

# Hadronic Physics Lists

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Geant4 workshop  
26-Sep-2013

# Contents

- Recap changes for 9.6
- Changes implemented for 10.0

# Recent Updates

- ❧ Goal: Eliminate use of CHIPS in main physics lists
  - ❧ CHIPS used as
    - ❧ Stopping models
    - ❧ Gamma and electro-nuclear
      - ❧ G4EmExtraPhysics.{hh,cc} do not use E.m.radiation
    - ❧ Quasi-elastic in QGS, cross section and model
    - ❧ Kaon cross section
    - ❧ Hyperons
- ❧ Prepare physics list independent of CHIPS
  - ❧ FTFP\_BERT\_TRY as experimental list, used to test development of alternative models and code.
- ❧ G4 9.6beta: FTFP\_BERT does not use CHIPS
  - ❧ Use cross sections by M.Kossov, but ported/re-implemented to use standard interface.

12/09/2012

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# Achieved for 9.6

# Main physics lists free of CHIPS

- Cross sections were extracted
- QGS uses quasi-elastic as 'extracted' from CHIPS
- Stopping uses
  - FTF for anti-baryons
  - Bertini/Precompound for pi-, K-, Sigma-, Xi-, and Omega-

# Use best Cross sections

## FTFP\_BERT, QGSP\_BERT

- Use the agreed set of cross-sections
  - Proton, Neutron G4BGGNucleonInelastic
  - Pions: G4PiNuclearCrossSection & Glauber-Gribov
  - Kaons: G4ChipsKaonPlusInelasticXS (from cross\_sections/)
- Shen for ion cross sections
  - In G4IonBinaryCascadePhysics and G4IonFTFPBinaryCascadePhysics
  - Tripathi cross sections no longer used
- G4BGGHadronElasticXS proton elastic cross section for G4HadronElasticXS

# Factory

- adding the factory machinery, adding the registry
- implementing the generic physics list
- cross section factory
  - Allow reuse of cross sections

# Added physics lists

- FTFP\_BERT\_HP
- 4 new, physics lists, labeled obsolete
  - save previous settings for lists in use by LHC for backwards compatibility
  - QGSP\_BERT\_95, QGSP\_BERT\_95XS,  
QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT\_95, QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT\_95XS



# 9.6

- Supported are:  
FTFP\_BERT, FTFP\_BERT\_HP, G4GenericPhysicsList, QBBC, QGSP\_BERT, QGSP\_BERT\_HP, QGSP\_BERT\_NOLEP, QGSP\_BIC, QGSP\_BIC\_HP, QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT, Shielding,
- Experimental are:  
FTF\_BIC, FTFP\_BERT\_TRV, QGS\_BIC, QGSP\_INCLXX,
- Obsolete/unsupported are:  
CHIPS, CHIPS\_HP, LHEP, LHEP\_EMV, QGSC\_BERT, QGSC\_CHIPS, QGSP, QGSP\_BERT\_95, QGSP\_BERT\_95XS, QGSP\_BERT\_CHIPS, QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT\_95, QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT\_95XS, QGSP\_QEL,
- Unknown status:  
FTFP\_BERT\_EMV, FTFP\_BERT\_EMX, LBE, QGSP\_BERT\_EMV, QGSP\_BERT\_EMX, QGSP\_BERT\_TRV, QGSP\_BIC\_EMY,

# Geant4 10.0

# Re-organize directory structure

## 9.6 and before

- Two directories
  - Lists
    - Physics lists and hadronic constructors
  - Builders
    - All the rest
  - and tests
- 9.6 ref01 & 10.0
  - 12 directories
  - Lists
  - Constructors
    - Split further to physics (9 dirs)
  - Builders
  - Util
  - and tests

# Technical Changes since 9.6

- Delete obsolete lists and associated builders and physics constructors
- Many fixes for coverity and warnings
- Changes for MT
  - new G4VUserPhysicsList API,
  - Share physics-list objects between threads
  - Processes/models thread local

# Complete migration away from CHIPS and LEP/HEP

- Was started for 9.6, but not complete
- Remove projectile diffraction, based on CHIPS
- LHEP
  - Stopping physics uses FTF and Bertini
  - Neutron capture uses G4NeutronRadCapture and G4NeutronCaptureXS
  - Fission only kept for HP lists

# G4 9.6.ref09 / Geant4 10.0

- Supported are:
  - FTFP\_BERT(\_HP),
  - QGSP\_BERT(\_HP), QGSP\_BIC(\_HP), QGSP\_FTFP\_BERT
  - Shielding
  - QBBC
  - G4GenericPhysicsList
- Experimental are:
  - FTFP\_BERT\_TRV
  - FTFP\_INCLXX(\_HP), QGSP\_INCLXX(\_HP)
  - FTF\_BIC, QGS\_BIC
- Obsolete/unsupported None
- Unknown status: LBE

# Summary

- Number of physics lists largely reduced
  - Removed CHIPS and LHEP
  - No obsolete
- Use 'best' cross sections
- New Factories with registration mechanism (9.6)
  - Lists – end user
  - Cross sections – internal
- Technical changes
  - New directory layout
  - Migration to MT
  - Fixes for coverity
- Active category, with many collaborators contributing
  - 2013: Andrea, Davide, Gabriele, Gunter, Luciano, Makoto, Mathieu, Peter
  - Large number of tags ( $O(100)$ )

# Backup....



# Change of model use 9.6 -1

- G4IonBinaryCascadePhysics with G4IonPhysics
- Added nuclear capture at rest of anti-nuclei with Fritiof/Precompound
- Changed default physics for stopping, lepto-nuclear, and ion.
- Only LHEP- and CHIPS-based physics lists keep using exactly the same physics as before
- Replace G4MuonMinusCaptureAtRest with G4MuonMinusCapture everywhere:
  - G4BertiniAndFritiofStoppingPhysics, G4QStoppingPhysics, G4LHEPStoppingPhysics, G4StoppingHadronBuilder, LBE.icc
- Replaced (removed) G4QandFTFStoppingPhysics with the new class G4BertiniAndFritiofStoppingPhysics in FTFP\_BERT and FTFP\_BERT\_TRV

# Change of model use 9.6 -2

- For nuclear capture at rest in both FTFP\_BERT and FTFP\_BERT\_TRV,
- use Bertini for pi-, K-, and Sigma-; FTF/Preco for anti-proton and anti-Sigma+; removed CHIPS for Xi- and Omega-.
- created new builders using Bertini gamma nuclear
  - migrated FTFP\_BERT to use the new builders
- In G4QandFTFStoppingPhysics the annihilation at rest of anti\_sigma+ are now handled by FTF.

# Removed physics lists/builders 9.6

- Replaced (removed) G4QandFTFStoppingPhysics with the new class
- G4BertiniAndFritiofStoppingPhysics in FTFP\_BERT and FTFP\_BERT\_TRV
- Remove INCL builders
- Removed obsolete physics list QGSP\_INCL\_ABLA

# Ions

- Cross section used is  
G4ComponentGGNuclNuclXsc for all

# LBE

- Change of modeling
  - G4UrbanMscModel instead on Urban93
  - replaced LEP/HEP with FTFP+BERT