

HERAFitter

Open Source QCD Fit Platform

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for the HERAFitter team

Outline:

- ♦ Motivation
- ♦ Project overview
- ♦ Applications and results

Motivation

PDFs are essential for precision physics at the LHC:

- ♦ PDFs are one of the main uncertainties in Higgs production, M_W measurements etc.
- ♦ Affect theoretical predictions for BSM high mass production.

Different PDF groups (CT, MSTW, NNPDF, HERAPDF, ABM, JR) use different data and methodology to extract PDFs.

- ♦ Leads to differences in the cross section predictions

- **Crucial to understand theoretical differences**
- **Important to provide accurate data together with correlation information for better PDF discrimination**

Proton Structure

According to the factorisation theorem hadronic cross section is a convolution of the PDFs and hard-scattering coefficients:

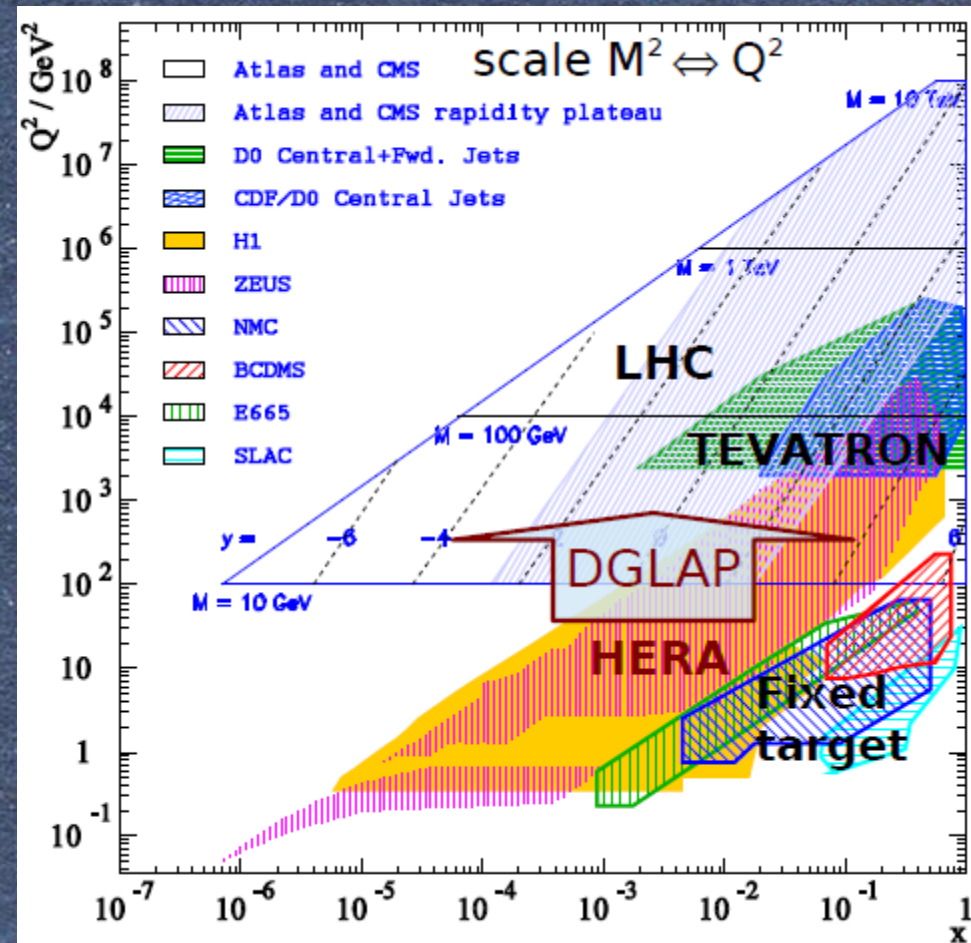
cross section: PDFs \otimes hard scattering coefficients

Main information on PDFs comes from DIS data at HERA, which probes linear combination of quarks.

- No information on flavour decomposition of the sea

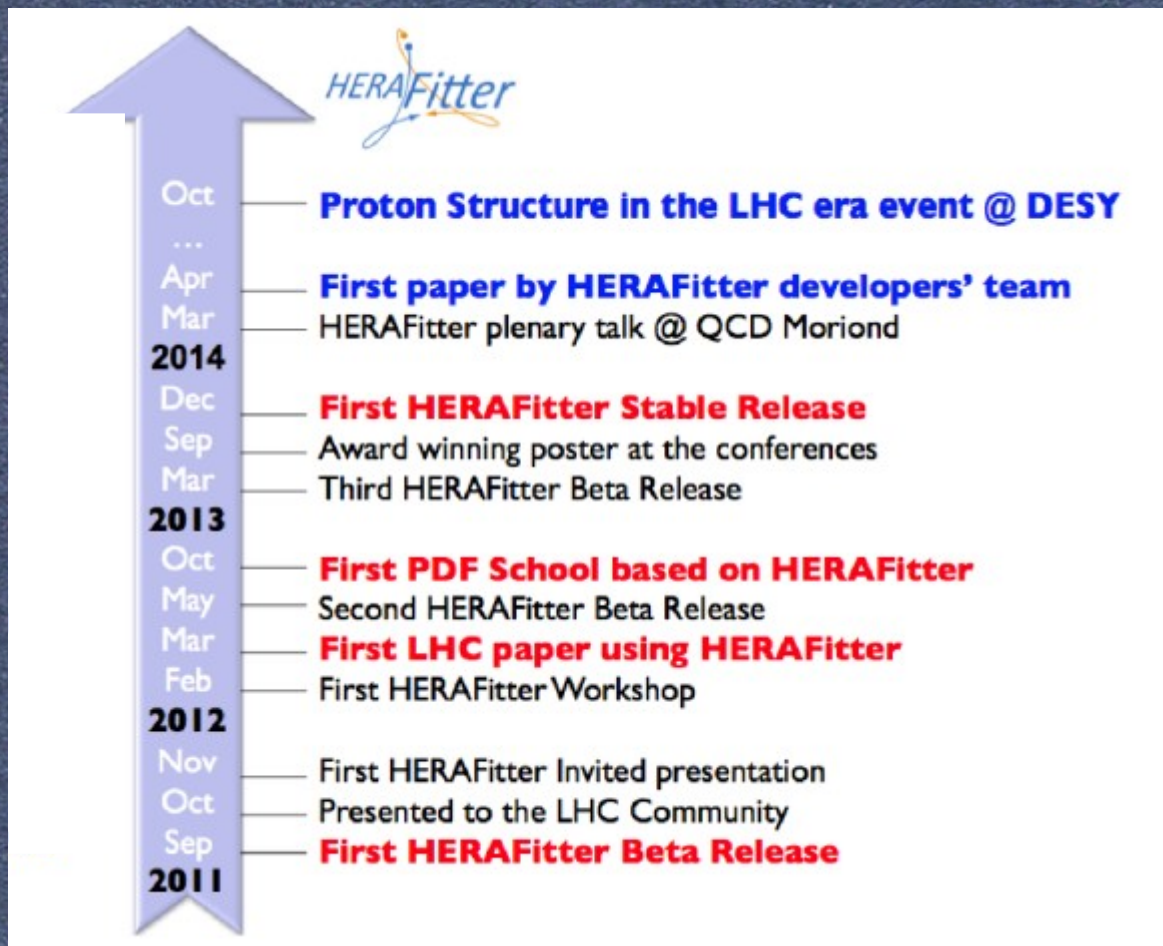
LHC data provide flavour separation and better understanding of gluon:

- Inclusive jets and dijets \rightarrow gluon and alphas
- W / Z production, asymmetry \rightarrow flavour separation
- W+charm \rightarrow direct sensitivity to s-quark
- Isolated photons \rightarrow gluon at medium and high x
- W / Z + jet production \rightarrow gluon at medium x
- Top production \rightarrow gluon, u and d



HERAFitter Project

HERAFitter is an open source QCD fit platform with a continuing rapid development

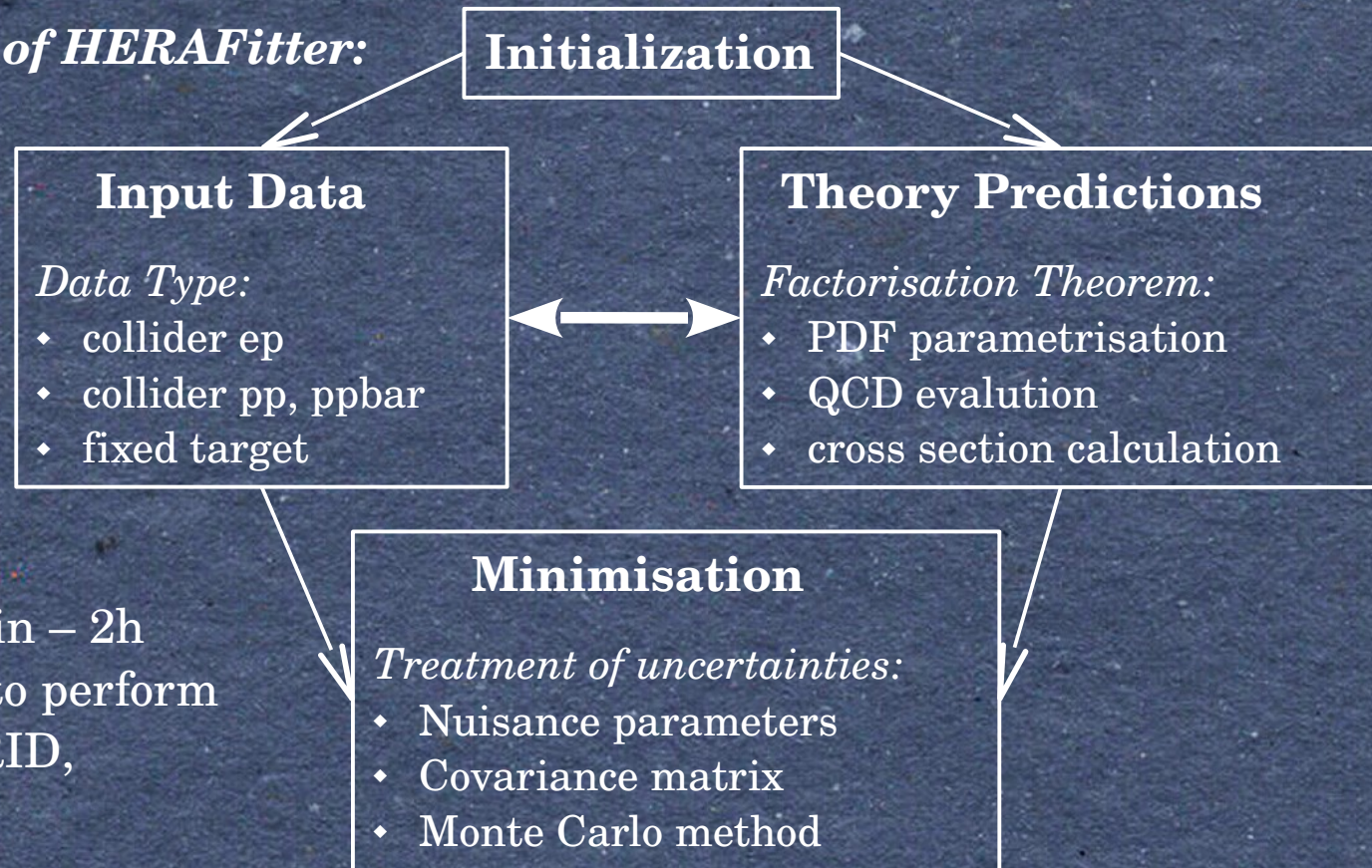


HERAFitter provides a framework for:

- ♦ Addressing theoretical differences and benchmarking
- ♦ Studying impact of new data on PDFs

PDF Extraction in HERAFitter

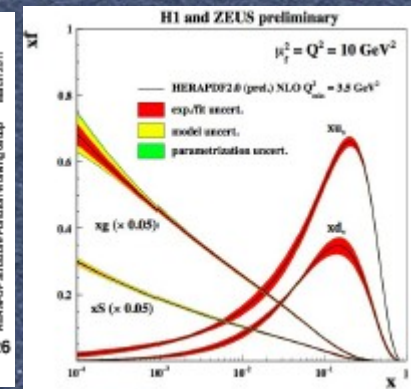
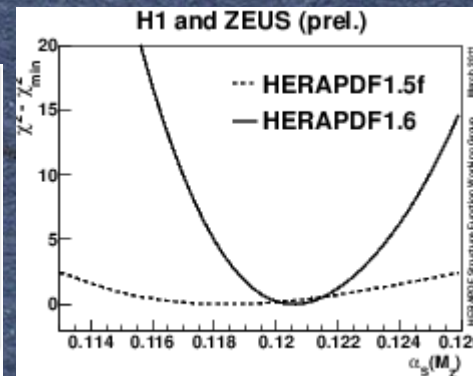
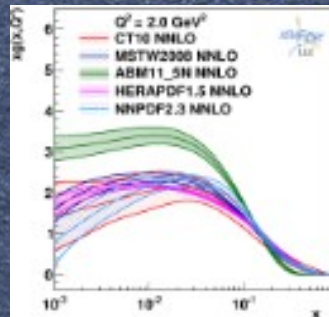
Modular structure of HERAFitter:



- ♦ Performance: 15min – 2h
- ♦ Fast tools needed to perform PDF fits: APPLGRID, FASTNLO

Results

- ♦ LHAPDF grids
- ♦ alphas, mc, ...
- ♦ data to theory comparison
- ♦ χ^2 , shifts, pulls



χ^2 Definitions and Experimental Uncertainties

HERAFitter package allows for various types of data uncertainty treatment

- ♦ χ^2 representation using:

- nuisance parameters

$$\chi^2(m, b) = \sum_i \frac{[\mu_i - m_i (1 - \sum_j \gamma_j^i b_j)]^2}{\delta_{i,unc}^2 m_i^2 + \delta_{i,stat}^2 \mu_i m_i (1 - \sum_j \gamma_j^i b_j)} + \sum_j b_j^2$$

- covariance matrix

$$\chi^2(m) = \sum_{i,j} (m_i - \mu_i) C_{ij}^{-1} (m_j - \mu_j). \quad C_{ij} = C_{ij}^{stat} + C_{ij}^{uncor} + C_{ij}^{sys}.$$

- mixed (covariance and nuisance)

- ♦ Various types of uncertainty treatment:

- Hessian - error inflation by nuisance parameters to accommodate inconsistencies between data sets
- Monte Carlo - MC replicas by shifting data points randomly within their uncertainties.
- Offset - correlated sources accommodated in uncertainties

→ **The platform is used in various benchmark exercises.**

Quantitative Comparison between Data and Theory

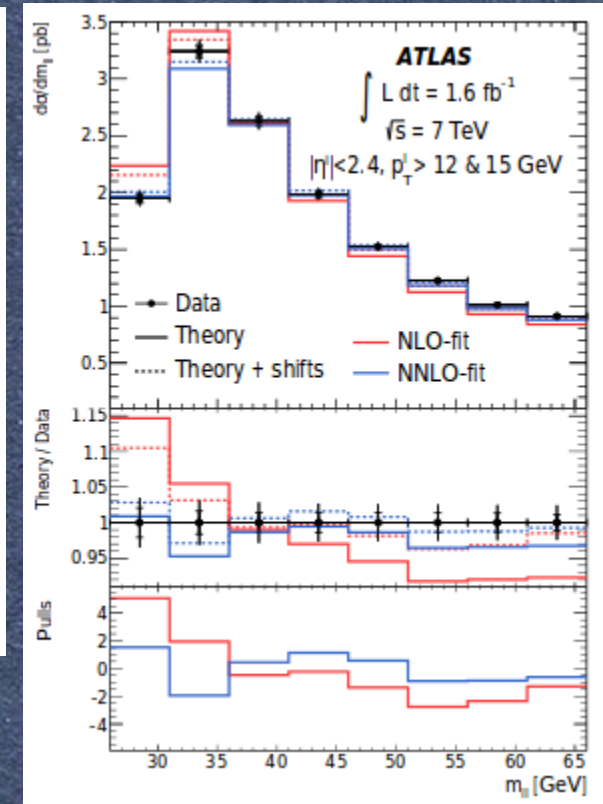
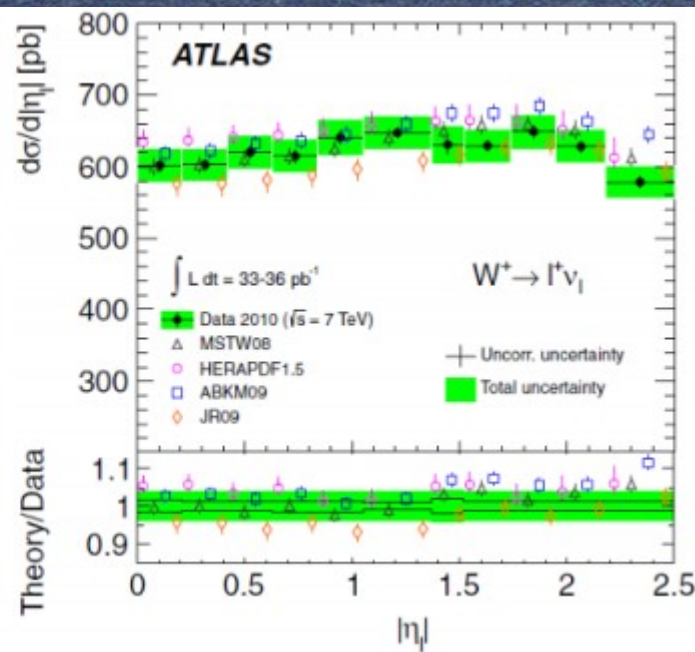
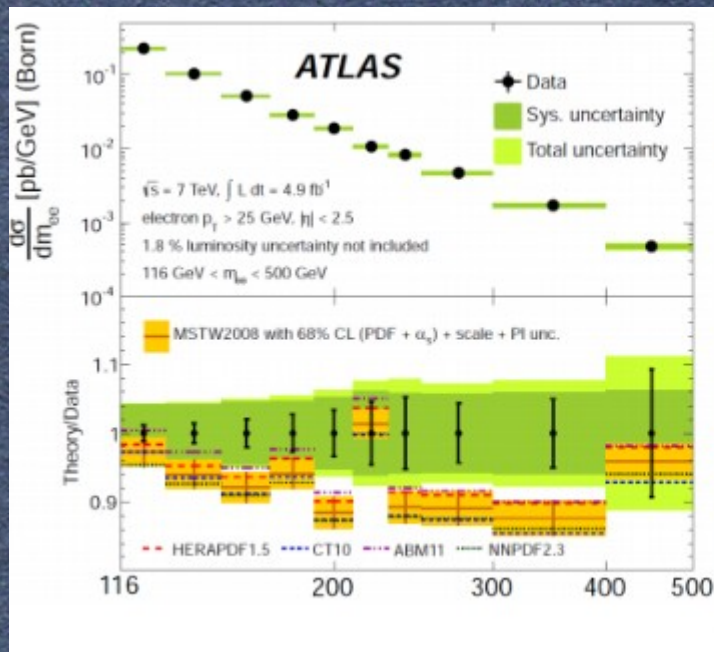
HERAFitter provides a quantitative assessment of level of agreement between data and theory by taking into account theoretical and experimental uncertainties.

Used in ATLAS publications:

Phys. Lett. B 725 (2013) 223

Phys. Rev. D 85 (2012) 072004

arXiv:1404.1212

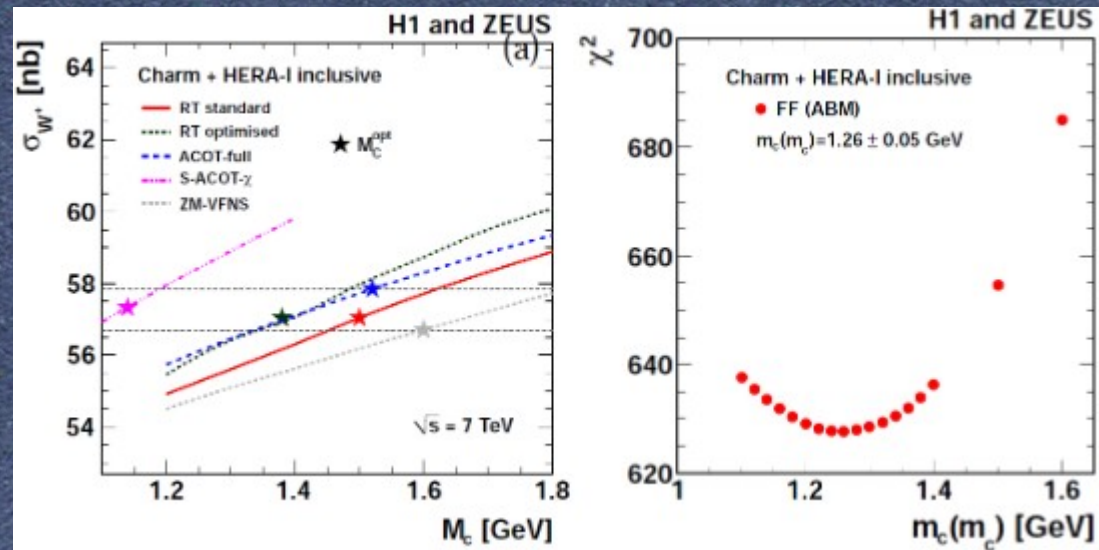


Heavy Flavour Schemes

Several schemes for heavy quark treatment in DIS processes:

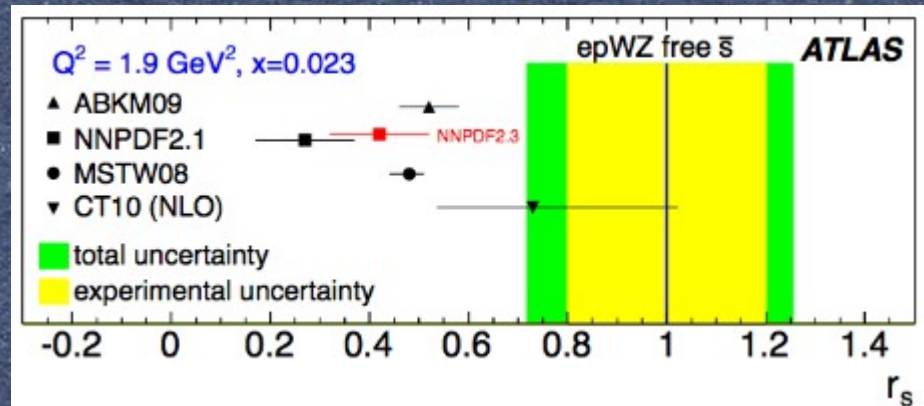
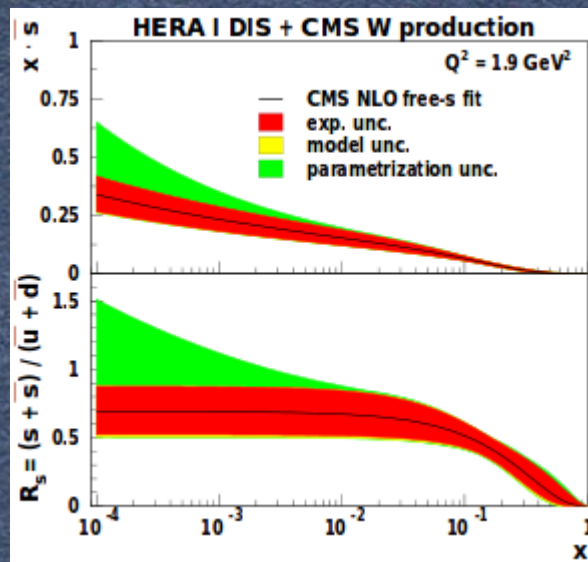
- Variable Flavour Number Schemes (*VFNS*)
 - RT-VFNS schemes (Standard, Optimal) as used by MSTW group
 - Zero Mass VFNS
 - Various ACOT (Full, Chi, ZM) schemes, based on k-factors as used by CT group.
- Fixed Flavour Number Scheme (*FFNS*)
 - via QCDNUM
 - via QCDRAD (ABM)

- Variety of scheme options was studied in F2 charm HERA combined paper (*Eur. Phys. J. C73 (2013) 2311*).

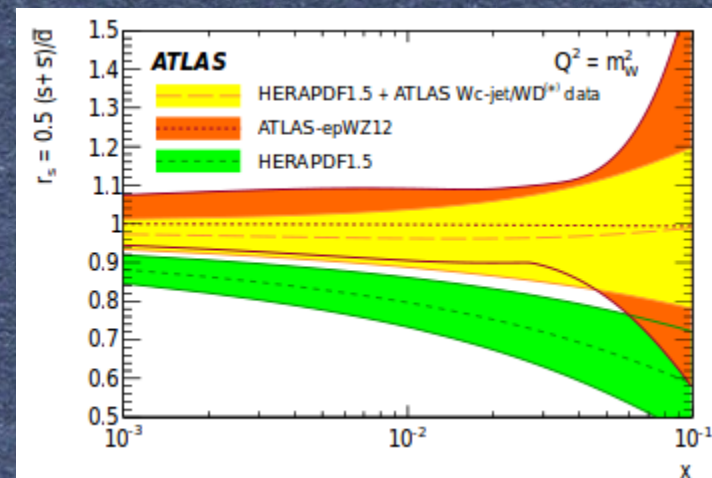


Strange Quark at LHC

- W^\pm and Z inclusive cross section was used by ATLAS to determine strange quark fraction in the sea (*Phys. Rev. Lett.* 109 (2012) 012001).
- W+charm data including W asymmetry was used to probe strange quark distribution (*CMS-SMP-12-021*).
- *Details in a dedicated talk by Ringaile Placakyte at tomorrow's WG1 morning session.*

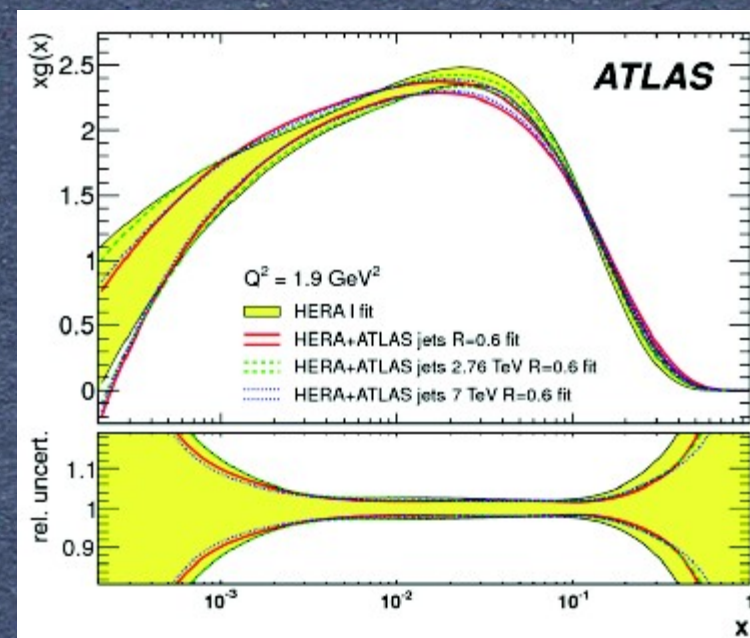


- W+charm data was used by ATLAS to determine the ratio of the strange-to-down sea-quark distributions (*arXiv:1402.6263*).

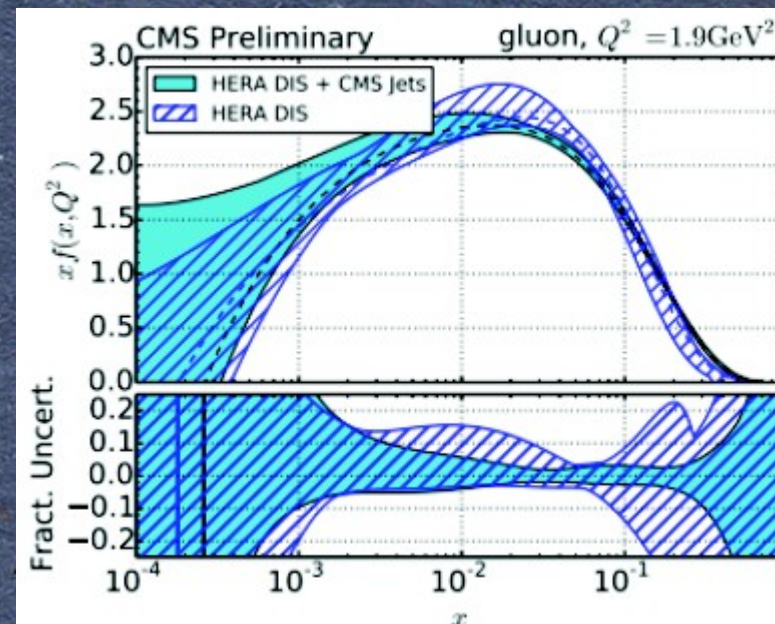


Sensitivity to Gluon and Strong Coupling

- ♦ Inclusive jet cross sections at different center-of-mass energies was used to study sensitivity of gluon density at low and high x regions.
(*Eur. Phys. J. C* 73 (2013) 2509).



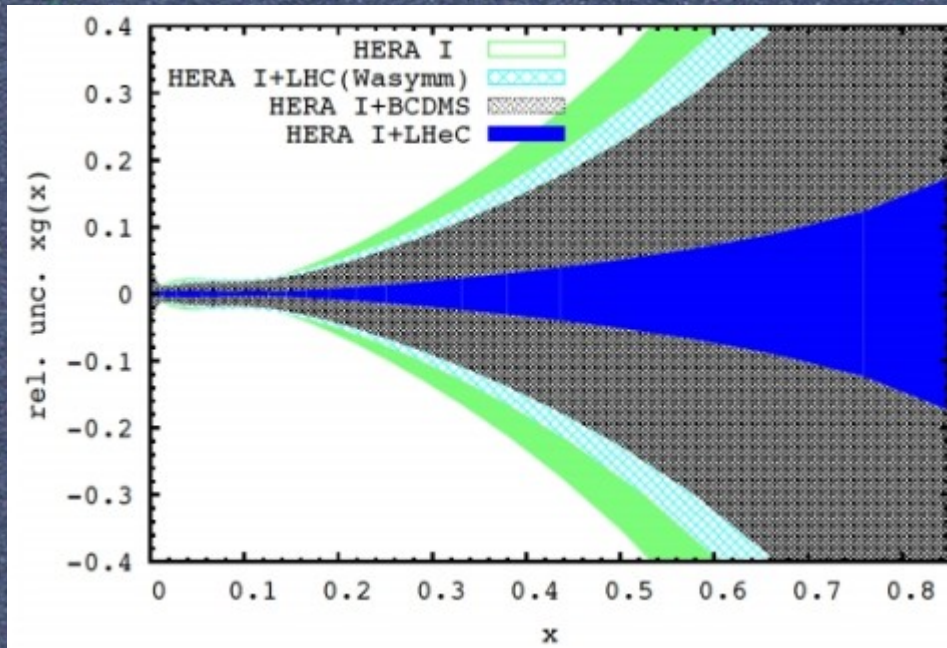
- ♦ PDF are extracted and compared to fits using HERA I data only and fits using HERA I + CMS jet data.
- ♦ The same inclusive jet cross section is also used to extract the strong coupling constant
(*CMS-PAS-SMP-12-028*).
- ♦ Details in a dedicated talk by Georg Sieber in WG1 tomorrow morning.



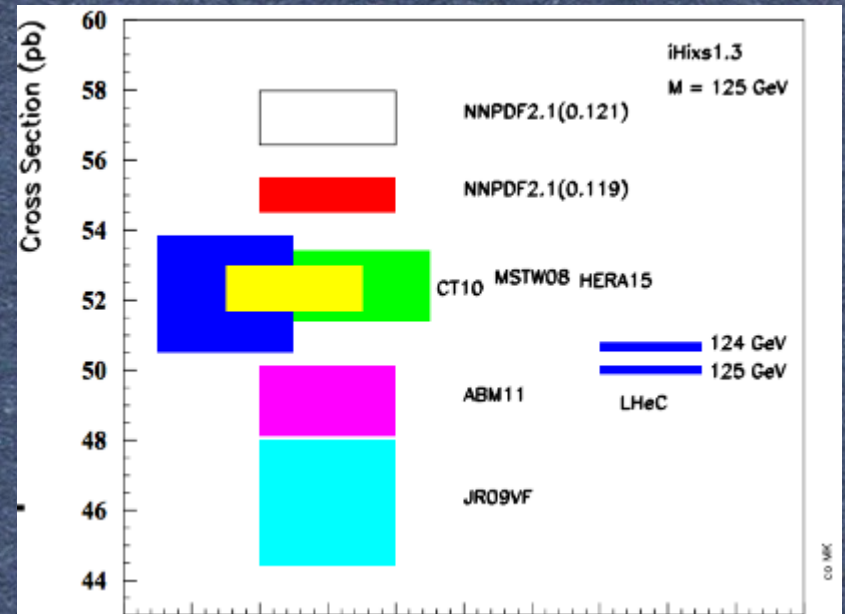
Sensitivity Studies

Platform can be used for sensitivities studies of the potential of future colliders:

- ♦ LHeC ep simulated data was used for to study sensitivity to PDFs:



- ♦ The output in LHAPDF format can be used for Higgs predictions:



(Journal of Phys. G 39 (2012))

- ♦ See also talk in WG7 by Voica Radescu

Results Using HERAFitter

Date	Group	Reference	Title
NEW 04.2014	HERAFitter team	arXiv:1404.4234	Parton distribution functions at LO, NLO and NNLO with correlated uncertainties between orders
NEW 04.2014	LHC/ATLAS	arXiv:1404.1212	Measurement of the low-mass Drell-Yan differential cross section at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV using the ATLAS detector
NEW 02.2014	LHC/ATLAS	arXiv:1402.6263	Measurement of the production of a W boson in association with a charm quark in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector
01.2014	R. Sadykov	arXiv:1401.1133	Impact of QED radiative corrections on Parton Distribution Functions
01.2014	F. Hautmann and H. Jung	arXiv:1312.7875	Transverse momentum dependent gluon density from DIS precision data
12.2013	M. Klein, V. Radescu (LHeC studies)	arXiv:1310.5189	Report of the Snowmass 2013 energy frontier QCD working group
12.2013	A. Luszczak and H. Kowalski	arXiv:1312.4060	Dipole model analysis of high precision HERA data
12.2013	LHC/ATLAS	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-018	A study of the sensitivity to the proton parton distributions of the inclusive photon production cross section in $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV collisions measured by the ATLAS experiment at the LHC
12.2013	LHC/CMS	CMS-SMP-12-021 / arXiv:1312.6283	Measurement of the muon charge asymmetry in pp W production at 7 TeV
12.2013	LHC/CMS	CMS-SMP-12-028	PDF constraints and extraction of the strong coupling constant from the inclusive jet cross section at 7 TeV
2013	LHC/ATLAS	Phys. Lett. B 725 (2013) pp. 223	Measurement of the high-mass Drell-Yan differential cross-section in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV
2013	LHC/ATLAS	EPJC (2013) 73 2509	Measurement of the inclusive jet cross section in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=2.76$ TeV and comparison to the inclusive jet cross section at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV using the ATLAS detector
2013	LHC/ATLAS	Phys.Rev.Lett. 109 (2012) 012001	Determination of the strange quark density of the proton from ATLAS measurements of the $W \rightarrow \ell \nu$ and $Z \rightarrow \ell \ell$ cross sections
2013	HERA/H1 and ZEUS	Eur. Phys. J. C73 (2013) 2311	Combination and QCD Analysis of Charm Production Cross Section Measurements in Deep-Inelastic ep Scattering at HERA
2012	HERA/H1	JHEP 09 (2012) 061	Inclusive Deep Inelastic Scattering at High Q^2 with Longitudinally Polarised Lepton Beams at HERA
2012	LHeC	J.Phys. G39 (2012) 075001	A Large Hadron Electron Collider at CERN: Report on the Physics and Design Concepts for Machine and Detector

- ♦ New development of the HERAFitter is dedicated studies made by developers and interested users.

Results Using HERAFitter

The first HERAFitter Developers Team publication
Do not miss the talk by Misha Lisovyi !

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Summary

- HERAFitter is an open source QCD framework and it has proved to be a successful platform that is well integrated in the high energy physics community.
- HERAFitter infrastructure has increased the scientific output of the HERA and LHC data, provides a flexible environment for theory benchmarking.
- Stable release: herafitter-1.0.0, can be found at www.herafitter.org.