# More Operators for Tribosons: Significance 

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## Note

- These slides contain a bug fix that affected the last (overflow) bin of previous talks
- The bug added both overflow bins into the second plotted distribution, which is usually the red aQGC. The extra events were a low contribution SM, typically, so this was not a particularly strong effect in most plots
- Have also used fewer bins/shorter range for these plots, plan to add log scale soon
- Please use plots from this talk forward
- Talk also contains updated version of significance calculator


## Backgrounds Before

- WWW sensitive to backgrounds like SM WWW, WZ and ZZ
- Plots have nlepton >= 3, red is SM diboson, blue is FT0 for WWW
- No pileup but with snowmass Delphes




## Backgrounds After

- Not allowing two leptons with same flavor + opposite charge
- Plots have nlepton >= 3, red is SM diboson, blue is FT0 for WWW
- About 75\% signal reduction, but ~all diboson bkgd removed





## Significance

- Not allowing two leptons with same flavor + opposite charge removes ~all dibosons
- So can run significance estimate with only SM and aQCD (first pass)
- $10^{\wedge}-11$ way over 5 sigma, 10^-12 around $3-5$ sigma at $14 \mathrm{TeV}, 300 \mathrm{fb}-1$

WWW, T0 for $10^{\wedge}-12$
Rough estimate of Signifiance = Sqrt(-2 logLikelihood Ratio): NSigma: 4.66981 p-val: 1.5074e-06

Frequentist significance: MCerr = 0 NToyMC= 10000000:
invmass


Data LLR -10.9036
NSigma: 4.68497 pval $=1.4 \mathrm{e}-06$
Frequentist significance MCErr= 1 NToyMC= 10000000:
Data LLR -10.9036
NSigma: 3.2898 pval $=0.0005013$

## Pileup

- Is push of events towards higher energies with the 140 PU scenario for 14 TeV
- These plots include >=3 lepton number cut and lepton charge, flavor selection



## Pileup, Fewer Cuts

- Is push of events towards higher energies with the 140 PU scenario for 14 TeV
- These plots include no explicit special requirements (but of course invariant mass not sensible if there aren't leptons, so some implicit cuts)




## Significance with pileup

- Same settings as slide 2 but now with pileup
- Small impact on significance
WWW, T0 for 10^-12

Rough estimate of Signifiance = Sqrt(-2 logLikelihood Ratio): NSigma: 4.4555 p-val: 4.18487e-06


Frequentist significance: MCerr = 0 NToyMC= 10000000:
Data LLR -9.92575
NSigma: 4.49985 pval $=3.4 \mathrm{e}-06$
Frequentist significance MCErr= 1 NToyMC= 10000000:
Data LLR -9.92575
NSigma: 3.12524 pval $=0.0008883$

## 33 TeV

- Looks like $10^{\wedge}-12$ is higher than needed, can run with $10^{\wedge}$-13
- 10^-13 scans are nearly done, may take another step down as well
- Plan to finish this scan and significances for tomorrow
invmass



## Back up

## Snowmass Delphes, No Pileup

- I've done some runs with official snowmass delphes and smearing, following instructions from wiki
- Plot shows Madgraph Delphes and Snowmass Delphes for WWW FT0 $=10^{\wedge}-11$ (top) and SM (bottom)
- No pileup for this comparison
- 10k madgraph, 50k snowmass but both reweighted to 14 TeV crosssections
- Similar-ish shapes
- Snowmass version has more events retained after >= 3 lepton cut




## Cross-sections and Ratio wrt SM for 10^-11 Couplings

| Coupling | WWW | WWZ | WZZ | ZZZ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Sm Cross-section $(\mathrm{pb})$ | 0.000568000 | 0.000111800 | 0.000009634 | 0.000000972 |
| $\mathrm{sm} / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| $\mathrm{fs} 0 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| $\mathrm{fs} 1 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| $\mathrm{fm0} / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.49 | 1.09 | 1.05 | 1.02 |
| $\mathrm{fm} 1 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.18 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.03 |
| $\mathrm{fm} 2 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.02 |
| $\mathrm{fm} 3 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| $\mathrm{ft} 0 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 19.10 | 4.23 | 3.38 | 2.90 |
| ft 1 sm | 15.88 | 2.23 | 2.83 | 2.90 |
| $\mathrm{ft} 2 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 4.61 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.54 |
| ft 8 sm | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.31 |
| $\mathrm{ft} 9 / \mathrm{sm}$ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.08 |

