# Stuart George - ESR4

ARDENT Pre Midterm Meeting - June 2013







## Training

- Conferences etc
  - IEEE 2012/13, Eurados WG9 Meetings/Congress, Medipix Meetings, ARDENT Meeting 2012/13
- Training
  - French courses, Website Design
- Skills Acquired
  - Root, MAfalda, Practical Medipix Skills, dosimitry etc



#### Outreach Work

- Sheffield, LN2
- EU Commissioner
- More activities
  planned for next year

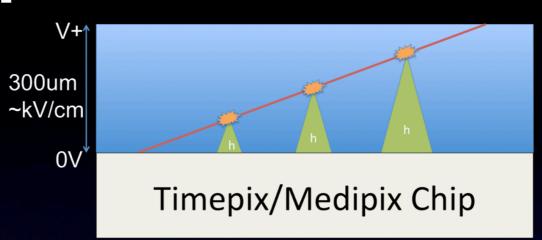




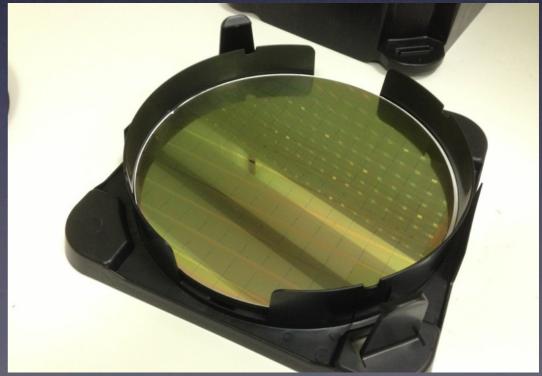


## Timepix - a quick intro

- 256x256 Pixel ASIC, bonded to a biased semiconductor sensor
- When energy is deposited electrons and holes (a pair per 3.6eV) are swept out.
- Charge spreads out through diffusion.
- When charge on pixel crosses a threshold value start a clock, stop when the charge drops again. This can be calibrated to energy deposited.

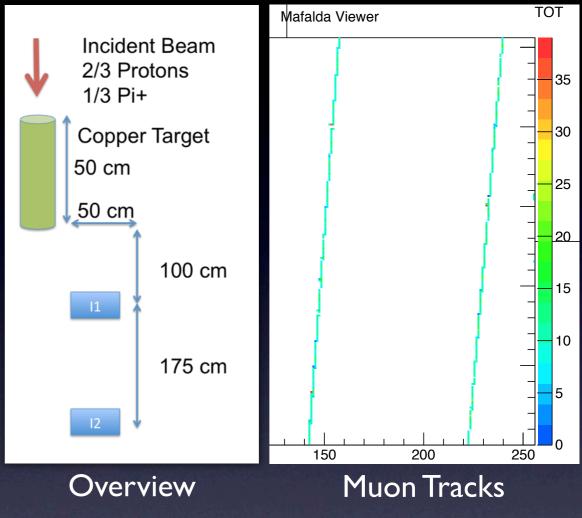


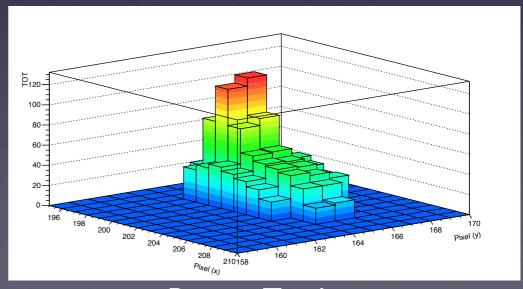




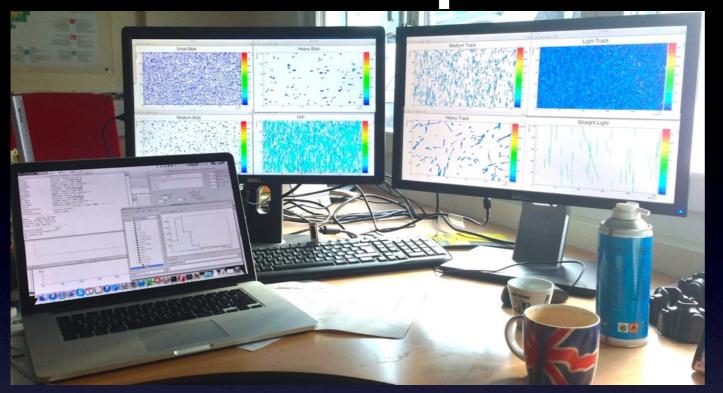
### Medipix at CERF

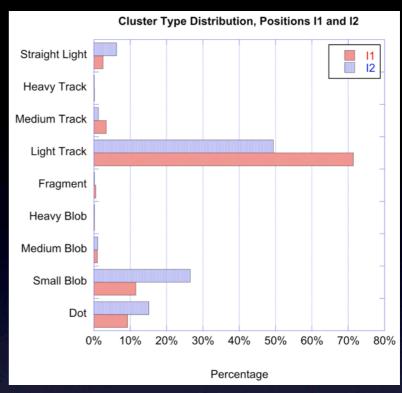
- I20 GeV/c beam of 2/3 protons and I/3 pions incident on a 50 cm copper target
- Mixed field of protons, electrons, pions, muons, photons, neutrons
- Field similar to that found in aviation
- What a mess!



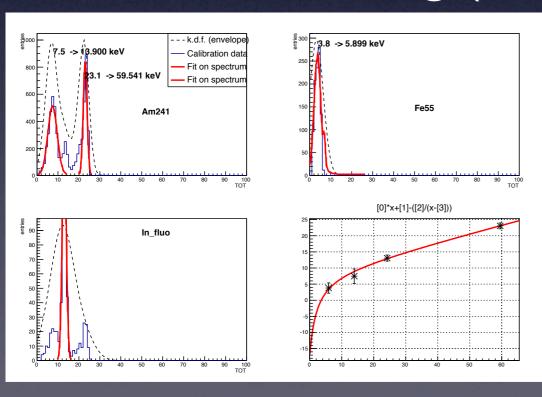


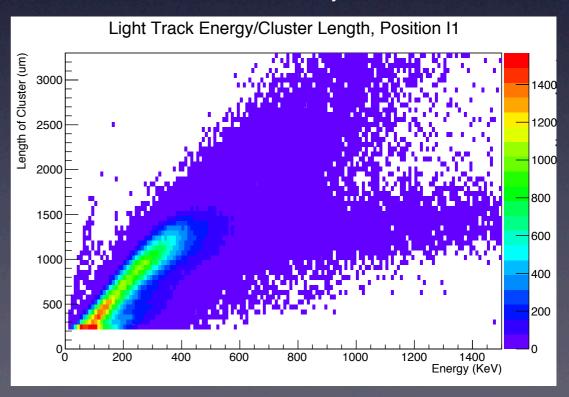
### Medipix at CERF





Clustering (custom in MAfalda)





Calibration (Jakubek Method)

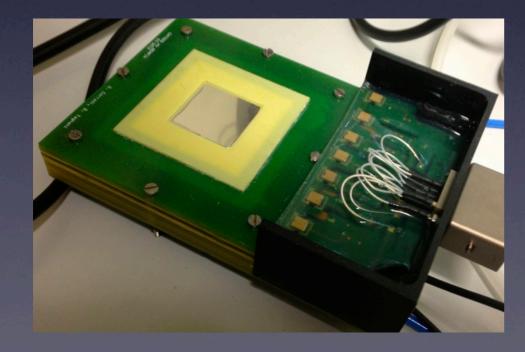
Results (ROOT)

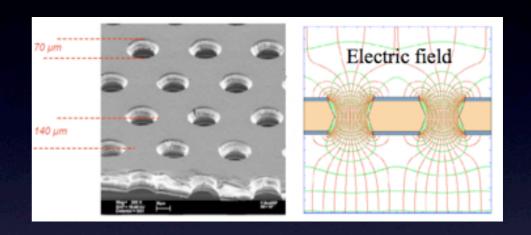
#### Results and the Future

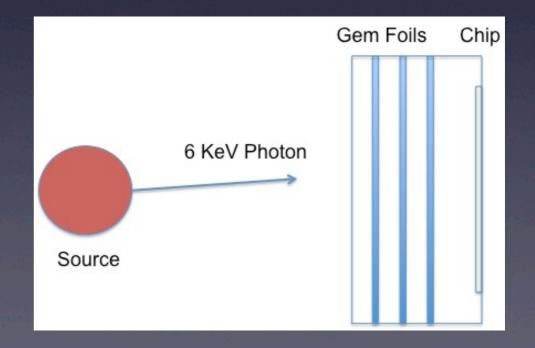
- How to interpret the photoelectron spectra in silicon, especially with an energetic beta background...
- Do proper spectroscopy with protons.
- Planning measurements in proton therapy, neutron measurements with converters in radiotherapy.
- Dedicated calibration campaign with different neutron sources.

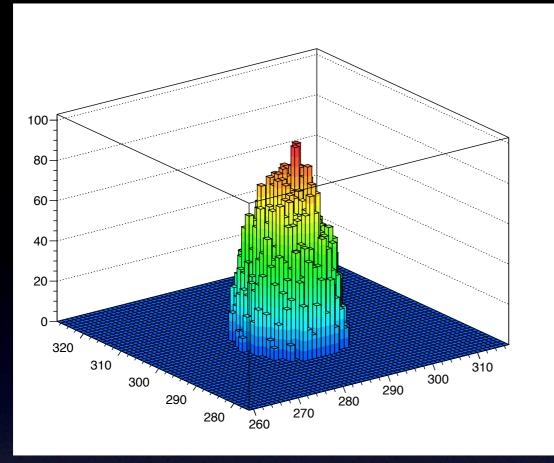
# Gempix - Intro

- Basic Idea bond a triple GEM to a quad medipix ASIC.
- Originally as a highly scalable beam monitor for proton therapy

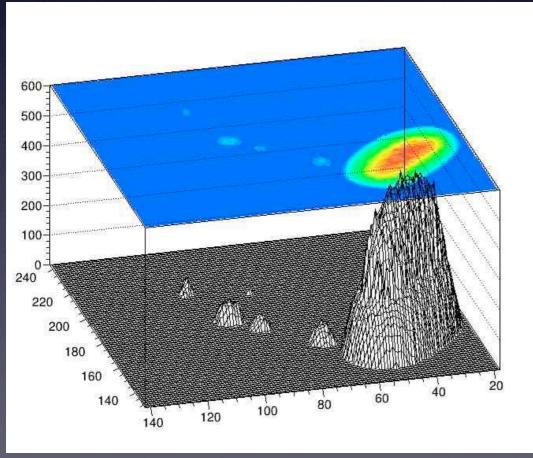




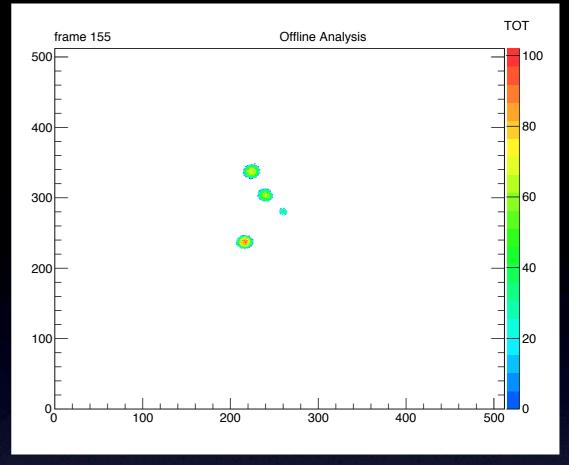




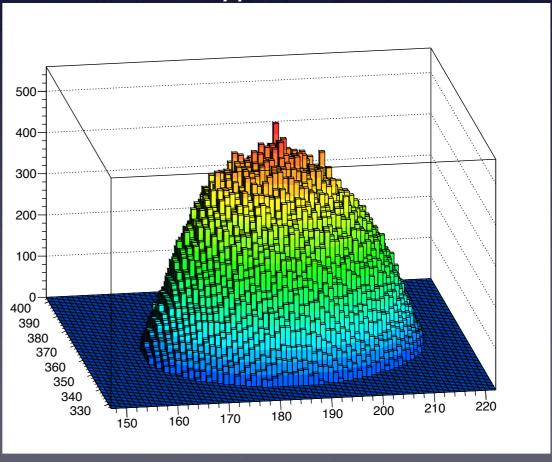
Fe55 Photoelectron (5 keV)



Cosmic Ray (Proton?)

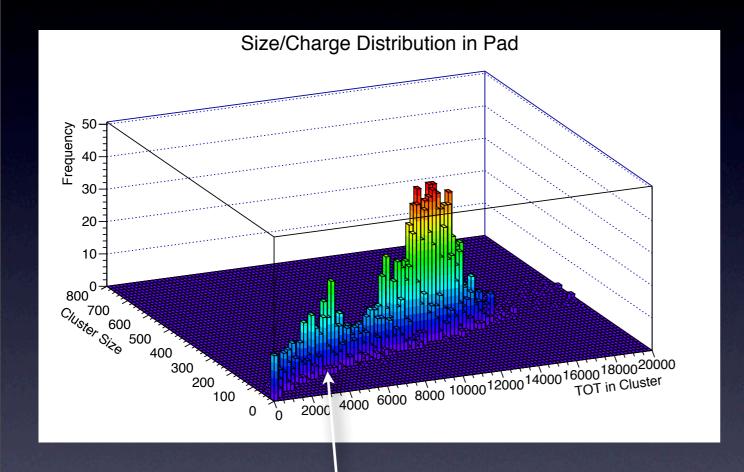


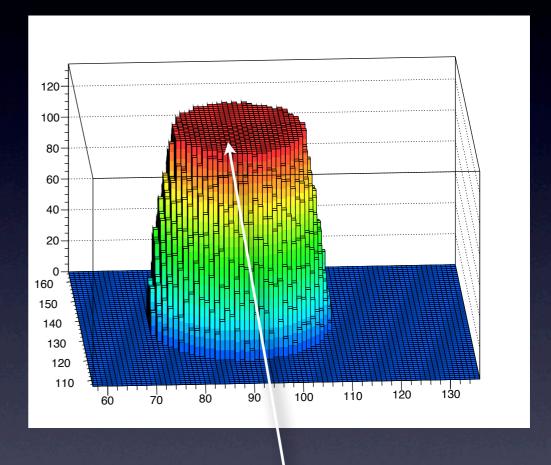
Typical Frame



~5 MeV Alpha (Am 241)

# Gempix Results





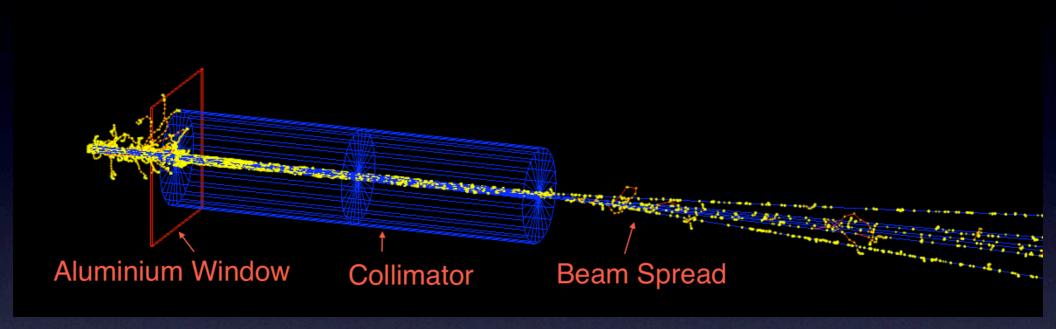
Event's between first and second foils?

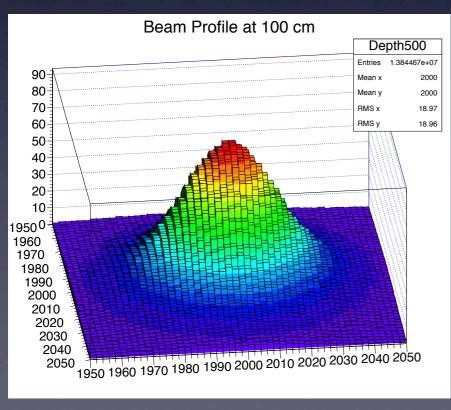
**End of Frame** 

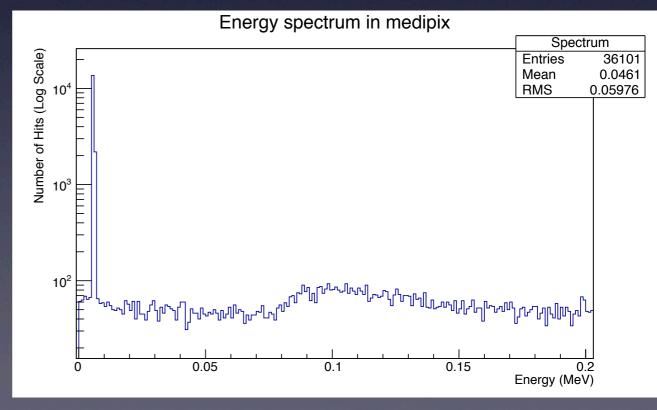
## Gempix Future

- The minimum ionization energy in ArCO2 is about 20 eV - do we see these minimum clusters?
- If not, what is the minimum energy we can see?
- Lots of electrons non linearity in preamplifier/correction or a high IKrum?
- Cluster using a mixed TOT/TOA mode.
  Tricky because the diffusion time is not negligible.

#### Other Stuff







#### Planned Work

- Medipix Measurements/Characterisation
- Secondment in Wollongong (in the middle of winter...)



#### NINJAS vs PROFESSORS

A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS



**NINJAS** 

Experts in methods of subterfuge

Employs assortment of lethal weapons

Can kill you without remorse

Always shown wearing the same outfit

Wears a hood

JORGE CHAM @ 2008

Hurls Shurikens ZZZZ



People think they're pretty cool

Shrouded in mystery



**PROFESSORS** 

Experts in methods no longer used

Employs a bunch of lazy peons (you)

Can kill your career or worse

Always wears the same outfit

Wears a hood at graduation

Hurls when you present your research

They think they're pretty cool

Shrouds you in misery

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