Breakthrough innovation by R&I collaborations

…in X-ray diffraction and imaging

EUREKA project E!3624 RELAXD

PANalytical

Gabriel Blaj
Roelof de Vries
Sander Weijers
Klaus Bethke

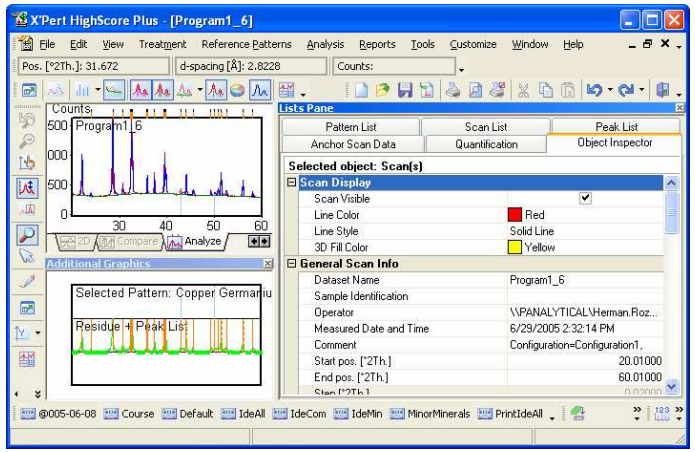
X2D group

Vladimir Kogan
Jan Visser
Johannes Bethke

Agenda

- Short introduction
- Innovations – detector roadmap
  - PIXcel – Medipix2
  - RELAXD technologies (large area)
- Examples
  - 2D- X-ray diffraction
  - X-ray imaging
- Conclusions and outlook

Materials analysis with XRD and XRF



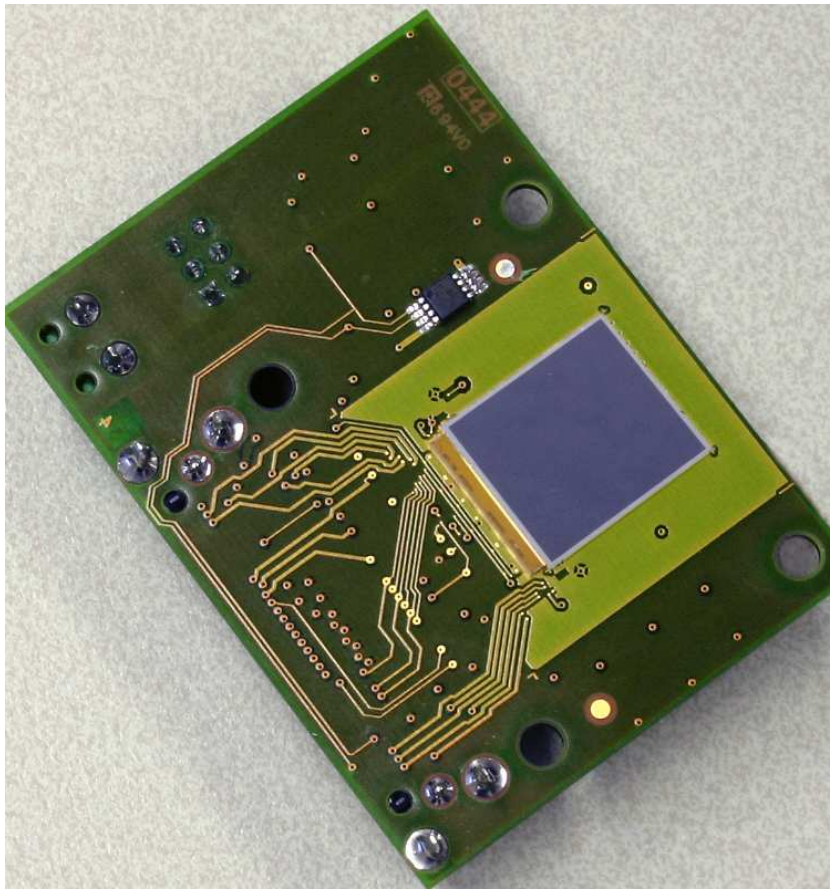
Relation with different fields

- E electrons
- N neutrons
- P particle physics
- B beta / radioact.
  G gamma
  A alpha
- X X-rays

=> applications	specs of priority
• Electron microscopy	large area, low noise, high-res
• Neutron radiography	other sensors
• High-energy physics	rad-hard
• Nuclear industry and Security	other sensors, large area
• Synchrotron	high dyn. range
• Medical imaging	other sensors, large area
• Astrophysics	high-speed r/o
• XRD / XRF NDT/CT of materials	everything

TWO EXTREMES

ATLAS End-Cap Toroïd
Schelde-Exotech, Vlissingen
Machine Fabriek Amersfoort, IJsselstein
HMA Power Systems, Ridderkerk



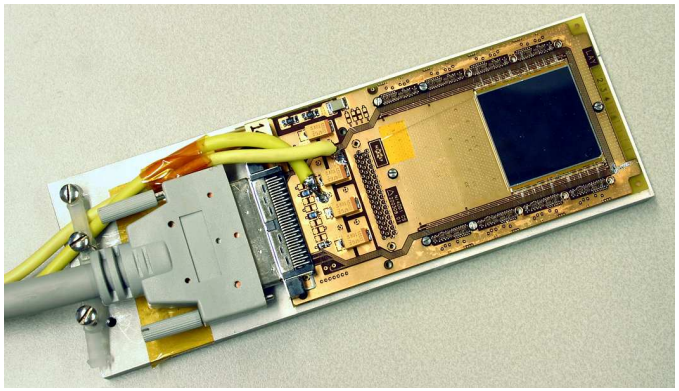
Medipix X-ray Imager
PANalytical, Almelo
INCAA, Apeldoorn
Hymec, Sittard

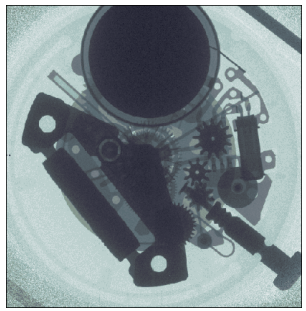
Quad-chip module

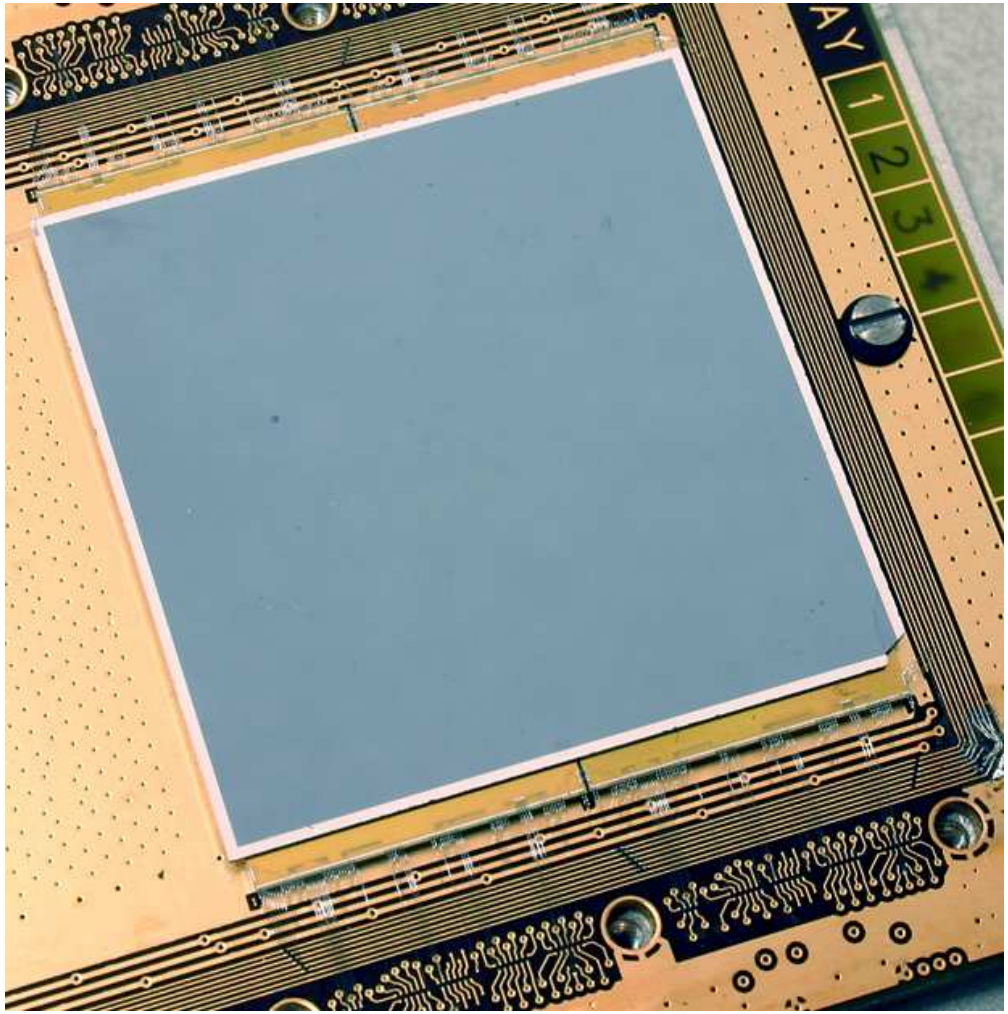
2x4 chip carrier

2x2 sensor

Swatch movie





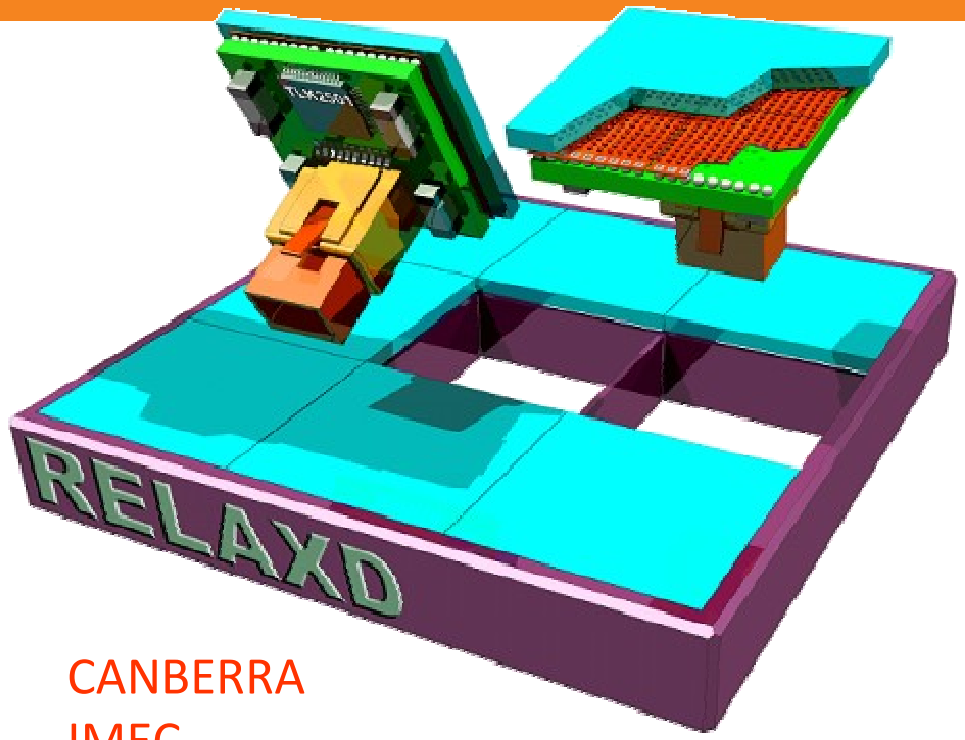


Present Camera (5)

RELAXD

PANalytical

High **RE**solution **L**arge **A**rea **X**-ray **D**etector Fully tiled X-ray imager



CANBERRA
IMEC
NIKHEF
PANalytical

2006-2010

Four-side tilable Quad-Medipix modules

Fast serial readout at 3.125 Gigabit/s

http://www.nikhef.nl/pub/experiments/medipix

RELAXD

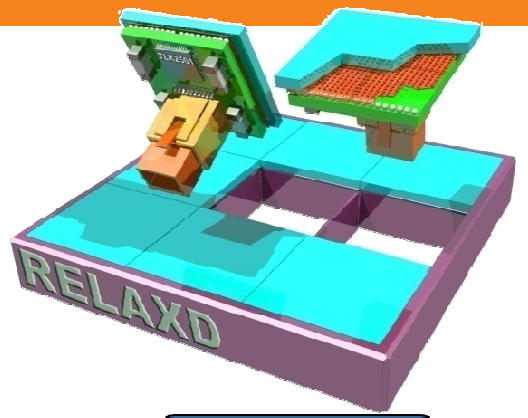
PANalytical

Software, Evaluation, Application
Data acquisiton strategies
Calibration procedures

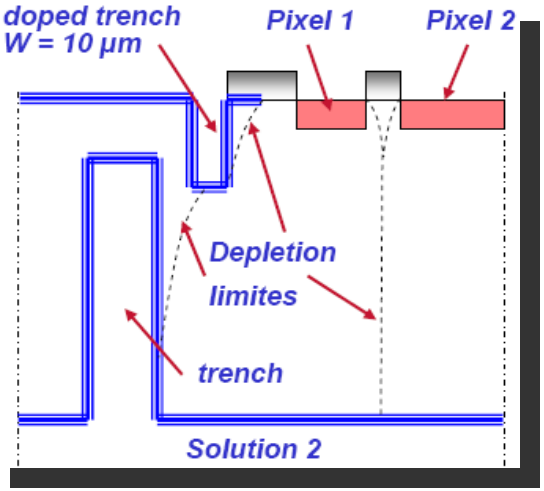
RELAXD work packages

- Edgeless Silicon Sensors (seamless tiling)
- Thinned CMOS pixel ASICs
  with Through-Silicon Via contacting
- High bandwidth readout
- Pixel redistribution (not funded)

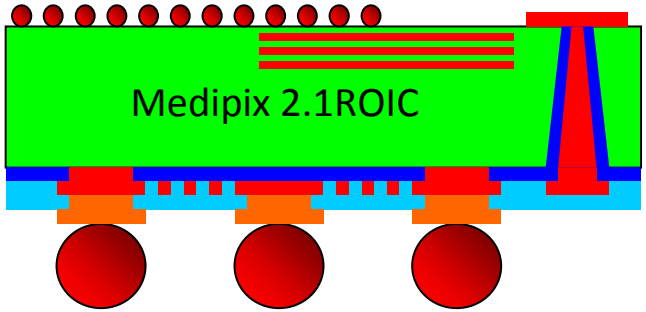
➢ Tile-able Microsystems, produced in Industry



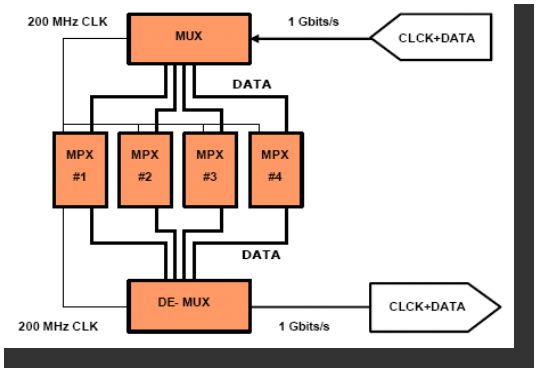
PANalytical



Canberra



IMEC

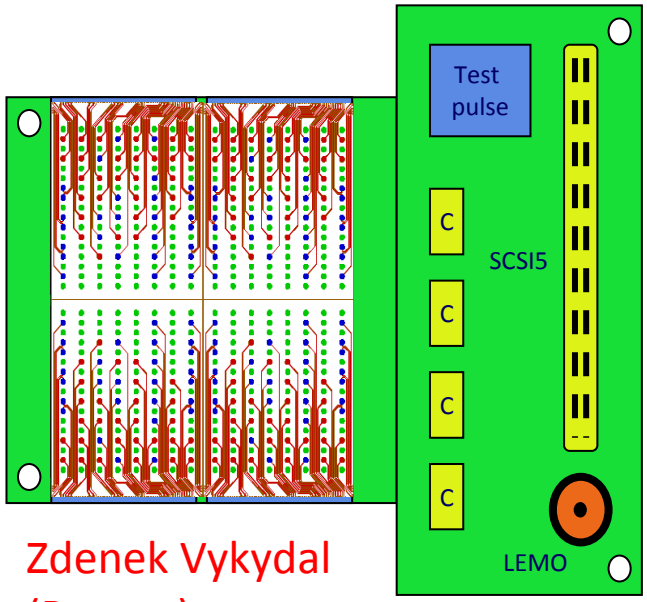


NIKHEF

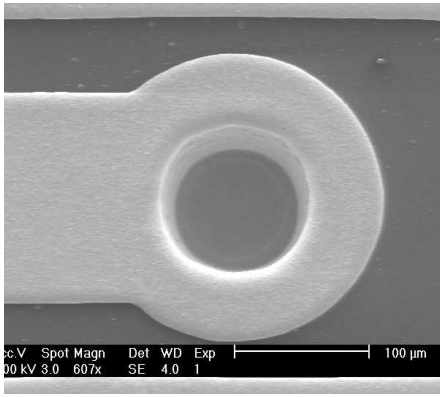
IMEC

Ball-Grid-Array replaces wire bonds
Robust, Easy Carrier design, better HF,
Thermal conductivity, Cooling

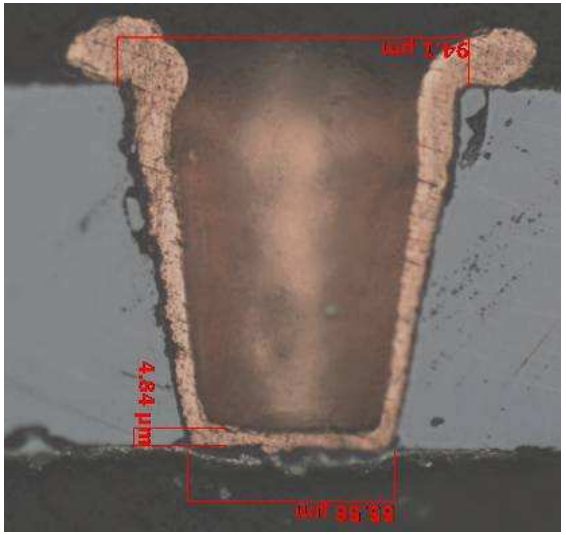
	3D-WLP via	1mm wirebond
R	20-30mΩ	~40mΩ *(25µm wire)*

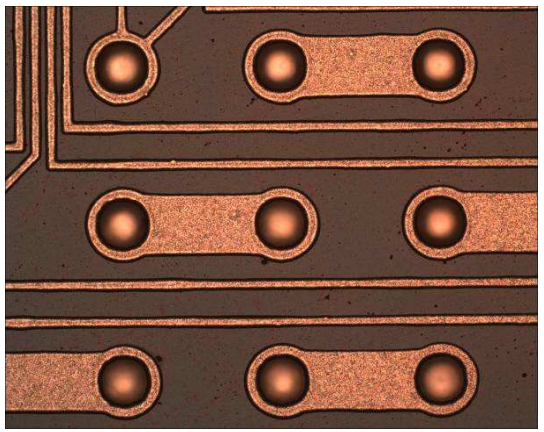


Zdenek Vykydal (Prague)



Through-Si Via's
Piet de Moor (IMEC)

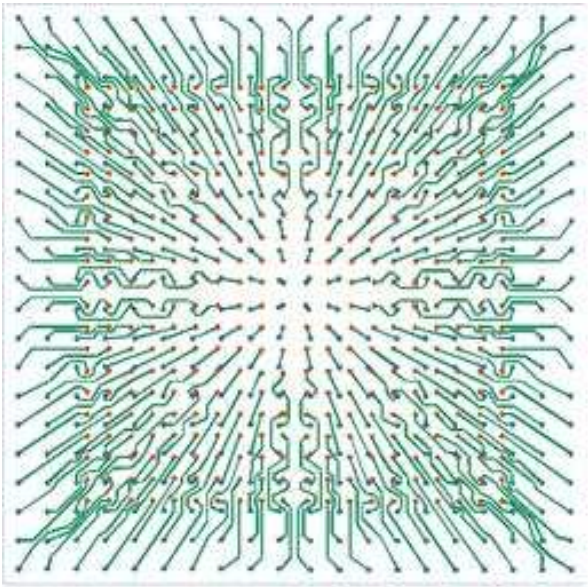


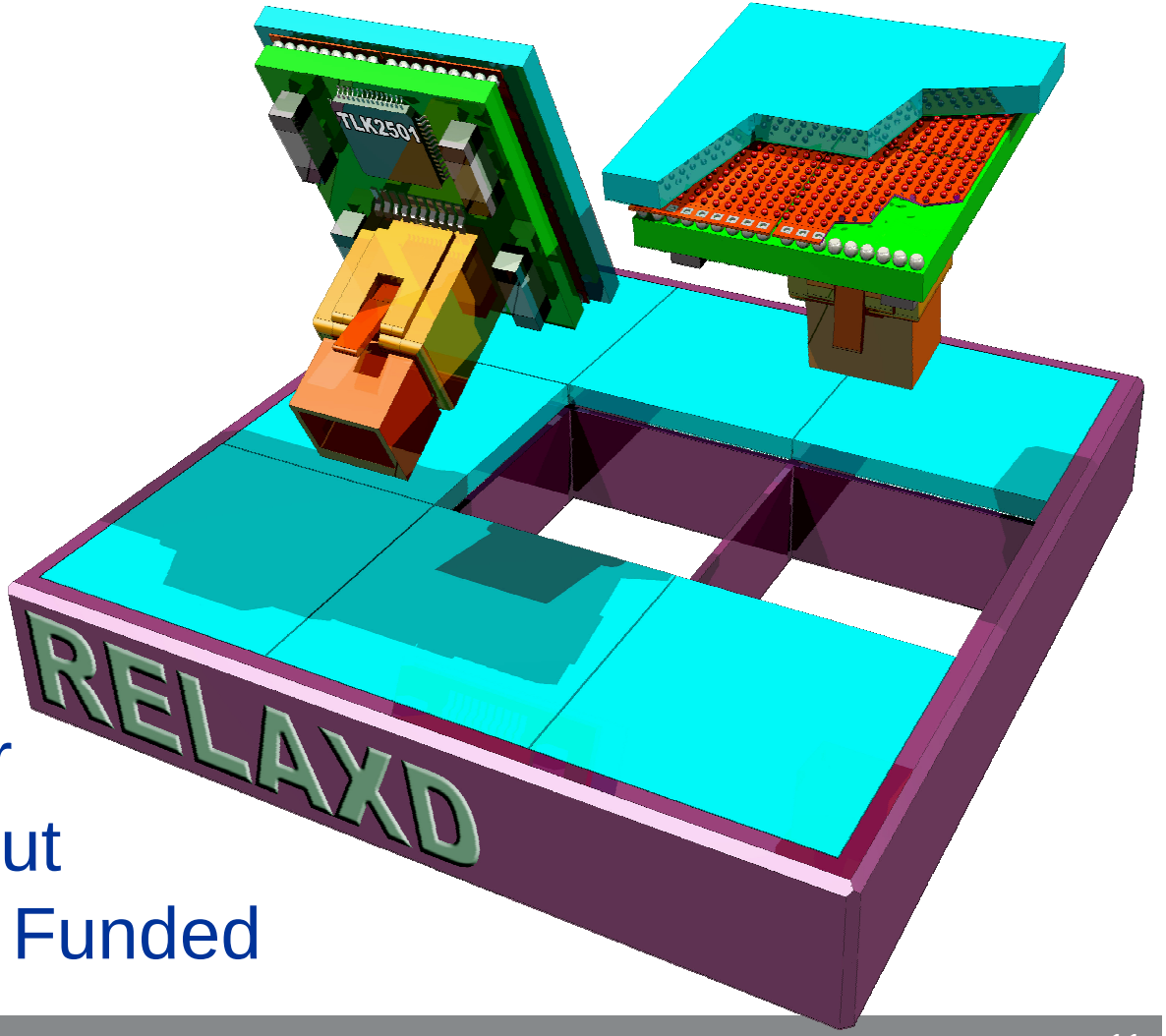


RELAXD

PANalytical

High **RE**solution **L**arge **A**rea **X**-ray **D**etector Fully tiled X-ray imager

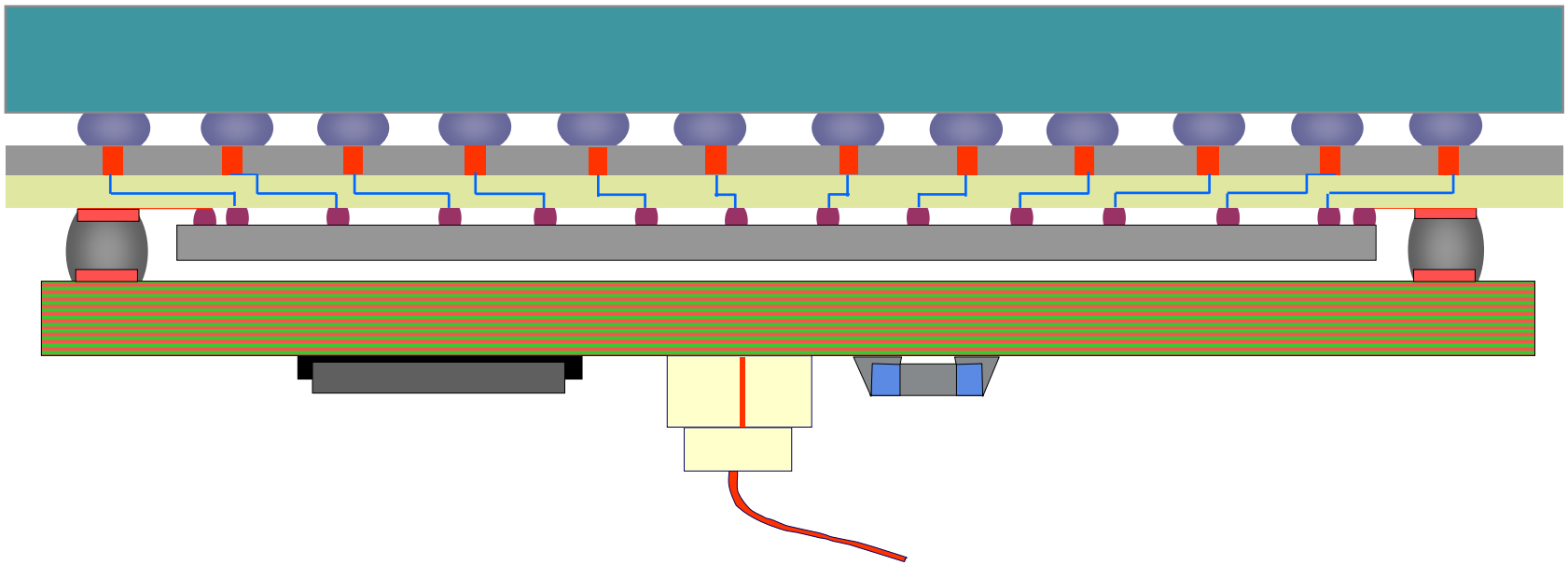




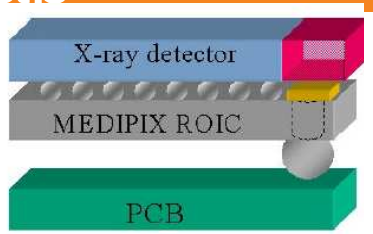
need pitch adapter
Gbit/s serial readout
Innovation Project Funded

IMEC interposer P. de Moor

- Starting now

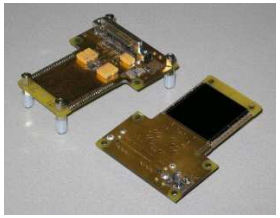


Nikhef roadmap

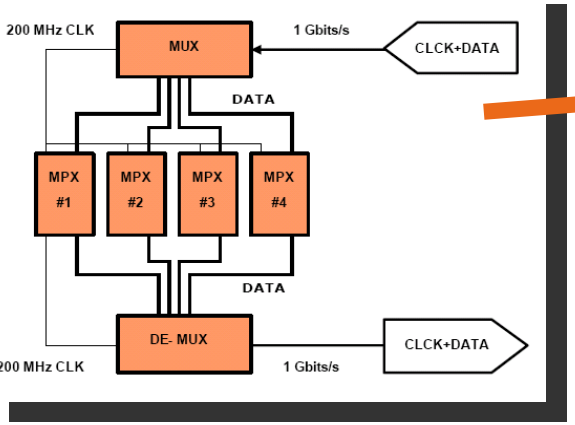


Sensor: **Canberra**
Through-via: **IMEC**
BGA: **ACB**

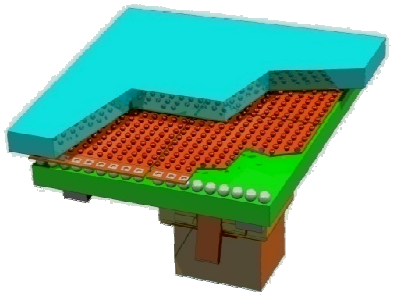
Frame, Power Cooling (2009)



Current Quad

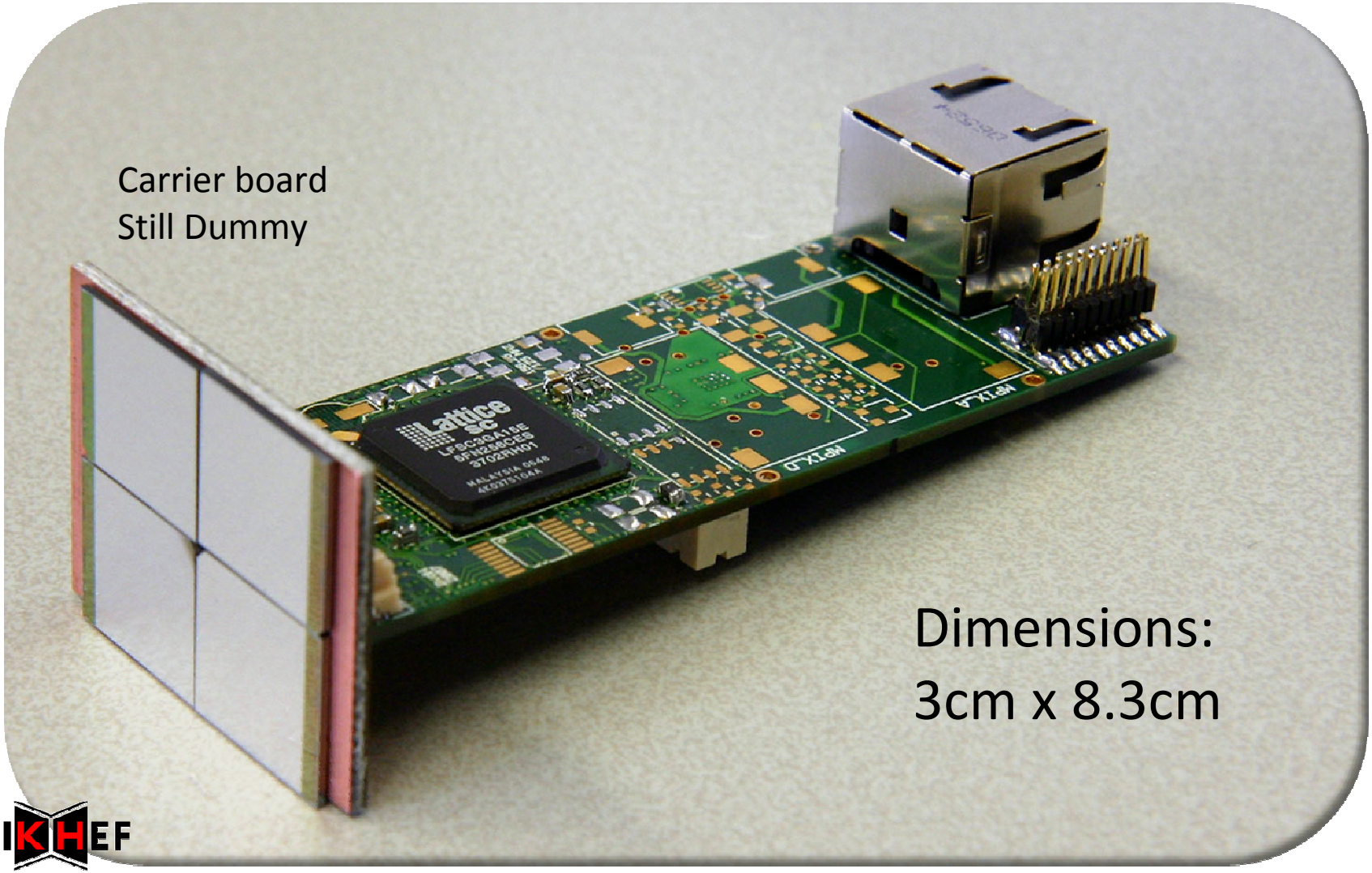


Multi-Gbps prototype



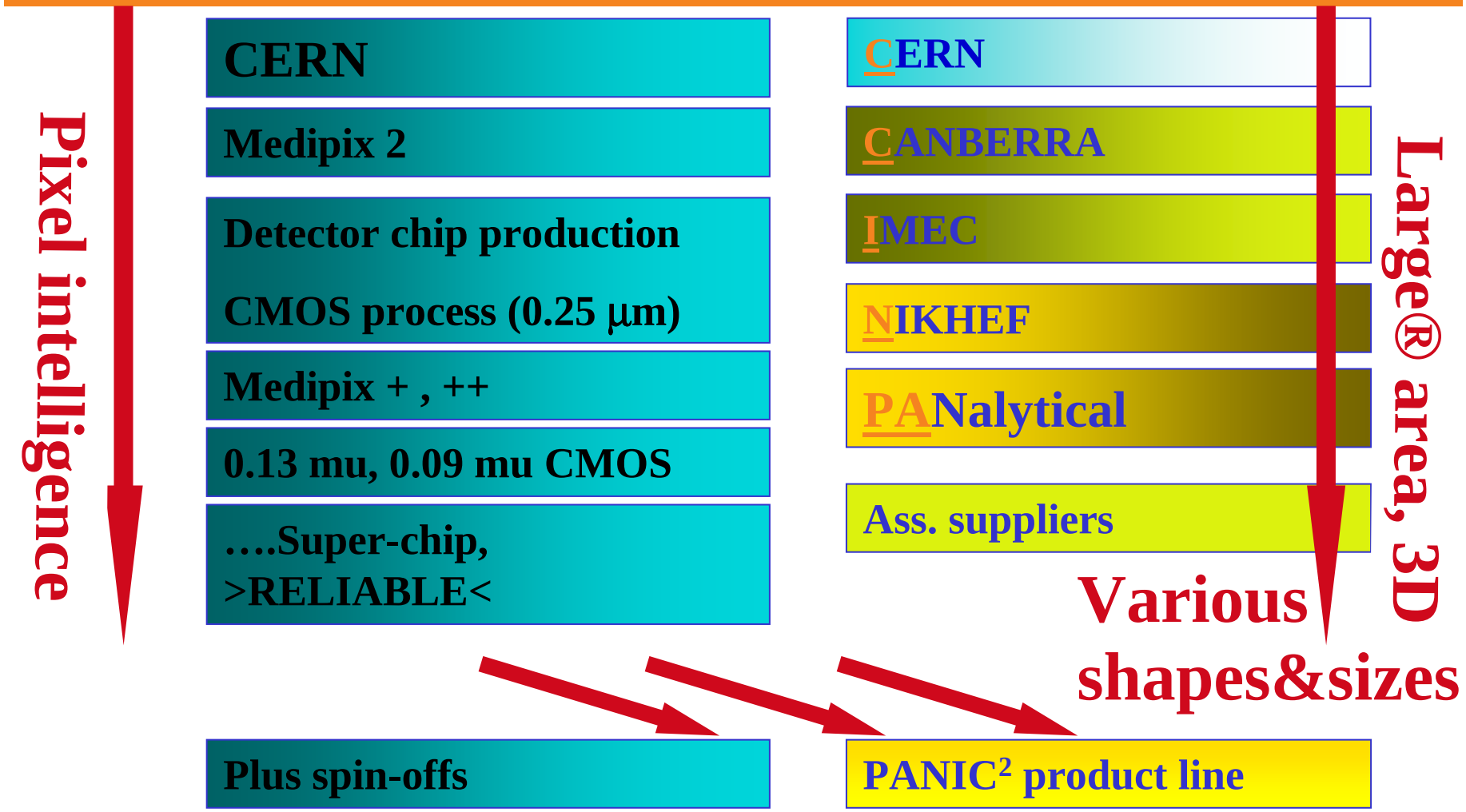
RELAXD quad (2008)

First Prototype



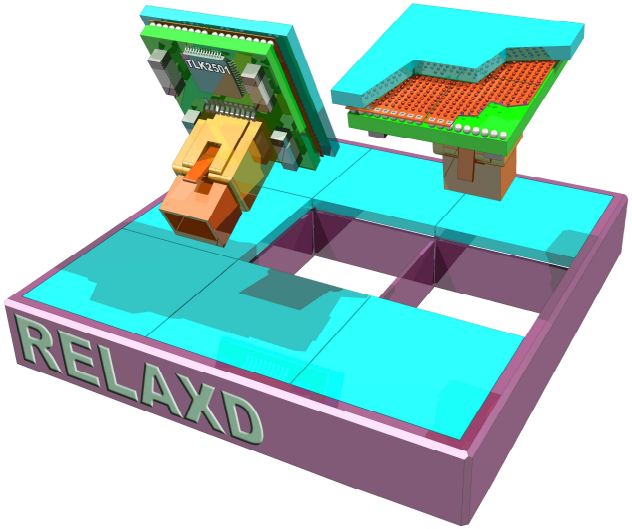
PANalytical

Relevance: PANIC² Detectors



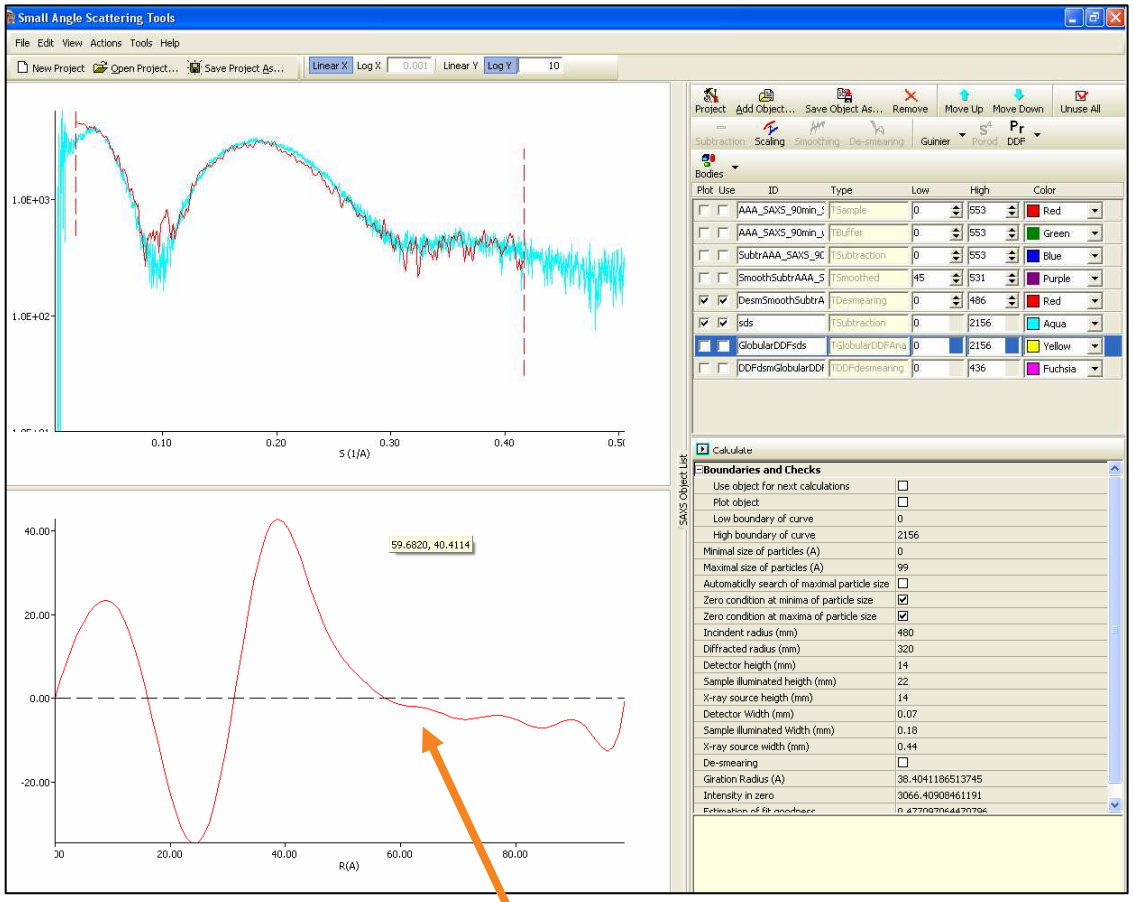
Increasing the dimensions – New Applications

- RELAXD (2D large)
  - Single crystal business (Lab + Synchrotron)
    Protein structure and function
  - Anti-disease research:
    Drug discovery and design
  - Nanomaterials, Polymers
  - Computer Tomography: non-destructive testing
  - OEM detectors
  - Potentially: medical applications mammography, cardio-vascular imager



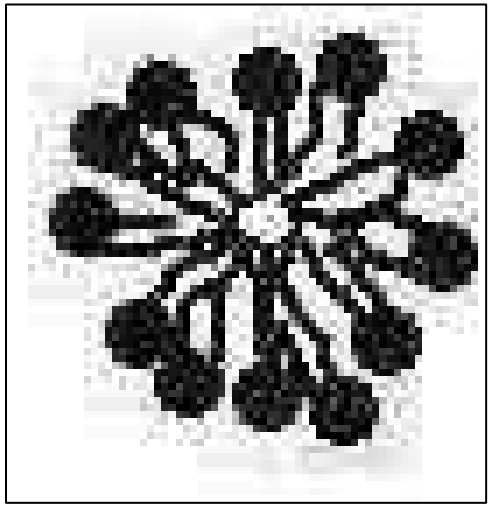
High –Resolution Large X-ray Detector

Micelles Formation in Sodium Lauryl Sulphate (SDS)



LAB (90 min)

Synchrotron (4 min)

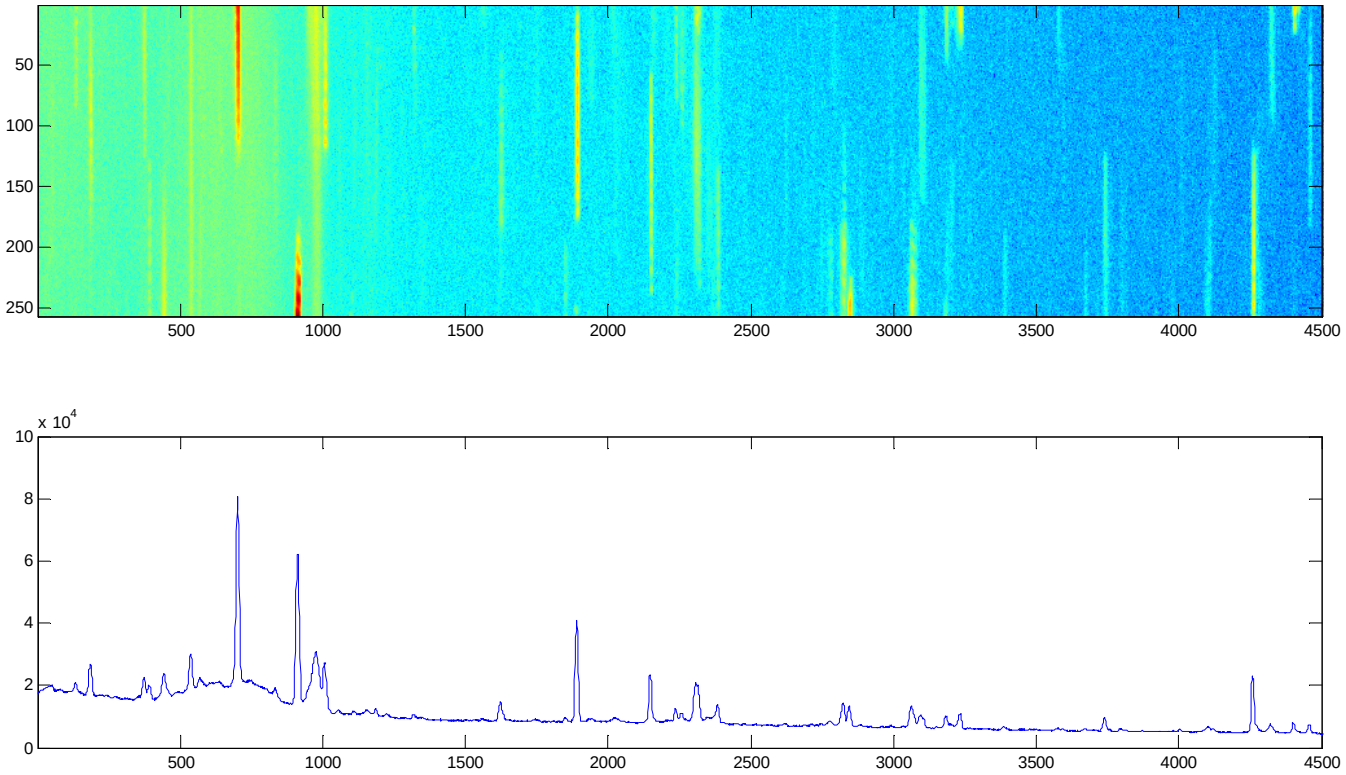


1 wt.% SDS Surfactant

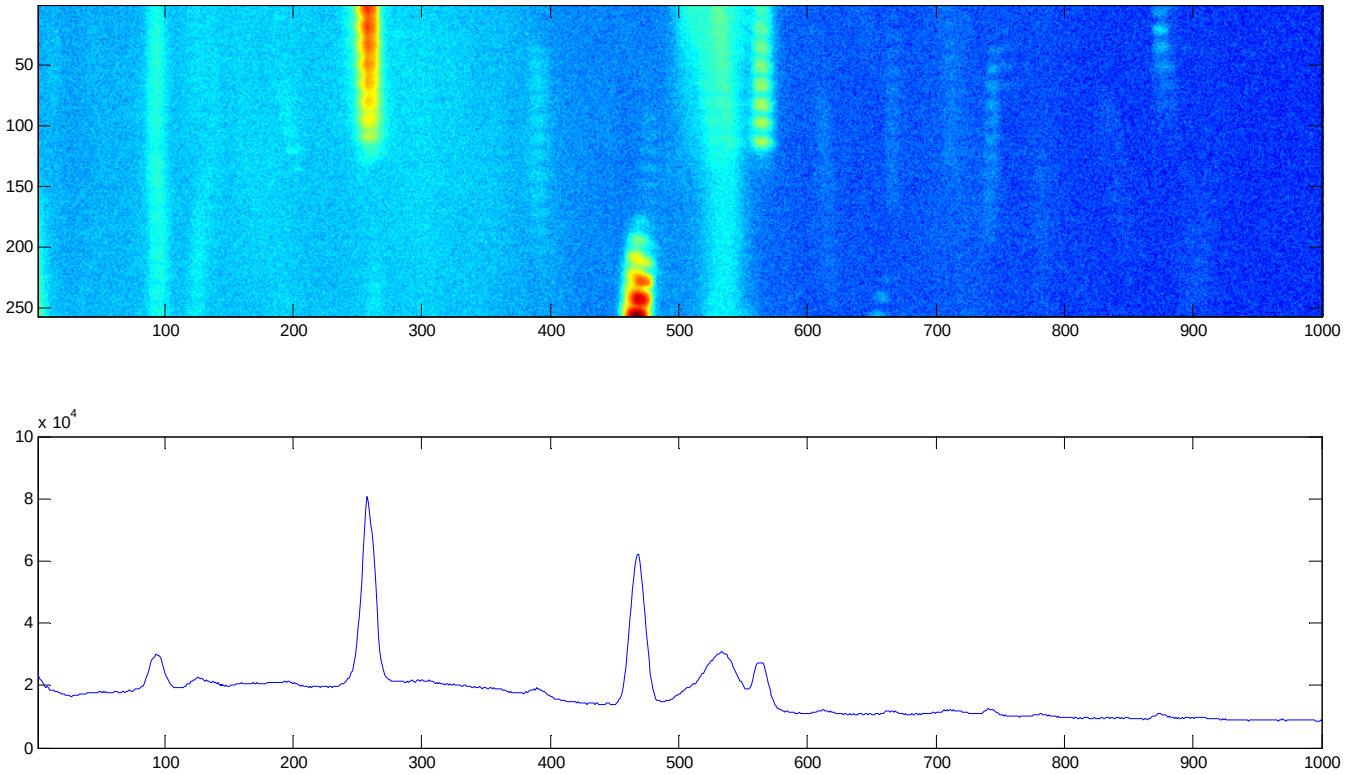
in 0.003M KCl solution

D = 5.5 nm

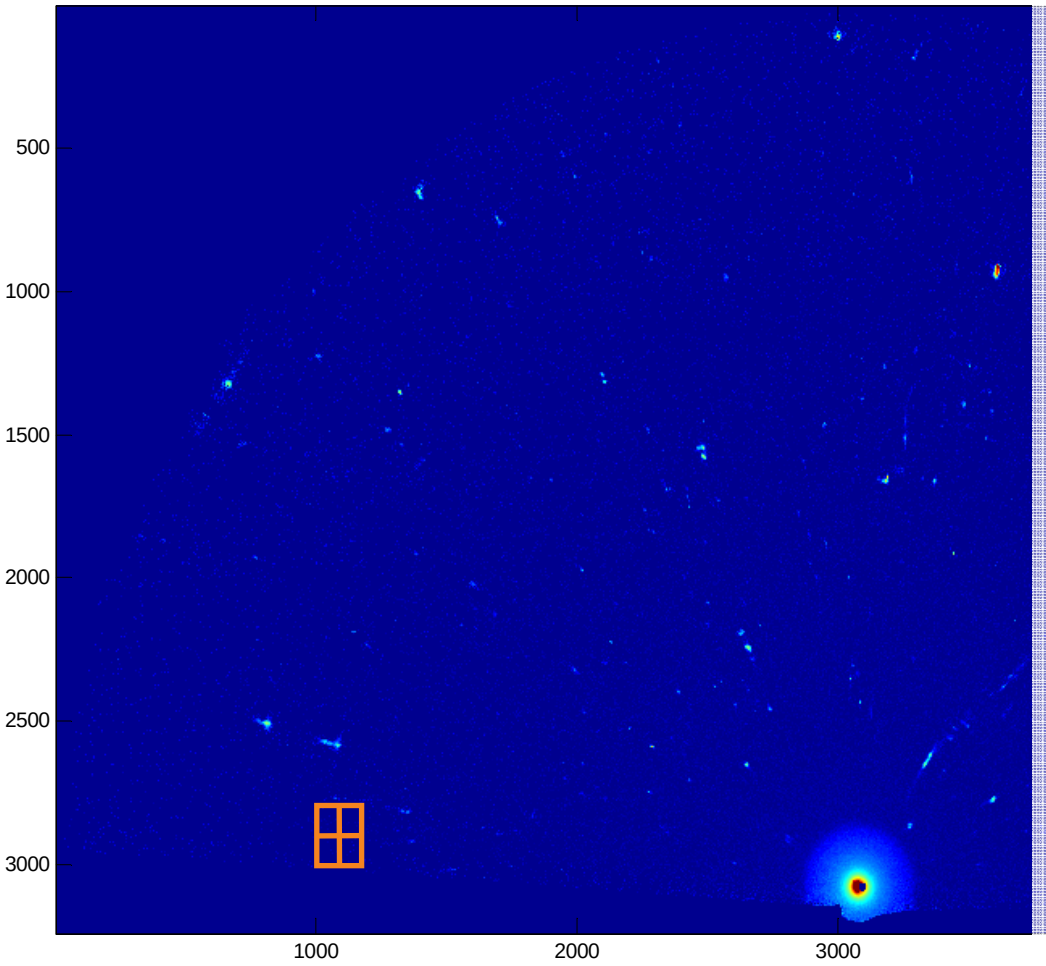
Sugar, 2theta Scan, 2D vs. 1D.



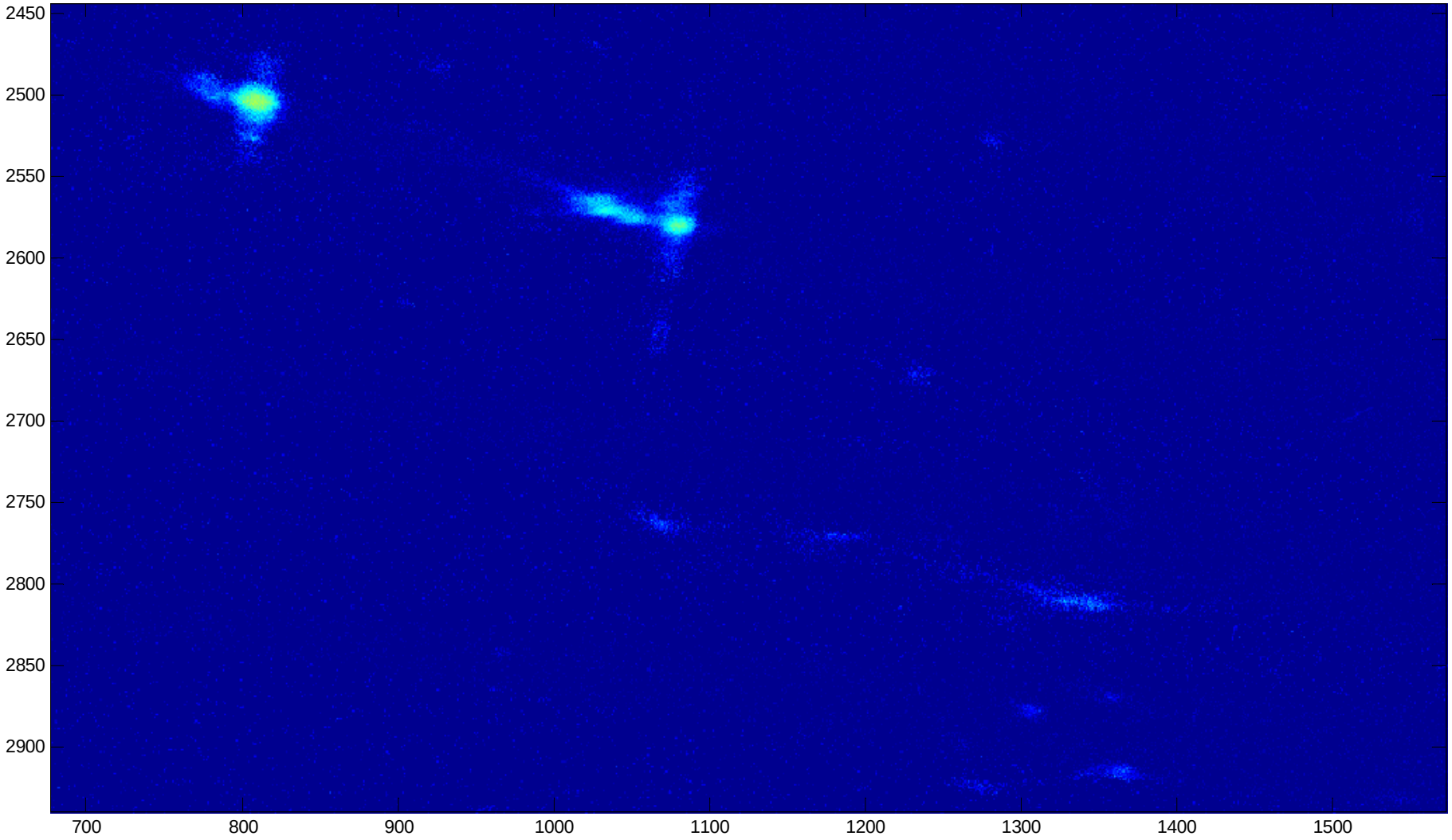
Sugar, 2theta Scan, 2D vs. 1D. Detail.

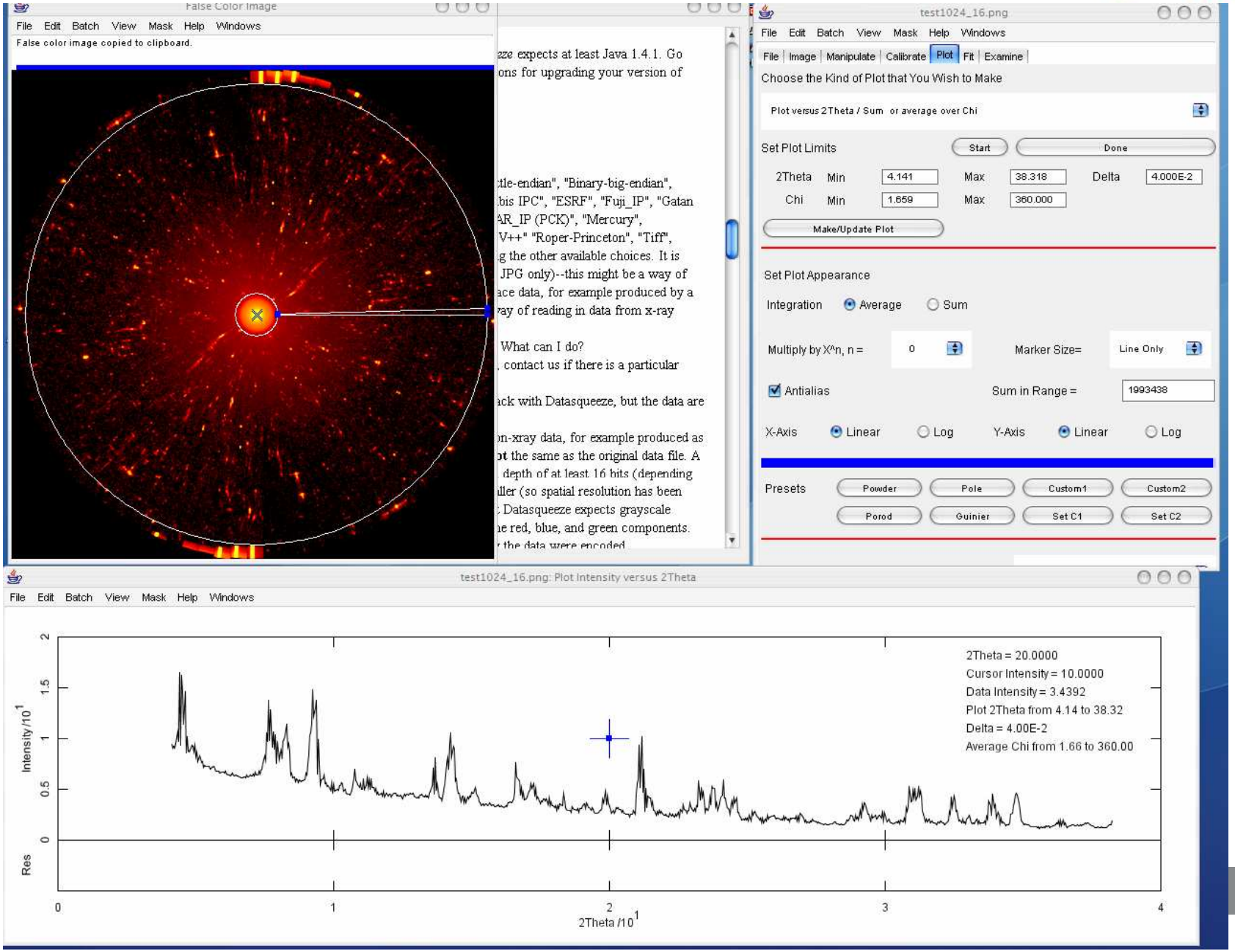


Half Sphere, Microdiffraction
“Virtual Large Area Detector”



- Low-Resolution Rendering 6200x3300 pixels
- ~20 Megapixels
- Original: 2.8 Gigapixels
- Logarithmic Scale
- Dynamic Range: 8 orders of magnitude


2450
2500
2550
2600
2650
2700
2750
2800
2850
2900
700
800
900
1000
1100
1200
1300
1400
1500

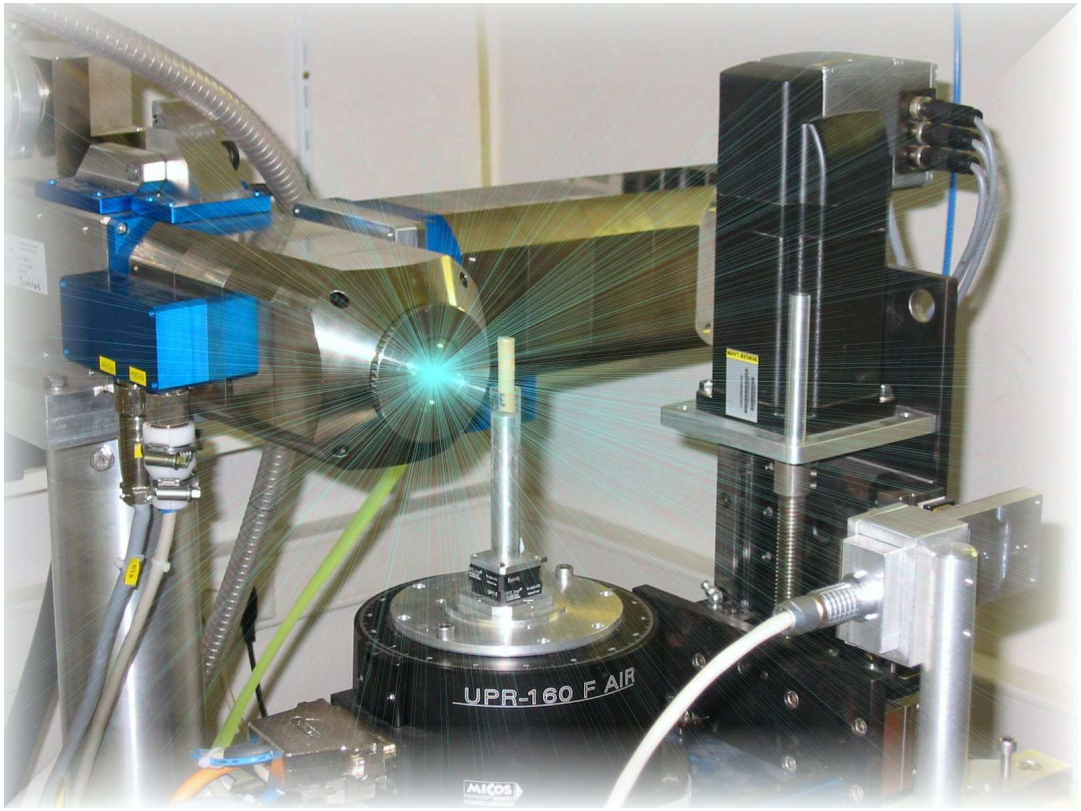

False Color Image
File Edit Batch View Mask Help Windows
False color image copied to clipboard.
test1024_16.png
File Edit Batch View Mask Help Windows
File Image Manipulate Calibrate Plot Fit Examine
Choose the Kind of Plot that You Wish to Make
Plot versus 2Theta / Sum or average over Chi
Set Plot Limits
Start
Done
2Theta Min 4.141 Max 38.318 Delta 4.000E-2
Chi Min 1.659 Max 360.000
Make/Update Plot
Set Plot Appearance
Integration Average Sum
Multiply by X^n, n = 0
Marker Size= Line Only
Antialias
Sum in Range = 1993438
X-Axis Linear Log Y-Axis Linear Log
Presets
Powder
Pole
Custom1
Custom2
Porod
Guinier
Set C1
Set C2
test1024_16.png: Plot Intensity versus 2Theta
File Edit Batch View Mask Help Windows
2Theta = 20.0000
Cursor Intensity = 10.0000
Data Intensity = 3.4392
Plot 2Theta from 4.14 to 38.32
Delta = 4.00E-2
Average Chi from 1.66 to 360.00
Intensity /10^1
Res
2Theta /10^1

Computer tomography

Butterfly antenna with Medipix
Micro-Nano X-Ray Tomography

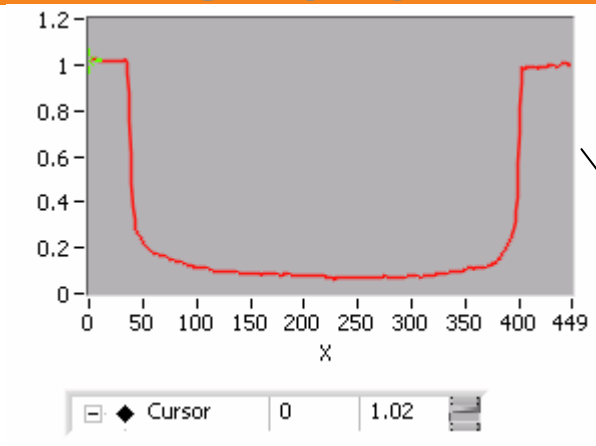
UGCT Ghent - PANalytical

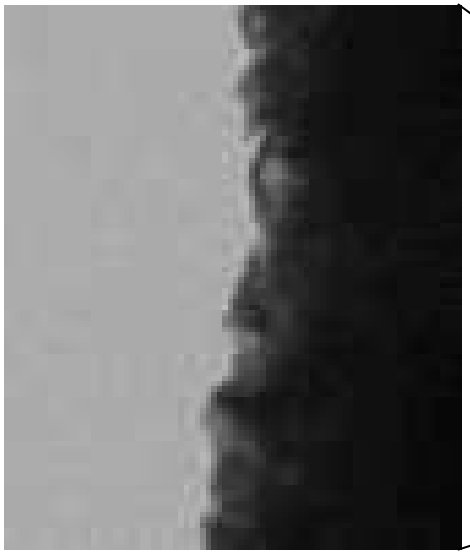
Set-up UGCT Ghent



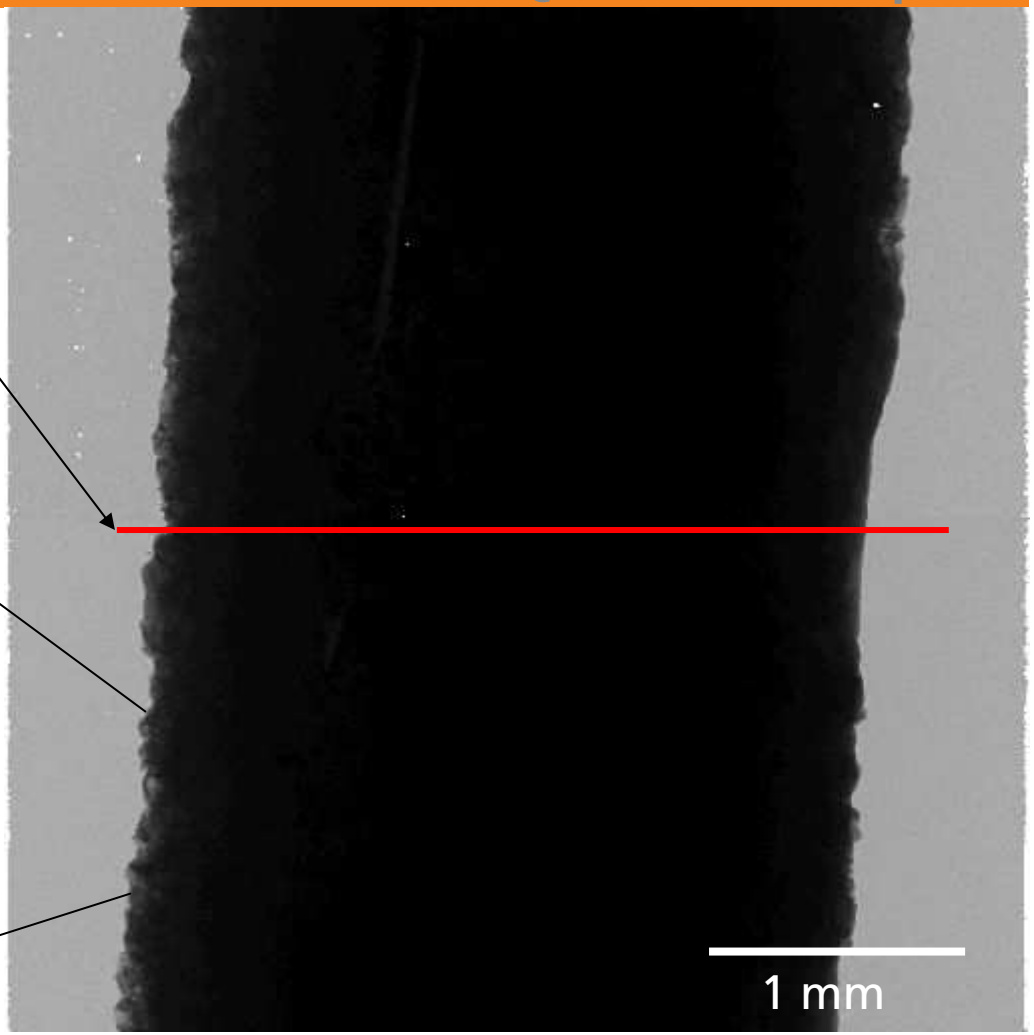
Nano-focus tube at 60 kV. Measurement done in microfocus mode.
Spot size around 3 µm.

Radiography: fossile limestone with Quad Medipix

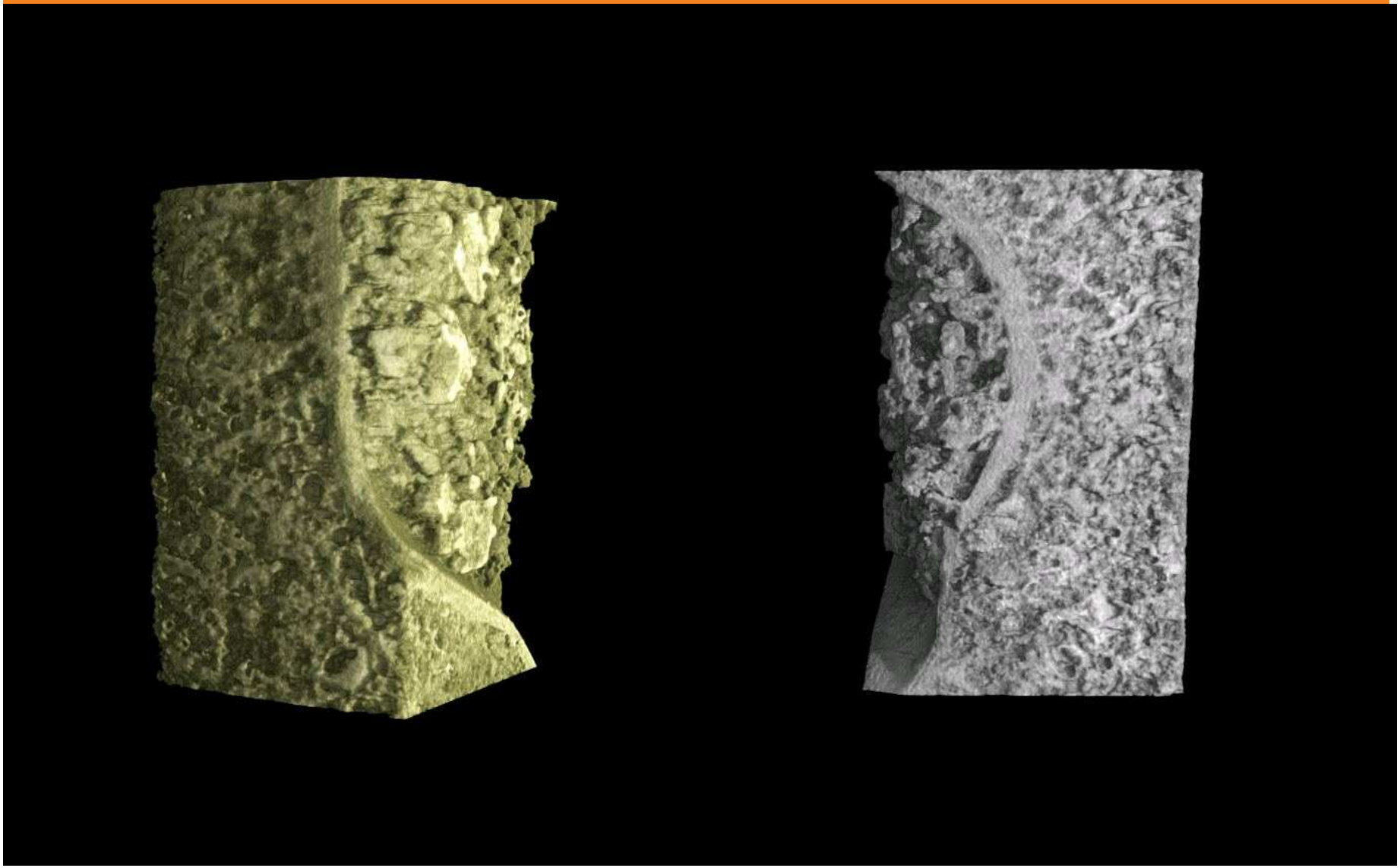




Zoom



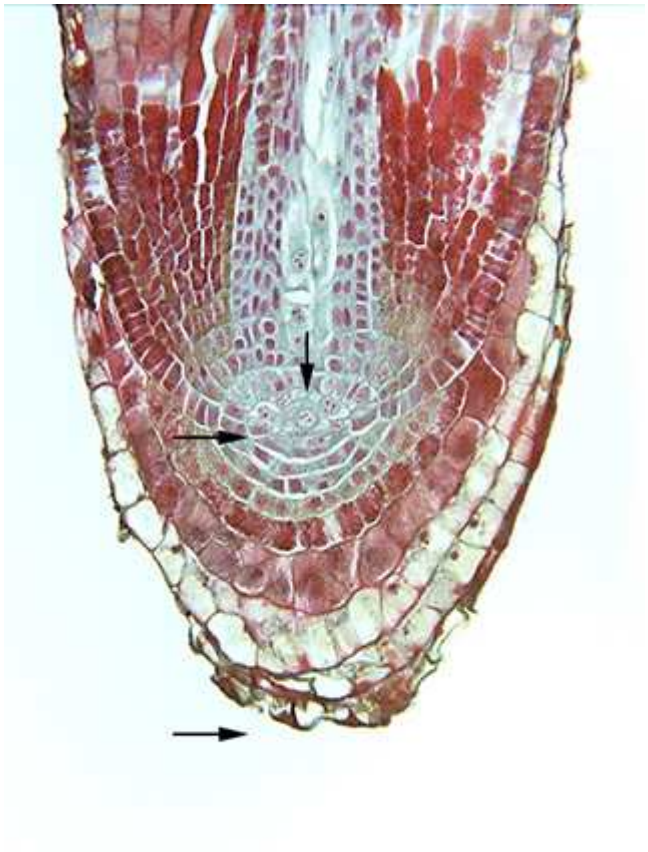
CT Reconstruction: limestone



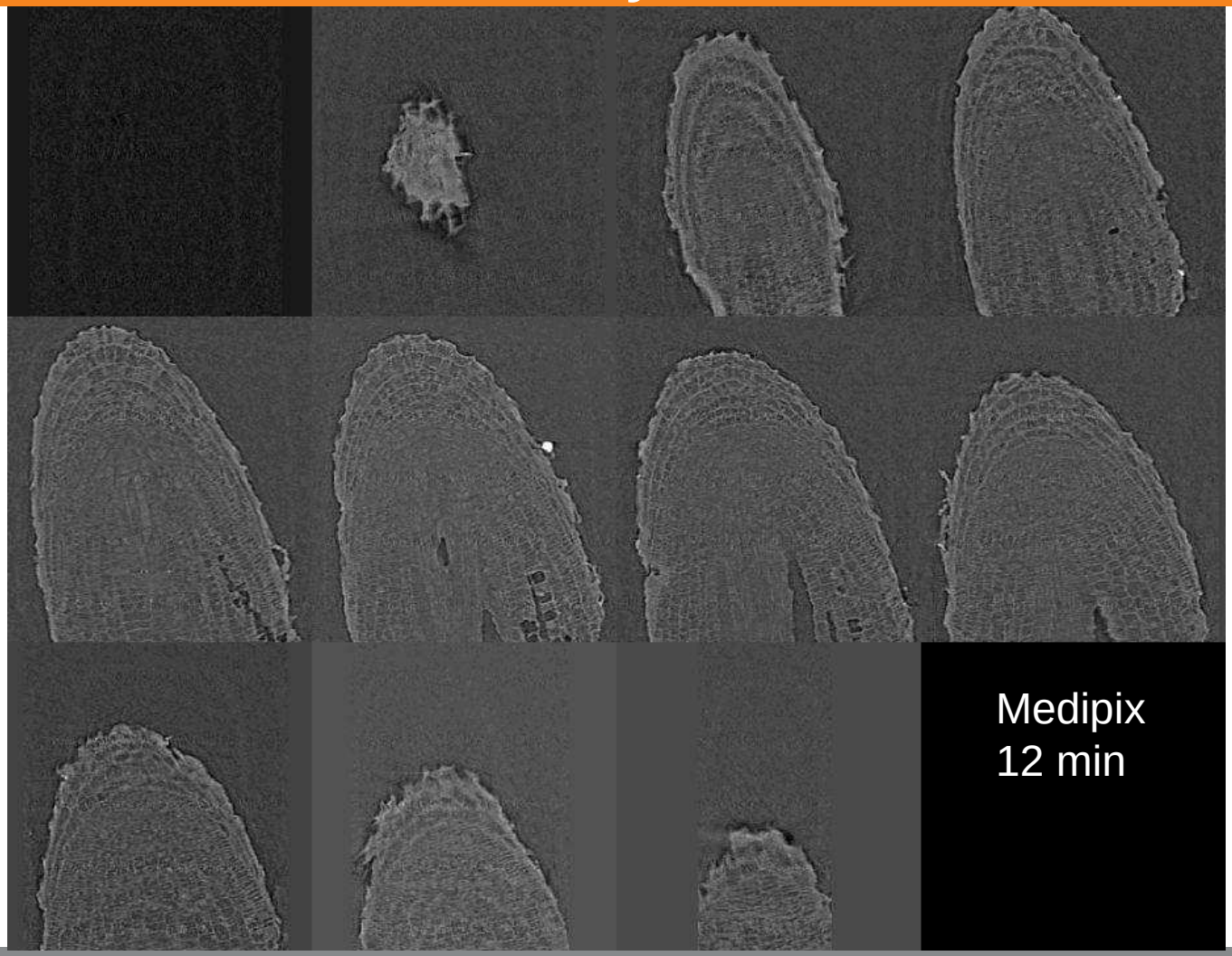
CT together with University of Ghent

Anatomy

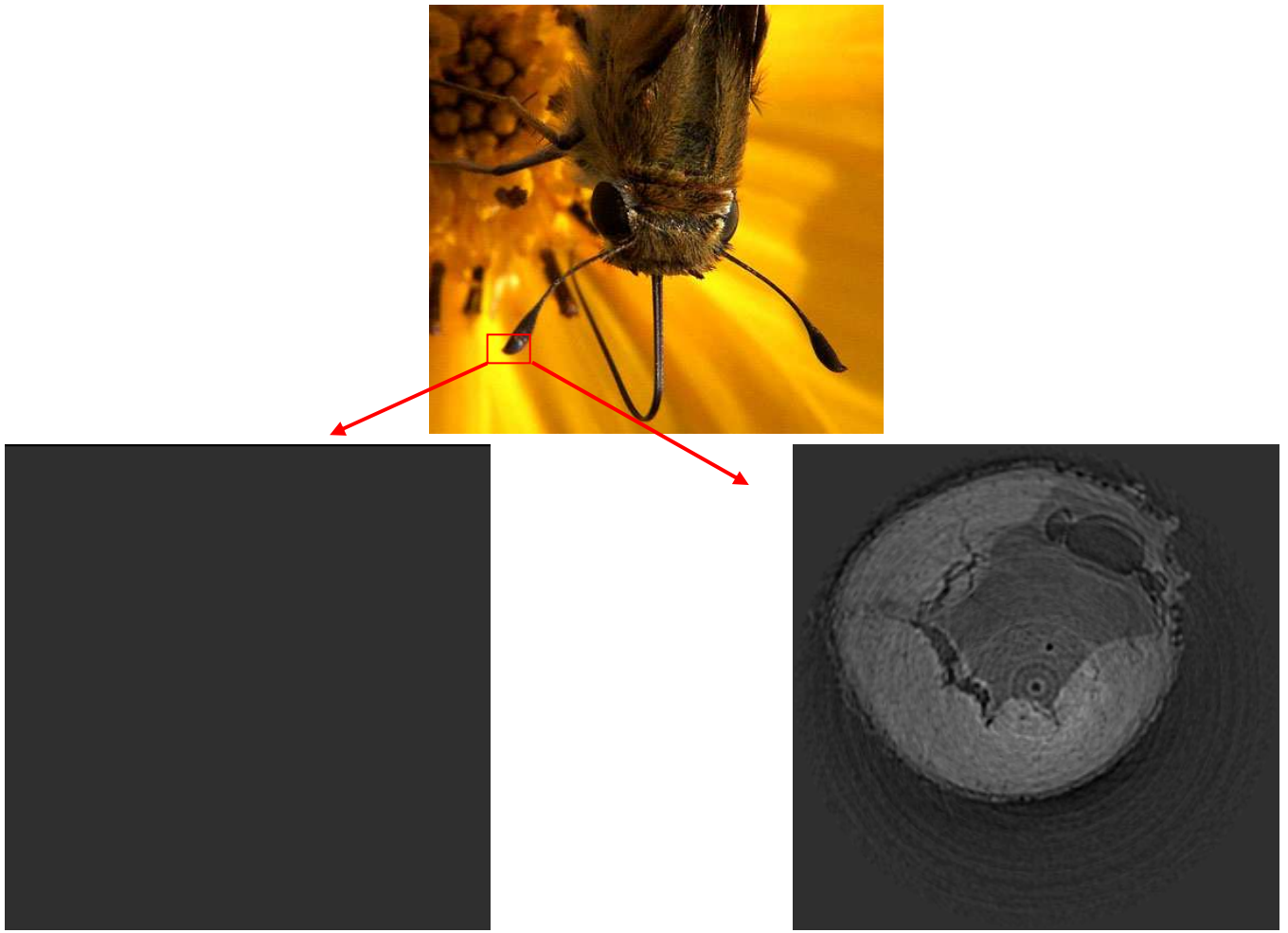
- Fern tip
- 0.5-1 mm



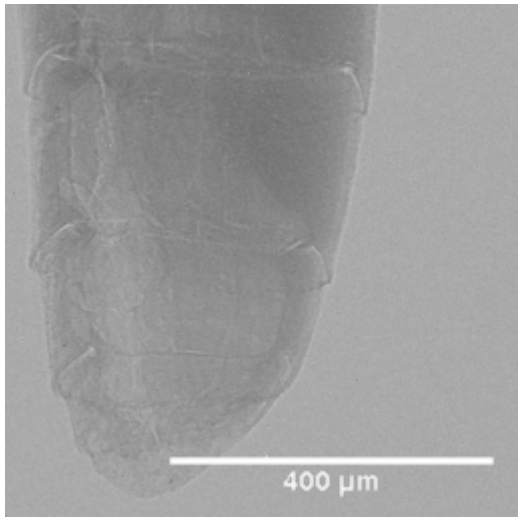
CT together with University of Ghent

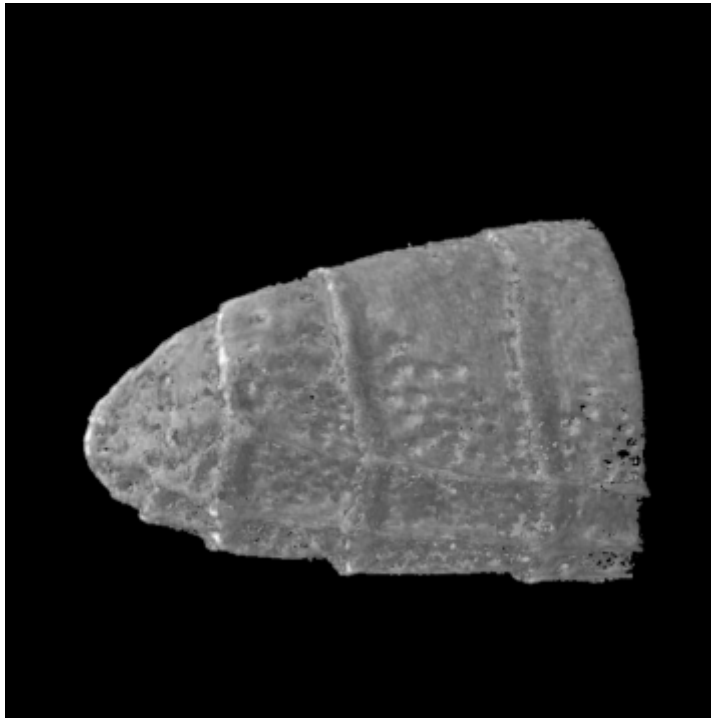


Sections parallel + perpendicular

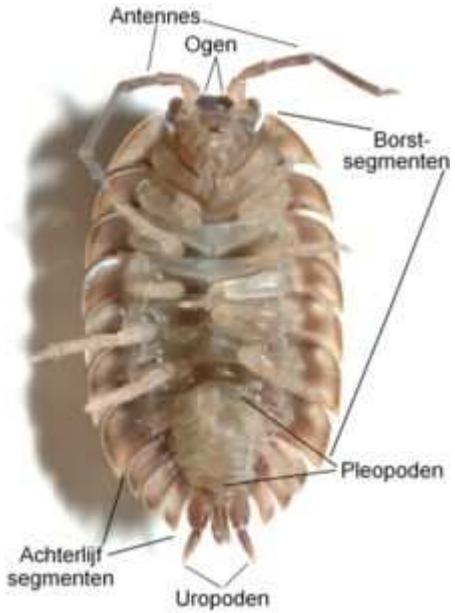


CT projections and 3D reconstructions





The woodlouse (porcellio scaber)



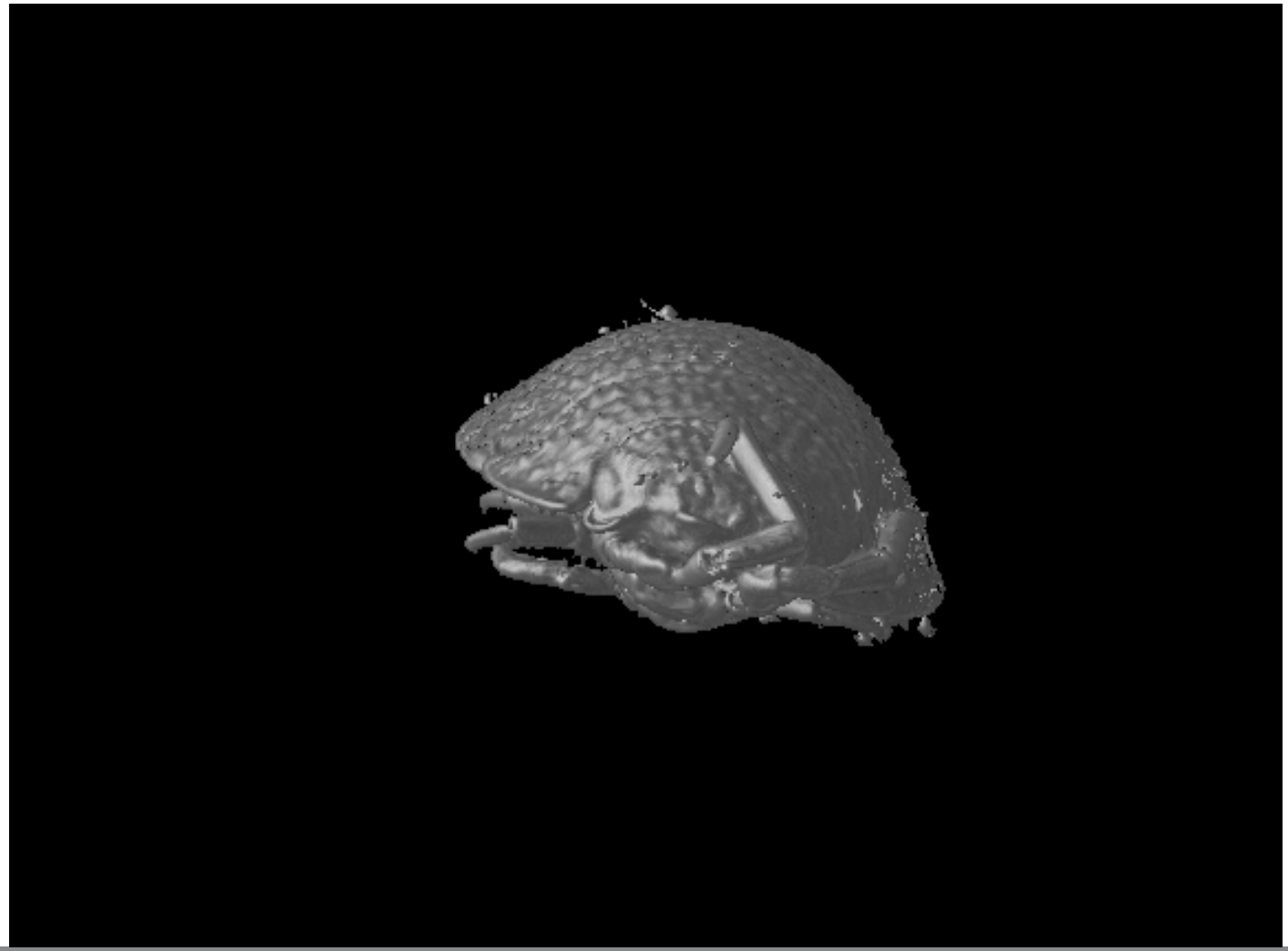
Collab. PAN - UGCT Ghent

Gabriel Blaj
Bert Masschaele
Jelle Vlassenbroeck

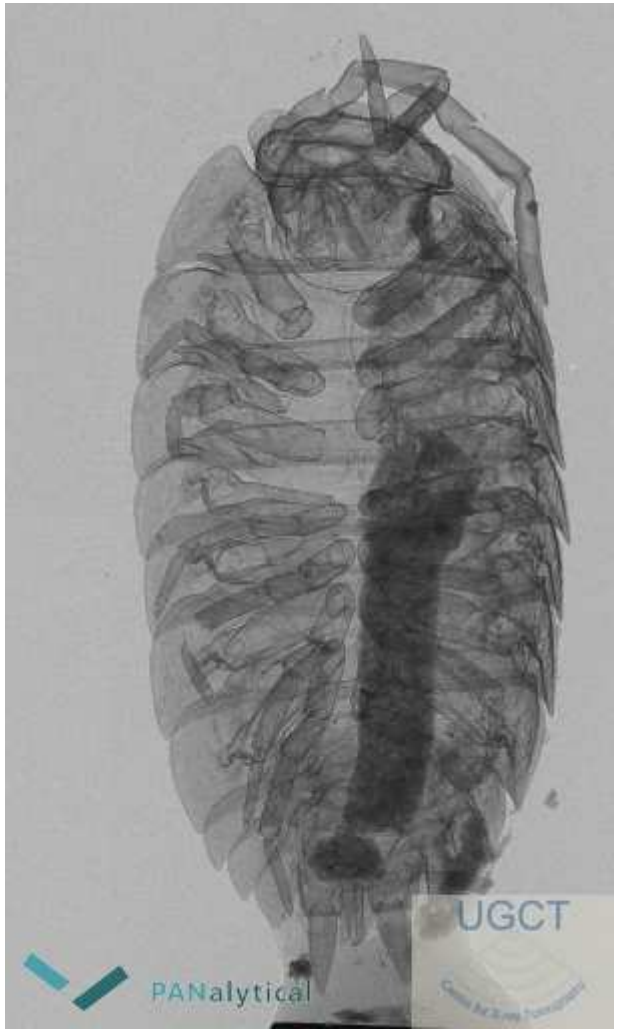
Feinfocus nano-tube at 60 kV
Microfocus setting (2.8 W)
Measuring time: 360 s
Quad Medipix Detector

3D reconstruction

3D total reconstruction



Projections / Medipix Quad



Conclusions

- Medipix+RELAXD
  - Examples of successful collaborations of R&I
  - Truely breakthrough
- Results
  - Very positive results for X-ray materials analysis and imaging
  - Huge potential for future applications
- MPGD technologies complementary
- R&I collaborations: The key for the future

Acknowledgements

- Agencies of Ministries: SenterNovem (E.v.d.Graaf, R.v.d.Bijl) + IWT (D. v. Steenkiste)
- NIKHEF: J. Visschers, B.v.d.Heiden, J. Hug, H. Verkooien, T. Burkamp; + group
- IMEC: P.d. Moor, D. Sabuncuoglu;+ group
- Canberra: P. Burger, O. Evrard, M. Keters, J. Verplancke
- **The Medipix2 collaboration** (17 parties)
- CERN: M. Campbell, E. Heijne, X. Llopart, L. Thlustos
- CERN TT: B. Denis, M. Ayass, M. Streit-Bianchi, B. Bressan
- Prague IEAP CTU: Z. Vykydal, T. Holy, J. Jakubek, S. Pospisil
- Prague FZU CAS: L. Tomasek, V. Urba
- Erlangen Phys. IV: T. Michel + group
- Ghent UGCT: B. Maesschaele, J. Vlassenbroek, M. Dierek
- PANalytical: A. Kharchenko, J. Woitok