



Single top quark production with CMS

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for the CMS Collaboration*

References for this talk:

- JHEP 12(2012)035
- arXiv:1403.7366
- arXiv:1401.2942
- CMS PAS TOP-12-020
- CMS PAS TOP-13-001
- CMS PAS TOP-13-009



Outline



- **The CMS Experiment at the LHC**
- **Single top inclusive production measurements:**
 - The high precision t -channel measurements
 - The tW channel observation
 - The search for the s -channel
- **Single-top events properties:**
 - The charge ratio measurements
 - The angular properties: W -helicity and top top polarisation
- **Summary**



The CMS detector



Compact Muon Solenoid

Total Weight: 14000 t
Overall diameter: 15 m
Length: 21 m
Magnetic field: 3.8 Tesla

Steel return yoke

Inner tracking system

Silicon pixel and silicon strip detectors for Charged particle tracks reconstruction

Superconducting solenoid

Nobium-titanium coil generating a 3.8T field

Muon detector

Gas detectors for muon identification and momentum reconstruction

Preshower

Silicon strips for precise photon identification

Forward calorimeter

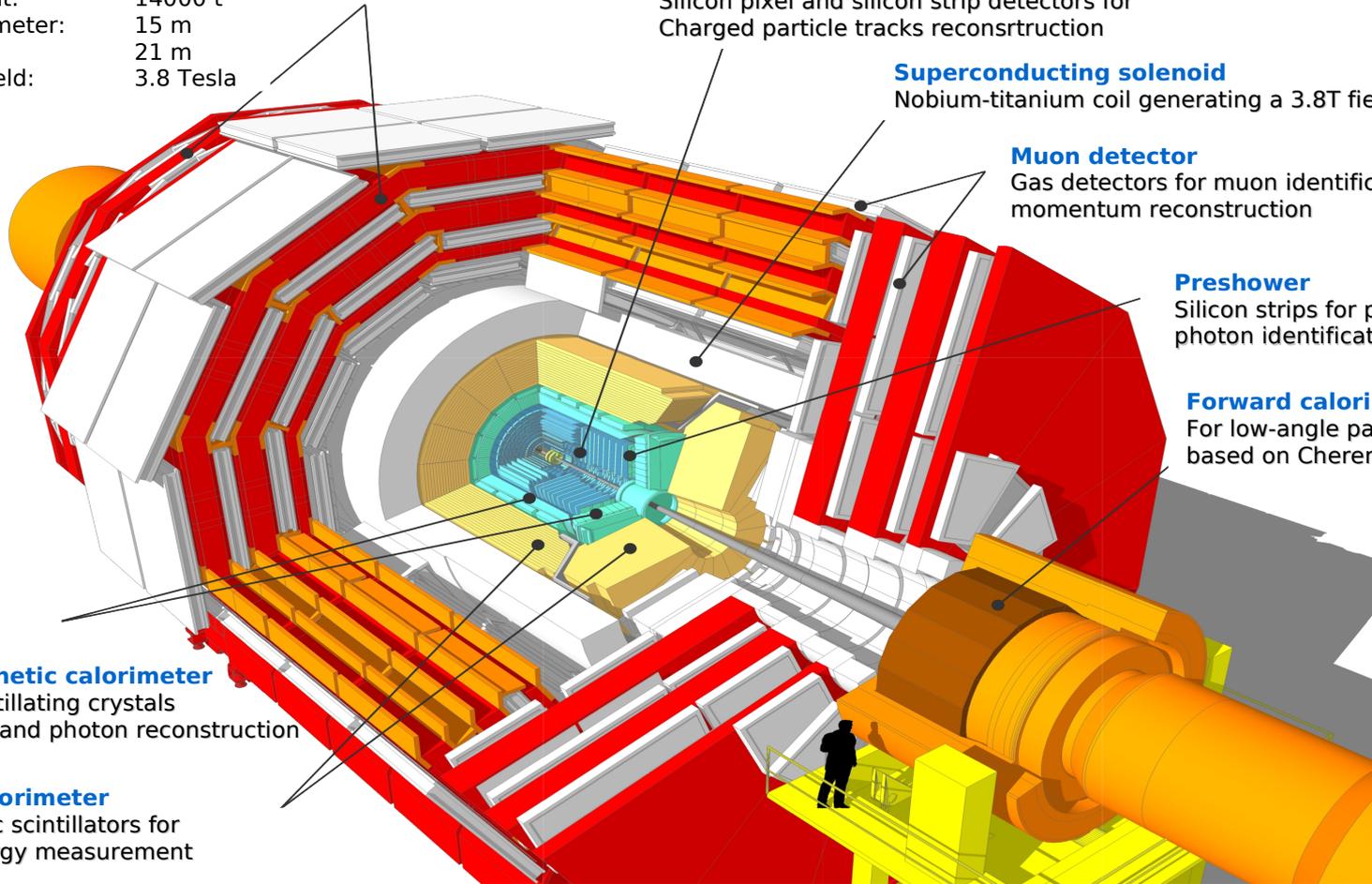
For low-angle particle reconstruction based on Cherenkov technology

Electromagnetic calorimeter

PbWO₄ scintillating crystals for electron and photon reconstruction

Hadron calorimeter

Brass/plastic scintillators for hadron energy measurement





The single-top processes

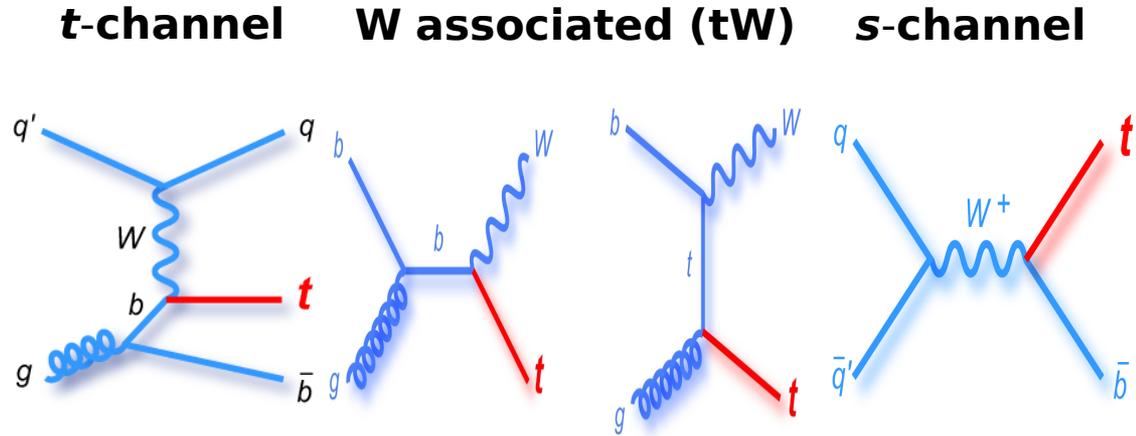


- **Single-top quark:**

- **electroweak top-quark production** via charged current processes

- All channels are sensitive to new physics

- All channels cross sections: proportional to $|V_{tb}|^2$



Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @1.96 TeV*

LHC pp @7 TeV**

LHC pp @8 TeV**

2.08±0.12 pb

64.6±2.1 pb

87.1±2.8 pb

0.22±0.08 pb

15.6±1.2 pb

22.2±1.5 pb

1.046±0.058 pb

4.59±0.19 pb

5.55±0.22 pb

* (N. Kidonakis Phys. Rev. D 82, 054018 (2010) and arxiv:0909.0037

** (N. Kidonakis Phys. arXiv:1205.3453)



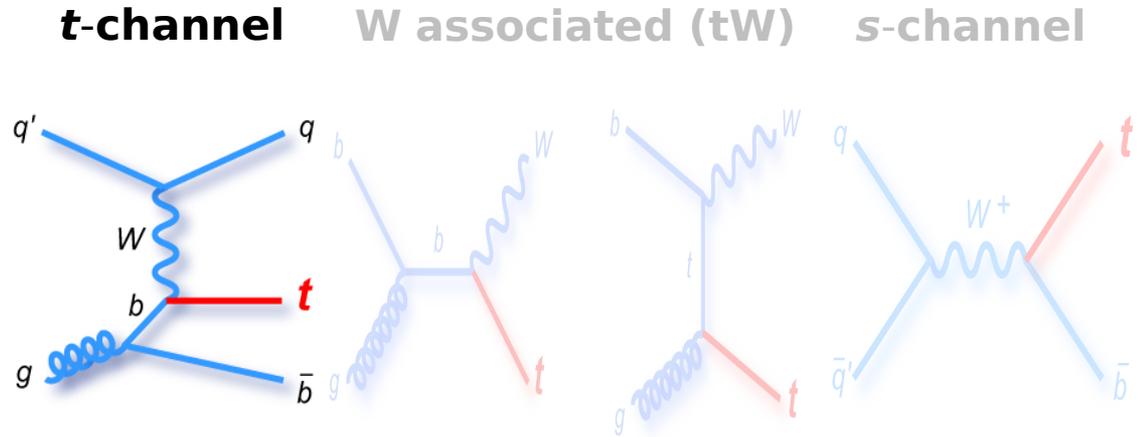
Inclusive measurements



The t -channel



- **Highest cross section** at LHC, with a factor ~ 30 -40 gain w.r.t. the Tevatron
- **Final state:** a top quark, a light jet and a soft b-jet
- **Main backgrounds:** QCD, $t\bar{t}$, W +jets



Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @1.96 TeV*

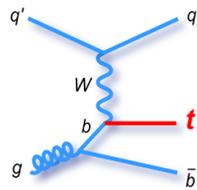
LHC pp @7 TeV**

LHC pp @8 TeV**

	t-channel	W associated (tW)	s-channel
Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @1.96 TeV*	2.08 ± 0.12 pb	0.22 ± 0.08 pb	1.046 ± 0.058 pb
LHC pp @7 TeV**	64.6 ± 2.1 pb	15.6 ± 1.2 pb	4.59 ± 0.19 pb
LHC pp @8 TeV**	87.1 ± 2.8 pb	22.2 ± 1.5 pb	5.55 ± 0.22 pb

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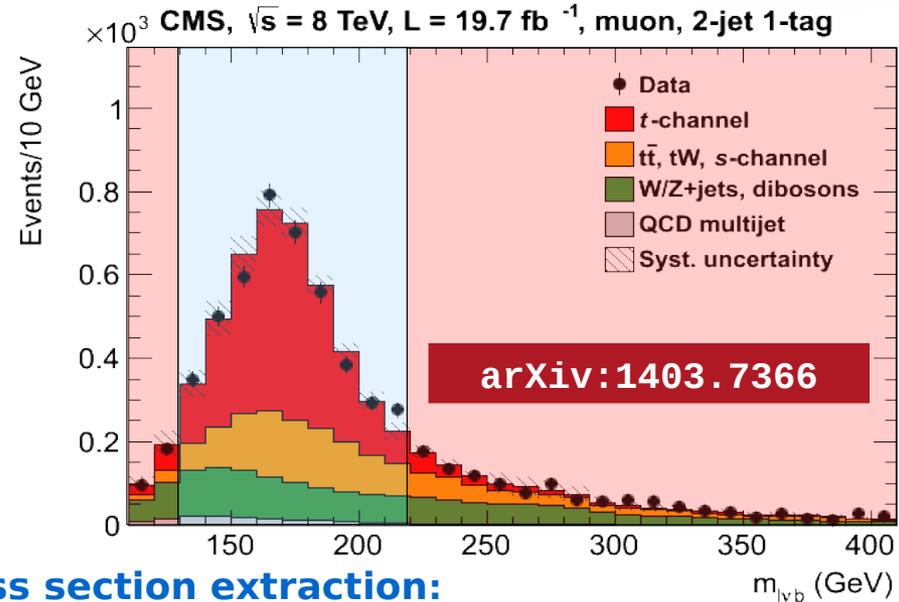


t-channel: 8 TeV cross section



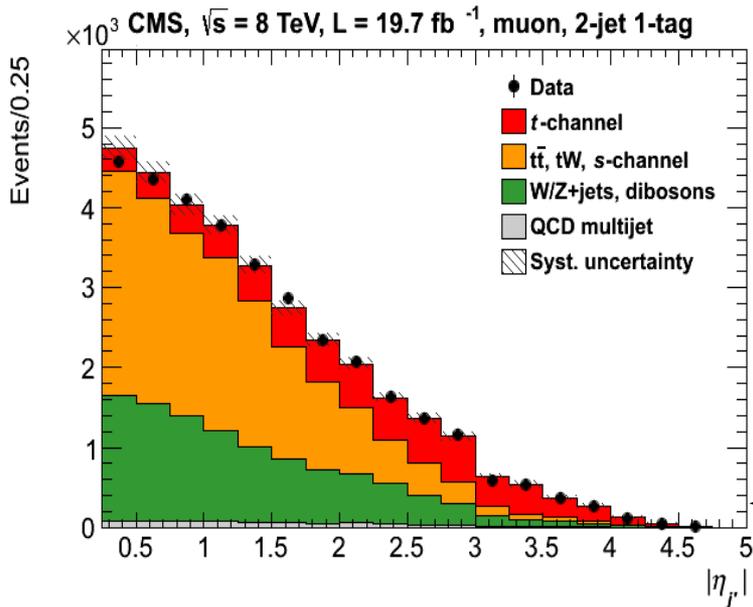
Selection based on leptonic top decays:

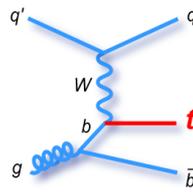
- Considering $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow l\nu b$ decay chain: 1 isolated lepton and missing energy in the final state
- Selecting events with 2 jets, 1 of which b-tagged, coming from the top decay (the 2nd b is usually softer).



Cross section extraction:

- W transverse mass and $E_{T,miss}$ to extract the QCD multijet contribution.
- Reconstruct top quark and use its mass to estimate W+jets.
- Fit on the pseudorapidity of the recoil jet to derive the signal cross section





t-channel: 7 TeV cross section



JHEP 12(2012)035

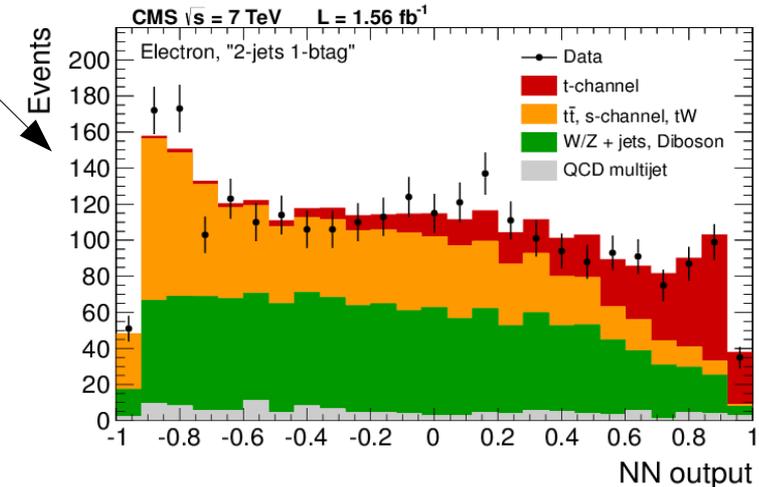
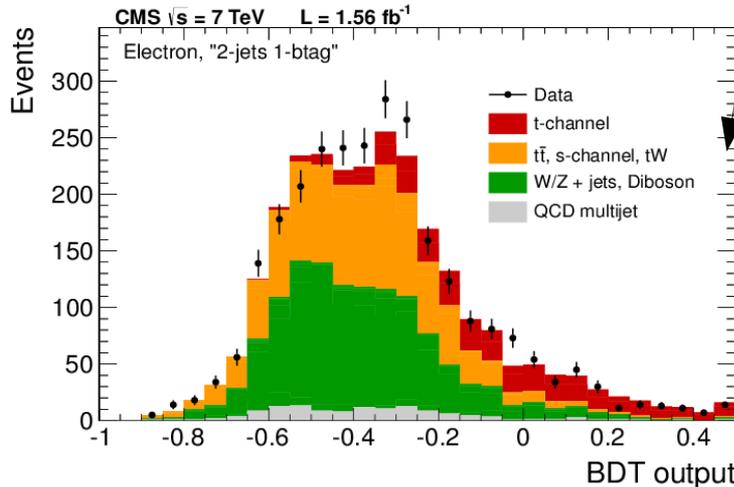
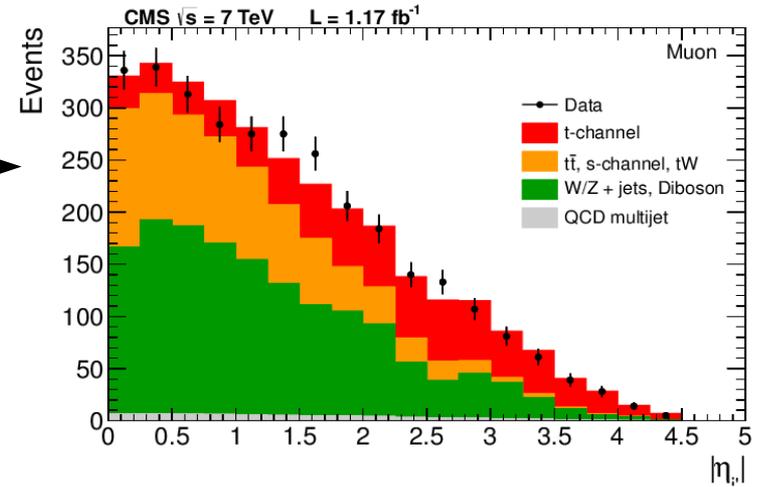
3 analyses in the leptonic top decay channel:

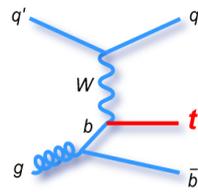
- Analysis based on data-driven methods:

- Fit to pseudorapidity of the light jet $|\eta_j|$ in the region with 2 jets and 1 b-tag (as for 8 TeV)

- Multivariate analyses:

- Two analyses using a Neural Network (NN) and a Boosted Decision Trees (BDT) discriminant





t-channel cross section: results and $|V_{tb}|$ estimate



◦ Cross section

$$\sigma_{(t\text{-ch.}, 7 \text{ TeV})} = 67.2 \pm 6.1 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{(t\text{-ch.}, 8 \text{ TeV})} = 83.6 \pm 7.8 \text{ pb}$$

- Main uncertainties : signal modeling, high $|\eta|$ jet energy corrections

◦ Cross section ratio:

$$R_{(8/7)} = \sigma_{(t\text{-ch.}, 8 \text{ TeV})} / \sigma_{(t\text{-ch.}, 7 \text{ TeV})} = 1.24 \pm 0.14$$

◦ $|V_{tb}|$ measurement:

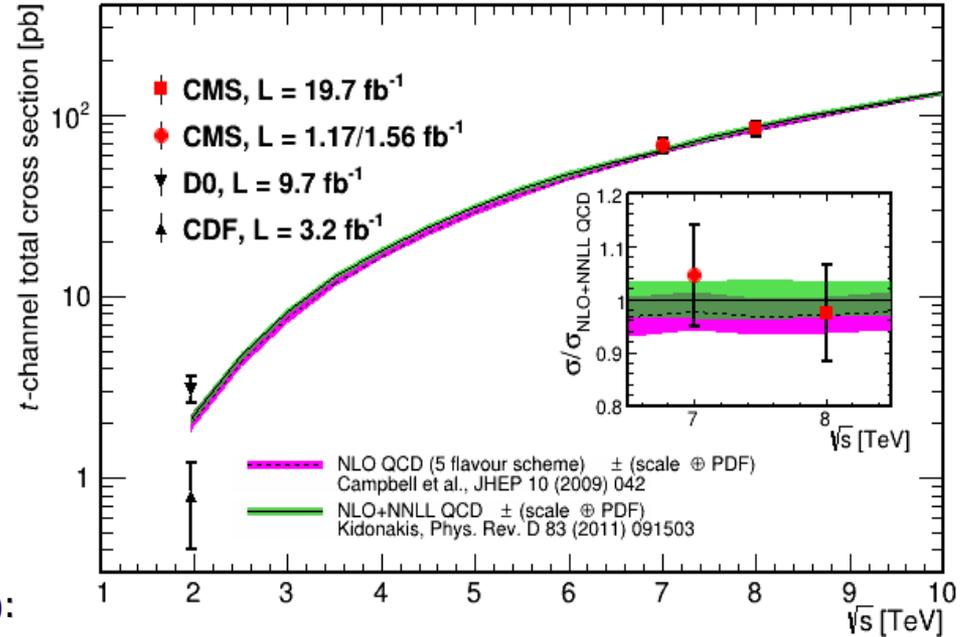
Assuming $|V_{td}|, |V_{ts}| \ll |V_{tb}| \rightarrow |V_{tb}| = \sqrt{(\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}} / \sigma_{t\text{-ch.}})}$:

$$7 \text{ TeV: } |V_{tb}| = 1.020 \pm 0.046 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 0.017 \text{ (theo.)}$$

$$8 \text{ TeV: } |V_{tb}| = 0.979 \pm 0.045 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 0.016 \text{ (theo.)}$$

$$\text{Combining the two yields: } |V_{tb}| = 0.998 \pm 0.038 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 0.016 \text{ (theo.)}$$

t-channel single top quark production



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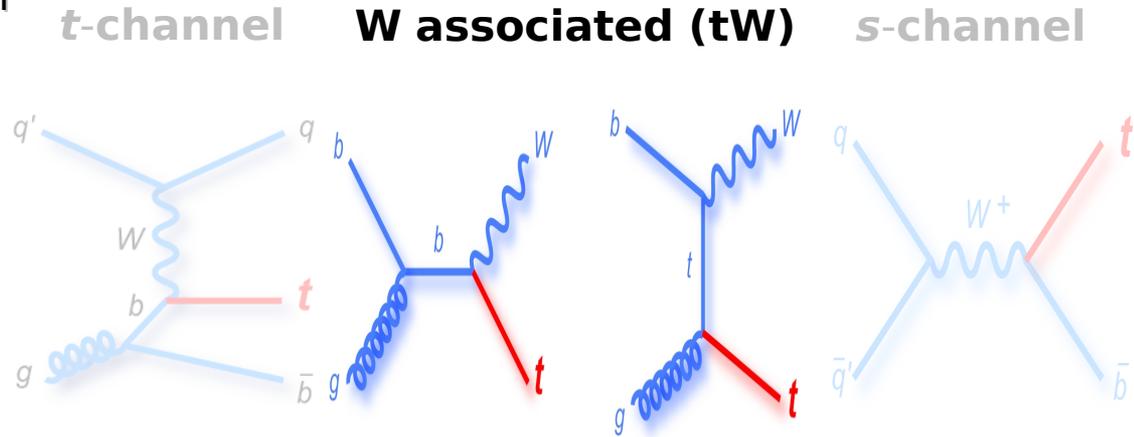
arXiv:1403.7366



The W associated production (tW)



- **Huge gain at LHC wrt Tevatron:** factor ~ 100 increase in cross section
- **Final state:** a top quark and a W boson, with the respective decays.
 - Cleanest signature: where both t and W decay leptonically
- **ttbar is by far the main background**, followed by Z+jets in the dileptonic channels.



Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @1.96 TeV*

LHC pp @7 TeV**

LHC pp @8 TeV**

2.08 \pm 0.12 pb

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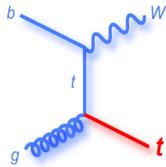
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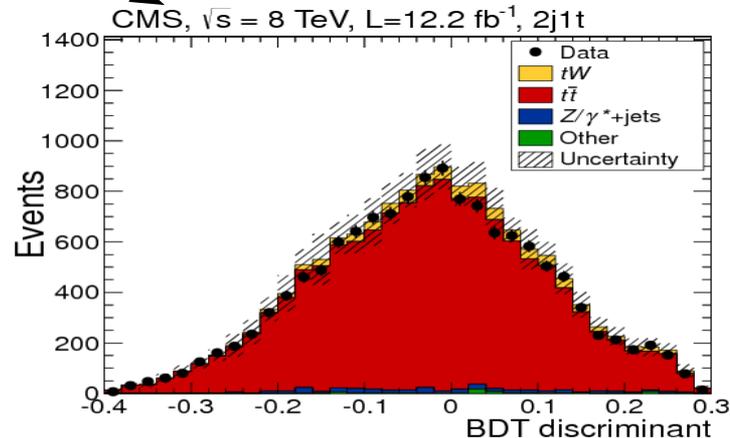
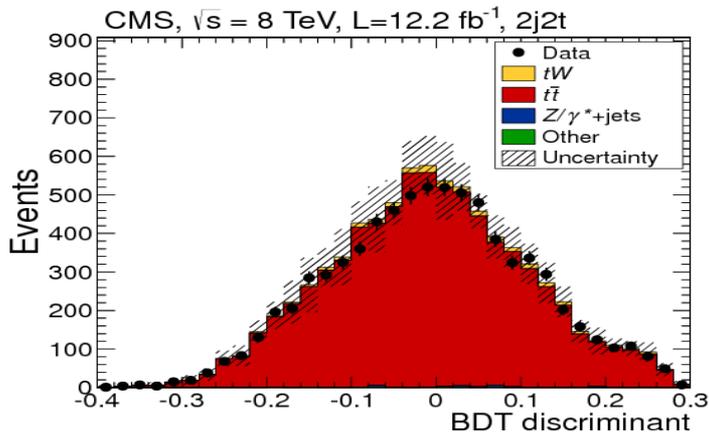
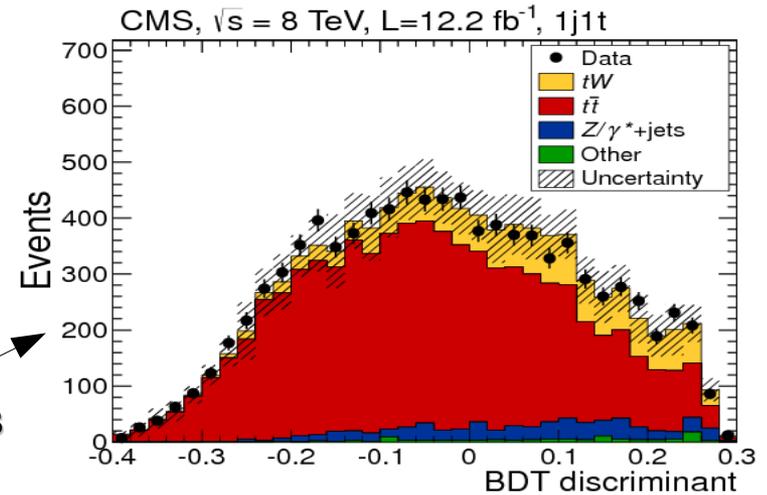


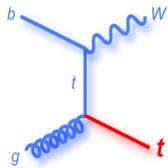
tW production: observation at 8 TeV



arXiv:1401.2942

- **Observed for the first time at CMS!**
 - Channels where both t and W decay leptonically:
2 opposite sign isolated leptons in the final state
- **Define a multivariate discriminant** using characteristic kinematic variables to distinguish signal from ttbar
- **Jet counting is used** to define a **signal enriched region** with 1-jet and 1 b-tag, and **two control regions** with 2-jets and 1 or 2 b-tags.





tW production: cross checks and results



◦ **The observed significance is 6.1 standard deviations**

◦ **The 8 TeV measured cross section is measured :**

$$\sigma_{(tW, 8 \text{ TeV})} = 23.4 \pm 5.4 \text{ pb}$$

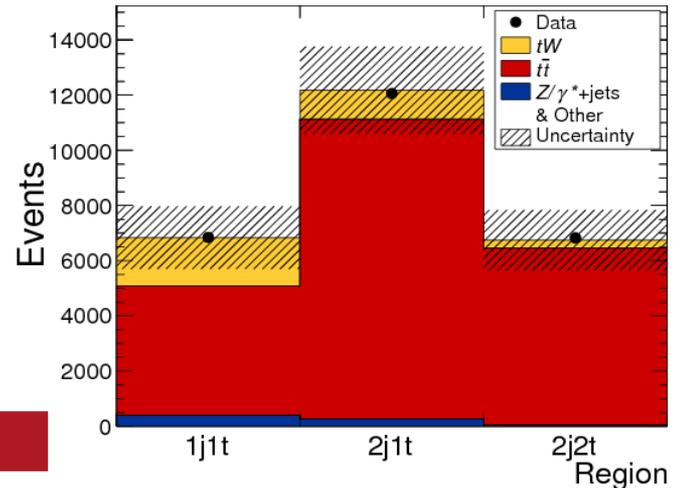
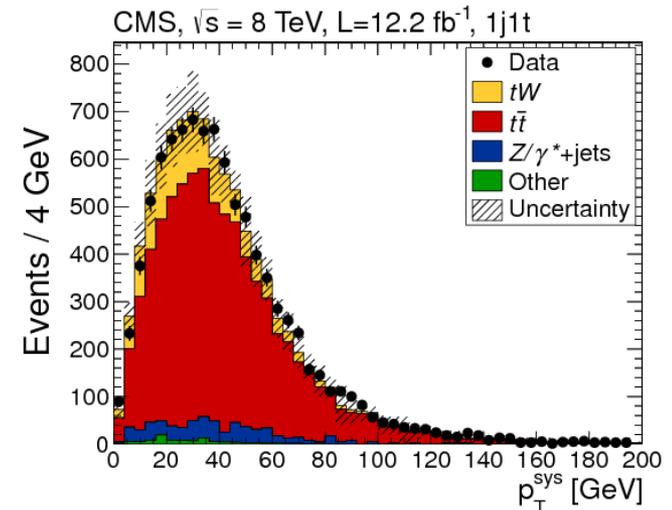
- Main uncertainties: modeling of the ttbar background, top mass

◦ **Extracting $|V_{tb}|^2$** from this channel yields:

$$|V_{tb}| = \sqrt{\sigma_{tW} / \sigma_{tW}^{\text{th}}} = 1.03 \pm 0.12 (\text{exp}) \pm 0.04 (\text{th.})$$

◦ **Two cross-check analyses**, one based on the fit to the p_T of the system composed by leptons, jets and $E_{T, \text{miss}}$, the other on event counting, provided consistent results

arXiv:1401.2942

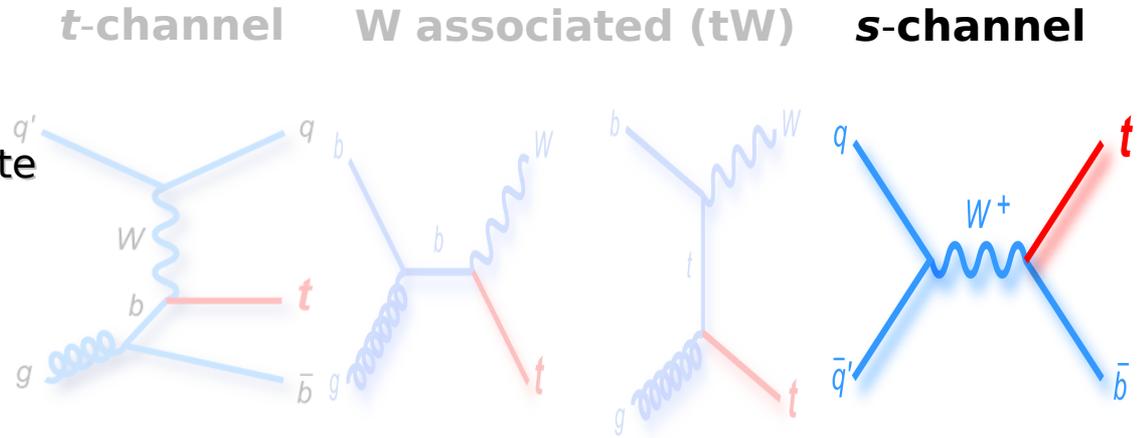




The s-channel



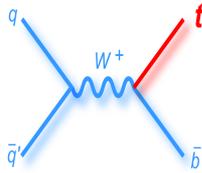
- **The most rare of the three at LHC**, comparable with the t -channel at Tevatron (where it was recently observed)
- **1 top and 1 b-jet** in the final state
- **Overwhelming backgrounds:** $t\bar{t}$, QCD, Wjets and t -channel
- **Very sensitive to new physics:** new mediators, charged higgs...



Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @1.96 TeV*	2.08±0.12 pb	0.22±0.08 pb	1.046±0.058 pb
LHC pp @7 TeV**	64.6±2.1 pb	15.6±1.2 pb	4.59±0.19 pb
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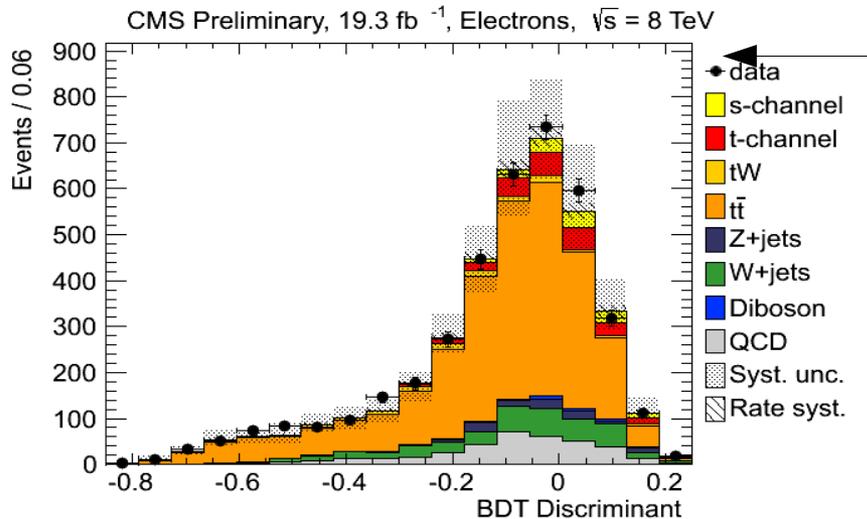
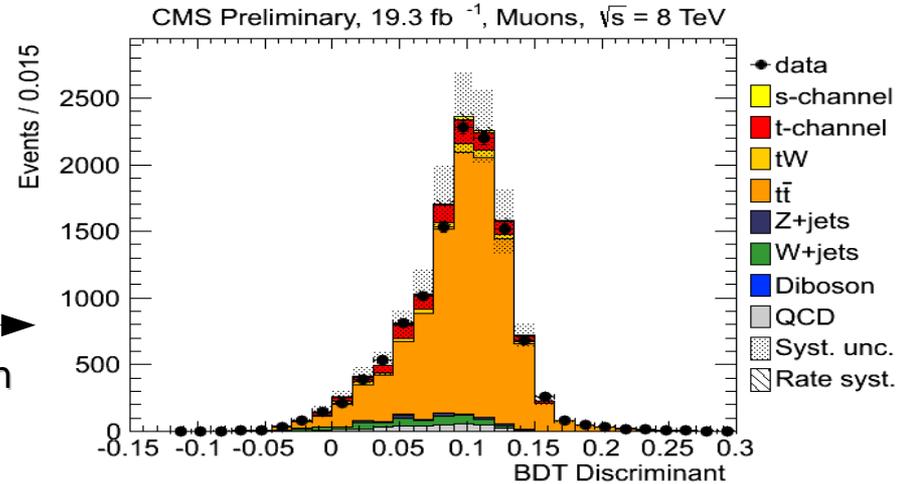


The s-channel search



Selection based on leptonic top decays:

- Requiring 1 lepton, 1 b-jet from top and $E_{T,miss}$ plus 1 b-jet
- Control regions for $t\bar{t}$ requiring 1 extra jet
- QCD control regions obtained with different isolation requirements on the lepton.



• **Fit to a multivariate discriminant** to get the signal yield

• **An upper limit** on the cross section is extracted:

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} < 11.5 \quad (17.0, \quad 9.0) \text{ pb @95\%CL}$$

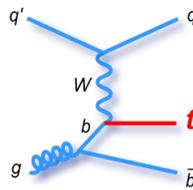
the 68% CL on $\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}}$, yields: $\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.2^{+8.0}_{-5.1} \text{ pb}$

- the dominant uncertainties come from the modeling of the $t\bar{t}$ background

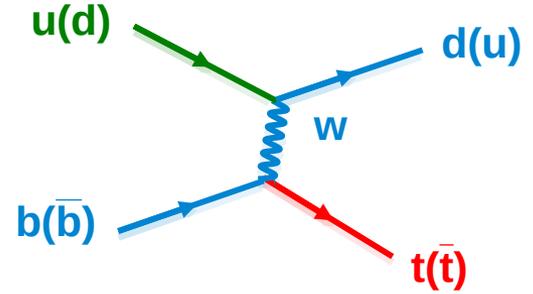
CMS-PAS-TOP-13-009



Properties and differential measurements



t-channel: charge asymmetry

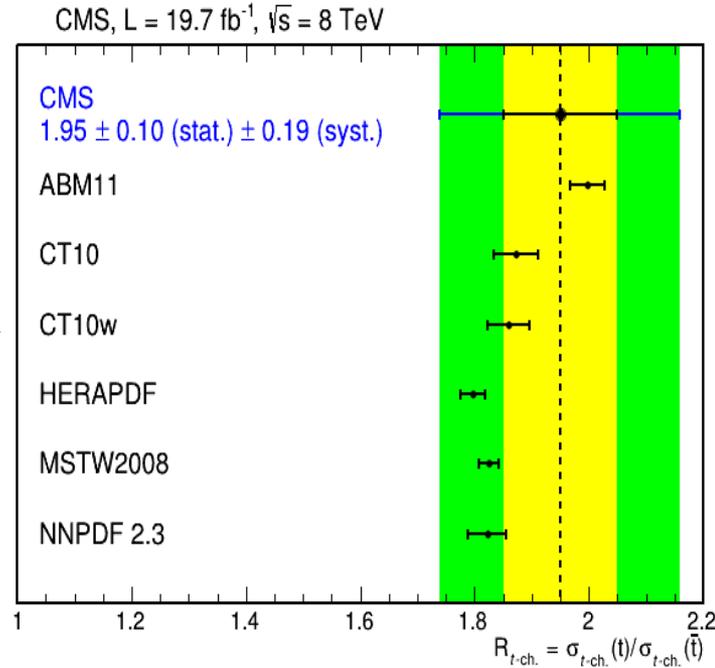
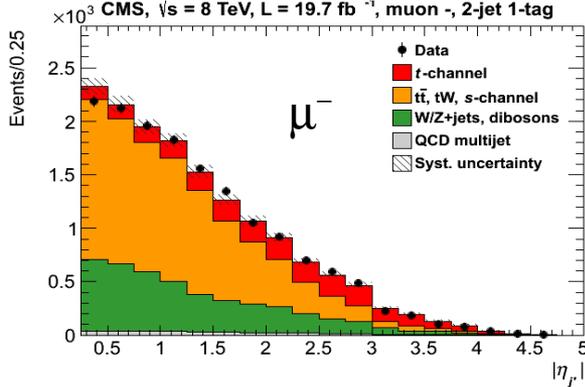
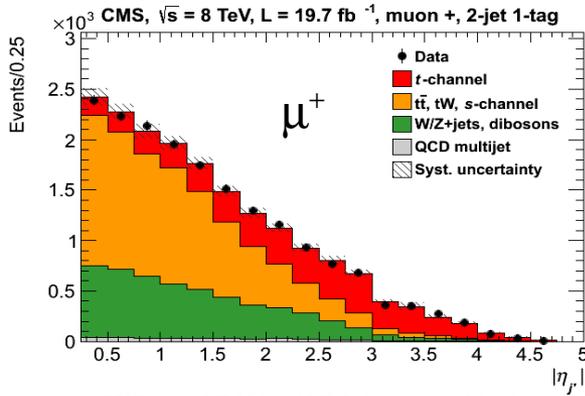


- **top quark charge:** inherited from the quark in the initial state
→ dependency on proton parton distribution functions
- Fit to $|\eta_{j_1}|$ performed on positively and negatively charged leptons
- main uncertainties: signal modeling and PDF (acceptance)

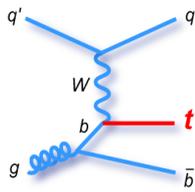
Ratio measured:

$\sigma(\text{tops})$

$\sigma(\text{anti-tops})$



arXiv:1403.7366



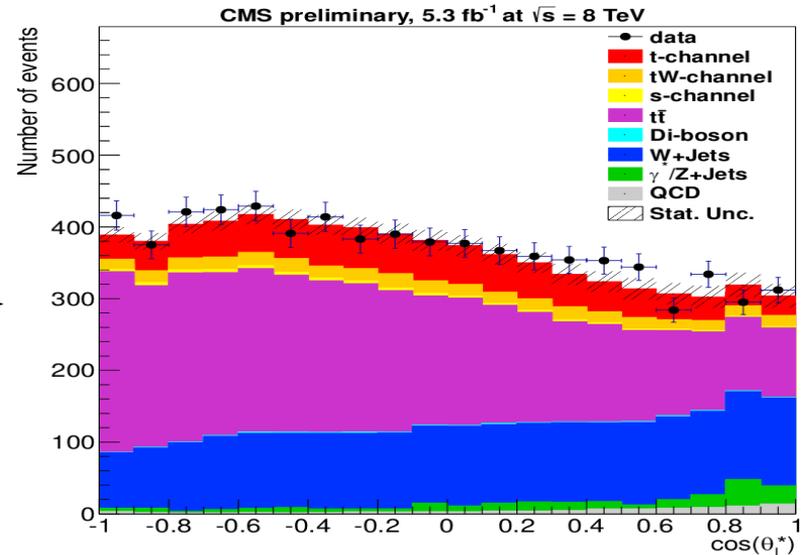
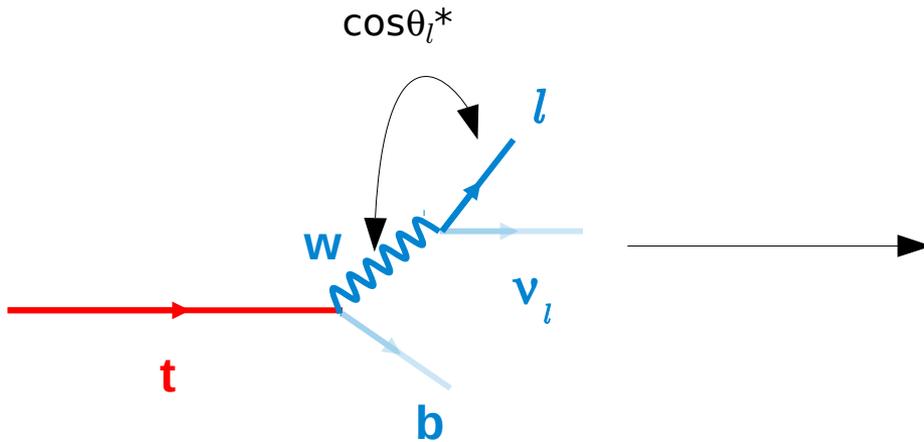
W-polarisation in single-top t -channel enriched events

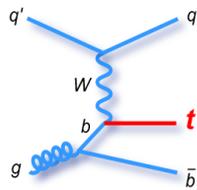


- **W-helicity:** fraction of left (F_L), right (F_R) and longitudinally (F_0) polarized Ws is predicted by the SM and it's sensitive to anomalous tWb couplings
- **Reflects on the angular distribution** of the lepton and the W-boson in the W rest frame

$$\rho(\cos\theta_l^*) \equiv \frac{1}{\Gamma} \frac{d\Gamma}{d\cos\theta_l^*} = \frac{3}{8}(1 - \cos\theta_l^*)^2 F_L + \frac{3}{8}(1 + \cos\theta_l^*)^2 F_R + \frac{3}{4} \sin^2\theta_l^* F_0$$

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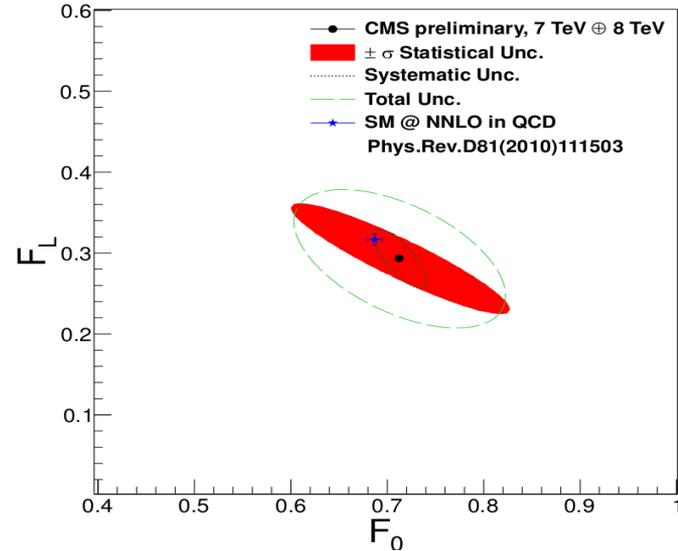


W-polarisation in the t-channel: 7 and 8 TeV



Fit to the $\cos\theta_l^*$:

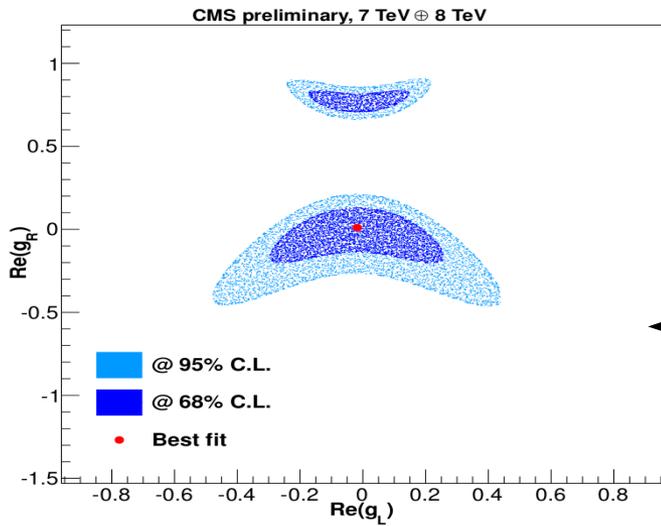
- same event selection as the cross section measurement
- A point in the $(F_L), (F_0)$ plane is obtained
- Fit procedure mostly affected by W+Jets modeling and Jet and MET uncertainties

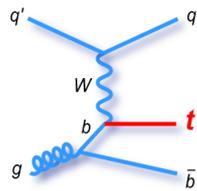


Constraints to anomalous couplings:

- Extracted limits on non SM tensor couplings (G_L, G_R) from the measurement of (F_L, F_0)

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top-quark polarisation in t -channel events



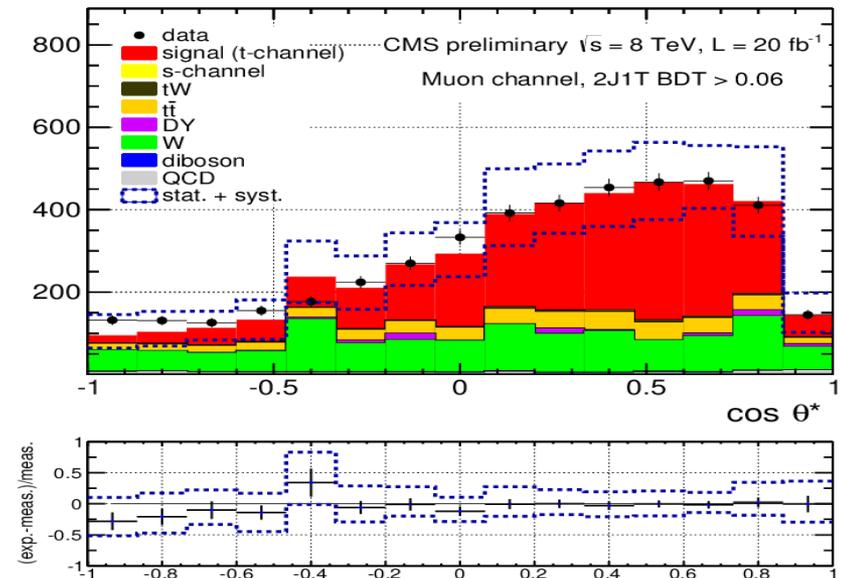
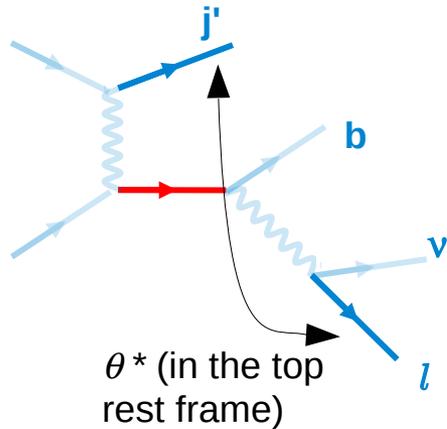
- Top quark decay products distributions stems from the **V-A nature of the coupling:**

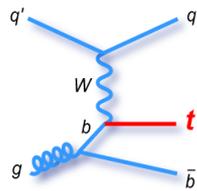
$$\frac{d\Gamma}{d \cos \theta_X} = \frac{\Gamma}{2} (1 + P_t \alpha_X \cos \theta_X) \equiv \Gamma \left(\frac{1}{2} + A_X \cos \theta_X \right)$$

- θ_X = angle between the top decay product X and the top spin axis
- A_X = spin asymmetry, depends on the top polarisation P_t

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- We measure:** θ^* in leptonic top decays:

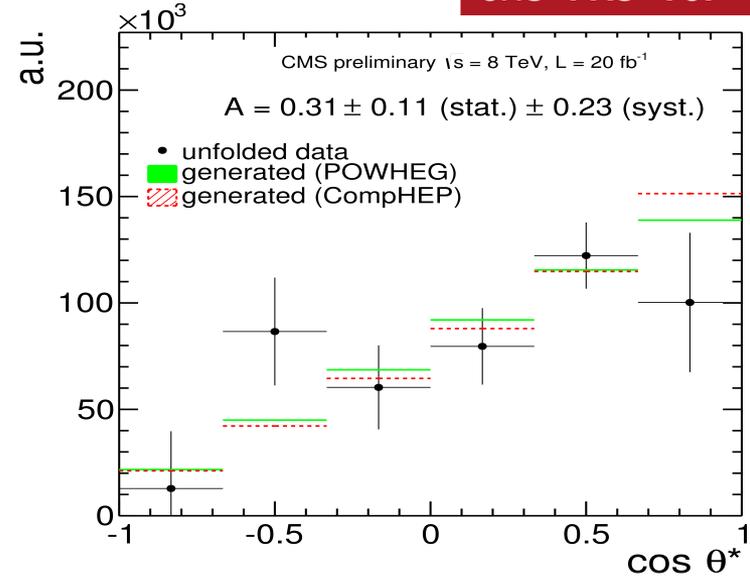
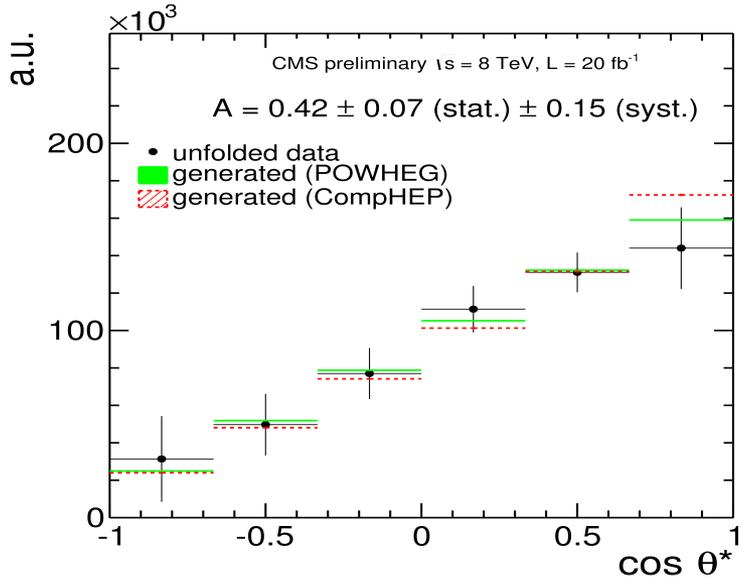




top-quark polarisation in t -channel events



CMS-PAS-TOP-13-001



- **From the unfolded** $\cos \theta^*$ distribution A_t is obtained :

$$A_t = \frac{N(\cos \theta_{unfolding}^* > 0) - N(\cos \theta_{unfolding}^* < 0)}{N(\cos \theta_{unfolding}^* > 0) + N(\cos \theta_{unfolding}^* < 0)} = 0.41 \pm 0.06(stat.) \pm 0.16(syst.) = 0.41 \pm 0.17$$

- And the **top polarisation**:

$$P_t = 0.82 \pm 0.12(stat.) \pm 0.32(syst.)$$

- main systematics: jet energy scale and resolution, QCD multijet estimation.



Summary



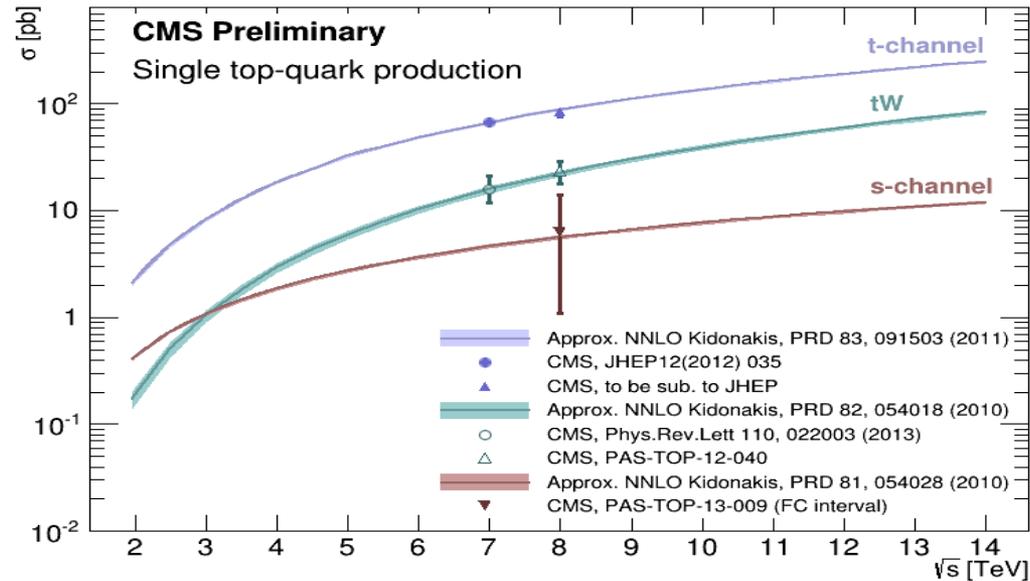
- **An overview** of the single-top measurements performed by CMS has been presented.
- **Precision inclusive cross section measurements** performed both at 7 and 8 TeV for the t -channel single-top quark production were shown, and a combined measurement of the CKM matrix element $|V_{tb}|$ was performed.
- **The first observation of the tW production mode** was reported. This important milestone paves the way for future properties studies in this production mode to complement the existing measurements in the t -channel.



Summary



- **The search for the s-channel** allowed to set upper limits to the SM cross section also at LHC.
- **Properties of single-top events in the t-channel**, like ratio of produced tops over antitops, the W-helicity fractions, and the top polarisation, were measured.
- **All measurements** display an overall agreement with the standard model prediction.





Thanks!



Backup



Systematics tables for the inclusive cross section measurements



Uncertainty source		NN	BDT	$ \eta_{\mathcal{J}} $		
Marginalised (NN, BDT)	Experimental uncert.	Statistical	-6.1/+5.5%	-4.7/+5.4%	$\pm 8.5\%$	
		Limited MC data	-1.7/+2.3%	$\pm 3.1\%$	$\pm 0.9\%$	
		Jet energy scale	-0.3/+1.9%	$\pm 0.6\%$	-3.9/+4.1%	
		Jet energy resolution	-0.3/+0.6%	$\pm 0.1\%$	-0.7/+1.2%	
		b tagging	-2.7/+3.1%	$\pm 1.6\%$	$\pm 3.1\%$	
		Muon trigger + reco.	-2.2/+2.3%	$\pm 1.9\%$	-1.5/+1.7%	
		Electron trigger + reco.	-0.6/+0.7%	$\pm 1.2\%$	-0.8/+0.9%	
	Backg. rates	Hadronic trigger	-1.3/+1.2%	$\pm 1.5\%$	$\pm 3.0\%$	
		Pileup	-1.0/+0.9%	$\pm 0.4\%$	-0.3/+0.2%	
		E_T modelling	-0.0/+0.2%	$\pm 0.2\%$	$\pm 0.5\%$	
		W+jets	-2.0/+3.0%	-3.5/+2.5%	$\pm 5.9\%$	
		light flavour (u, d, s, g)	-0.2/+0.3%	$\pm 0.4\%$	n/a	
		heavy flavour (b, c)	-1.9/+2.9%	-3.5/+2.5%	n/a	
		$t\bar{t}$	-0.9/+0.8%	$\pm 1.0\%$	$\pm 3.3\%$	
Total marginalised uncertainty	QCD, muon	$\pm 0.8\%$	$\pm 1.7\%$	$\pm 0.9\%$		
	QCD, electron	$\pm 0.4\%$	$\pm 0.8\%$	-0.4/+0.3%		
s -, tW ch., dibosons, Z+jets		$\pm 0.3\%$	$\pm 0.6\%$	$\pm 0.5\%$		
Not marginalised	Luminosity	$\pm 2.2\%$				
		Theor. uncert.	Scale, $t\bar{t}$	-3.3/+1.0%	$\pm 0.9\%$	-4.0/+2.1%
	Scale, W+jets		-2.8/+0.3%	-0.0/+3.4%	n/a	
	Scale, t -, s -, tW channels		-0.4/+1.0%	$\pm 0.2\%$	-2.2/+2.3%	
	Matching, $t\bar{t}$		$\pm 1.3\%$	$\pm 0.4\%$	$\pm 0.4\%$	
	t -channel generator		$\pm 4.2\%$	$\pm 4.6\%$	$\pm 2.5\%$	
	PDF		$\pm 1.3\%$	$\pm 1.3\%$	$\pm 2.5\%$	
	Total theor. uncertainty		-6.3/+4.8%	-4.9/+5.9%	-5.6/+4.9%	
	Syst. + theor. + luminosity uncert.		-8.1/+7.8%	-8.1/+8.4%	$\pm 10.8\%$	
	Total (stat. + syst. + theor. + lum.)		-10.1/+9.5%	-9.4/+10.0%	$\pm 13.8\%$	

7TeV t -channel cross section
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8TeV t -channel cross section
arXiv:1403.7366

Uncertainty source	in pb	relative
Statistical	± 5.7	$\pm 7.2\%$
W+jets and $t\bar{t}$ modeling	± 3.6	$\pm 4.5\%$
JES	-6.2 / +4.7	-7.8 / +5.8 %
JER	-0.8 / +0.3	-1.0 / +0.4 %
Unclustered E_T	-0.8 / +0.7	-1.0 / +0.9 %
Pileup	-0.5 / +0.3	-0.6 / +0.4 %
Muon trigger + reconstruction	-4.1 / +4.0	-5.1 / +5.1 %
Q^2	± 2.5	$\pm 3.1\%$
$t\bar{t}$, rate	-1.5 / +1.7	-1.9 / +2.1 %
QCD, rate	± 0.7	$\pm 0.9\%$
t -channel generator	± 4.4	$\pm 5.5\%$
Other backgrounds, rate	± 0.5	$\pm 0.6\%$
b-tagging	± 3.7	$\pm 4.6\%$
PDF	± 3.7	$\pm 4.6\%$
Simulation statistics	± 1.8	$\pm 2.2\%$
Total systematics	± 11.0	$\pm 13.7\%$
Luminosity uncertainty	± 4.0	$\pm 5.0\%$
Total	± 13.0	$\pm 16.3\%$



Systematics tables: tW



8TeV tW cross section

arXiv:1401.2942

Systematic uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma$ (pb)	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma$	Notes
ME/PS matching thresholds	3.3	14%	Matching threshold $2\times$ and $1/2\times$ nominal 20 GeV value in $t\bar{t}$ simulation
Renormalization/factorization scale	2.9	12%	Scale value $2\times$ and $1/2\times$ nominal value of $m_t^2 + \sum p_T^2$ in $t\bar{t}$ and tW simulation
Top-quark mass	2.2	9%	m_t varied in tW and $t\bar{t}$ simulation by ± 2 GeV
Fit statistical	1.9	8%	Remaining uncertainty in fit when all other systematic uncertainties are removed
Jet energy scale	0.9	4%	Jet energy scale varied up/down
Luminosity	0.7	3%	2.6% uncertainty in the measured luminosity
Z+jets data/simulation scale factor	0.6	3%	Varying scale factors used for correcting Z+jets E_T^{miss} simulation
tW DR/DS scheme	0.5	2%	Difference between DR and DS scheme used for defining tW signal
$t\bar{t}$ cross section	0.4	2%	Uncertainty in the cross section of $t\bar{t}$ production
Lepton identification	0.4	2%	Uncertainty in scale factors for lepton efficiencies between data/simulation
PDF	0.4	2%	From choice of PDF
Jet energy resolution	0.2	1%	Energy resolution for jets varied up/down
b-tagging data/simulation scale factor	0.2	<1%	Variations in scale factors
$t\bar{t}$ spin correlations	0.1	<1%	Difference between $t\bar{t}$ simulation with/without spin correlations
Pileup	0.1	<1%	Varying effect of pileup
Top-quark p_T reweighting	0.1	<1%	Uncertainty due to differences in top quark p_T between data and $t\bar{t}$ simulation
E_T^{miss} modeling	0.1	<1%	Uncertainty in amount of unclustered E_T^{miss}
Lepton energy scale	0.1	<1%	Uncertainty in energy of leptons
Total	5.5	24%	



Systematics: t -channel event properties measurements



8TeV: cross section by charge and charge ratio

arXiv:1403.7366

Uncertainty source	$\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}(t)$ (%)	$\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}(\bar{t})$ (%)	$R_{t\text{-ch.}}$ (%)
Statistical uncertainty	± 2.7	± 4.9	± 5.1
JES, JER, MET, and pileup	± 4.2	± 5.2	± 1.1
b-tagging and mis-tag	± 2.6	± 2.6	± 0.2
Lepton reconstruction/trig.	± 0.5	± 0.5	± 0.3
QCD multijet estimation	± 1.6	± 3.5	± 1.9
W+jets, $t\bar{t}$ estimation	± 1.7	± 3.6	± 3.0
Other backgrounds ratio	± 0.1	± 0.2	± 0.6
Signal modeling	± 4.9	± 9.4	± 6.1
PDF uncertainty	± 2.5	± 4.8	± 6.2
Simulation sample size	± 0.6	± 1.1	± 1.2
Luminosity	± 2.6	± 2.6	—
Total systematic	± 8.2	± 13.4	± 9.6
Total uncertainty	± 8.7	± 14.2	± 10.9
Measured cross section or ratio	53.8 ± 4.7 pb	27.6 ± 3.9 pb	1.95 ± 0.21

7+8TeV: W polarisation

CMS-PAS-TOP-12-020

Systematic source	ΔF_L	ΔF_0
JES	0.007	0.007
JER	0.011	0.003
unclustered energy	0.018	0.010
pileup	0.002	0.002
b-flavored scale factor	0.003	0.001
non-b-flavored scale factor	0.001	0.002
single-top generator	0.005	0.009
Q^2 scale	0.006	0.008
m_{top}	0.001	0.001
PDF	0.003	0.003
$t\bar{t}$ normalization	0.003	0.002
QCD shape	0.003	0.003
W+jets shape	0.012	0.011
integrated luminosity	0.010	0.010
SM W-helicity reference	0.002	0.001
total systematic uncertainty	0.030	0.023

Top polarisation

CMS-PAS-TOP-13-001

Uncertainty source	δA_1^H	δA_1^E
generator	0.025	0.009
Q^2 scale t -channel	0.024	0.055
Q^2 scale, $t\bar{t}$	0.015	0.005
Q^2 scale, W+jets	0.036	0.038
top quark mass	0.058	0.042
W+jets shape	0.016	0.007
W+jets flavour	0.005	0.008
top p_T , $t\bar{t}$	0.010	0.025
matching, $t\bar{t}$	0.028	0.052
matching, W+jets	0.025	0.038
PDF	0.013	0.014
JES	0.074	0.074
JER	0.016	0.179
unclustered E_T	0.013	0.006
lepton ID and isolation	0.001	0.002
lepton trigger	0.001	0.002
pileup	0.015	0.002
b tagging	0.007	0.009
mistagging	0.001	0.003
lepton weight	0.001	0.009
anti-isolation range of QCD	0.010	0.053
QCD fraction	0.092	0.028
background fractions	0.007	0.018
unfolding bias	0.002	0.003
total systematics	0.15	0.23
statistical	0.07	0.11
total	0.17	0.26