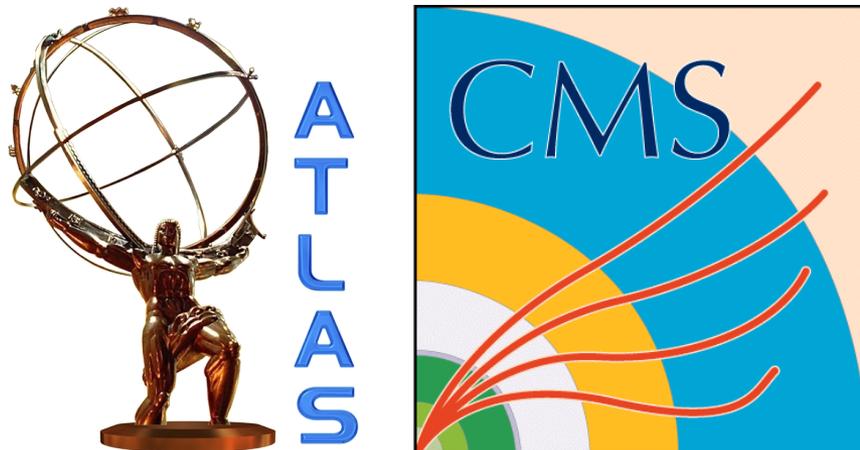

Measurement of the electroweak production cross section of dijets associated with vector bosons at LHC

Julia Fischer

On behalf of the CMS
and ATLAS Collaboration

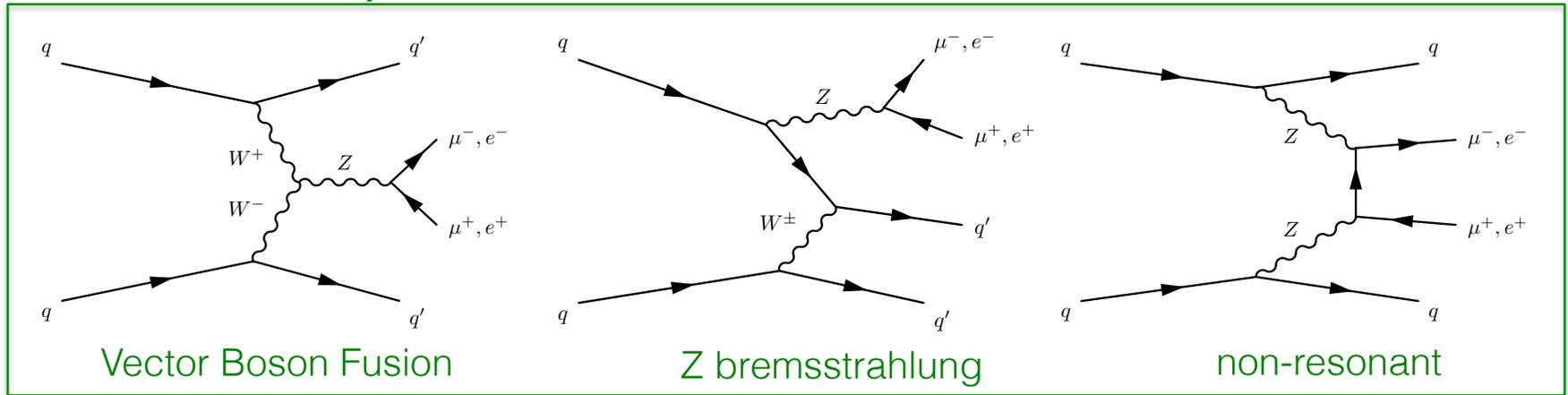
DIS 2014, Warsaw



BERGISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
WUPPERTAL

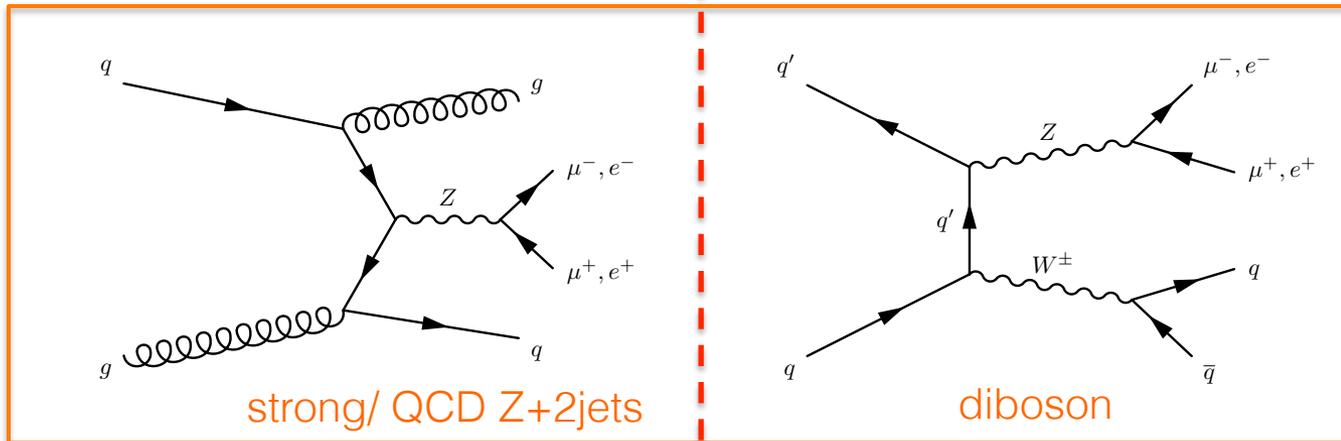
- Introduction to electroweak production of Z bosons in association with two jets: CMS and ATLAS measurements both with 20fb^{-1} @ 8TeV
- Vector-Boson-Scattering of WW in ATLAS
- Two-photon production of WW in CMS
- Summary

electroweak Z+2jets



Background: Z+2jets

simulated separately



Other backgrounds:

- Top-pair/ single top
- W+jets
- Multi-jet

Motivation

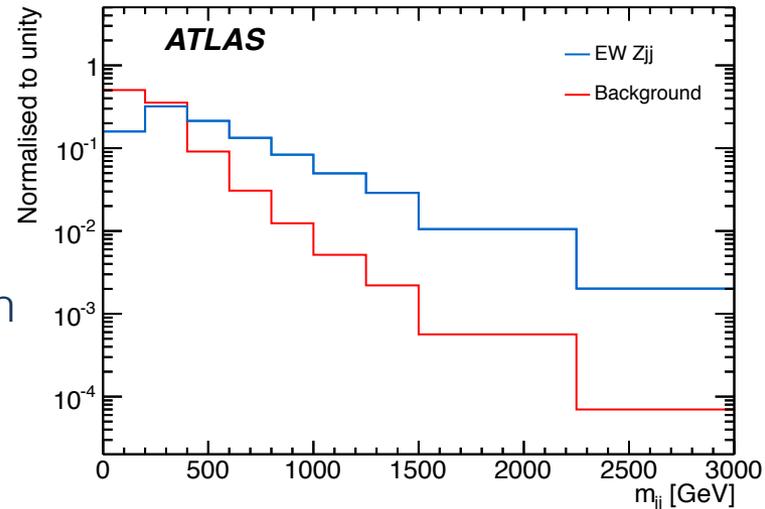
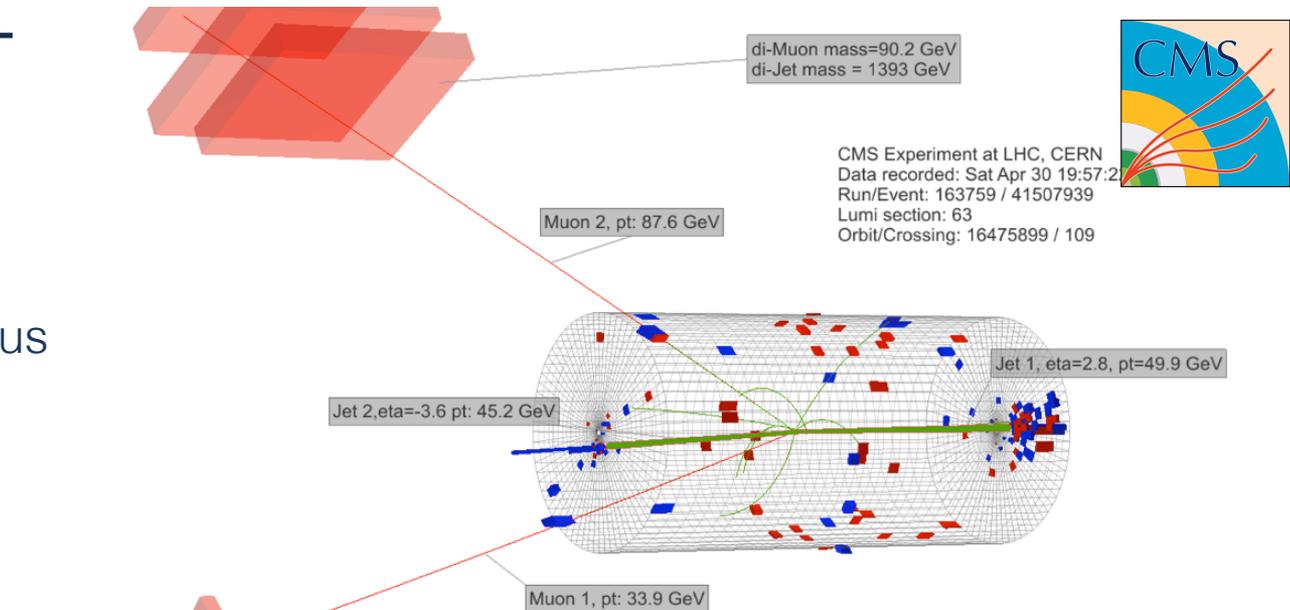
Similar to VBF Higgs process

Sensitive to anomalous triple-gauge-boson couplings

Signature:

Two isolated leptons in the central region of the detector

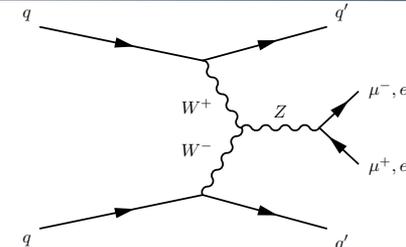
Two well separated, high p_T forward jets
-> large invariant mass





First publication from CMS in 2011

JHEP10(2013)062



Signal selection:

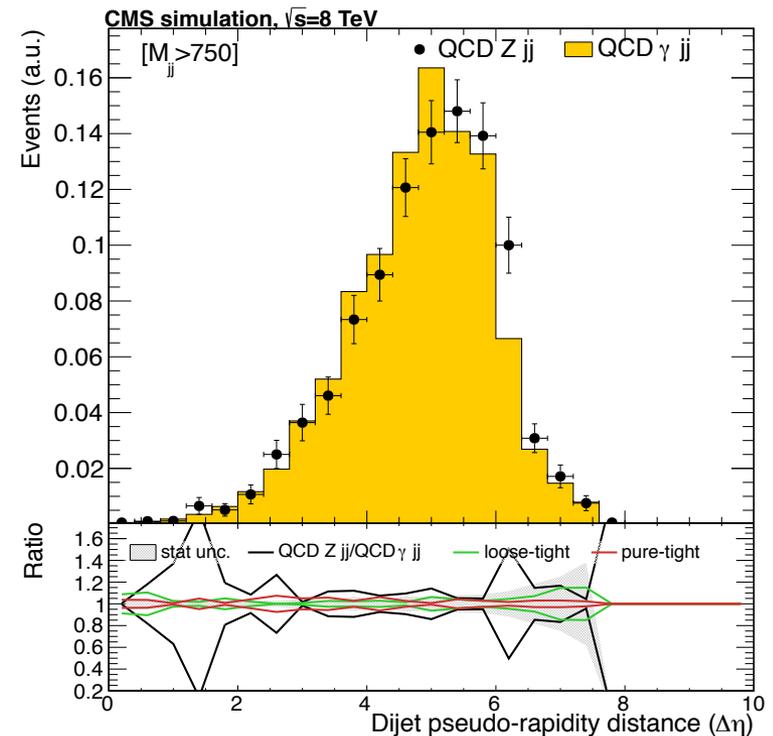
- Two opposite charged, isolated leptons
- Lepton $p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $|m_{ll} - m_Z| < 15$ GeV
- At least two jets
 - Jet $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.7$
 - tag jets: two highest p_T jets ($p_T > 50$ GeV)

Extraction of the electroweak signal difficult due to large Z+2jets background

- Large theoretical and experimental uncertainties
 - Choice of PDF, Jet energy scale and resolution
 - Only LO accuracy from simulation
- Developed two different ways to improve the background modeling
 - Simulation-based and data-driven

strong Z+2Jet Background modeling:

- Simulation-based:
 - Introduce scale factor by comparing MADGRAPH with showering to MCFM at parton-level -> Reweight simulation event by event
 - Uncertainty: half the difference between re-weighted and nominal
- Data driven:
 - Select γ +2jets -> mimic the kinematic distributions of the tag jets
 - reweighting the $p_T(\gamma)$ to $p_T(Z)$
 - subtracting the EWK γ +2jet (from simulation)
 - Cut harder: $p_T(Z \text{ or } \gamma) > 50 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta(Z \text{ or } \gamma)| < 1.442$

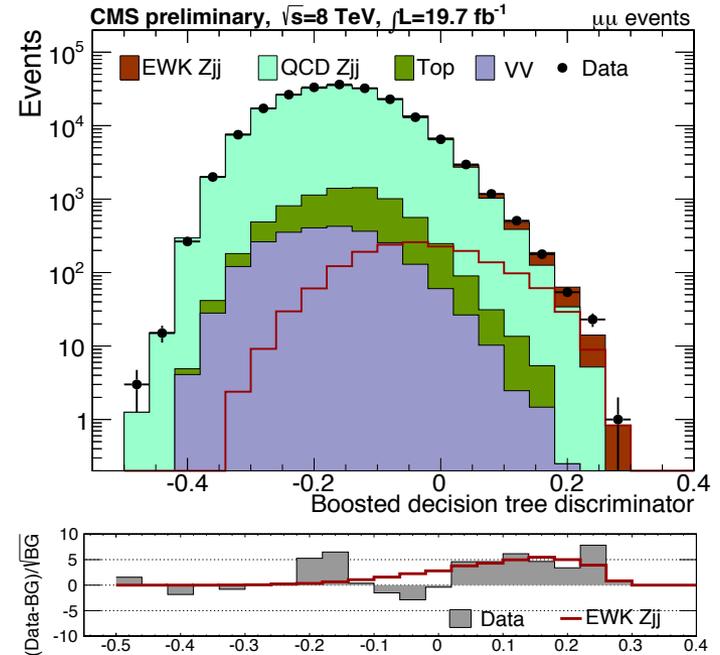
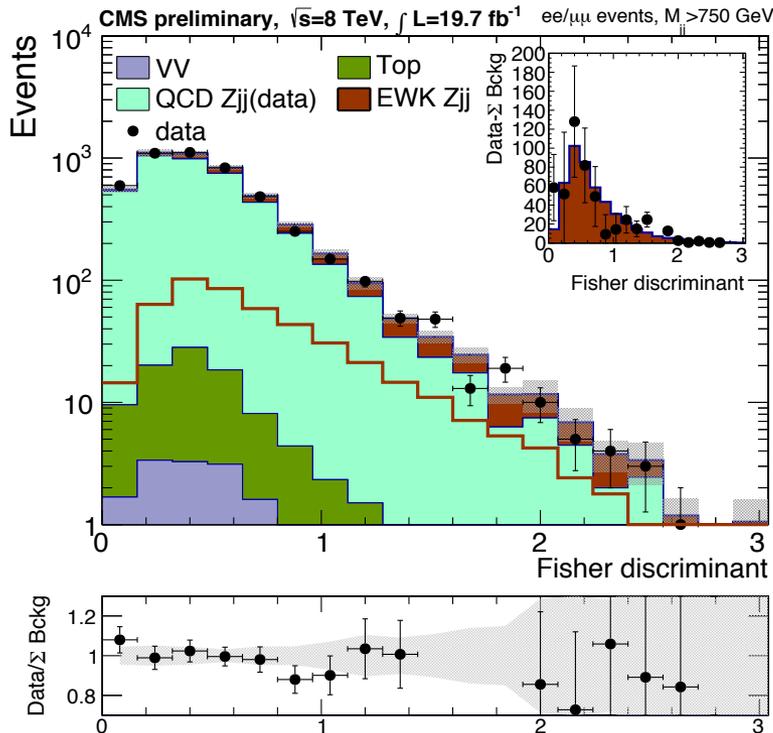


Boosted decision tree ($\mu\mu$ -channel):

$$\sigma(\text{EWK } \ell\ell + \text{jj})_{\text{I}} = 191 \pm 29_{\text{stat}} \pm 39_{\text{syst}} \text{ fb}$$

Fisher discriminant:

$$\sigma(\text{EWK } \ell\ell + \text{jj})_{\text{II}} = 303 \pm 29_{\text{stat}} \pm 57_{\text{syst}} \text{ fb}$$



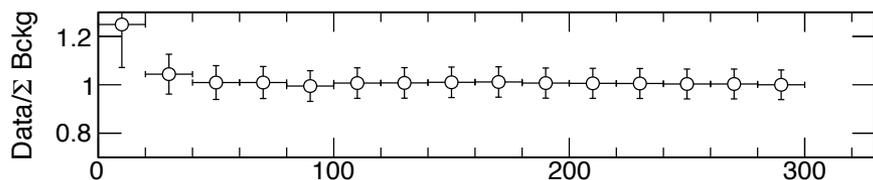
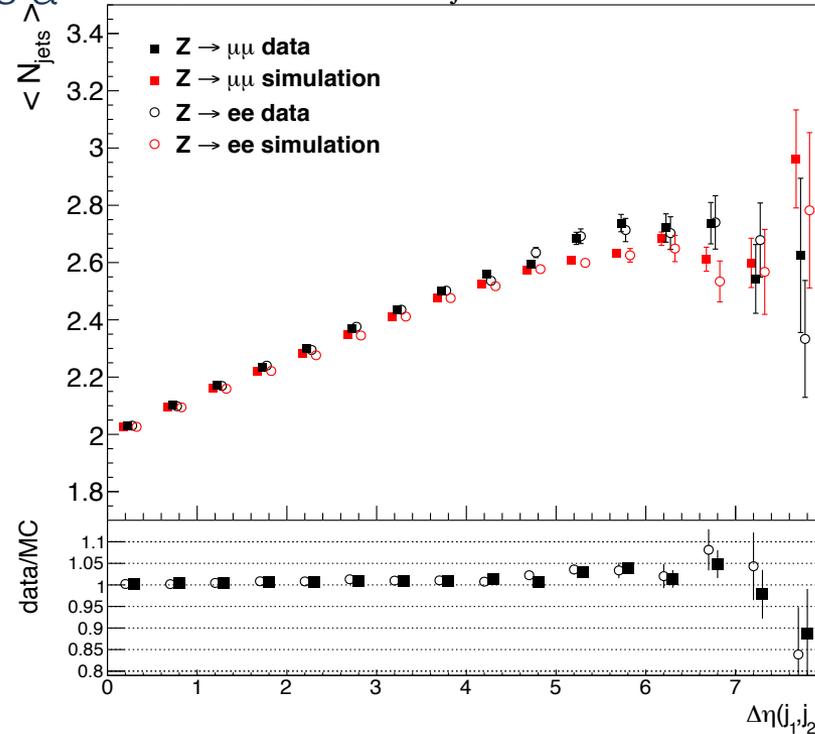
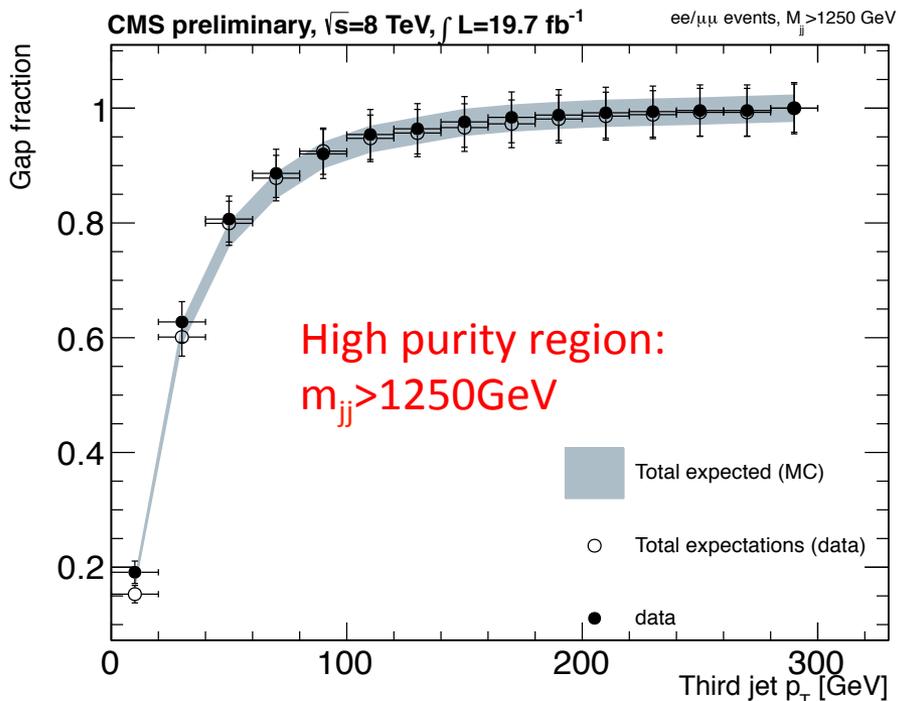
Combined:

$$\sigma(\text{EWK } \ell\ell\text{jj}) = 226 \pm 26_{\text{stat}} \pm 35_{\text{syst}} \text{ fb}$$

Good agreement with the theoretical cross section at NLO: 239 fb

Average number of jets with $p_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$ as a function of $|\Delta\eta(j_1, j_2)|$
 (simulation: MadGraph+Pythia)

CMS preliminary, $\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}$, $\int L=19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

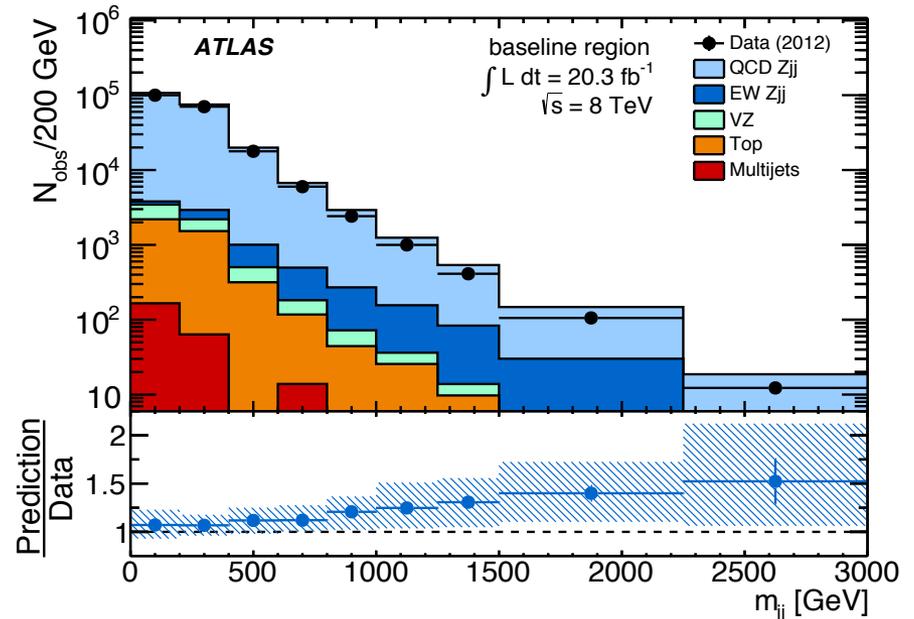


Gap fraction as a function of 3rd jet p_T
 (gap fraction: fraction of events which do not have a third jet above a given threshold)



- Measure cross section of Z+2jet production in 5 fiducial regions (different sensitivity to electroweak component)
- Unfolding of interesting distributions
- Extraction of the electroweak cross section in a fiducial region
 - Data-driven estimate of the Z+2jet background
- Limits on aTGC

ATLAS: 20fb⁻¹@8TeV



Jet₁ > 85 GeV
 Jet₂ > 75 GeV



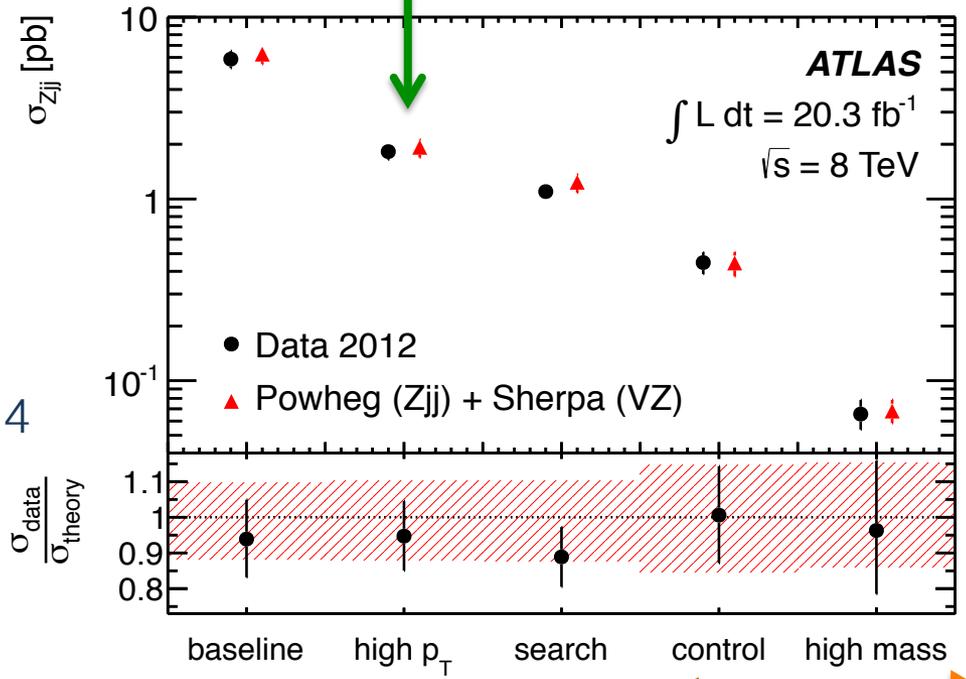
Baseline selection:

- Two opposite charged, isolated leptons
- Lepton p_T > 25 GeV, |η| < 2.4
- |m_{ll} - m_Z| < 10 GeV
- p_T^{ll} > 20 GeV
- two jets
 - Jet₁/jet₂ p_T > 55/45 GeV, |η| < 4.4
 - tag jets: two highest p_T jets

$$\sigma_{\text{fid}} = \frac{N_{\text{obs}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{\int L dt \cdot \mathcal{C}}$$

C: correction factor for differences at reconstruction and particle level

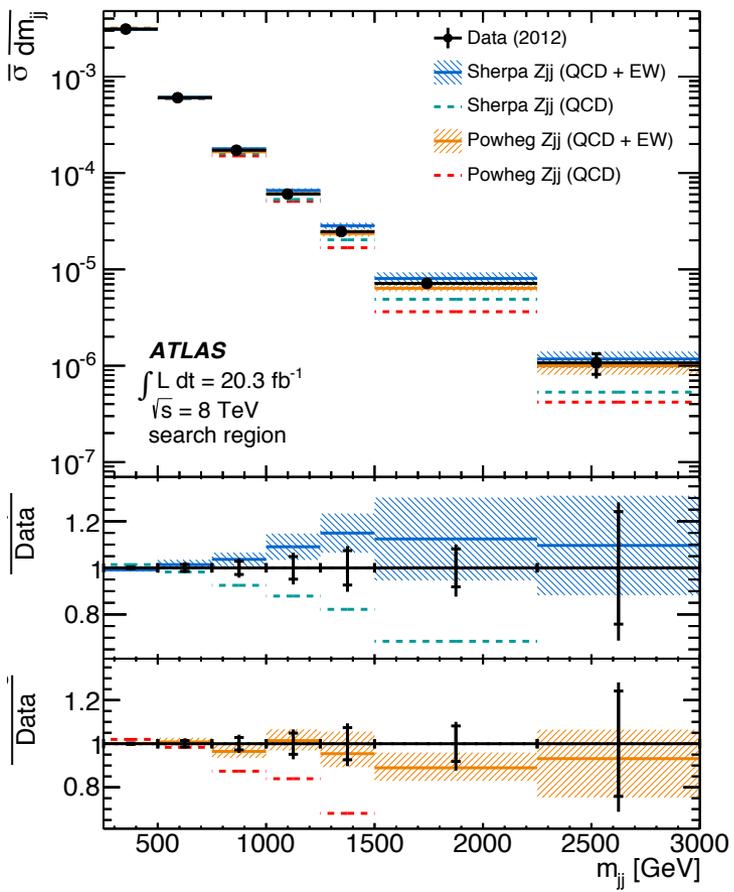
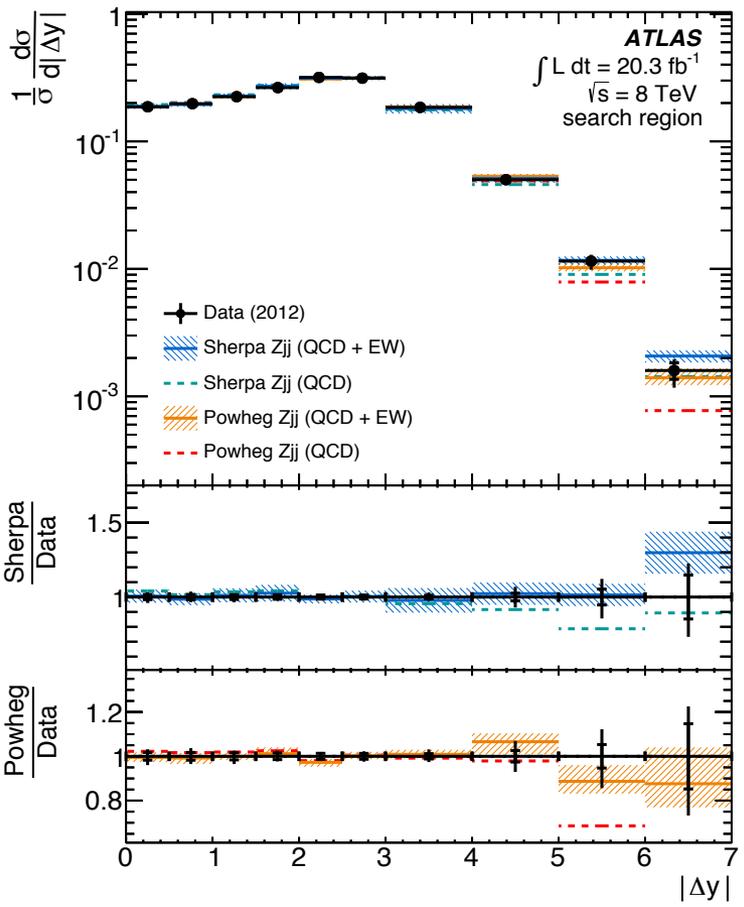
All cross section are in good agreement with the theoretical prediction.



M_{jj} > 250 GeV,
 p_T^{balance} < 0.15
 No additional jet in rapidity gap

M_{jj} > 1 TeV
 M_{jj} > 250 GeV,
 p_T^{balance,3} < 0.15
 At least 1 additional jet in rapidity gap

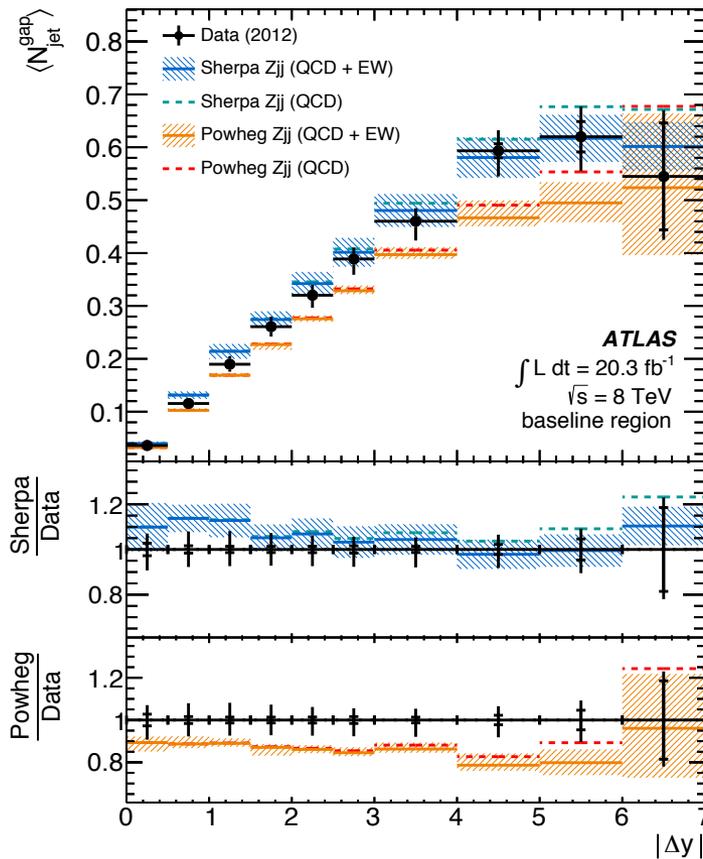
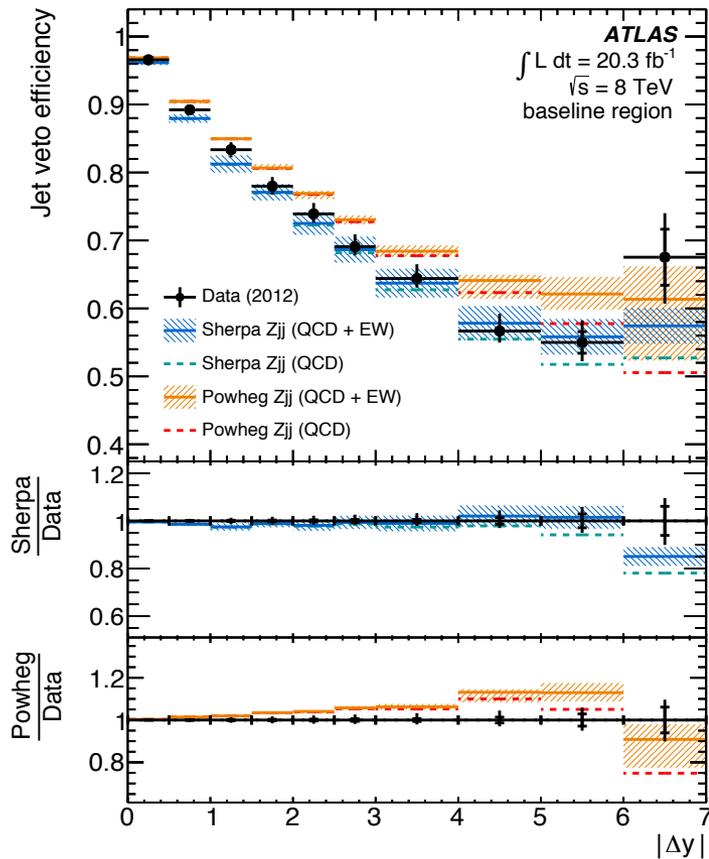
Unfolded jet distributions: ATLAS@8TeV



Powheg: NLO in QCD for Z+2j
 Sherpa: LO in QCD for Z+2j

Better description of jet distributions from Powheg

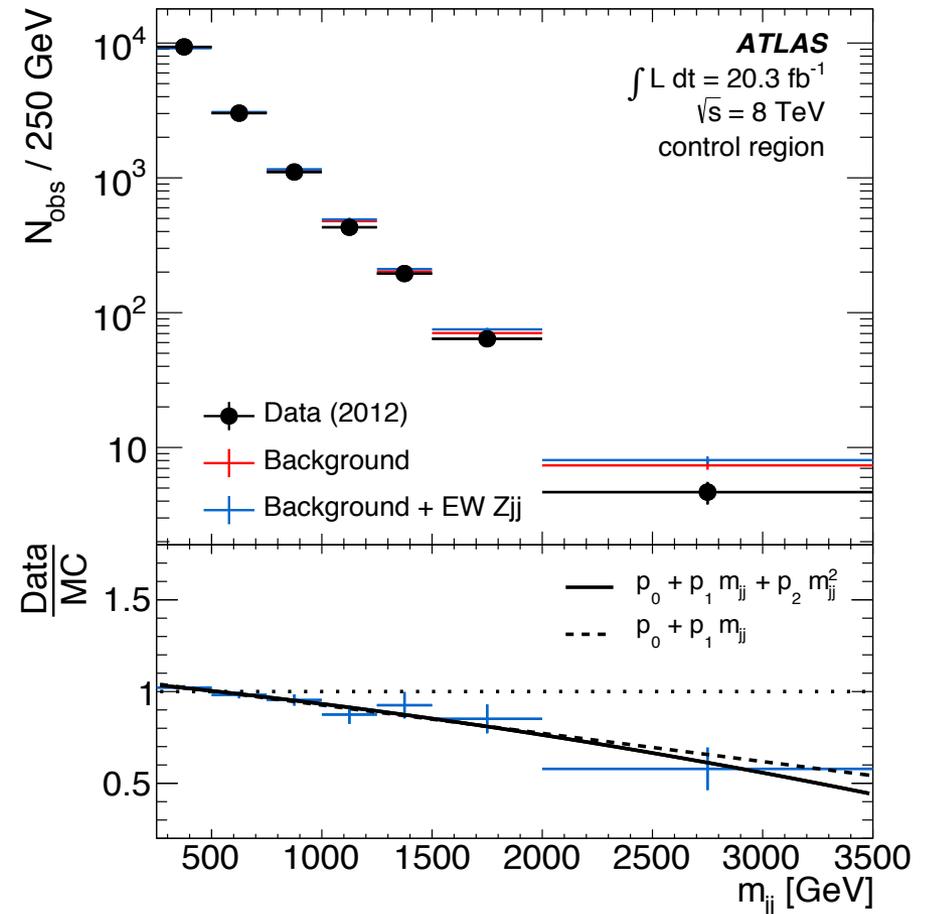
Unfolded distributions of gap properties



Sherpa: LO in QCD for third and fourth jet emission
 Powheg: only accurate to LO in QCD for third jet
 Powheg underestimates gap activities

Background modeling in fiducial region

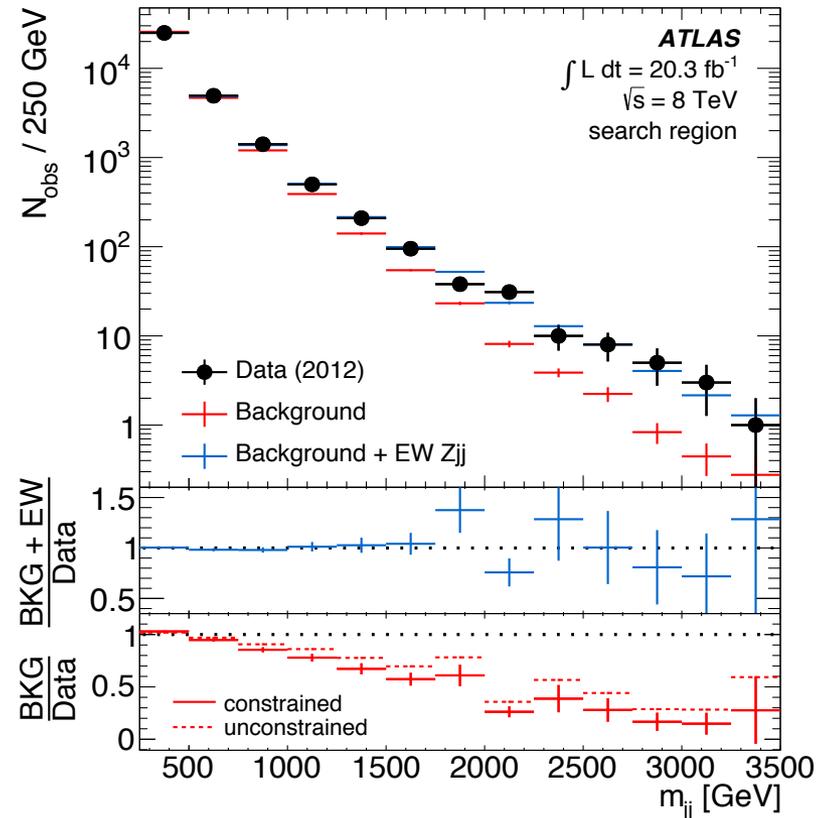
- Large experimental and theoretical uncertainties on strong Z+2jet background
- Control region: invert the jet veto -> require a third jet between the tagging jets
- Determine correction factor from data/MC ratio in control region



Fit electroweak and background template in the dijet invariant mass spectrum in the *search region* to data

- High p_T and high m_{jj} cuts
- Veto events with additional jet in rapidity gap

Allows the background only hypothesis to be rejected by more than 5σ significance (2.6σ without data-driven Z+2jets estimate)



results:

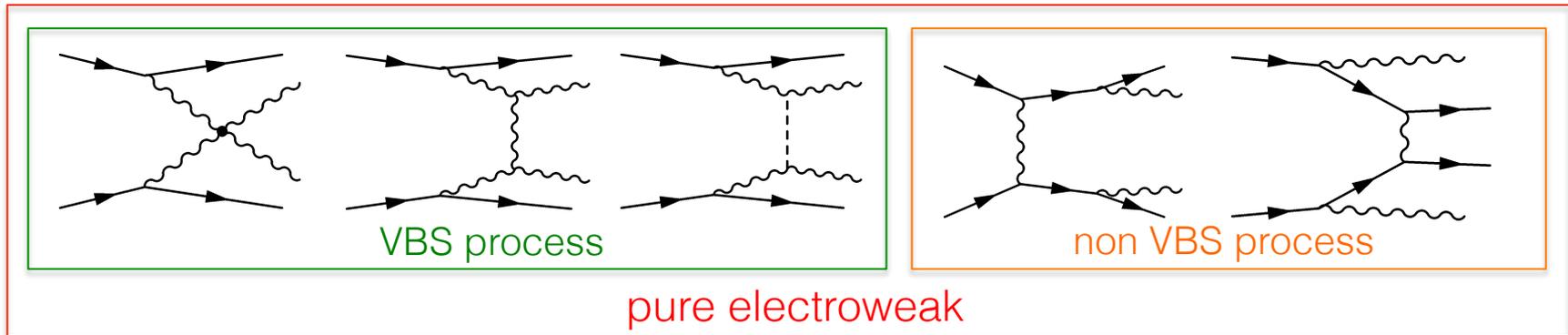
$$\sigma_{\text{EW}} = 54.7 \pm 4.6 \text{ (stat)} \begin{matrix} +9.8 \\ -10.4 \end{matrix} \text{ (syst)} \pm 1.5 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ fb}$$

Compare with theoretical prediction from Powheg

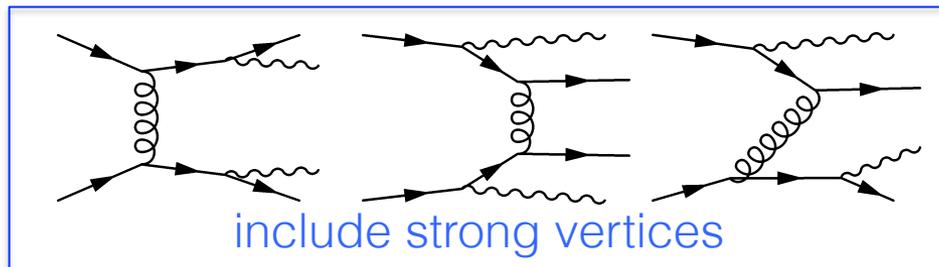
$$46.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat)} \begin{matrix} +0.3 \\ -0.2 \end{matrix} \text{ (scale)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (PDF)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (model)} \text{ fb}$$



- Scattering of two massive vector bosons (VBS) is a key process to probe the nature of electroweak symmetry breaking.
- No process involving a four vector boson vertex has ever been measured

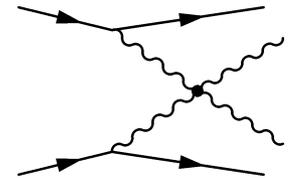


- In same electric charge WW production the strong production cross section does not dominate the electroweak cross section -> ideal choice for initial studies on VBS



Interference between pure electroweak and strong processes increases XS 7-12% (depending on the phase space)

Cross section is measured in inclusive and VBS region



Signal selection:

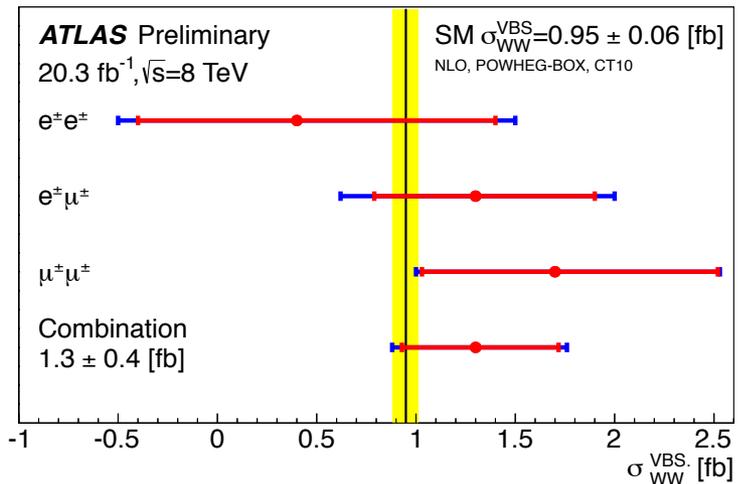
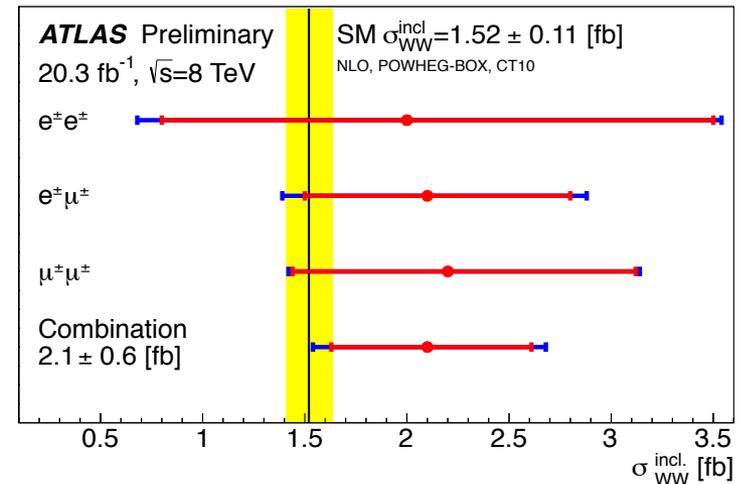
- Exactly two same charged, isolated leptons ($p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$)
- $m_{ll} > 20$ GeV
- Z-mass veto (for electrons)
- $E_t^{miss} > 40$ GeV
- At least two jets
 - Jet $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.5$
 - tag jets: two highest p_T jets
- $M_{jj} > 500$ GeV

VBS region:

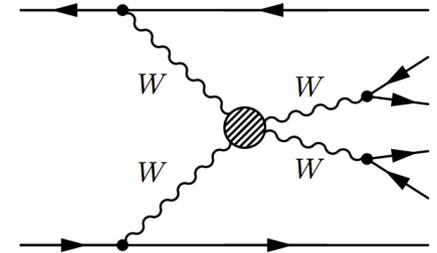
Additional $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.4$

Inclusive region: expected 3.4σ , observed 4.5σ

VBS region: expected 2.8σ , observed 3.6σ



- Measured cross section of the VBS fiducial region is used to set limits on aQGCs with four W bosons
- First exclusion limits on parameters α_4 and α_5 from the chiral Lagrangian with the K-matrix unitarization scheme:



1D 95% confidence intervals with the respective other $\alpha_i = 0$

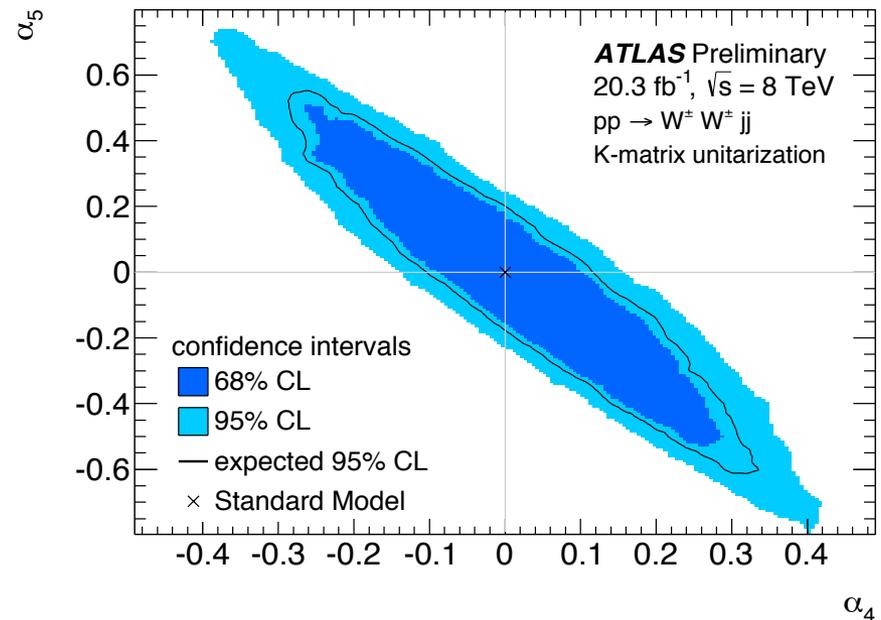
$$-0.14 < \alpha_4 < 0.16$$

$$-0.23 < \alpha_5 < 0.24$$

expected limits on $\alpha_{4,5}$:

$$-0.10 < \alpha_4 < 0.12$$

$$-0.18 < \alpha_5 < 0.20$$



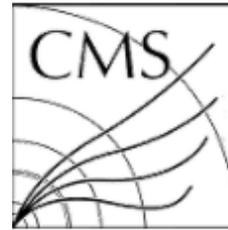
Exclusive two photon production of W^+W^-



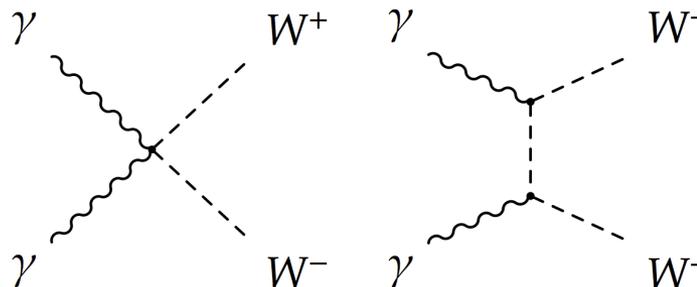
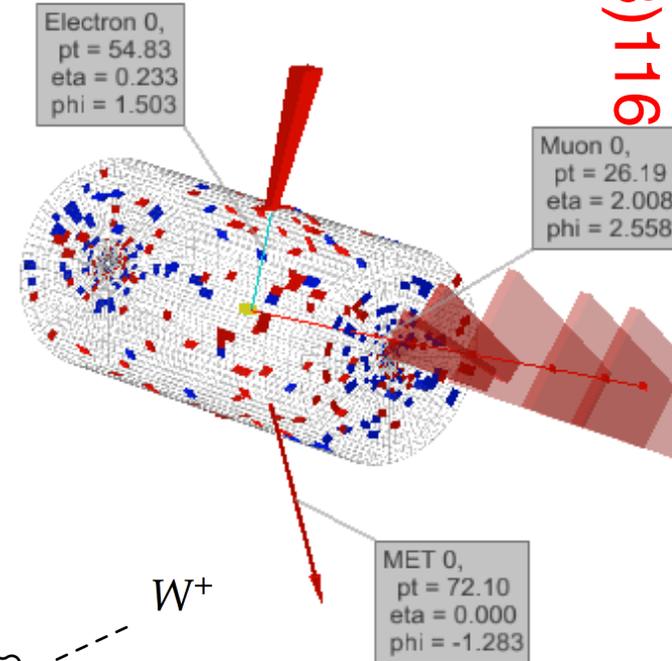
18

JHEP07(2013)116

- Elastic proton-proton scattering
 - Both very forward-scattered protons escape detection
 - Primary vertex with no extra tracks
 - Large missing transverse energy due to the two neutrinos
 - Large transverse momentum and invariant mass of the lepton pair
- Sensitive to aQGC
- Only $e\mu$ final state is used as signal
- Fraction of dissociative production measured with $\mu\mu$ -control region in different kinematic regions



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Tue Apr 26 02:04:57 2011 CEST
Run/Event: 163402 / 256774116
Lumi section: 391
Orbit/Crossing: 102356584 / 1972

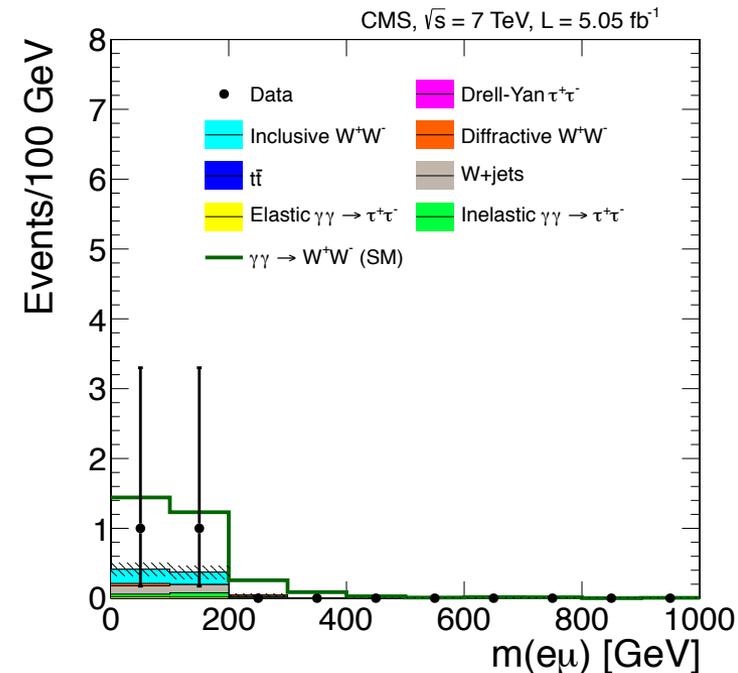


CMS: 5fb^{-1} @ 7TeV

- Results:
 - Two events passing all selection criteria, expected from the SM: 2.2 ± 0.4 signal and 0.84 ± 0.15 background events

Upper bound on the SM cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow p^{(*)}W^+W^-p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)}\mu^\pm e^\mp p^{(*)}) < 10.6 \text{ fb}$$



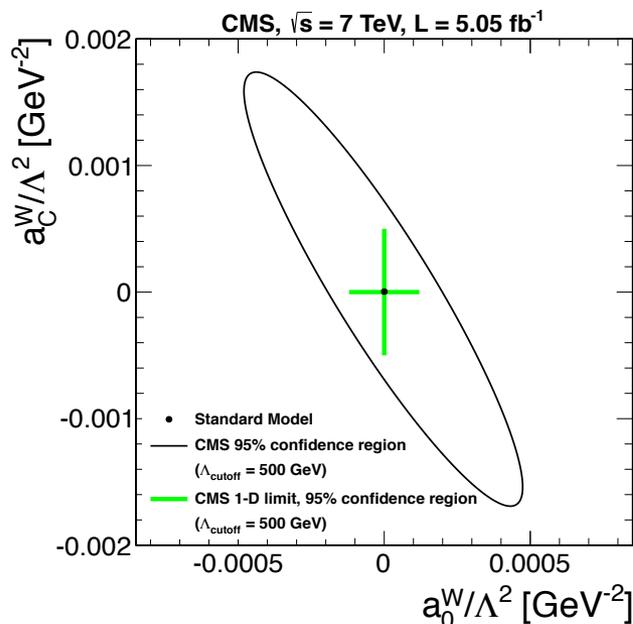
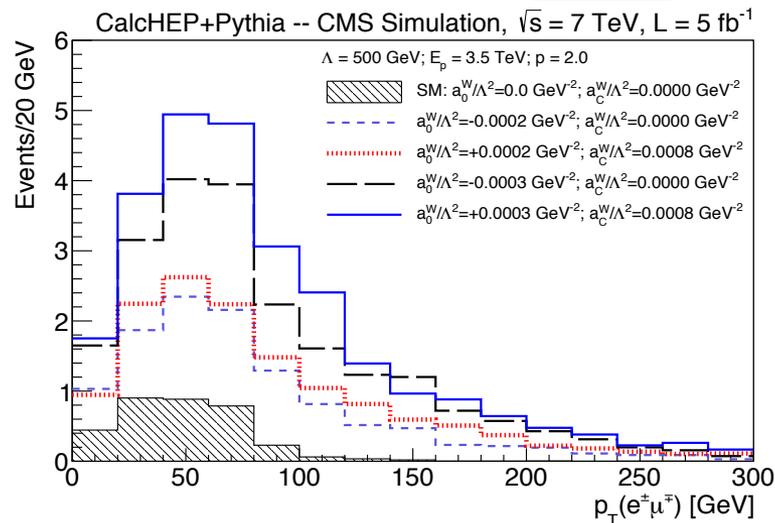
Exclusive two photon production of W^+W^-



20

Search region: $p_T^{\parallel} > 100 \text{ GeV}$

- Sensitive to anomalous coupling of order 10^{-4} with form factor unitarization for $\Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV}$



Upper limit on cross section:

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow p^{(*)}W^+W^-p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)}\mu^\pm e^\mp p^{(*)}) < 1.9 \text{ fb}$$

Set limit on parameter with form factor:

$$-0.00015 < a_0^W/\Lambda^2 < 0.00015 \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_C^W/\Lambda^2 = 0, \Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV})$$

$$-0.0005 < a_C^W/\Lambda^2 < 0.0005 \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_0^W/\Lambda^2 = 0, \Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV})$$

Set limit on parameter without form factor:

$$-4.0 \times 10^{-6} < a_0^W/\Lambda^2 < 4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_C^W/\Lambda^2 = 0, \text{no form factor})$$

$$-1.5 \times 10^{-5} < a_C^W/\Lambda^2 < 1.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_0^W/\Lambda^2 = 0, \text{no form factor})$$

- The outstanding performance of the LHC in 2011 and 2012 and the large amount of data recorded by the experiments allows measurements of rare processes, which are sensitive to new physics
- Cross section of the electroweak Z+2jet process was measured by CMS and ATLAS and is consistent with the theory prediction
- First evidence of a process containing vector boson scattering [and therewith a VVVV vertex] is observed by ATLAS and first limits on the α_4 , α_5 [or WWWW] aQGC parameters set
- Search for two-photon production of WW is performed by CMS and an upper limit on the cross section and limits on the corresponding couplings can be set.

Back up

- Signal selection:
 - Two lepton triggers ($p_T = 8$ and 17GeV), for electron with isolation, additional isolated single muon trigger $p_T = 24\text{GeV}$
 - Lepton $p_T > 25\text{GeV}$
 - Muon (electron) $\eta < 2.4$ (2.5)
 - Impact parameter cut
 - Relative isolation: scalar sum p_T in a $\Delta R = 0.4$ cone around the lepton smaller 10% (12%) of the electron (muon) p_T
 - Take the two opposite charged leptons with the highest transverse momenta, if more than two leptons
 - $|M_Z - M_{ll}| < 15\text{GeV}$
 - Either use PF- or JPT jets:
 - $p_T > 30\text{ GeV}$
 - $|\eta| < 4.7$
 - Tagging jets: highest p_T jets, require $p_T > 50\text{GeV}$

- Signal: MADGRAPH (v5.1.3.30)+Pythia6 and CTEQ6L1 PDF
 - NLO to LO kFactor 1.12 from VBFNLO
- DY background: MADGRAPH, NNLO XS from FEWZ, dynamic scale factor from MCFM to re-weight the simulation to NLO
- Ttbar: MADGRAPH normalized to NNLO+NNLL
- Single Top: POWHEG normalized to NNLO cross section
- Di-Boson: WW,WZ,ZZ generated with Pythia normalized to NLO cross section from MCFM
- Pile up rate: 23 additional interactions

Definition of 5 fiducial regions



Object	<i>baseline</i>	<i>high-mass</i>	<i>search</i>	<i>control</i>	<i>high-p_T</i>
Leptons	Z-boson selection		$ \eta^\ell < 2.47, p_T^\ell > 25 \text{ GeV}$		
Dilepton pair	$81 \leq m_{\ell\ell} \leq 101 \text{ GeV}$				
	—		$p_T^{\ell\ell} > 20 \text{ GeV}$		—
Jets	baseline jet selection		$ y^j < 4.4, \Delta R_{j,\ell} \geq 0.3$		
			$p_T^{j1} > 55 \text{ GeV}$		$p_T^{j1} > 85 \text{ GeV}$
			$p_T^{j2} > 45 \text{ GeV}$		$p_T^{j2} > 75 \text{ GeV}$
Dijet system	—	$m_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}$	$m_{jj} > 250 \text{ GeV}$		—
Interval jets	—		$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	—
Zjj system	—		$p_T^{\text{balance}} < 0.15$	$p_T^{\text{balance},3} < 0.15$	—

search/control region

probe of high-p_T/high mass

Choice of generator checked by using

POWHEG (instead of SHERPA) and

repeating full analysis chain.

– Extracted signal yields agree to 0.8%

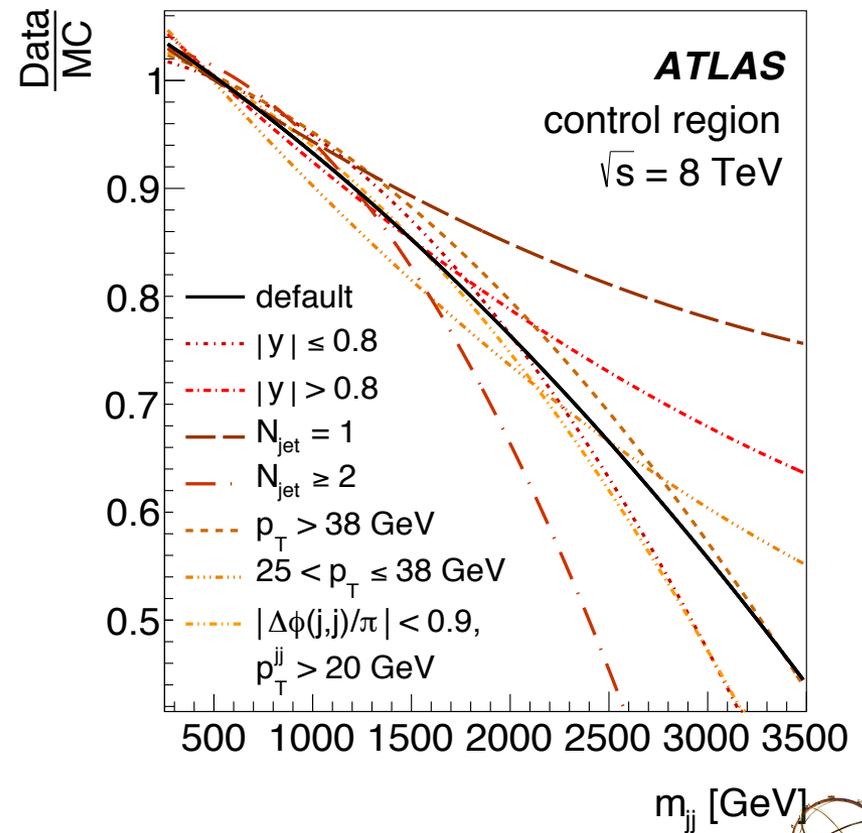
Choice of control region validated by

splitting it into seven sub-regions,

– deriving new constraints,

– repeating full analysis chain.

– extracted signal yields agree to within 5%.



-
- Dominant Uncertainty:
 - JES
 - Samples:
 - Signal: Sherpa
 - WZ/gamma (mis-id lepton) Sherpa (XS from VBFNLO at NLO)
 - ZZ+jets (Sherpa), ttbar+W/Z (MADGRAPH +Pythia8) and tZj
 - Backgrounds from charge flip (negligible for muons), data driven (mainly ttbar and DY)
 - Non-prompt backgrounds (like W+jets, ttbar) data driven

- Selection:
 - Electron-muon-trigger (17/8GeV threshold)
 - Lepton $p_T > 20\text{GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$
 - $M_{\parallel} > 20\text{GeV}$
 - No extra tracks from the primary vertex
 - $p_{T\parallel} > 30\text{GeV}$

- Selection (inclusive region):
 - Exactly two same charged, isolated electrons/muons with $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.47/2.4$
 - $M_{ll} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\Delta R_{ll} > 0.3$
 - At least two Jets with $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 4.5$
 - Tagging jets: two highest p_T jets
 - $m_{jj} > 500 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\text{MET} > 40 \text{ GeV}$
 - Veto events with additional (looser isolated) leptons
 - Z-mass window for electron channel (mis-identified charge)
- VBS region:
 - Additional $|\Delta \eta_{jj}| > 2.4$

- Samples:
 - $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$ signal: CALCHEP ∞ 2.5.4, with Pythia6 for the WW decay
 - WW+jets, W+jets, ttbar: MADGRAPH5
 - $\tau\tau$ (produced by Drell Yan): POWHEG
 - All taus are handled by TAUOLA
 - VBS WW studied with VBFNLO