



Universität Hamburg

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Search for vector-like quarks, $t\bar{t}$ and $t+b$ resonances

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on behalf of the ATLAS & CMS Collaborations

DIS 2014

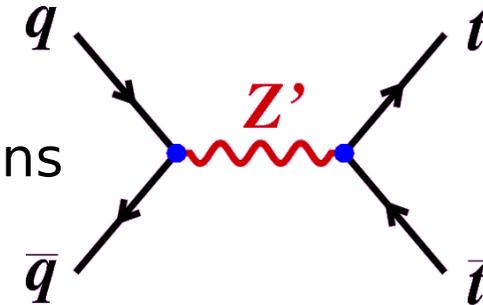
Warsaw



Many new particles connected to top quarks:

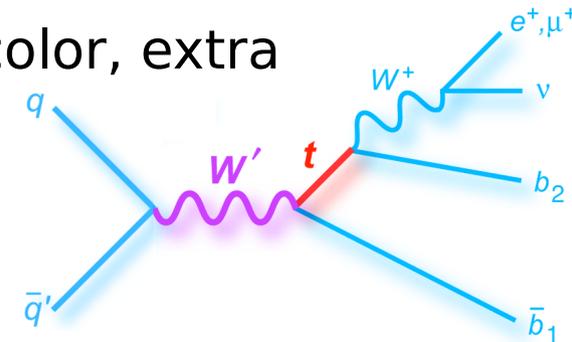
- **Resonances decaying to $t\bar{t}$**

Different models predict such resonances:
topcolor Z' , Kaluza Klein excitations, heavy Higgs bosons



- **Resonances decaying to $t+b$**

W' bosons predicted in Little Higgs models, technicolor, extra dimensions

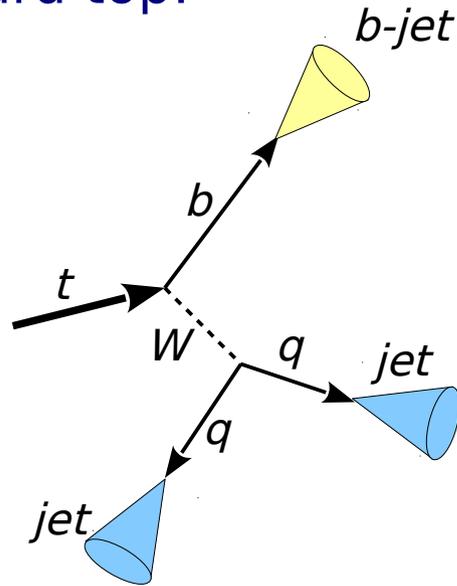


- **Vector-like quarks**

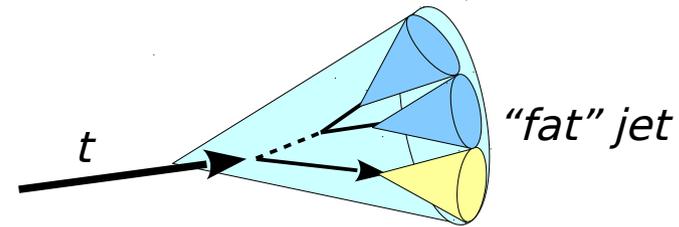
- Pair-produced T or B
- Possible decays: $T \rightarrow b+W$, $T \rightarrow t+H$, $T \rightarrow t+Z$
 $B \rightarrow t+W$, $B \rightarrow b+H$, $B \rightarrow b+Z$
- Also heavy quarks with exotic charges ($5/3$, $-4/3$) possible

Top quarks from heavy resonances \rightarrow heavy high- p_T objects

Standard top:



Boosted top:



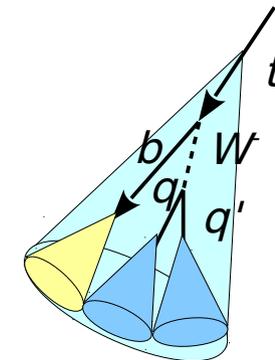
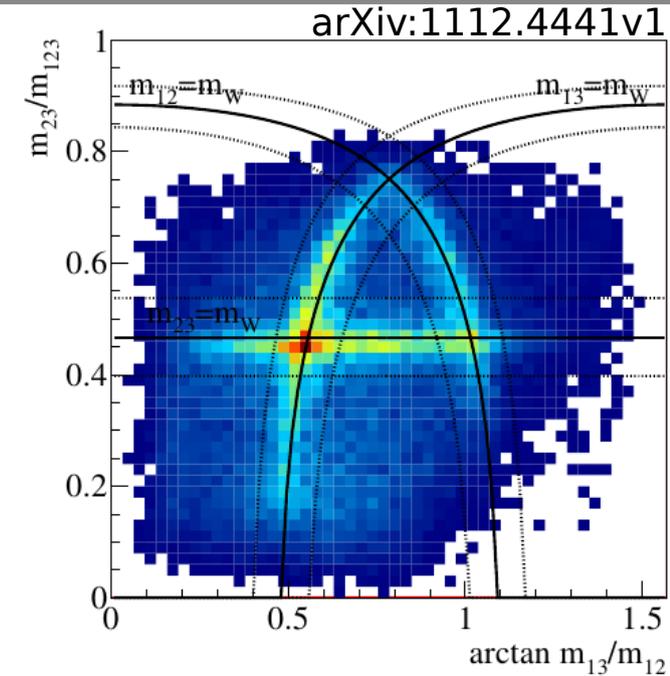
Boosted tops require new reconstruction techniques \rightarrow **top tagging**

HEP Top Tagger

- Cambridge-Aachen jets with $R=1.5$
- Filtered subjets
- Cuts on masses and mass ratios

CMS Top Tagger (based on Johns Hopkins Tagger)

- Cambridge-Aachen jets with $R=0.8$
- At least 3 subjets
- Subjet combinations compatible with W and top mass



W, Z and Higgs tagging: similar to top tagging, 2 instead of 3 subjets

Search for $t\bar{t}$ resonances

Full Hadronic

Event topology:

- 2 back-to-back high- p_T top quarks

ATLAS (JHEP 01(2013) 116 (7 TeV)):

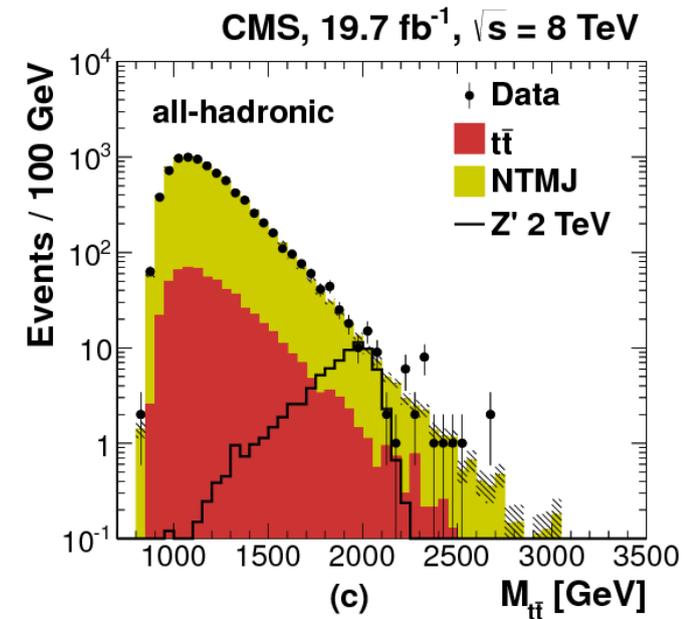
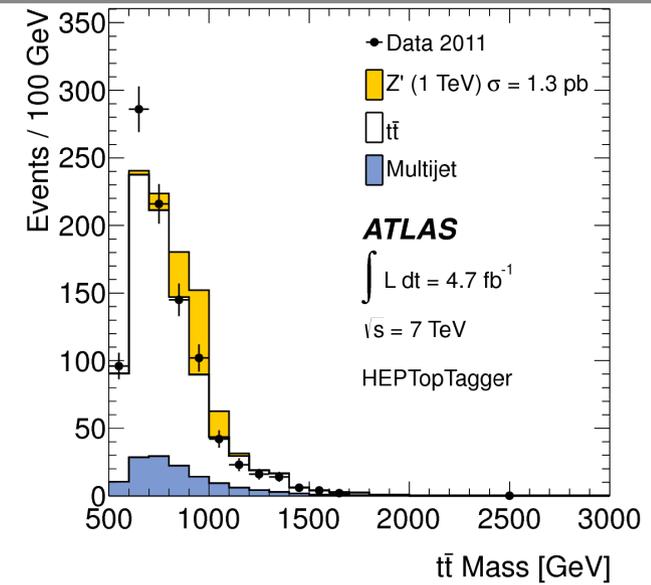
- Two HEP Top tags or Top Template Tagger
 - Template Tagger: Check compatibility of energy flow inside a jet with top signature
- Combined with b tagging

CMS (Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013) 211804):

- 2 CMS top tags

Common in both analyses:

- Background from inverted tagging regions



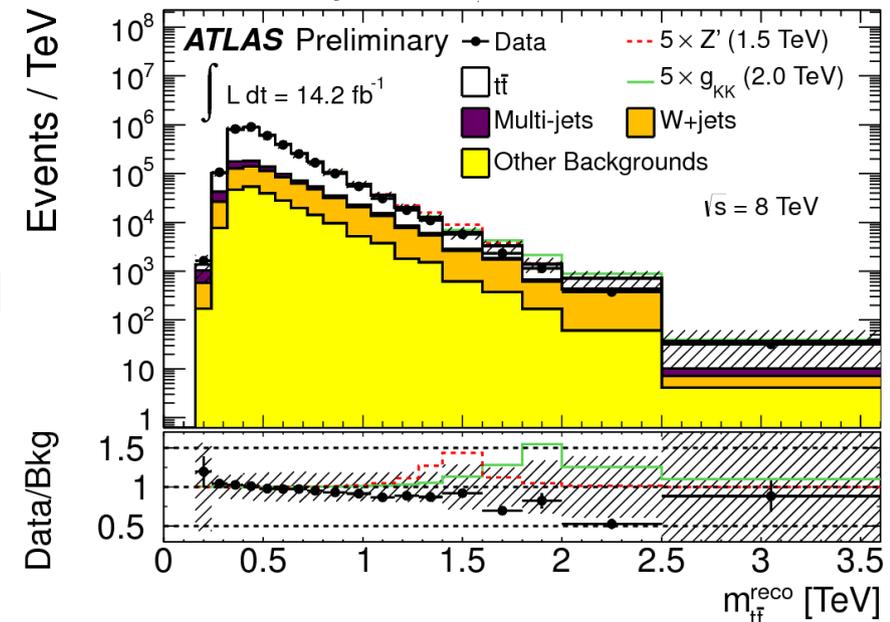
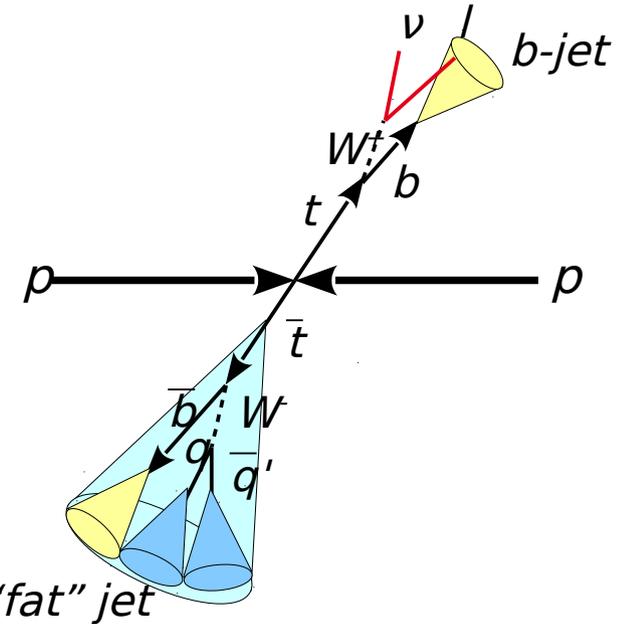
Lepton+Jets

Signature:

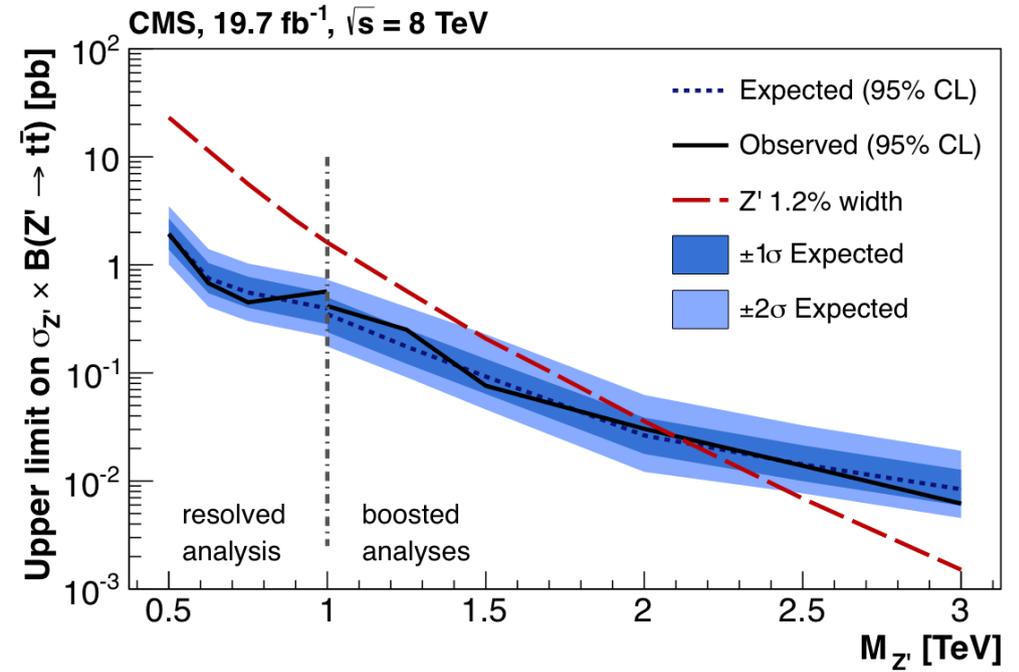
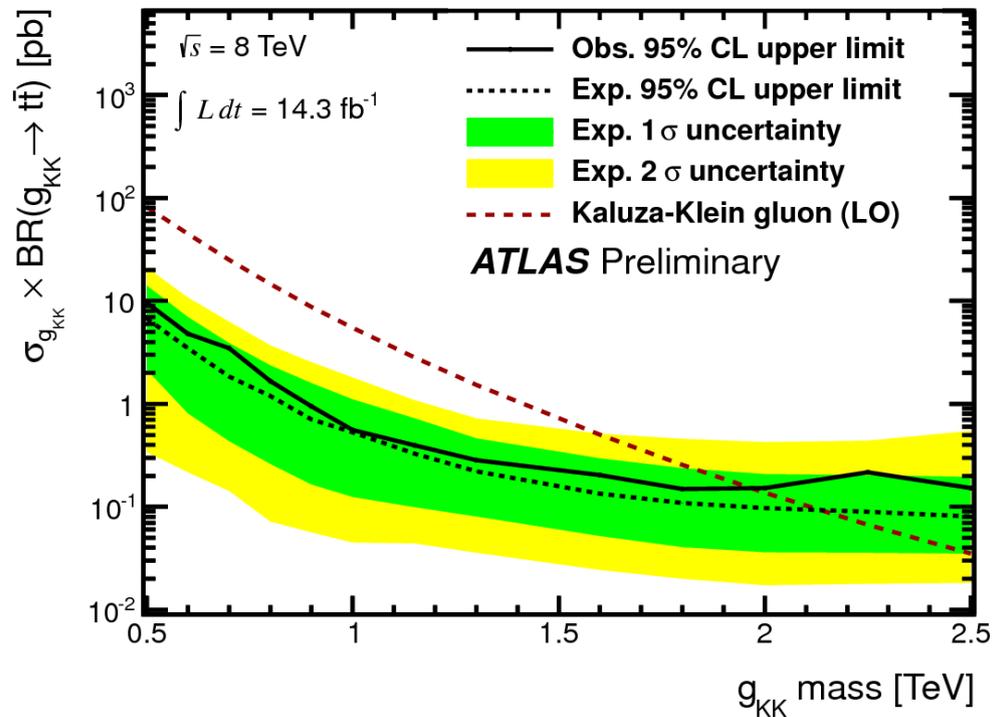
- One “fat jet”
- One lepton (e or μ), close to other jet, requires alternative isolation requirements

Two analyses from ATLAS (ATLAS-CONF-2013-052) and CMS (Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013) 211804)

- ATLAS: 1 lepton with “mini isolation”, E_{T}^{miss} , 1 jet with $R=0.4$, one jet with $R=1.0$ and substructure cuts
- CMS: 1 lepton with 2D cut on $p_{T}^{\text{rel}}(\text{jet}, l)$ and $\Delta R(\text{jet}, l)$, E_{T}^{miss} cut, 2 or more normal jets with $R=0.5$
- Combined with resolved analysis (4 jets, isolated l, E_{T}^{miss})



Derive limits from fits to $M_{t\bar{t}}$ distribution



95% C.L. limits on various theory models:

- Narrow Topcolor Z' : $m > 2.1 \text{ TeV}$
- Topcolor Z' with 10% width: $m > 2.7 \text{ TeV}$
- RS Kaluza-Klein gluon: $m > 2.5 \text{ TeV}$

Search for $t+b$ resonances

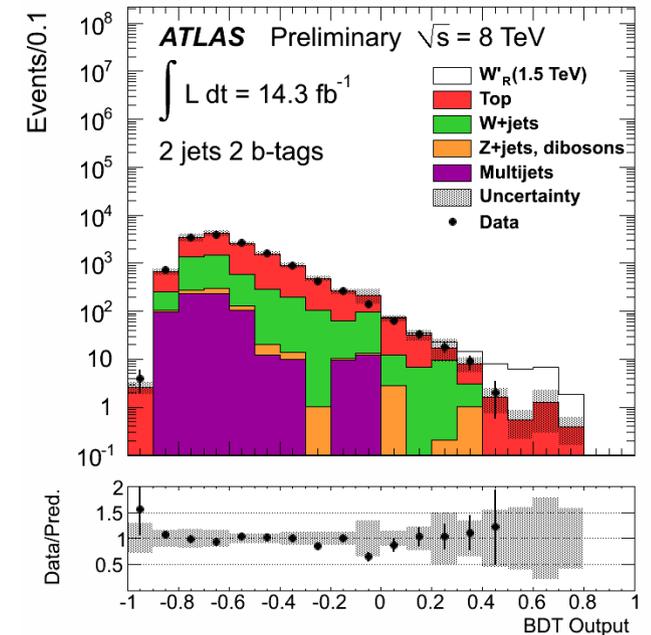
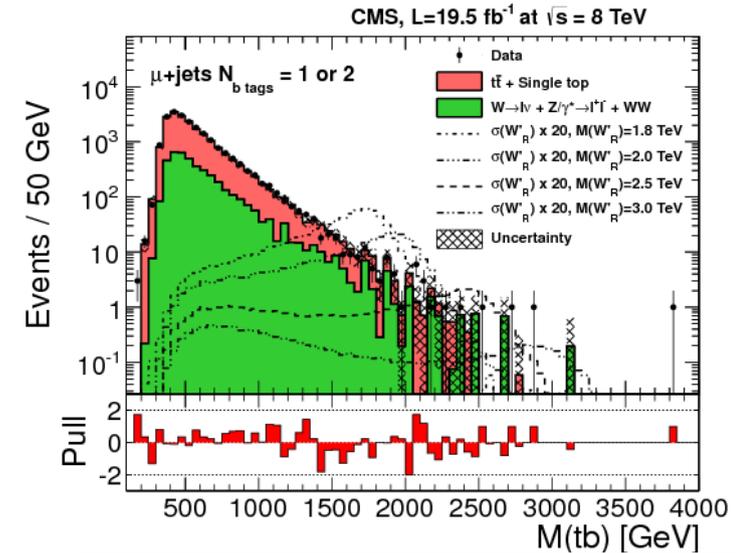
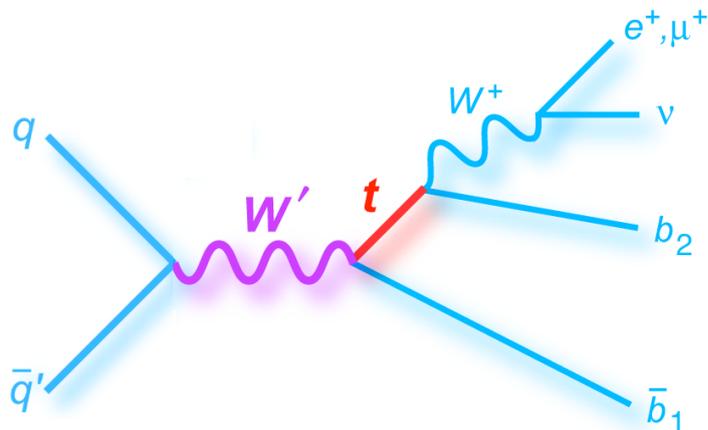
Analysis Strategy

ATLAS (ATLAS-CONF-2013-050):

- One e or μ
- 2 or 3 jets, 2 b tags
- BDTs used for signal discrimination

CMS (hep-ex:1402.2176 (accepted by JHEP)):

- One e or μ
- At least 2 jets, 1 b-tag
- M_{tb} used for signal discrimination

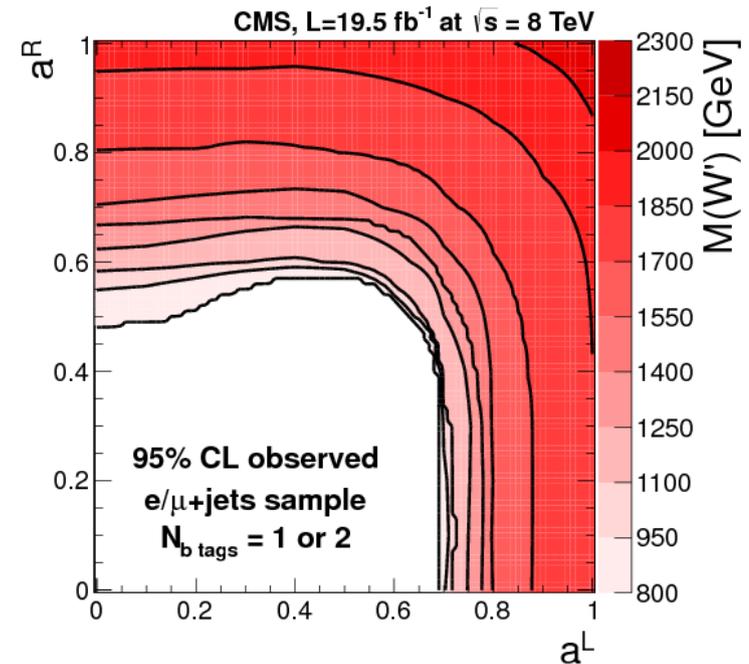
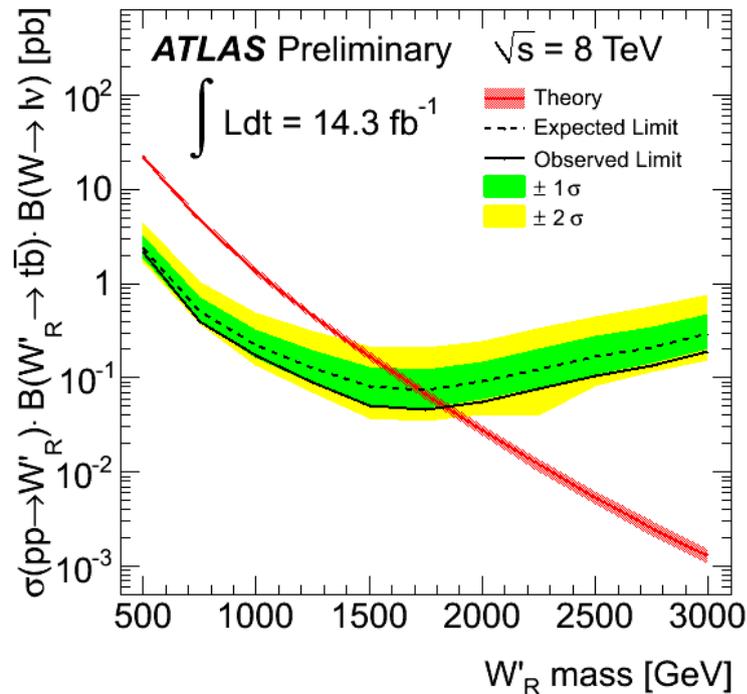


Limits

- Left and right handed W' couplings considered

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{V_{fifj}}{2\sqrt{2}} g_w \bar{f}_i \gamma_\mu (a_{fifj}^R (1 + \gamma^5) + a_{fifj}^L (1 - \gamma^5)) W'^\mu f_j + \text{h.c.}$$

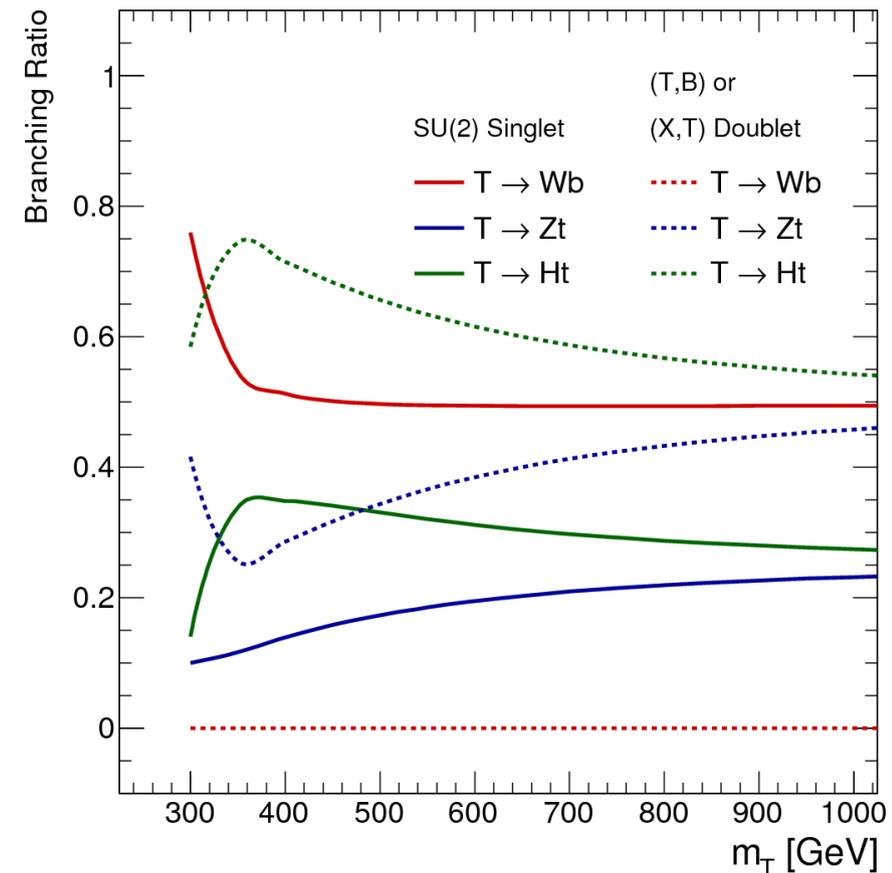
- Left handed W' interferes with SM single top (considered by CMS in combined MC simulation of SM single top and W')



Search for vector-like quarks

VLQ Searches

- Chiral 4th generation basically excluded after Higgs discovery
- But: vector-like quarks independent from Higgs sector still allowed
- Various decay channels and signatures:
 - $T \rightarrow b+W$, $T \rightarrow t+H$, $T \rightarrow t+Z$,
 - $B \rightarrow t+W$, $B \rightarrow b+H$, $B \rightarrow b+Z$
- Also possible: top partners with charge 5/3



Latest available searches:

ATLAS: $T \rightarrow Ht$ (ATLAS-CONF-2013-018), $T \rightarrow Zt$ (ATLAS-CONF-2013-056), $T \rightarrow Wb$ (ATLAS-CONF-2013-060), T/B inclusive in (same-sign) di-lepton (ATLAS-CONF-2013-051), B and T(5/3) in same-sign di-lepton (ATLAS-CONF-2012-130)

CMS: T inclusive (Physics Letters B 729 (2014) 149), B in $l+jets$ (PAS-B2G-12-021), B in di-lepton (B2G-12-019), B in multi-lepton (B2G-13-003), T(5/3) search (PAS-B2G-12-012)

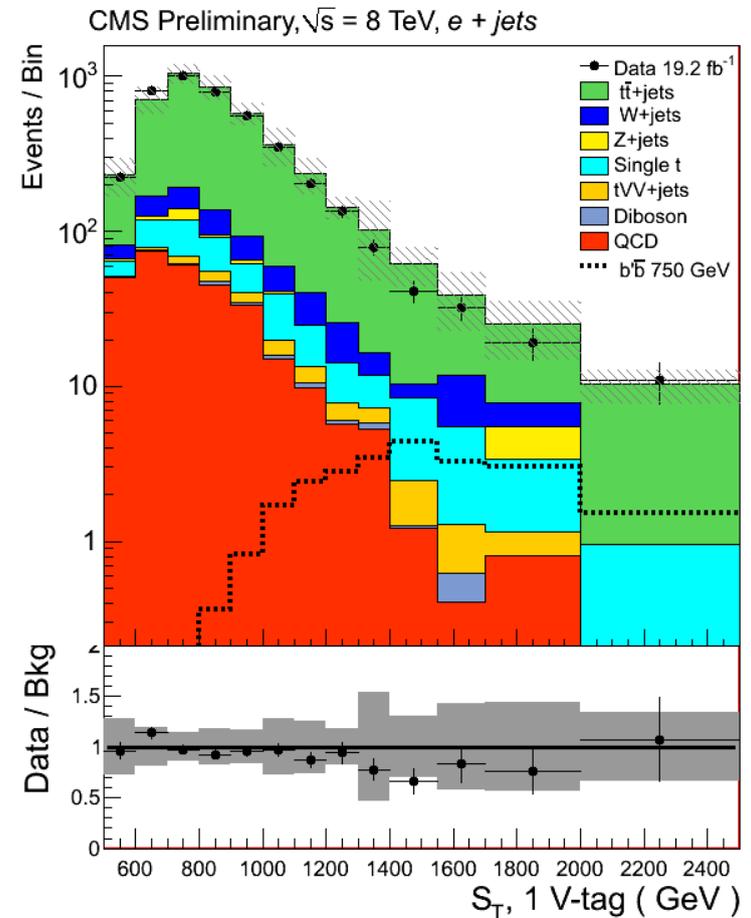
Search Strategy

General strategy in most analysis:

- Select at least one charged lepton
- Several jets
- Various number of b-tags
- In case of several leptons: different search regions for same-sign and opposite-sign lepton pairs
- Extract limits from likelihood fit to H_T/S_T variable or from counting events in high H_T/S_T region.

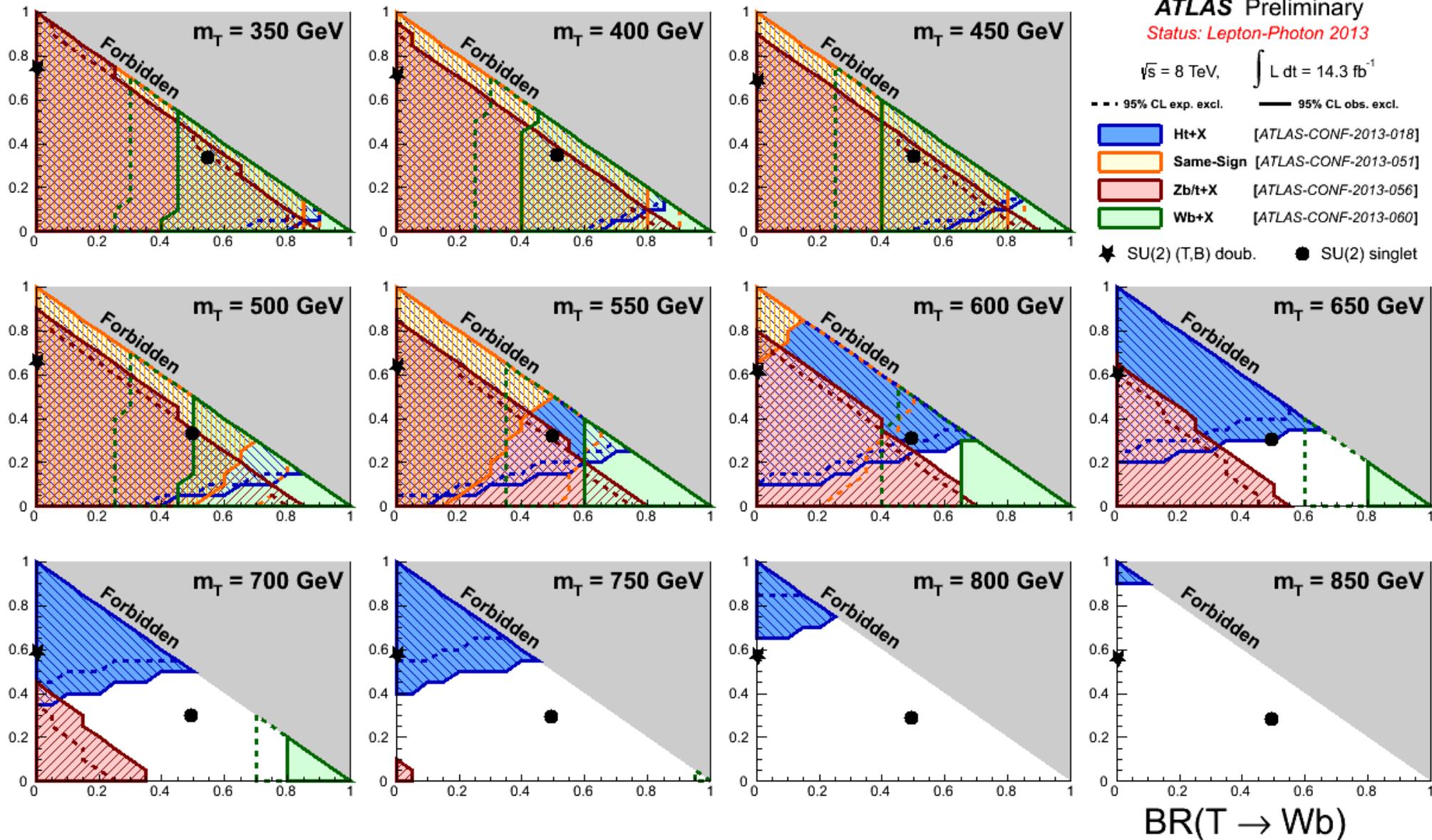
V tagging used in CMS $l+jets$ B search (PAS B2G-12-019):

- Classify events according to number of W, Z or Higgs tags



ATLAS Results

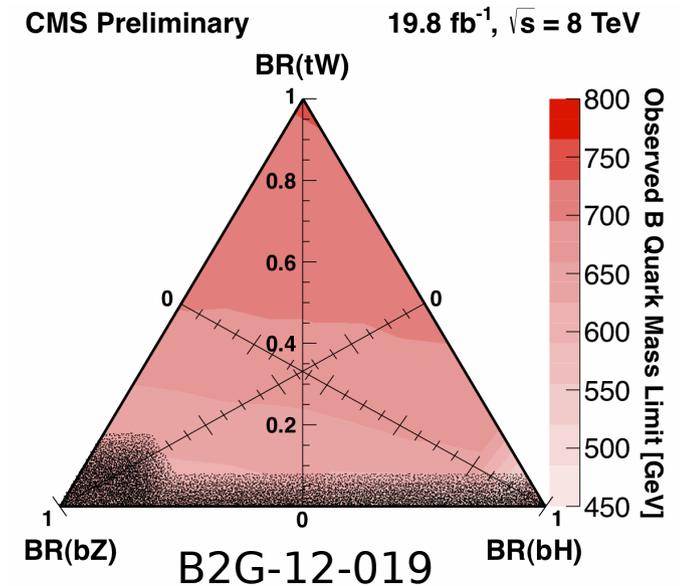
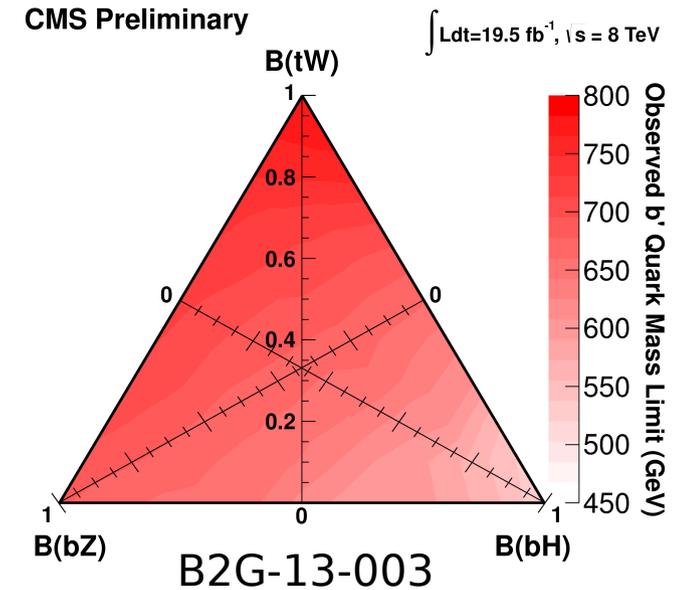
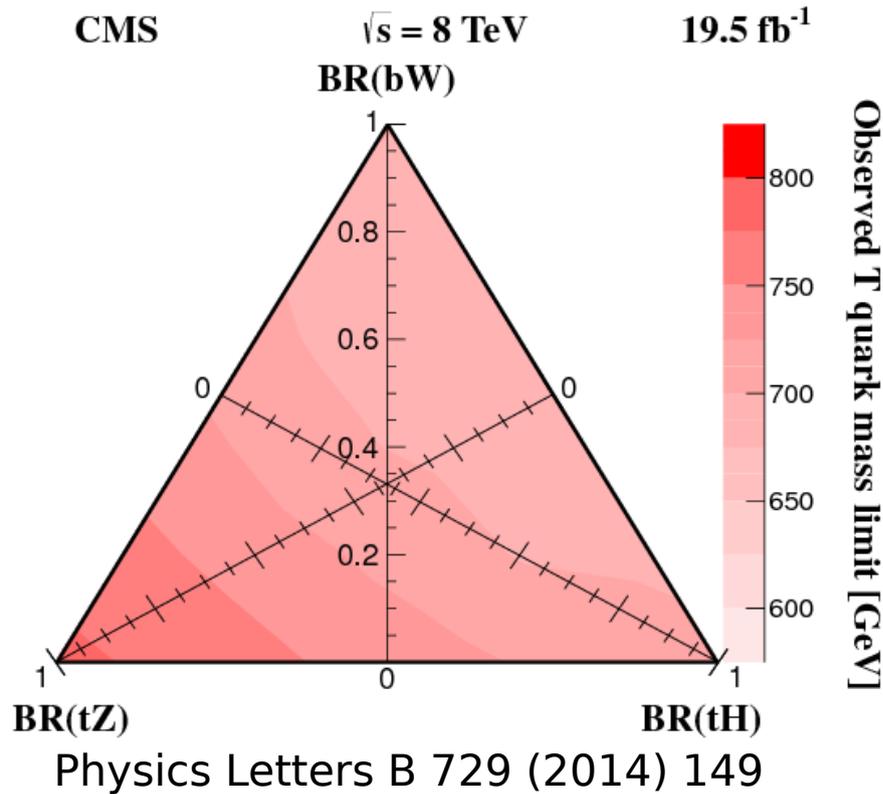
BR($T \rightarrow Ht$)



CMS Results

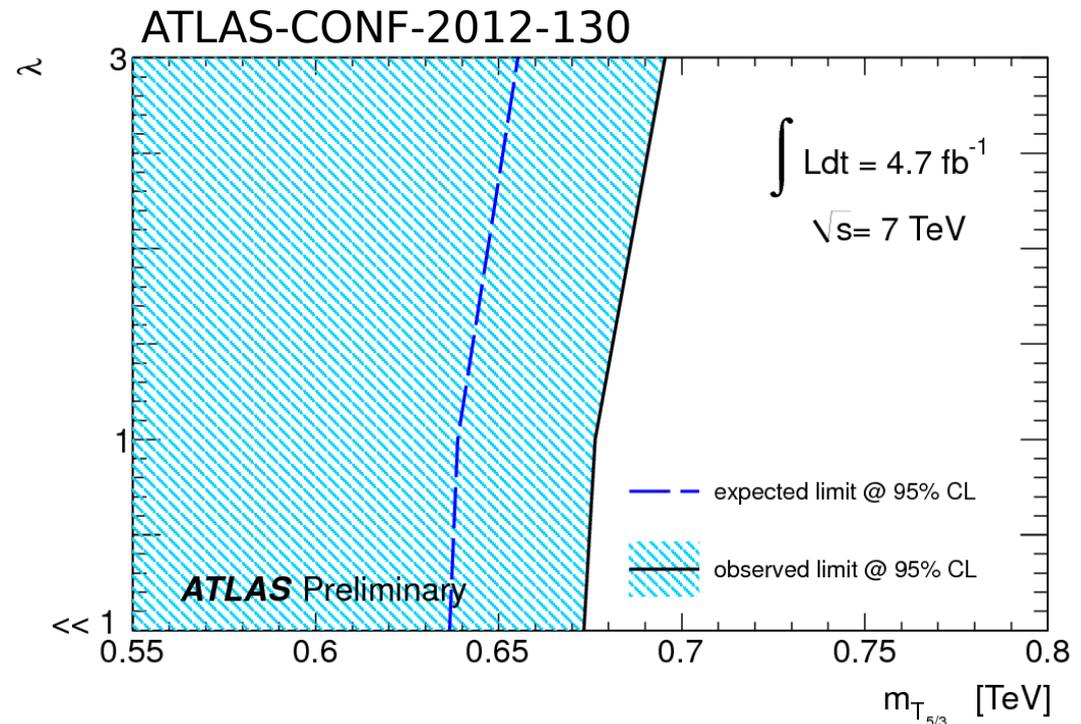
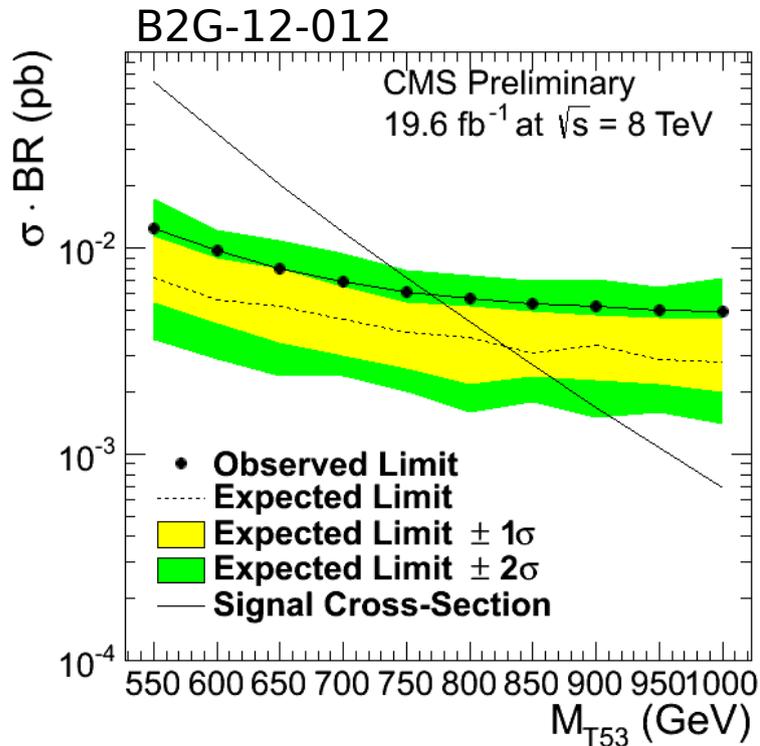
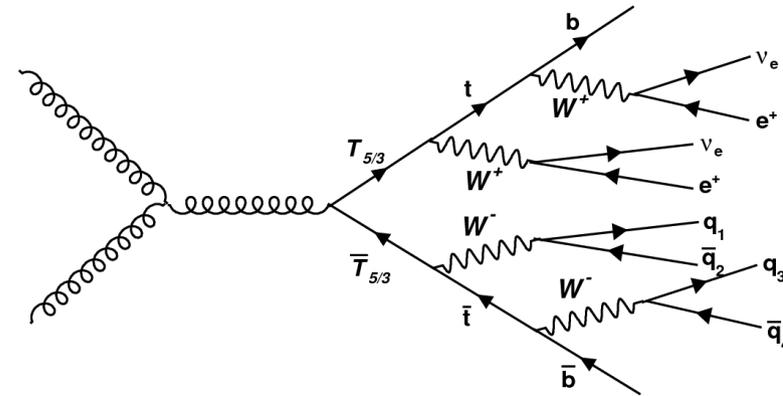
No excess observed in data

VLQ B and T can be excluded up to masses between 600-800 GeV



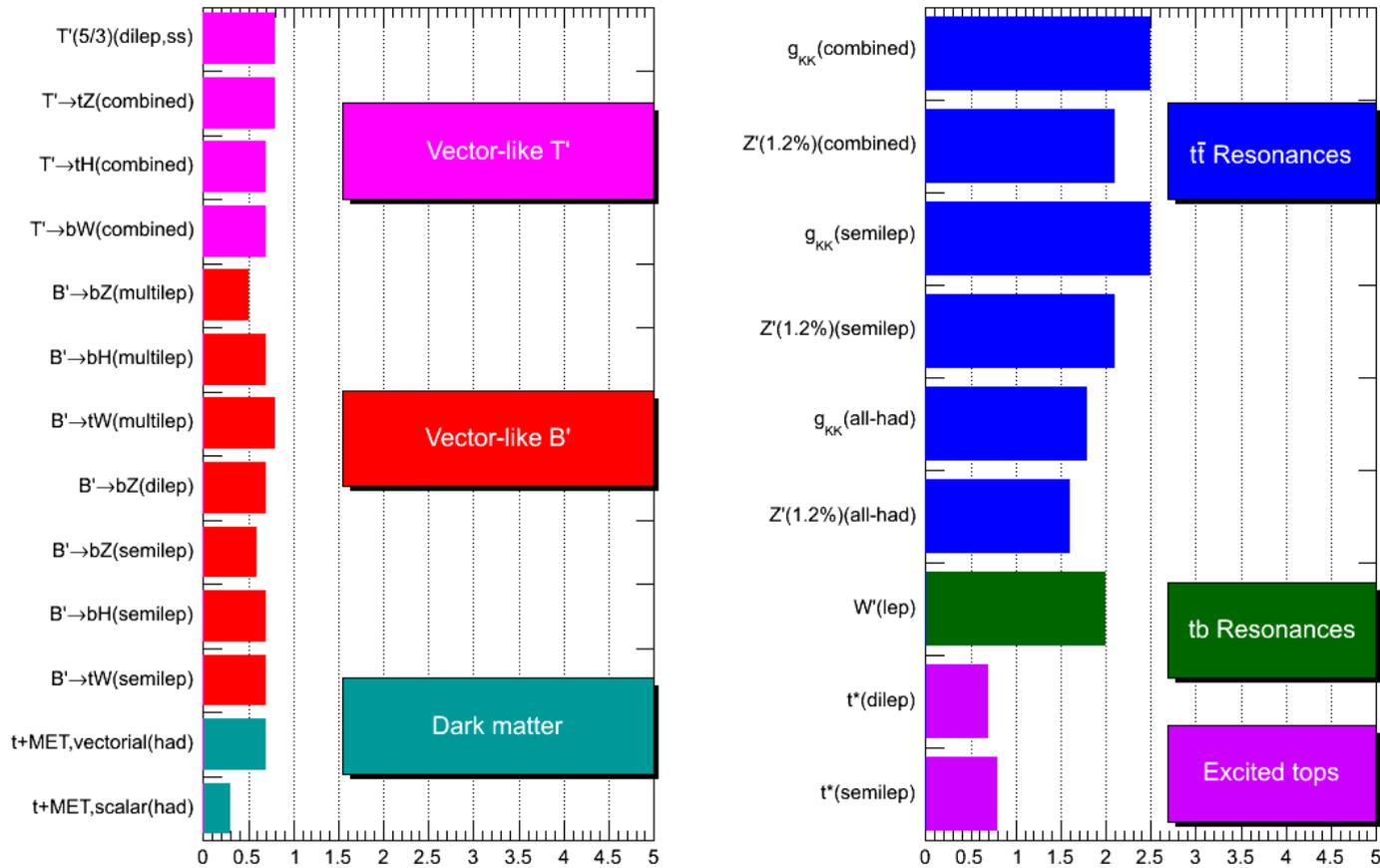
T(5/3) Searches

- Searches performed in same-sign di-lepton events with high jet multiplicity, b tags and high H_T and E_T^{miss}
- Top and W tagging applicable
- Exotic top partners with charge 5/3 can be excluded up to $m=770$ GeV at 95% C.L.



Conclusion

CMS Searches for New Physics Beyond Two Generations (B2G)
95% CL Exclusions (TeV)



Many searches performed by ATLAS and CMS for New Physics with top quarks.

No excess observed with first LHC runs.