

# Boosting Top Partner Searches in Composite Higgs Models

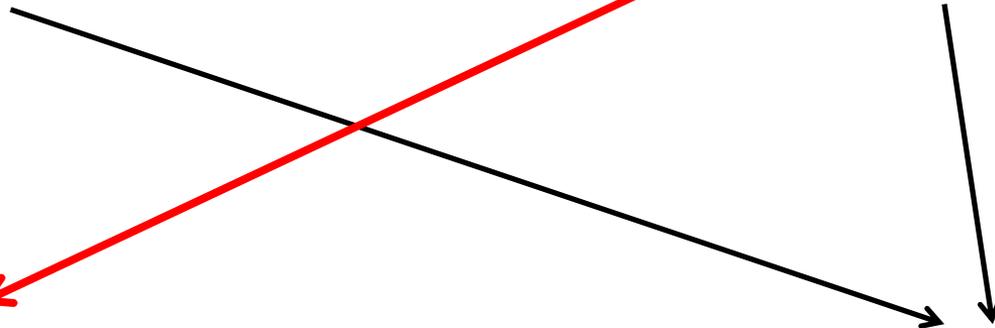
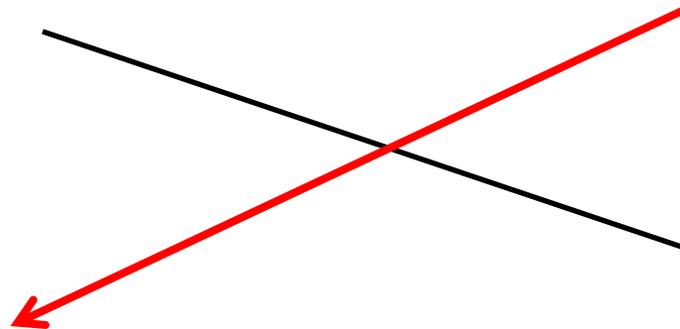
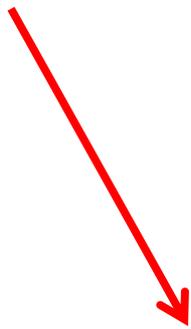
**Minho Son**  
EPFL

w/ Azatov(CERN), Salvarezza (Rome), Spannowsky (Durham) arXiv:1303.6601

# Believe in Naturalness ?

## Supersymmetry

## Compositeness



**Direct Search**

**Indirect Search**

*“will take a minimalistic approach”  
- ask minimal contents to maintain naturalness*

**EWPT**

**Higgs couplings measurements**

**Via  $h + X$ ,  $hh + X$  process etc**

...

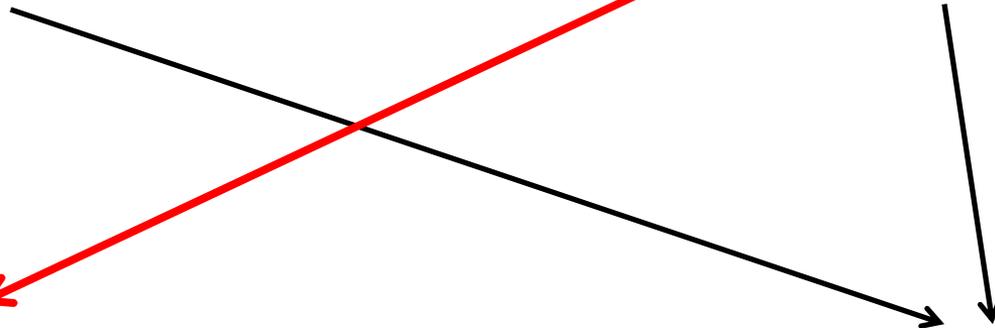
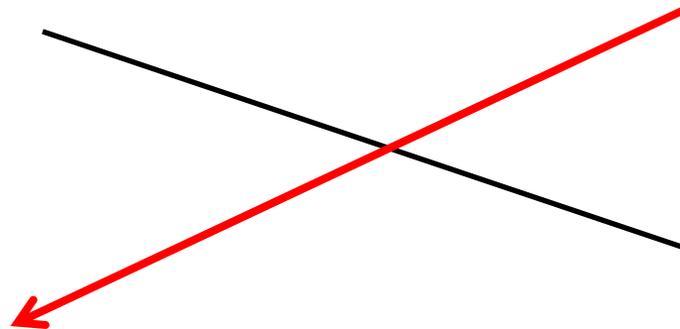
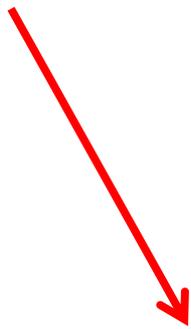
→ **Natural SUSY (?)**  
**(natural) Compositeness**

→ ***Top partners***

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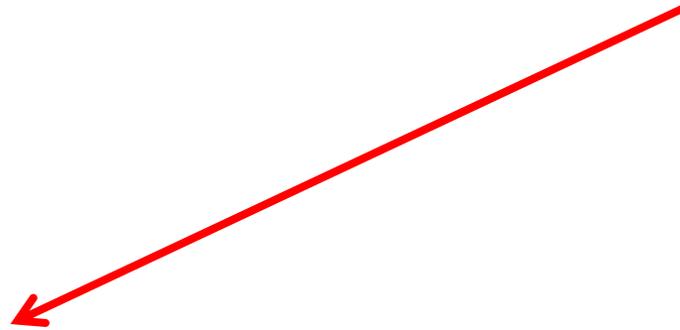
...

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→ **(natural) Compositeness** ✓

→ *Top partners*

# Believe in Naturalness ?

## Compositeness



### Direct Search

*“will take a minimalistic approach”*

*- ask minimal contents to maintain naturalness*



**(natural) Compositeness** ✓



**Fermionic top partners**

# Current situation is very peculiar !

*Low mass top partner*  
*-High cross section of*  
*pair production:*  
*QCD process, model-*  
*independent*

# Current situation is very peculiar !

$$m_{\text{TopPartner}}^{\text{Exp}} \geq 700 \sim 800 \text{ GeV}$$

## *Low mass top partner*

*-High cross section of pair production:  
QCD process, model-independent*

# Current situation is very peculiar !

*No more improvement @LHC8 ?*

$$m_{\text{TopPartner}}^{\text{Exp}} \geq 700 \sim 800 \text{ GeV}$$

*Low mass top partner*

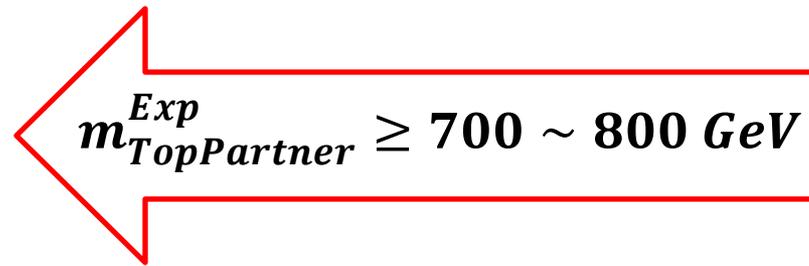
*-High cross section of pair production:  
QCD process, model-independent*

# Current situation is very peculiar !

*This is the problem*

**High mass top partner**

*:Small cross section  
Kinematics changes*


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# Current situation is very peculiar !

**Boosted**

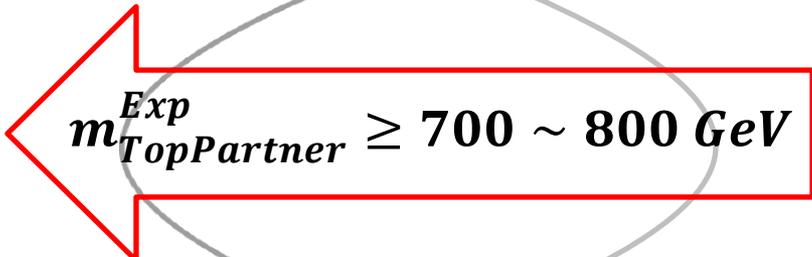
**Not Boosted**

$$m_X \gg m_{EW}$$

$$m_X \geq m_{EW}$$

**High mass top partner**

*:Small cross section  
Kinematics changes  
Single prod become  
important*


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**We are in a transition !**

**I. Improve signal eff.**

**:use kinematics, e.g. boost**

**II. Enhance signal rate:**

**:collect events from every single possible source**

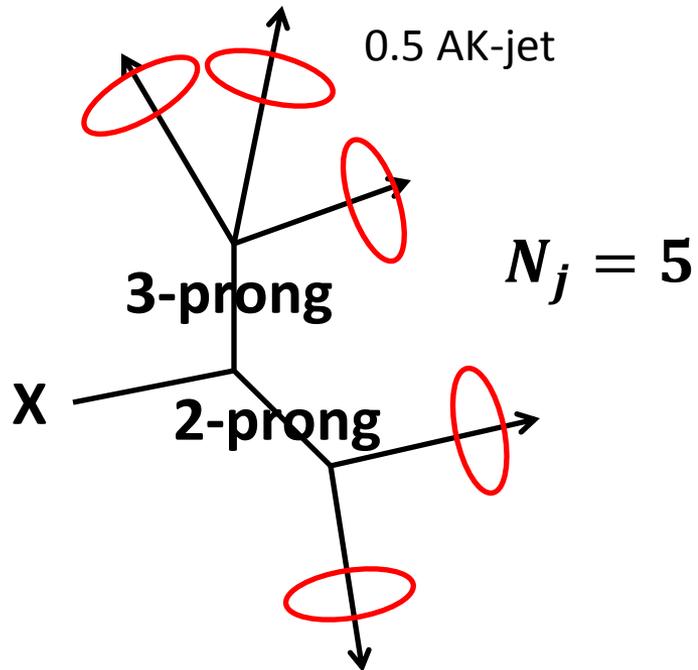
# I. Increasing signal efficiency

*What's the problem when things are boosted and how to overcome ?*

# E.g. traditional cut-and-count

*E.g. Jet multiplicity has been one of power discriminants*

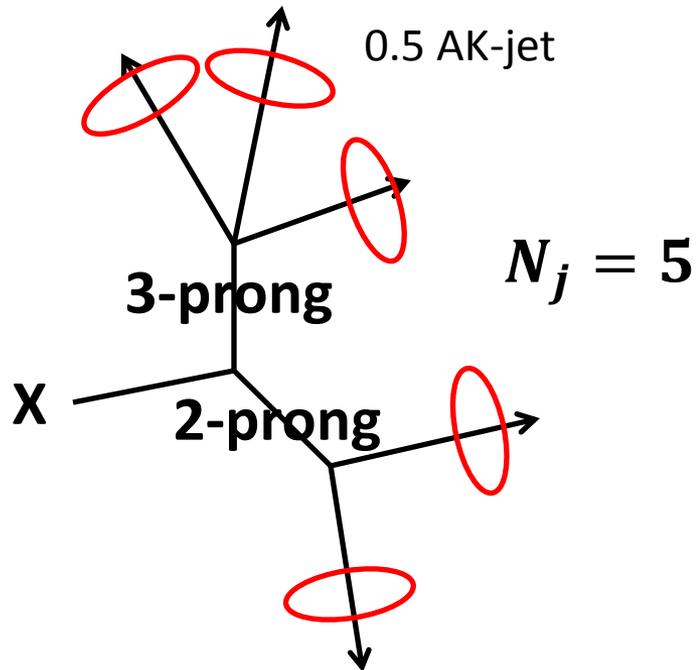
$$m_X > m_{EW}$$



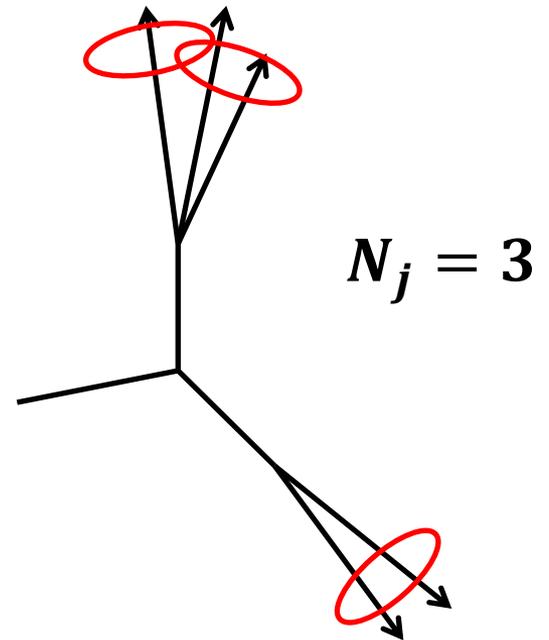
# E.g. traditional cut-and-count

*Jet multiplicity*

$$m_X > m_{EW}$$



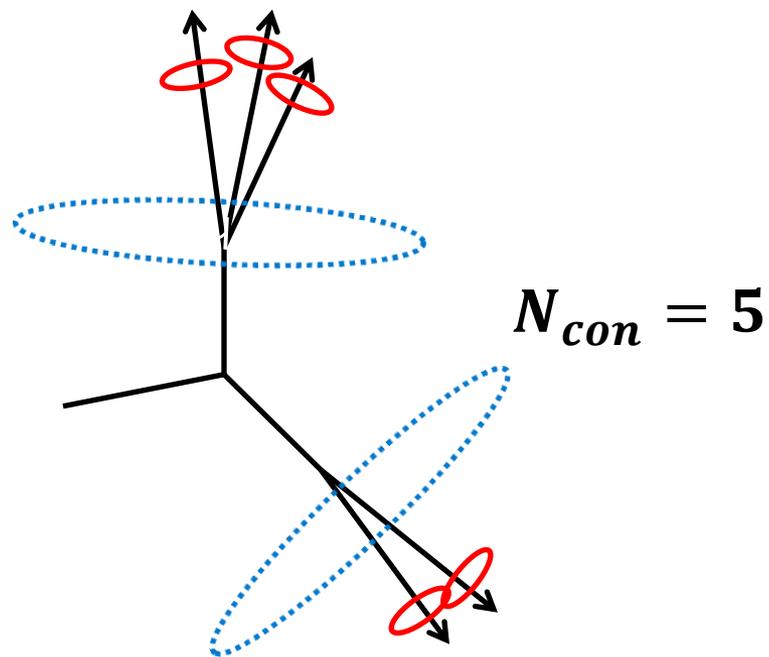
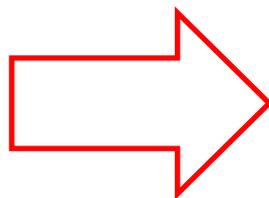
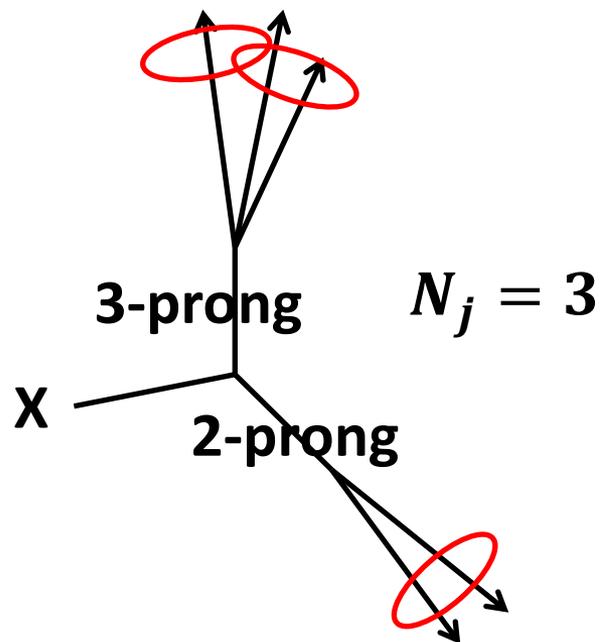
$$m_X \gg m_{EW}$$



*Jet counting ceases to work!*

# Jet substructure

*This is where jet-sub comes to us to help us!*

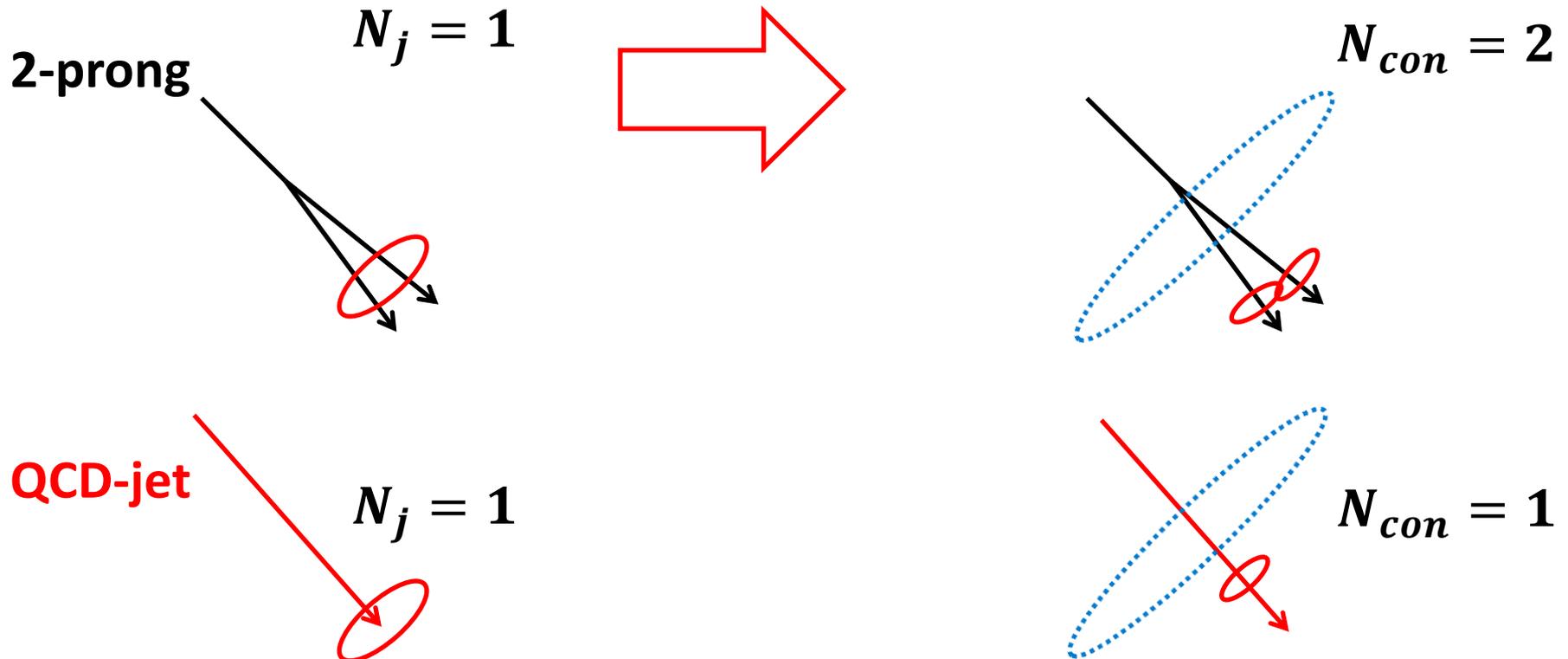


# Jet substructure

*Why this is important?*

*: we use jet multiplicity to discriminate the signal from backgrounds.*

*Eff. Is degraded when jet counting does not capture the correct physics*



# Jet substructure

*Previous situation suggests us to count the number of constituents*

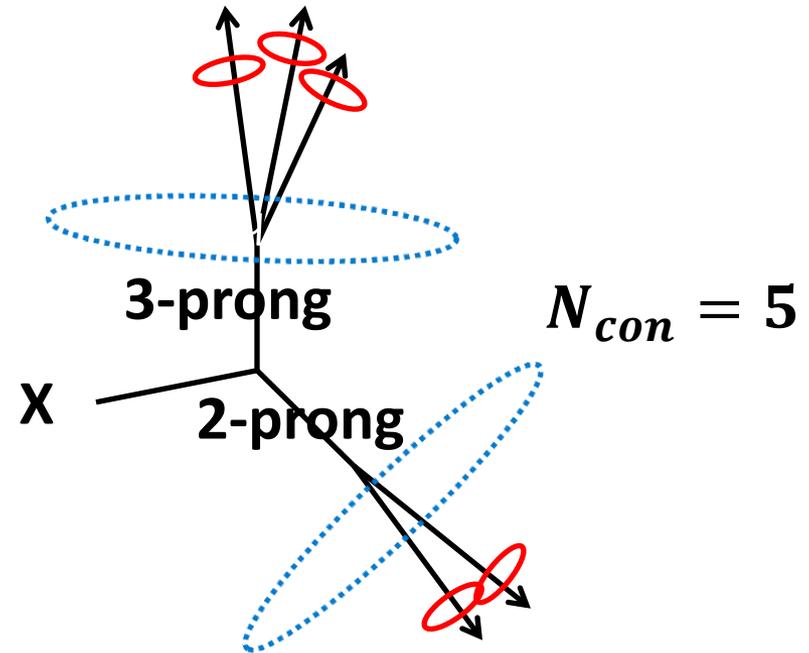
*Number of “constituents”*

$$N_{con} = \sum_n n \times N_{n\text{-prong}}$$

$N_{1\text{-prong}}$  = *traditional jet*

$N_{2\text{-prong}}$  =  $W, Z, h \rightarrow \bar{b}b$  *taggers*

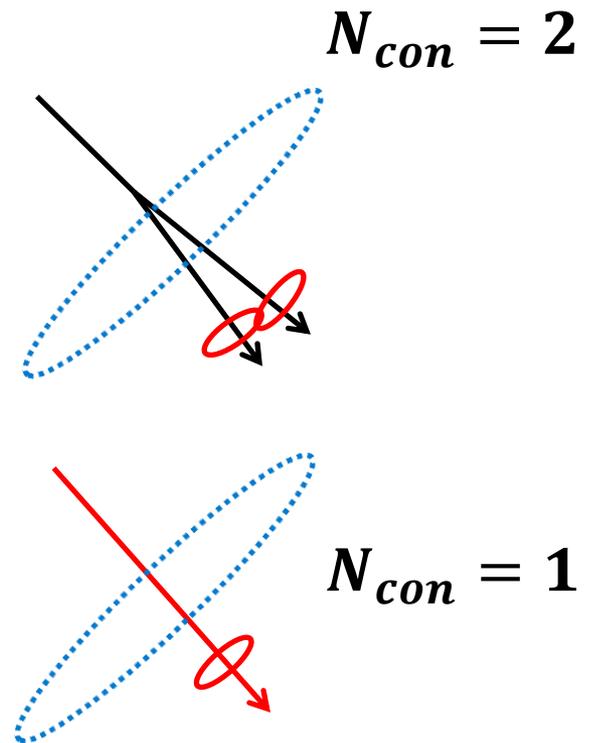
$N_{3\text{-prong}}$  = *top taggers*



➡ **Smooth interpolation from unboosted to boosted regime**

# Jet substructure

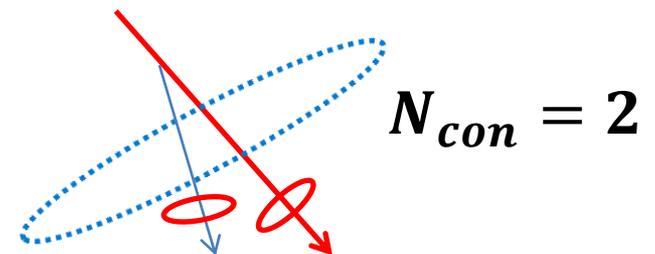
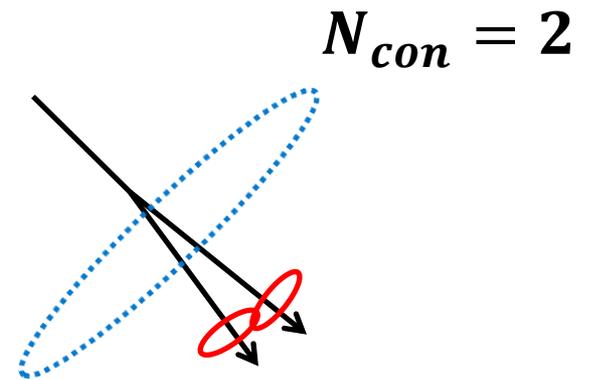
*Still there is a problem here*



# Jet substructure

*Still there is a problem here*

*QCD-jet might increase multiplicity by hard emission, but this guy has to go through one more “hurdle”, **Taggers***

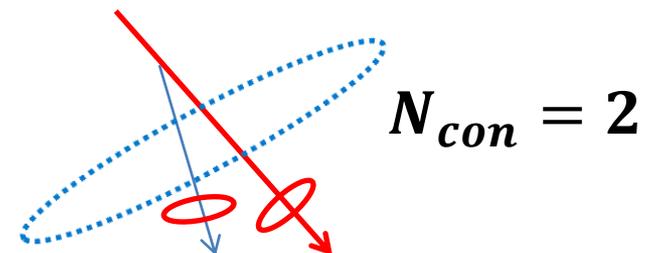
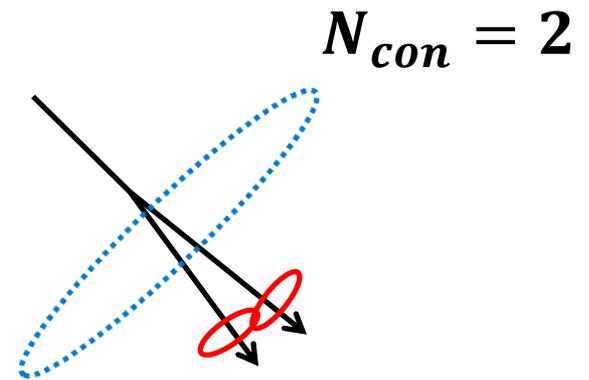


# Jet substructure

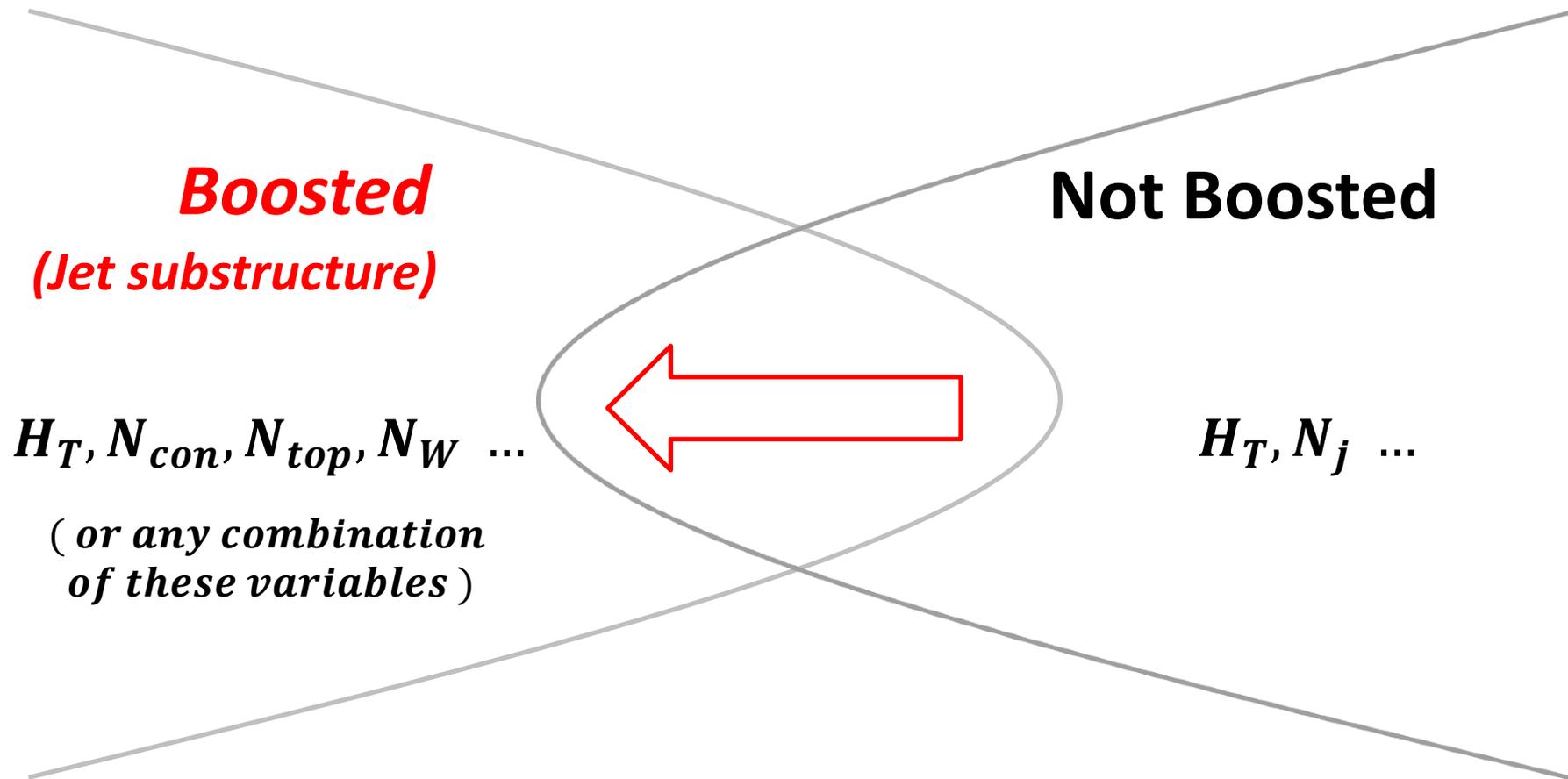
*New counting variables arise !*

$N_{top}, N_W \dots$  (or any combination)

**Taggers:** utilizes the internal kinematics and mass windows

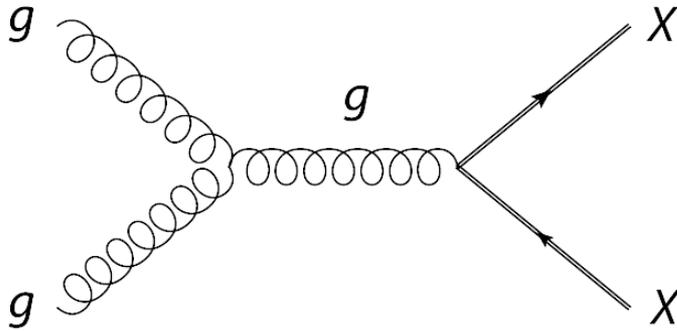


# Suggesting a new cut-and-count analysis



## II. Increasing signal rates (for given backgrounds)

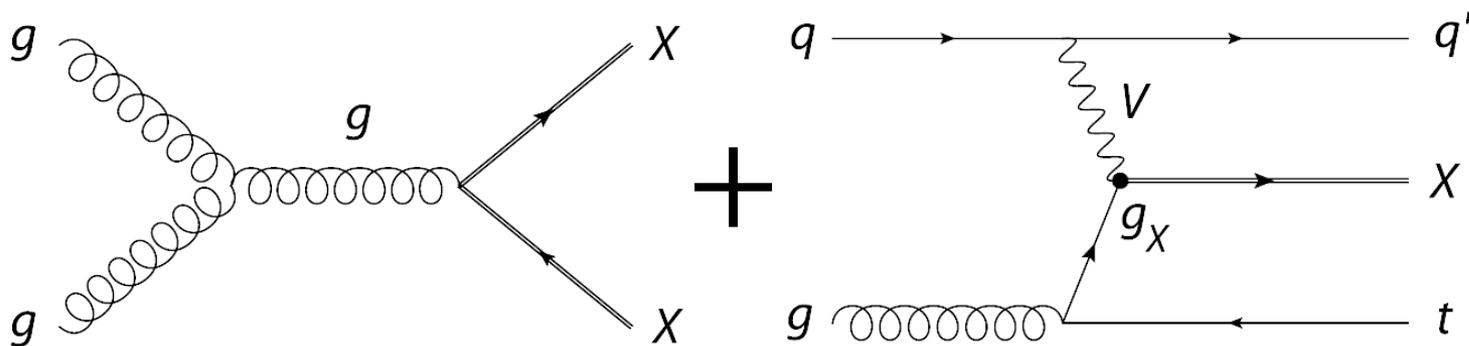
$$N_{total} =$$



$$= N_{pair}$$

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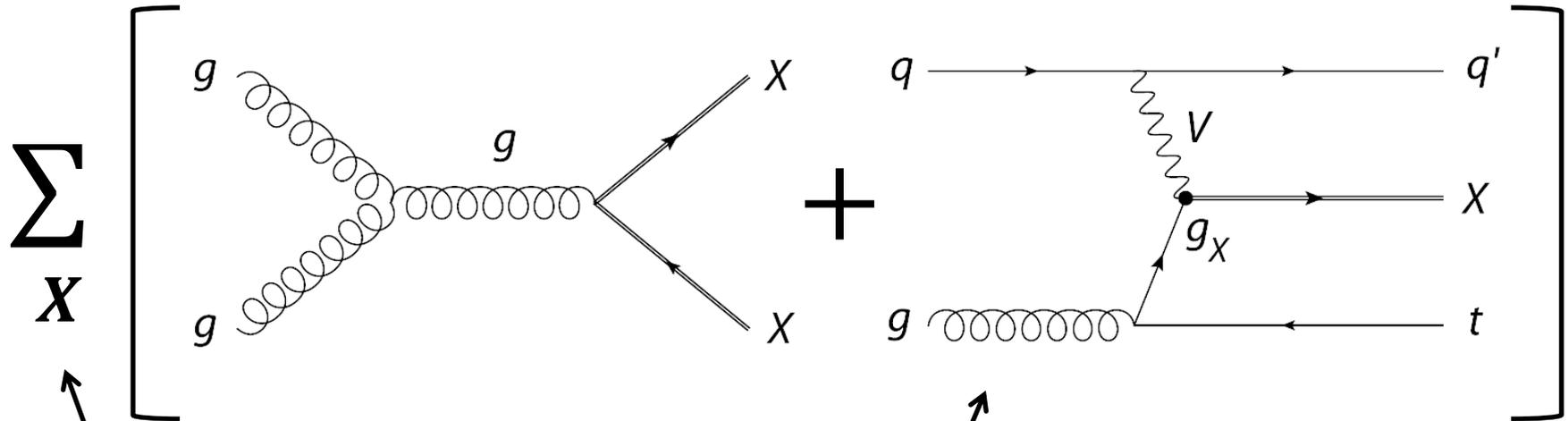


Correlate "processes"

$$= N_{pair} + g_X^2 \times N_{single} (g_X = 1)$$

## II. Increasing signal rates (for given backgrounds)

$$N_{total} =$$



Correlate "particles"

Correlate "processes"

$$= \sum_X (N_{pair}^X + g_X^2 \times N_{single}^X (g_X = \mathbf{1}))$$

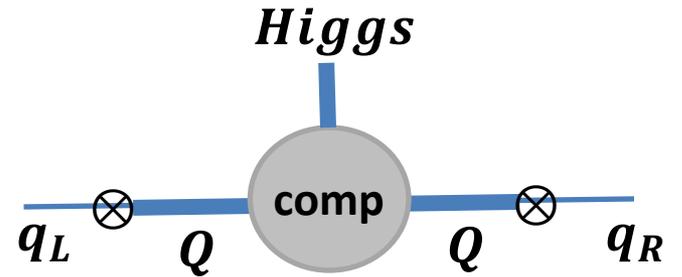
Simplified Model

of the minimal composite Higgs,  $SO(5)/SO(4)$

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## Partial compositeness



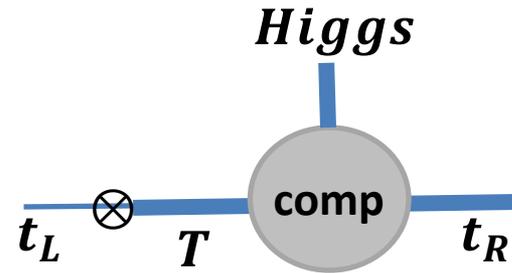
$$m_q = \sin\varphi_{q_L} v Y_{comp} \sin\varphi_{q_R}$$

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of the minimal composite Higgs,  $SO(5)/SO(4)$

### Partial compositeness

- Fully composite RH top, partial composite LH top, bottom



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**Top partners in  $4_{2/3}$  of  $SO(4)$**  (we do not include singlet top partner)

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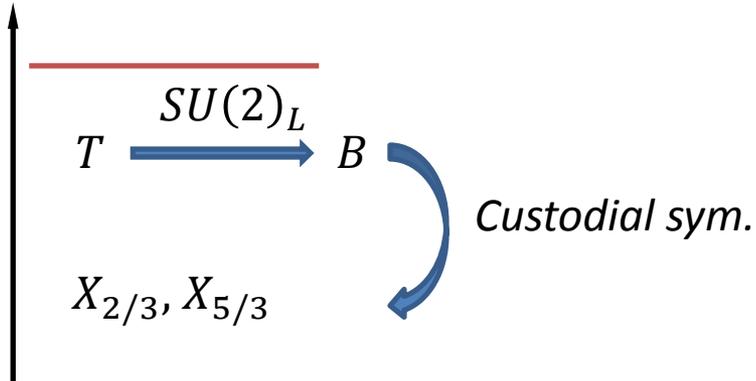
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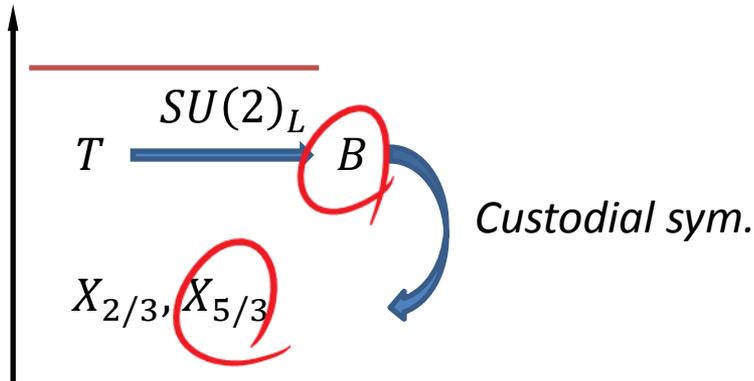
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**Top partners in  $4_{2/3}$  of  $SO(4)$**  (we do not include singlet top partner)



1. Target the lightest guy with unit branching fraction. Also use nearby top partner if it can jointly improve setting the limit, e.g.  $X_{5/3}$ ,  $B$
2. Propagate the result from 1 to all the other top partners via mass relations among them

# Simplified Model

of the minimal composite Higgs,  $SO(5)/SO(4)$  (CCWZ)

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{kin}} - \bar{\Psi} \not{e} \Psi - M_{\Psi} \bar{\Psi} \Psi$$

$$+ i c_1 (\bar{\Psi}_R)_i \gamma^\mu d_\mu^i t_R + y f (\bar{Q}_L^5)^I U_{Ii} \Psi_R^i + y c_2 f (\bar{Q}_L^5)^I U_{I5} t_R + \text{h.c.}$$

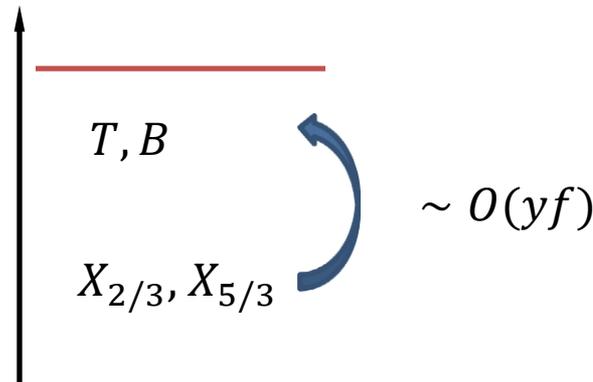
arXiv:1211.5663

Simone, Matsedonskyi, Rattazzi, Wulzer

Main interaction for  
Single production

Elementary-composite mixing

$$g_X \bar{X} V t_R$$



e.g.  $m_{X_{5/3}} = M_{\Psi}$

$$m_B = \sqrt{m_{X_{5/3}}^2 + (y f)^2}$$

X5/3, B are very special

### **X5/3 : exotic charge of 5/3**

It does not mix with other particles, the lightest top partner  
It decays to tW with unit BR

### **B : bottom-like top partner**

It dominantly decays to tW in our simplified model  
B mass is not far from X5/3 for small  $y_f$

L + jets channel could be better than multilepton channel

### **Higher signal rates**

, assuming “higher signal rates > cleaner backgrounds” (?)

# Top partner search in CMS/ATLAS

*There are two relevant searches, analyzing the full data set @ 8TeV. These two searches are also utilizing jet substructure*

**CMS: B2G-12-012**      ( $X_{5/3} \rightarrow tW$ )

$X_{5/3}$  top partner via (Inclusive) SSDL 770 GeV @95%CL

**We will recast this analysis into our simplified model**

**CMS: B2G-12-015**      ( $T \rightarrow bW, tZ, tH$ )

has one lepton analysis (BDT: Boosted Decision Trees, uses jet sub.)

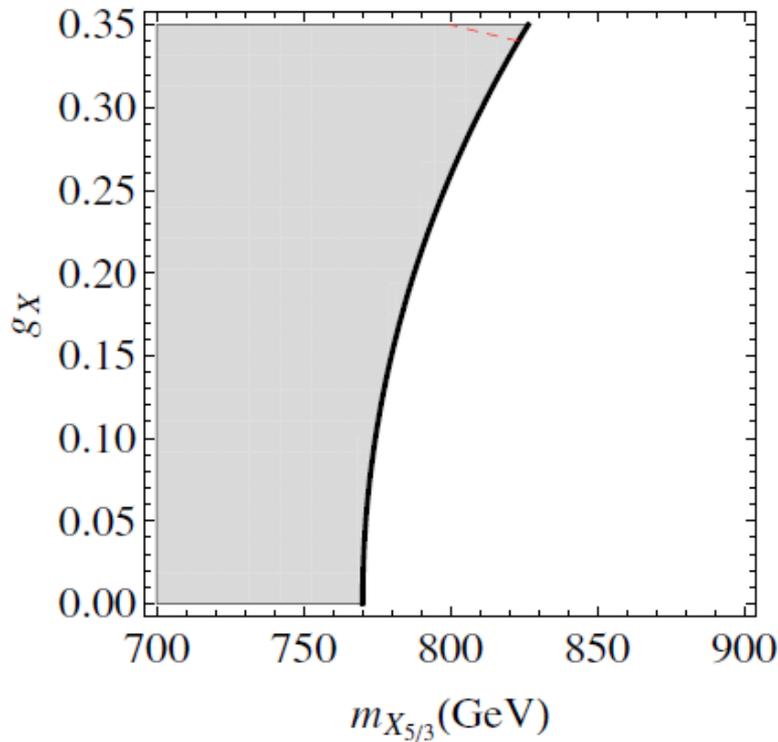
Scenario	Branching Fractions			expected	observed
	T→bW	T→tH	T→tZ	limit	limit
(0) Nominal	0.5	0.25	0.25	733 GeV	667 GeV
(1) Full tZ	0.0	0.0	1.0	689 GeV	644 GeV

Full tZ is applicable to tW (but with different BR). We will NOT recast this analysis

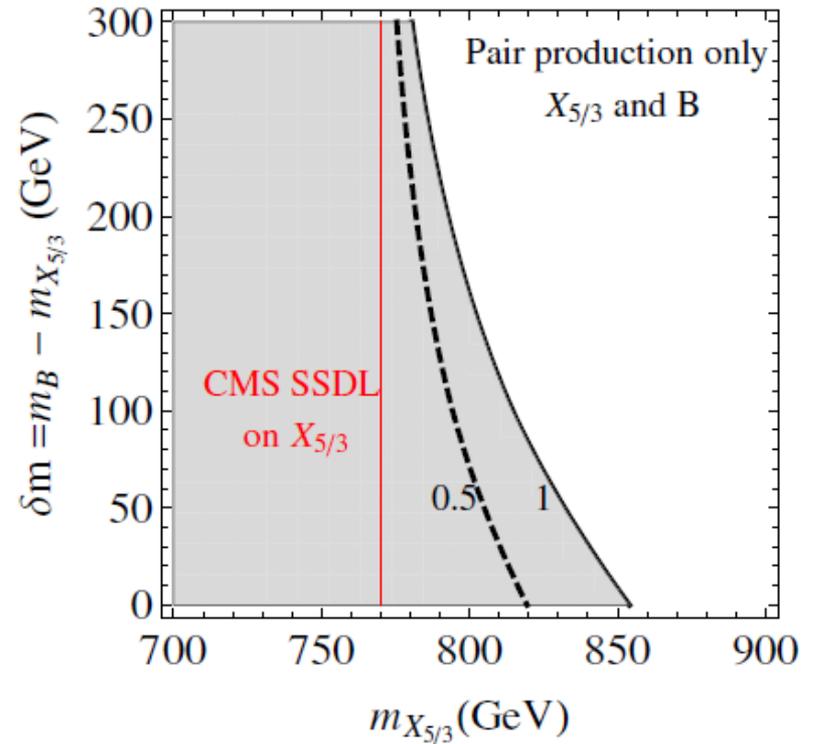
**Our own one lepton analysis will cover this case**

# Recasting CMS SSDL

“process” correlation



“particles” correlation



$$N_{total} = N_{pair} + g_X^2 \times N_{single} (g_X = 1)$$

$$N_{total} = \sum_X N_{pair}^X$$

**“Our” one lepton analysis**

# Cut & count Analysis

1. Lepton Isolation: less than 15% activity in 0.3 cone
  2. Clustering event into  $R = 0.8$  C/A jets
  3. Run HEP Top-Tagger over all fat-jets (remove from the list: top-jets)
  4. Run BDRS-type W-tagger over the remaining fat-jets (remove from the list: W-jets)
  5. Re-cluster the remaining fat-jets into  $R = 0.5$  anti-kT jets
  6. Cut-and-count analysis with (HT, Ncon, Ntop, NW). HT= pT-sum of jets and lepton
- 

## Top partner reconstruction

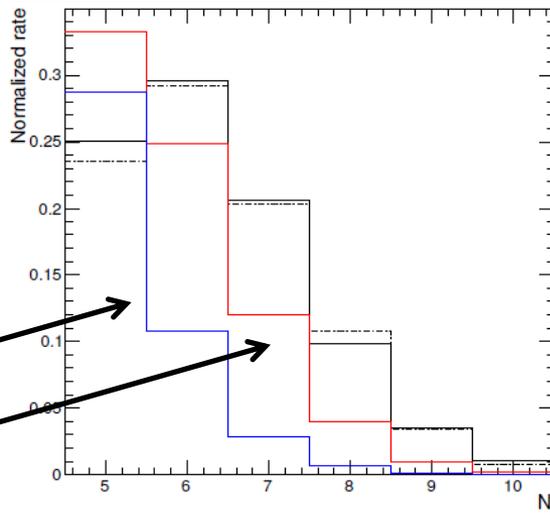
1. Search for top by pairing hadronic W-jet with nearby jet.
2. Search for leptonic top by pairing leptonic W with nearby jet
3. Take an invariant mass of top and W with the largest  $\Delta\phi_{tW}$
4. Apply 20% of top partner mass window

# $N_j$ vs $N_{con}$

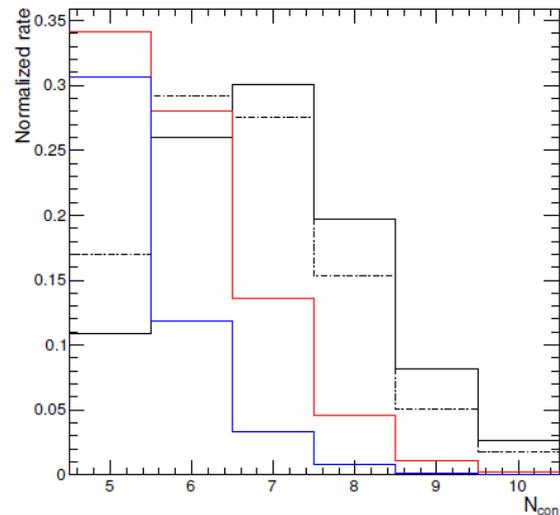
$w + jets$

$\bar{t}t + jets$

$N_j (H_T > 800 \text{ GeV}, N_j \geq 4)$

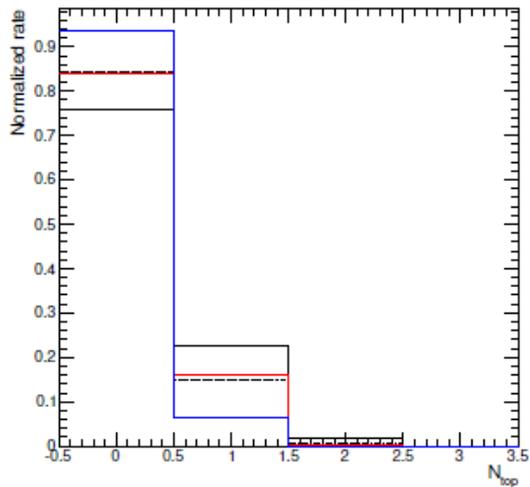


$N_{con} (H_T > 800 \text{ GeV}, N_j \geq 4)$

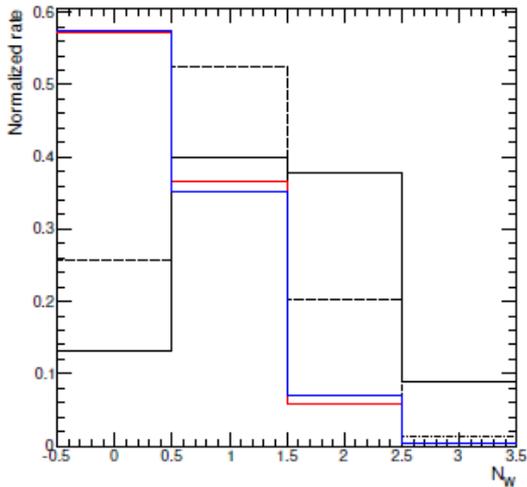


# $N_{top}, N_W, N_{top} + N_W$

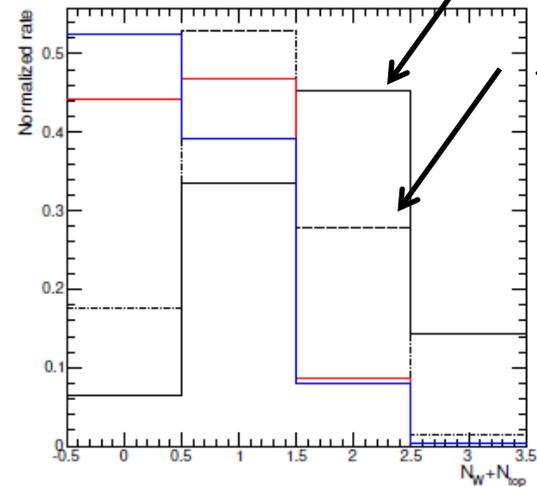
$N_{top} (N_{con} \geq 7, H_T > 1000 \text{ GeV})$



$N_W (N_{con} \geq 7, H_T > 1000 \text{ GeV})$



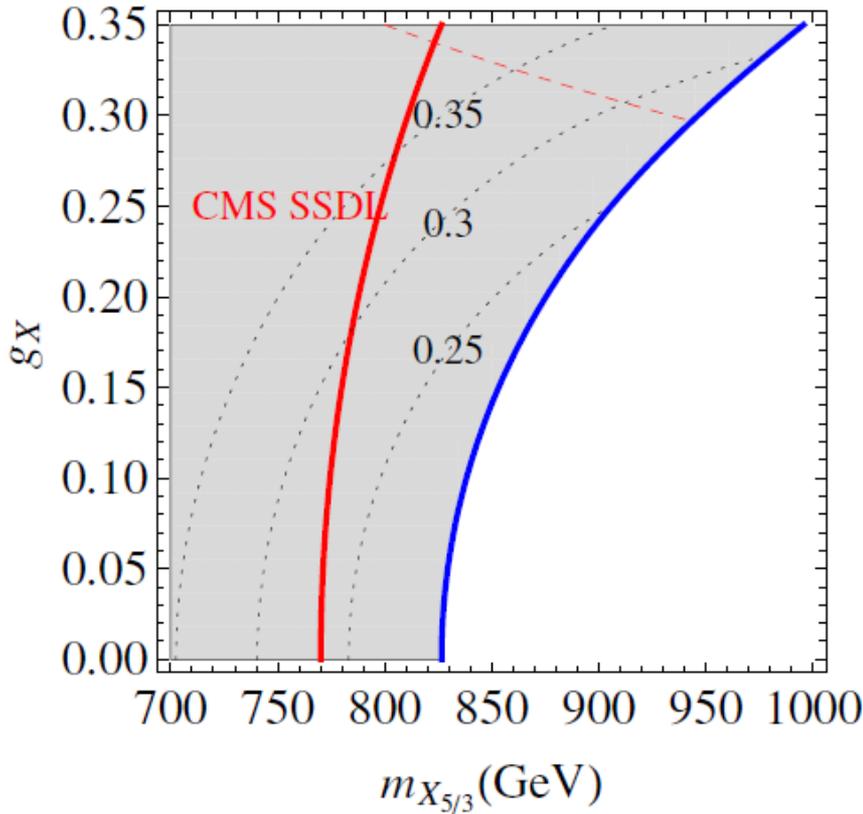
$N_W + N_{top} (N_{con} \geq 7, H_T > 1000 \text{ GeV})$



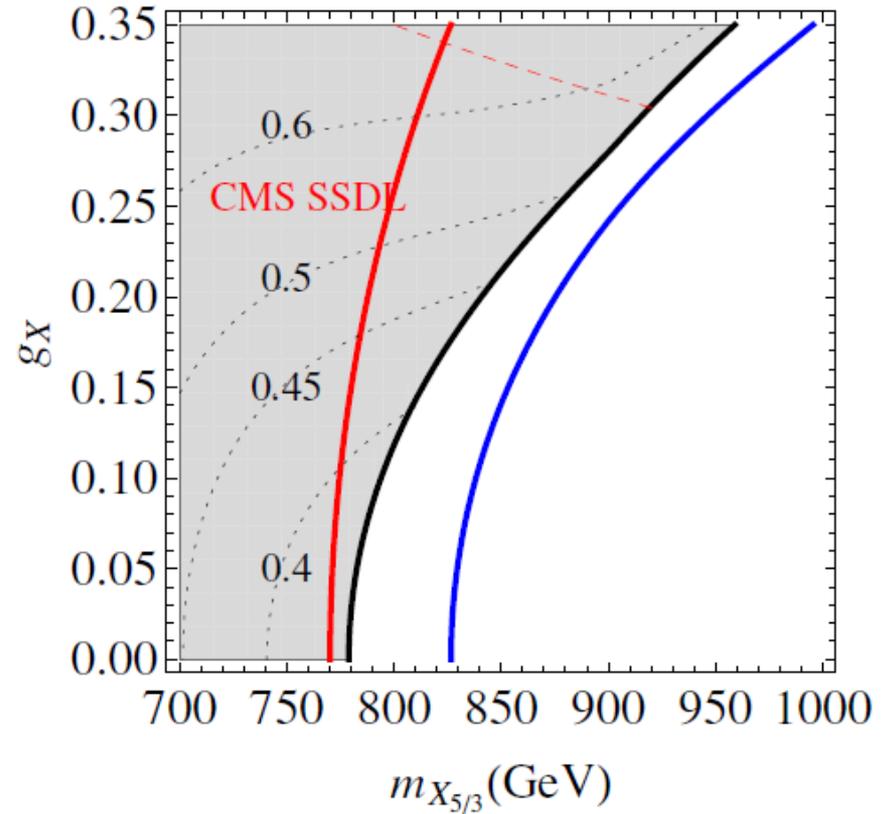
pair

single

“process” correlation by cut-and-count



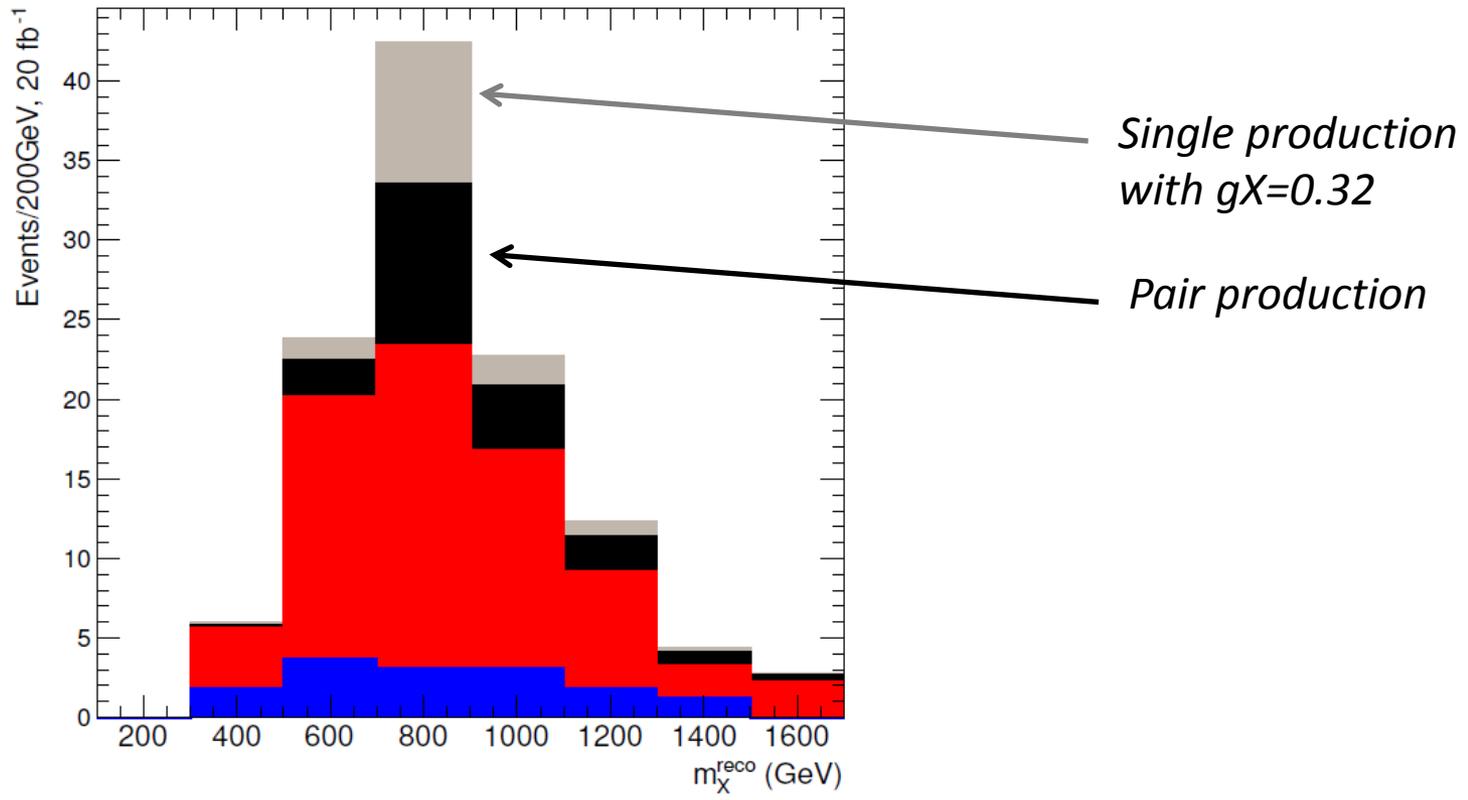
“process” correlation by cut-and-count and top partner mass reco.



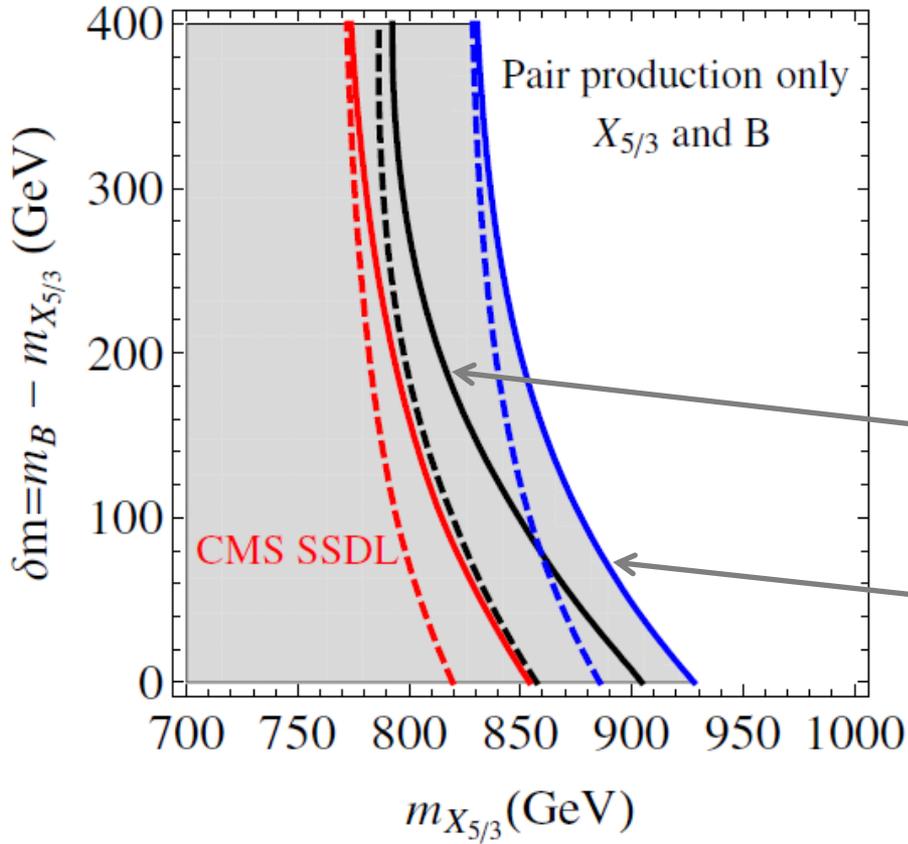
$N_{con} \geq 7$ ,  $H_T \geq \#$  :To keep 90% of pair prod. signal after  $N_{con} \geq 7$

$N_{top} + N_W \geq 2$  :Insentive to jet radius

$1.2 m_X \geq m_X^{reco} \geq 0.8 m_X$



## “particle” correlation



*Cut & count + mass reconstruction  
in l+jets channel*

*Cut & count in l+jets channel*

# Recast the results into model-parameters of the simplified model

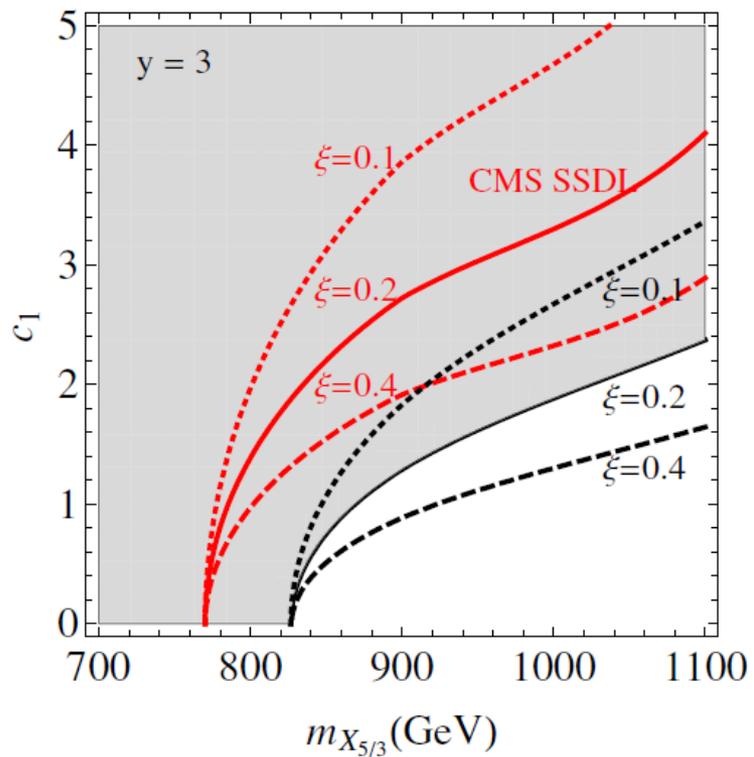
$$\sum_X (N_{pair}^X + g_X^2 \times N_{single}^X (g_X = 1))$$

$$g_X = g_X (f, y, c_1, c_2, M_\Psi)$$

$$m_X = m_X (f, y, c_1, c_2, M_\Psi)$$

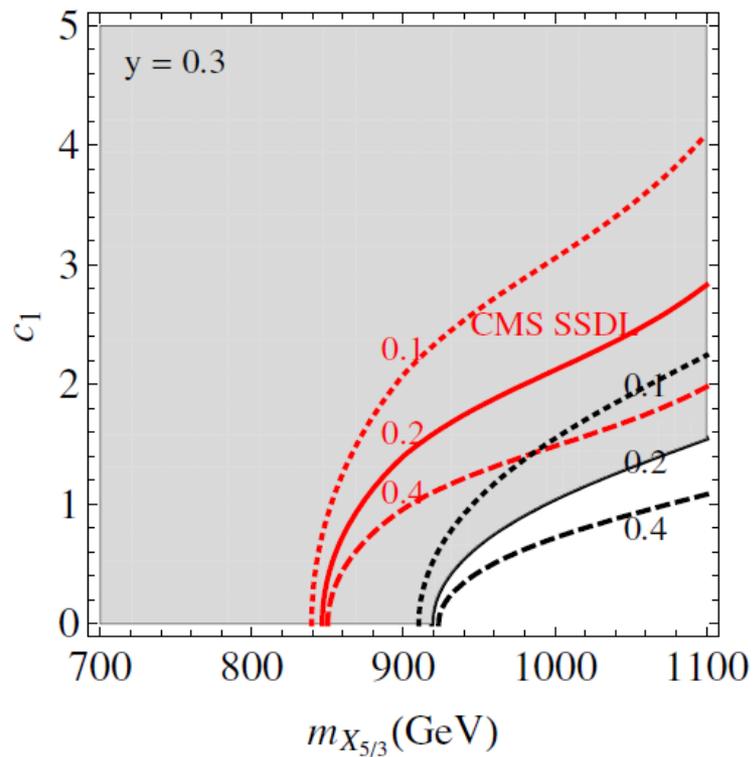
## “process” correlation

$$m_B \gg m_{5/3}$$



## “process + particle” correlation

$$m_B \geq m_{5/3}$$



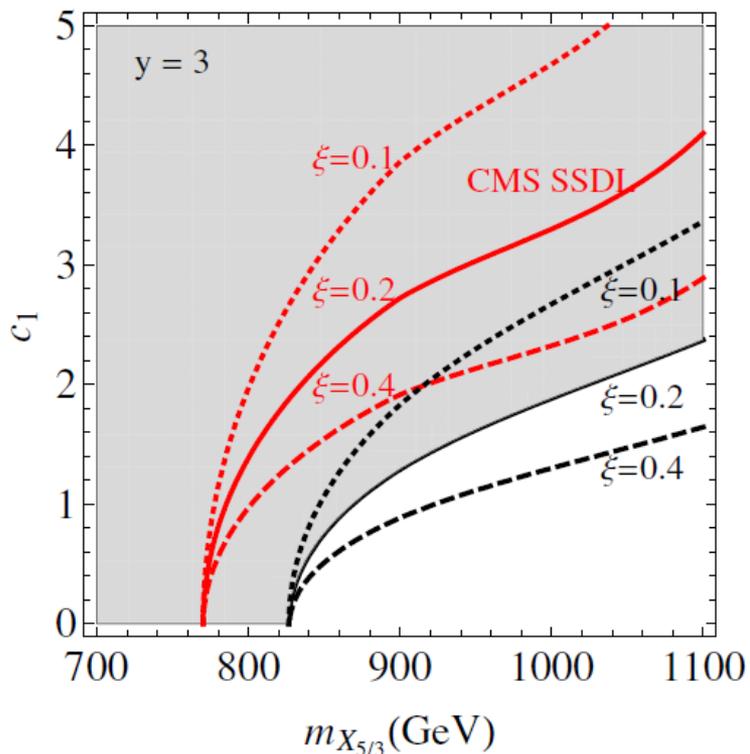
$$\xi \equiv (v/f)^2$$

All other top partners in the same multiplet take benefit of X5/3 (and B)

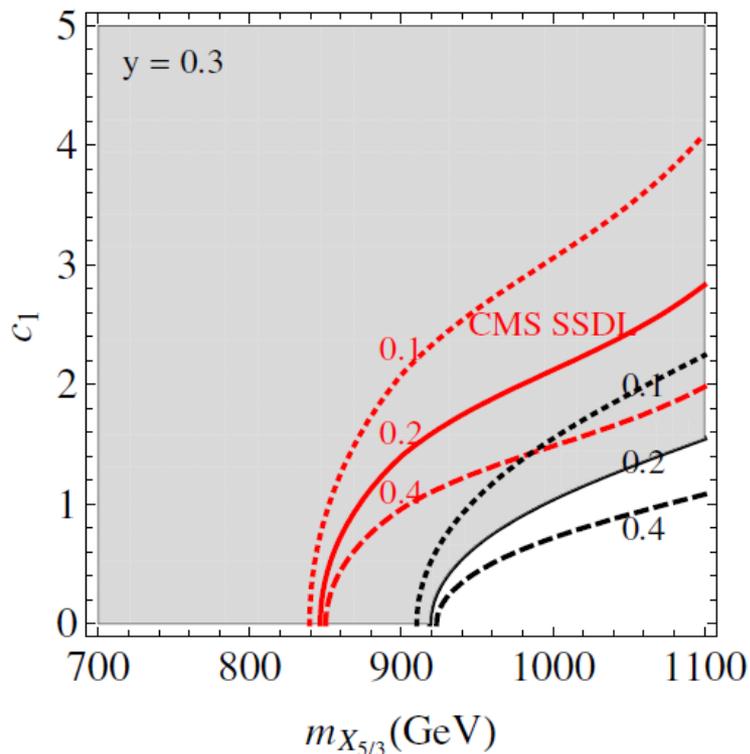
*Indirectly*



$$m_B \gg m_{5/3} (= m_{2/3})$$



$$m_B \geq m_{5/3} (= m_{2/3})$$



$$\xi \equiv (v/f)^2$$

$$m_{B,T} > 1.5 - 2.5 \text{ TeV}$$

$$m_{B,T} > 930 - 940 \text{ GeV}$$



*Indirectly*

# Summary

## **We are already in the boosted regime**

Jet substructure may not be optional  
: traditional cut-and-count analysis needs to change accordingly

## **Naturalness plus some reasonable assumptions defines structure of top partners**

Use that model-dependent structure to boost top partner searches  
: process correlation, particle correlation, mass relation among top partners etc.