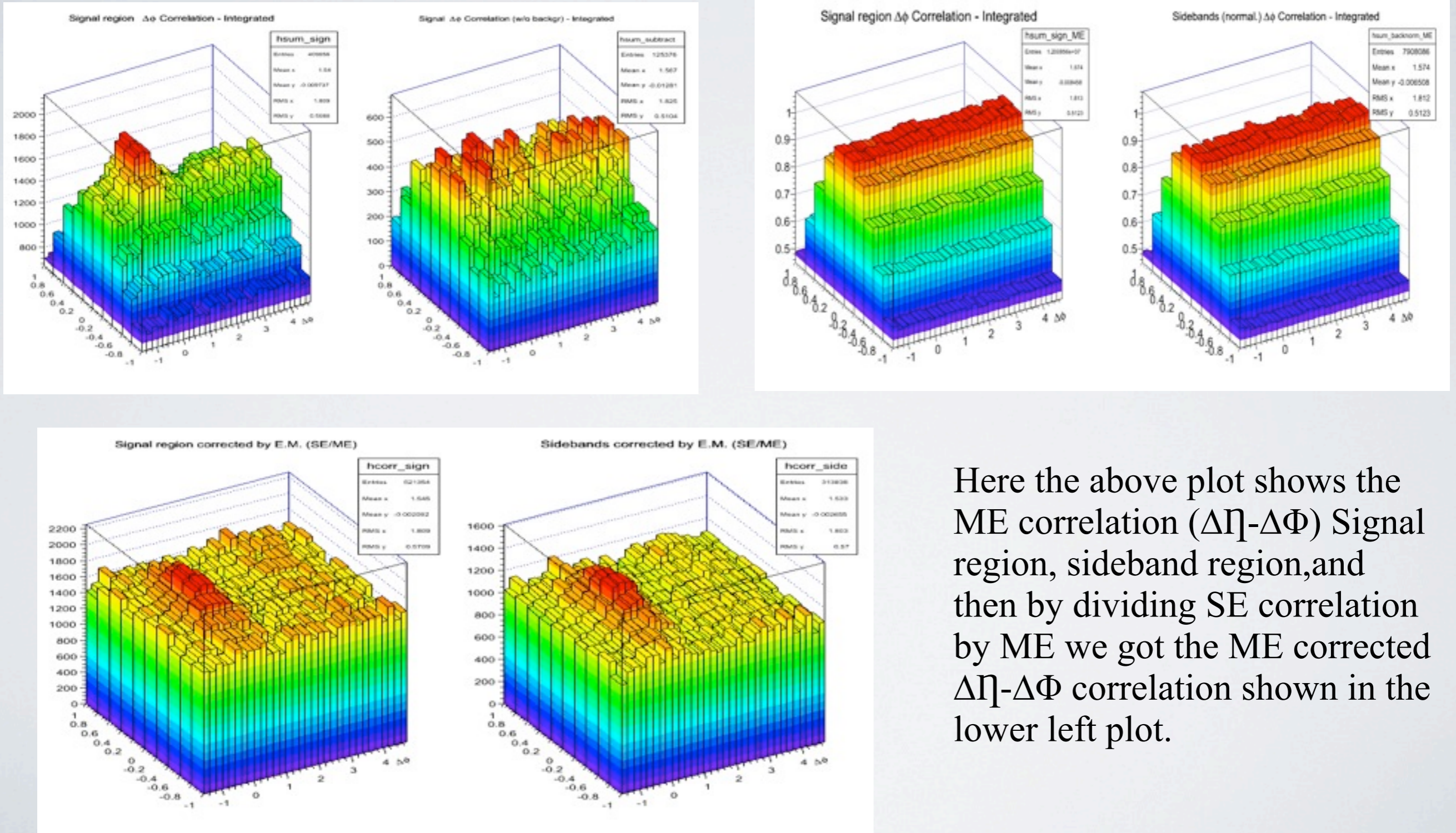


- * Here the above plot shows the ME corrected Signal region, sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.
- * The lower left is the side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth.

D0-hadron Correlation plots:

Ass. pt > 0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 2-5 GeV/c

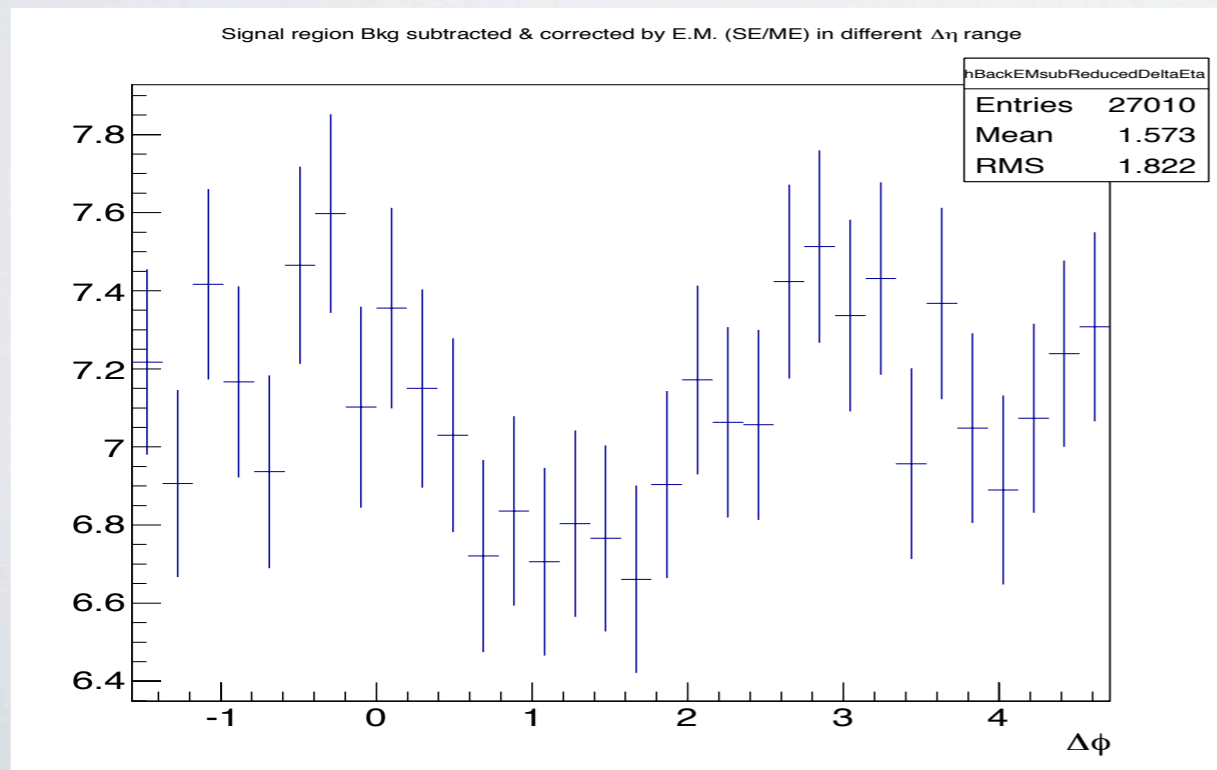
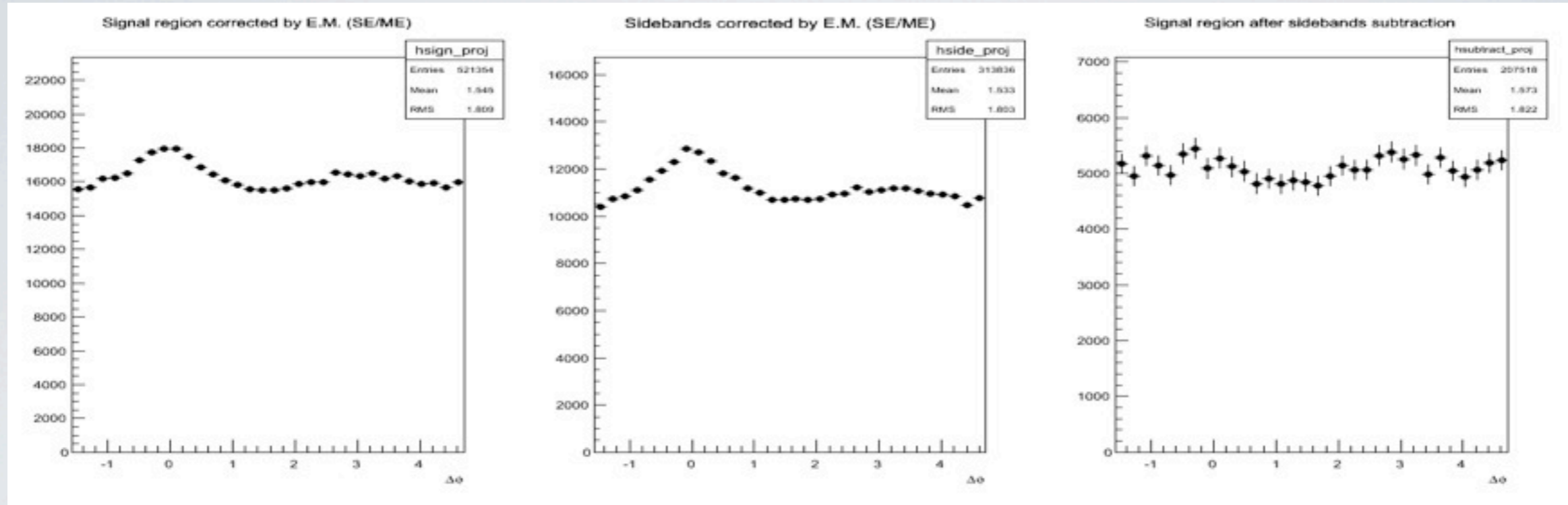


Here the above plot shows the ME correlation ($\Delta\eta$ - $\Delta\Phi$) Signal region, sideband region, and then by dividing SE correlation by ME we got the ME corrected $\Delta\eta$ - $\Delta\Phi$ correlation shown in the lower left plot.

D0-hadron Correlation plots: ($\Delta\Phi$ correlation)

Ass. pt >0.3 GeV/c

D0 pt 8-16 GeV/c



* Here the above plot shows the ME corrected Signal region, sideband region, and signal region sideband subtracted.

* The lower left is the side band subtracted and normalized per trigger and binwidth.