

DOUBLE QUARTER-WAVE CRAB CAVITY PROTOTYPE FOR SPS AND ITS HELIUM VESSEL

Silvia Verdú-Andrés *on behalf of*

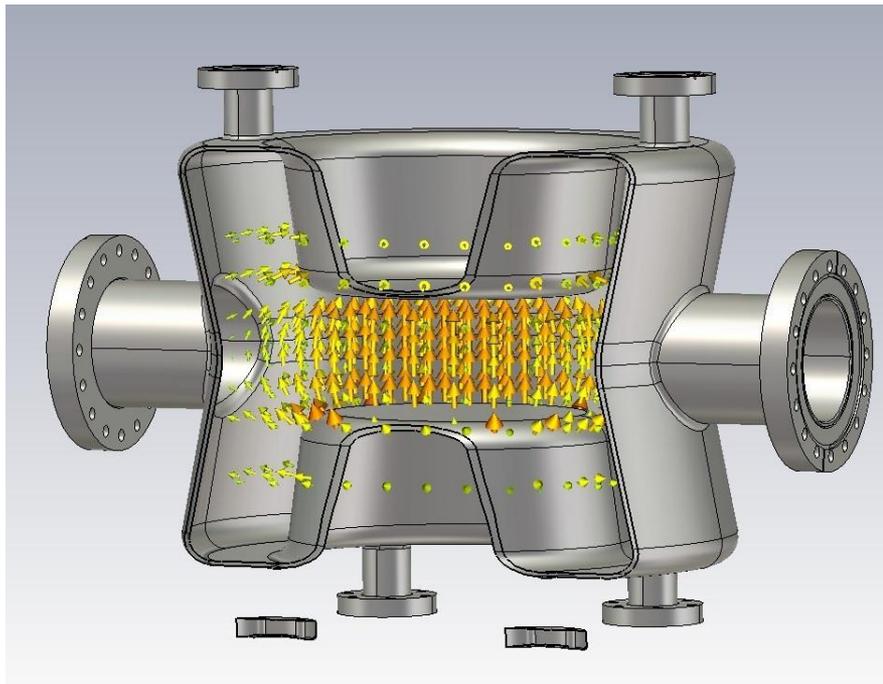
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(CERN) Luis Alberty, Rossana Bonomi, Rama Calaga, Ofelia Capatina, Federico Carra,
Giuseppe Foffano, Raphael Leuxe, Thierry Renaglia
(SLAC) Zenghai Li

Outline

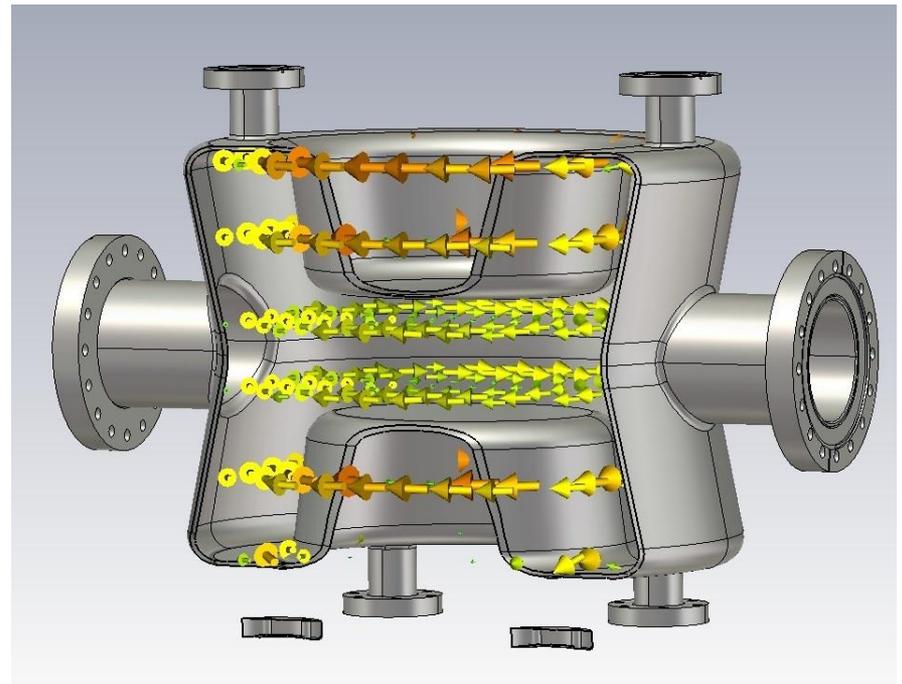
- **The Double-Quarter Wave concept**
- **SPS DQWCC prototype**
 - Spatial constraints in LHC tunnel
 - Fields (V_t , E_{max} , B_{max} , E_{off}), HOMs (1st HOM freq, etc.), Figures of Merit (R/Q , G)
 - Multipacting studies with ACE3P (Z. Li, SLAC)
- **Cavity ancillary**
 - FPC and HOM hooks, pick-up antenna
 - HOM filter (B. P. Xiao, BNL)
- **Helium vessel concepts for the SPS DQWCC** (BNL-CERN)
 - Titanium vessel
 - Stainless-steel vessel
 - Integration into cryomodule
- **Summary and outlook**

Field distribution in a (double) quarter wave cavity

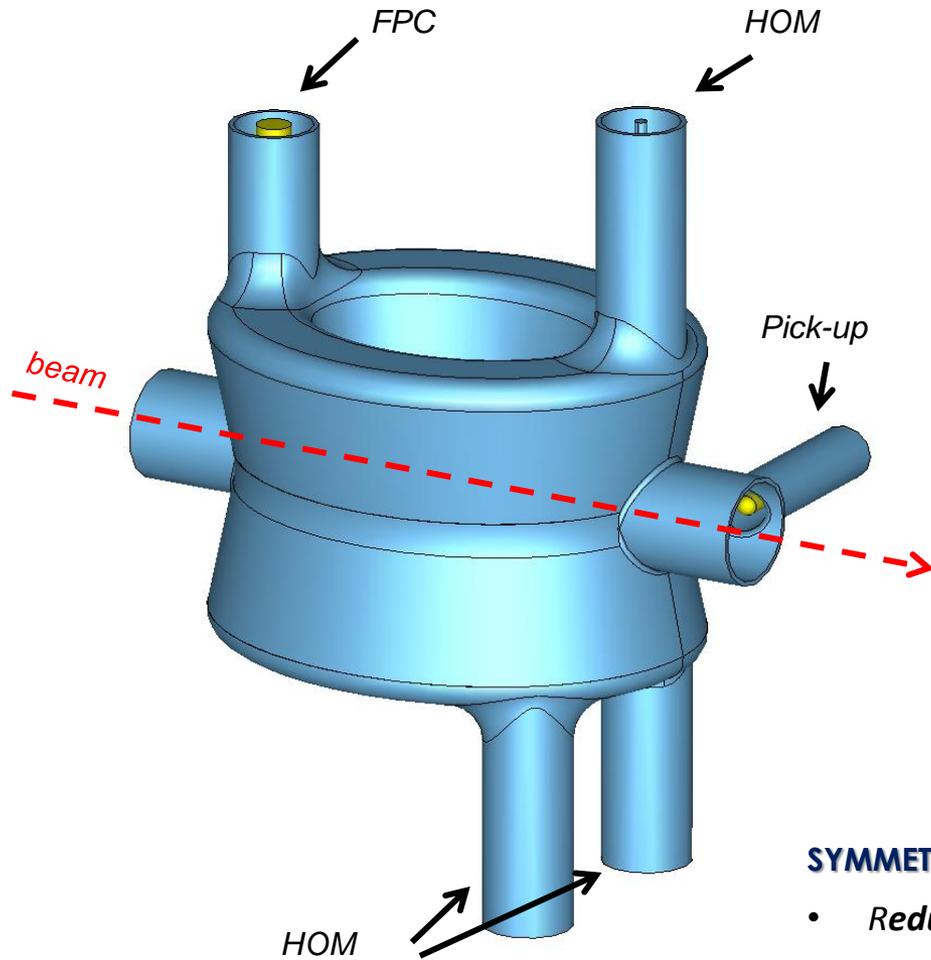
Electric field



Magnetic field



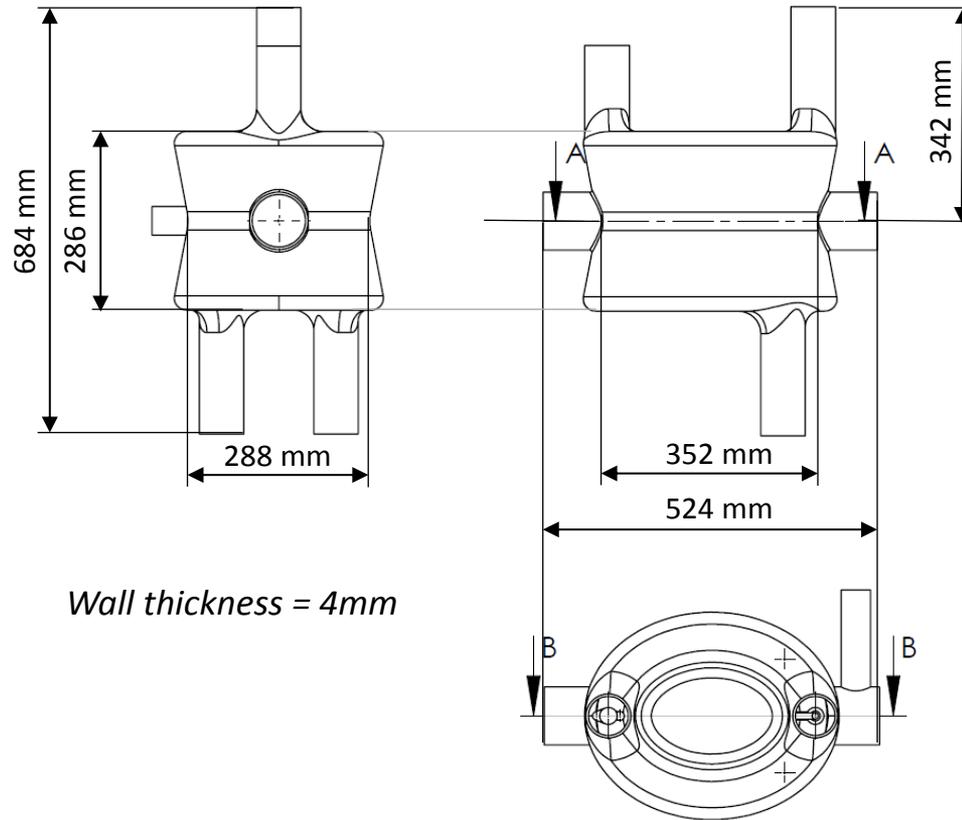
Cavity layout and dimensions



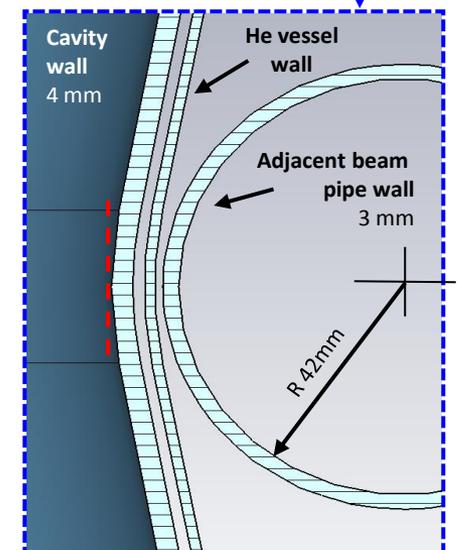
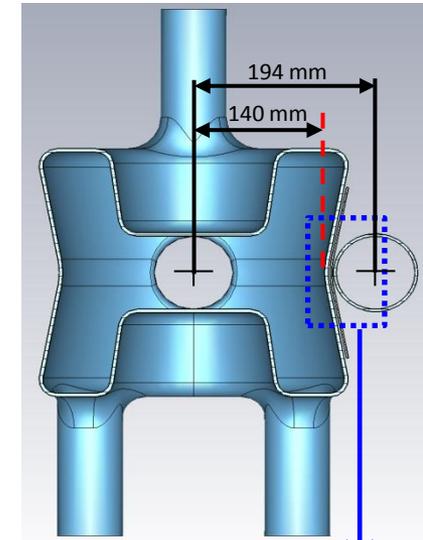
SYMMETRIC PORT CONFIGURATION [HiLumi April 2013]

- *Reduced multipolar components and lowest external Q of High Order Modes (HOM) up to 2 GHz.*
- *Three HOM dampers enough to damp HOMs.*

Cavity layout and dimensions



Wall thickness = 4 mm



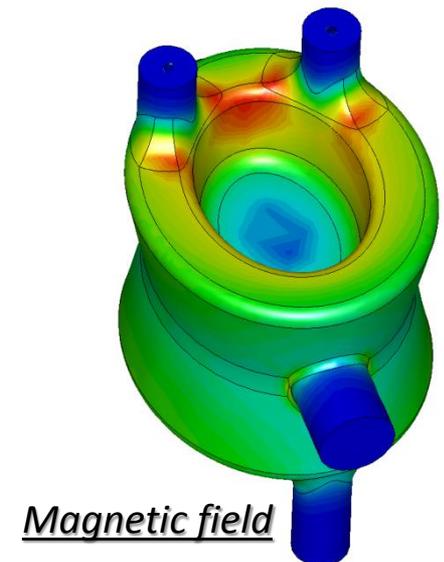
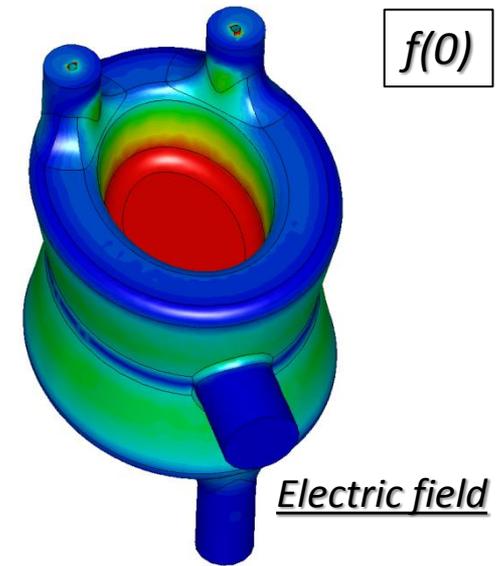
COMPACT DESIGN – CLEARANCE at LHC

Design is suited for both vertical and horizontal kick configurations at LHC.

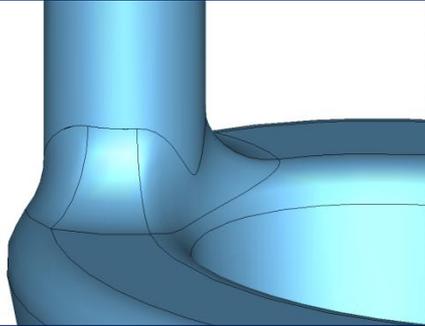
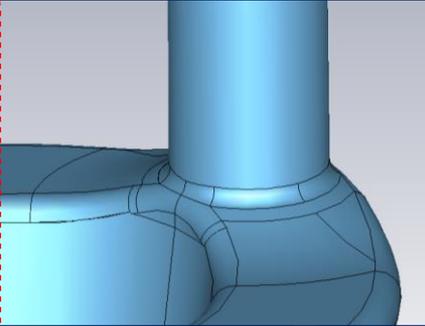
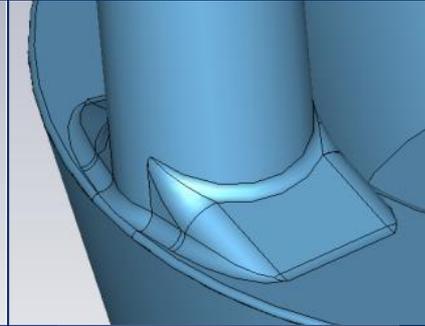
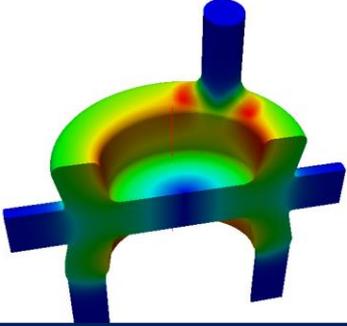
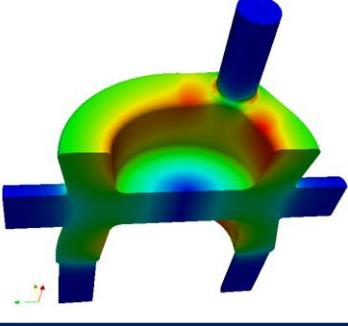
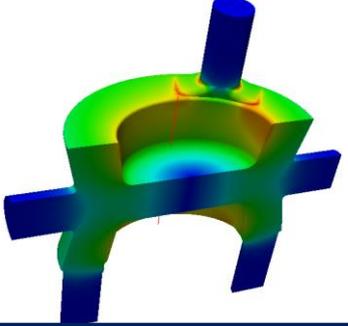
Electromagnetic quantities

MODES			
<i>Fundamental frequency (crab mode frequency)</i>	f_0	400	MHz
<i>First HOM frequency</i>	f_1	580	MHz
FIGURES OF MERIT			
<i>Transversal R/Q</i>	R_t/Q	430	Ohm
<i>Geometry factor</i>	G	89	Ohm
FIELDS			
<i>Maximum peak surface electric field</i>	E_{\max}	37	MV/m
<i>Maximum peak surface magnetic field</i>	H_{\max}	69	mT
<i>Accelerating voltage</i>	V_{acc}	15	kV
OTHER			
<i>Field center offset</i>	O_{field}	0.22	mm
<i>Stored energy</i>	U	10	J

* Scaled for nominal deflecting voltage V_t of 3.3 MV per cavity. CST-MWS simulations.



Cavity-ports interface

	SIMPLE-BLENDED	CONE PEDESTAL	SLOPE PEDESTAL
			
			
E_{\max} [MV/m]	39.6	38.8	38.1
B_{\max} [mT]	69.3	69.8	89.7
$\mathcal{O}_{\text{field}}$ [mm]	0.51	0.62	0.53

* Values scaled for $V_t=3.3$ MV. ACE3P Omega 3P simulations [SRF2013].

LARGE APERTURE PORT-CAVITY INTERFACE to reduce center offset and peak surface magnetic field.

The **simple-blended model** was chosen due to **reduced peak surface magnetic field** and **simple manufacturing**.

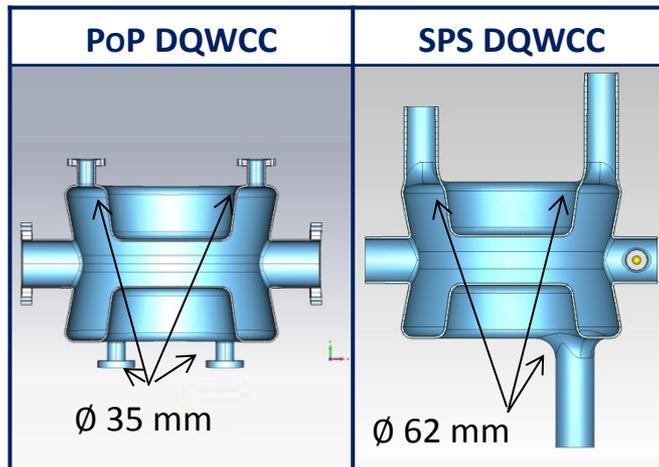
Cavity-ports interface

PoP DQWCC cold test (SEE BINPING XIAO'S TALK)

Quench at pick-up for deflecting voltage of 4.6MV ($B_{\max}=110\text{mT}$) →

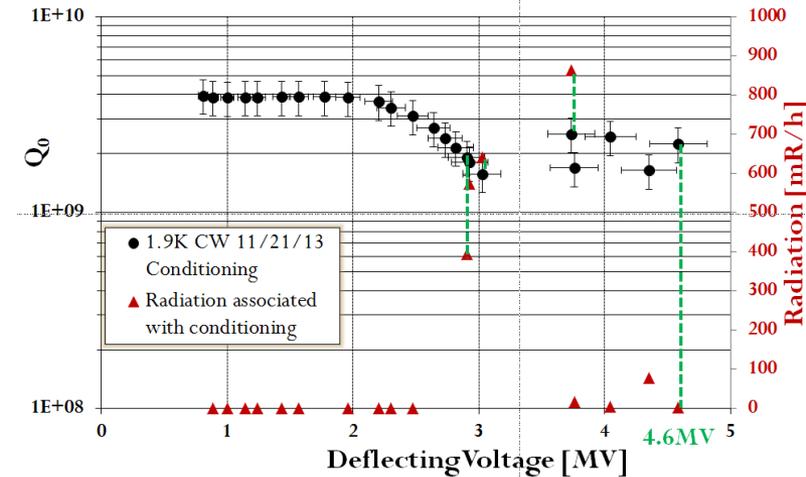
SPS DQWCC design

Larger port aperture for reduced peak surface magnetic field.



	PoP DQWCC	SPS DQWCC
R_t/Q [Ohm]	400	430
G [Ohm]	85	89
E_{\max} [MV/m]	38	37
B_{\max} [mT]	79	69

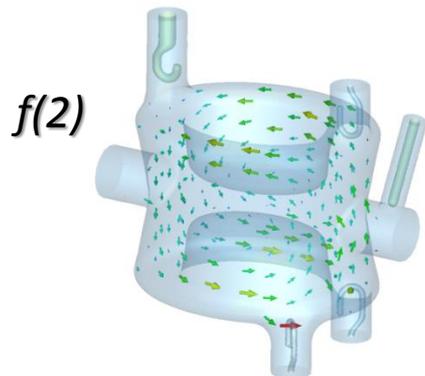
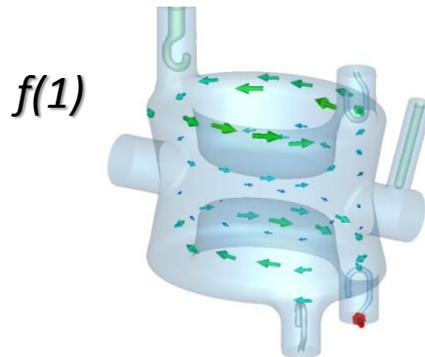
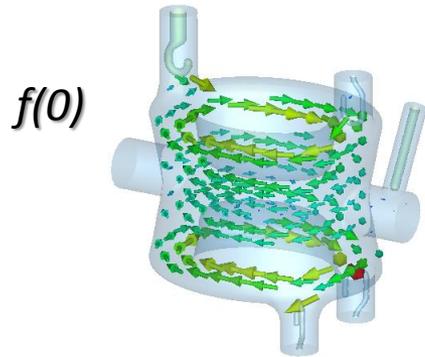
* Values scaled for $V_t=3.3 \text{ MV}$.



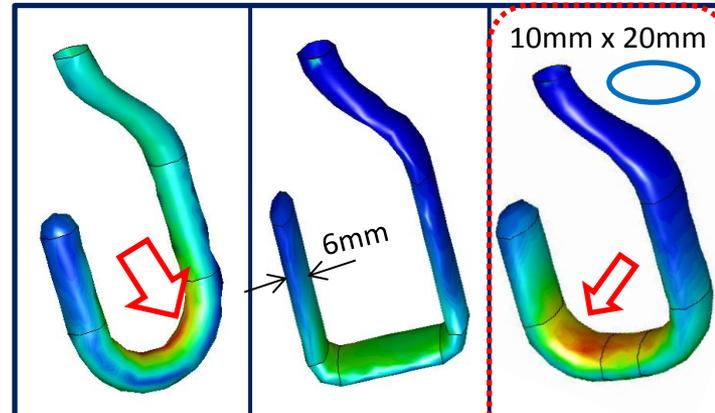
→ Quench for **SPS DQWCC extrapolated** to About **5.3 MV** deflecting voltage using the measured quench voltage of the demo cavity (~ 14% higher voltage).

Cavity ancillary: HOM hooks

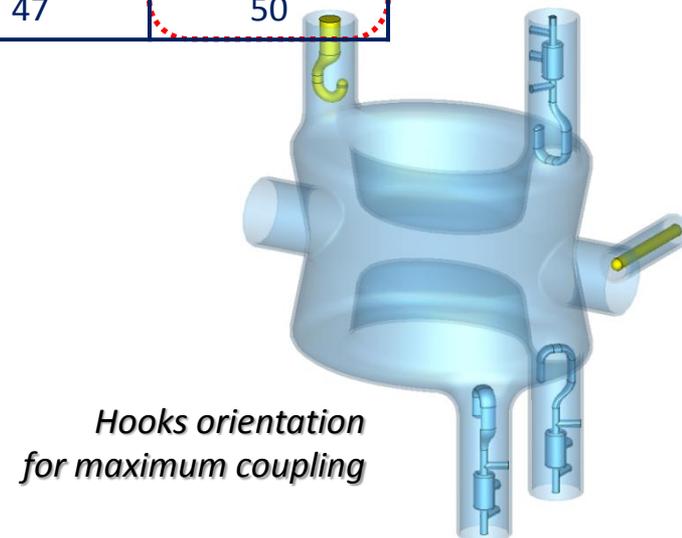
H-field



HOM HOOK DESIGN – REDUCED B_{max} FOR $Q_{ext} \in [200, 2000]$



$Q(1)$	900	641	583
$Q(2)$	1160	754	602
\mathcal{O}_{field} [mm]	0.23	0.22	0.22
B_{max} [mT]	80	47	50

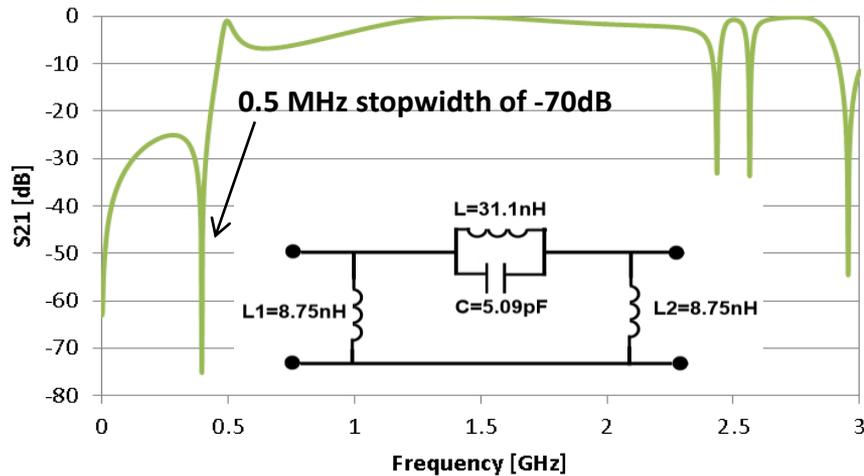
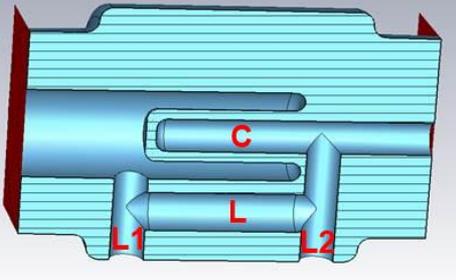


Cavity ancillary: HOM filter (Binping Xiao, BNL)

The fundamental mode is used as the deflecting mode → high-pass filter → Chebyshev-type filter

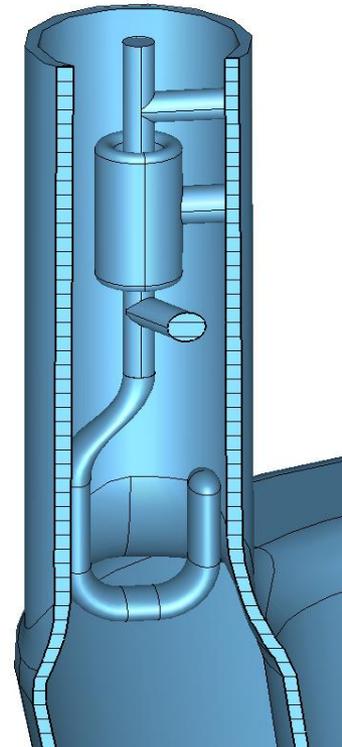
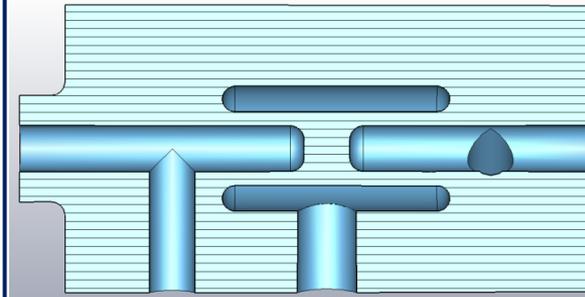
ONE-STAGE FILTER

- Compact, easy to be cooled.
- Hard to assemble and tune.



TWO-STAGE FILTER

- 62mm-diameter, 115mm-long
- Wide stop band, no need to tune
- Simpler fabrication and cooling

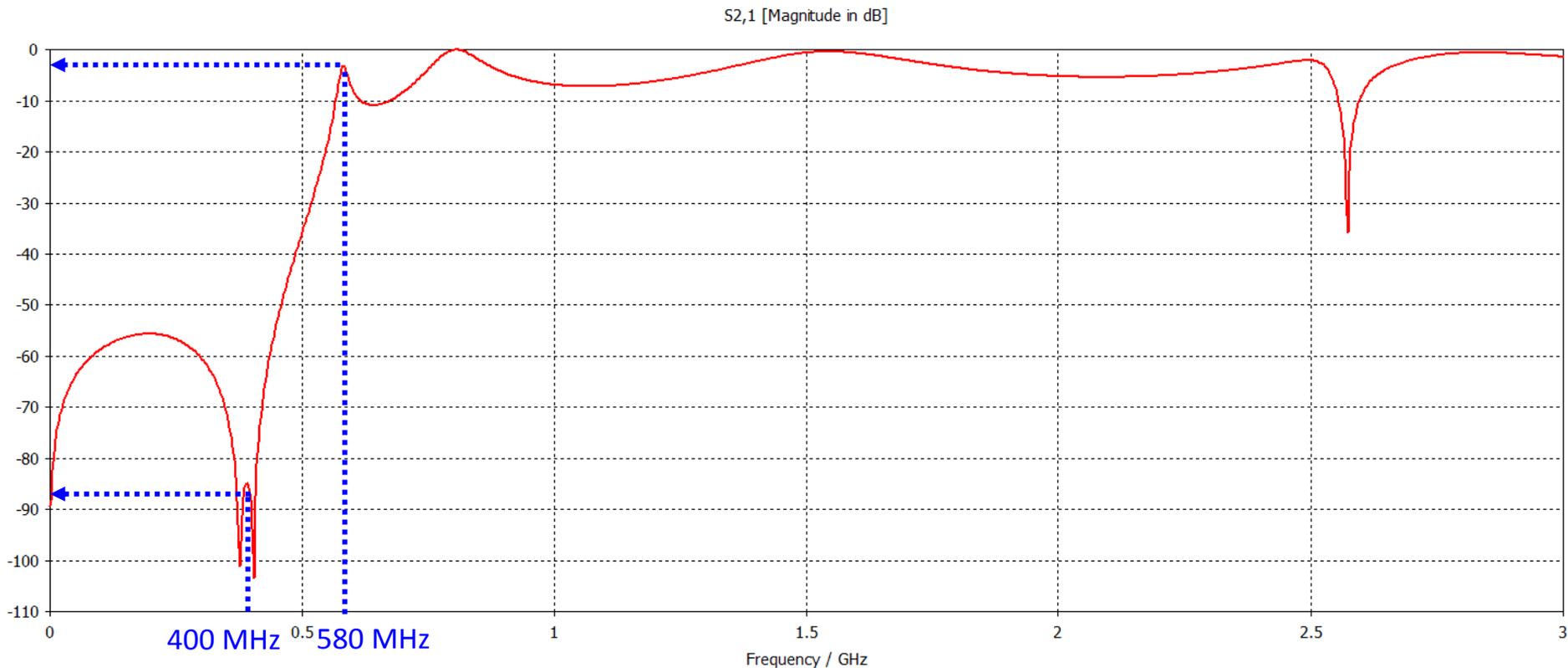


Cavity ancillary: HOM filter (Binping Xiao, BNL)

✓ Two-stage filter

Wide stop band (more than **47MHz** @ -80dB)

- *fundamental mode frequency* (400 MHz): -88dB
- *first HOM frequency* (580 MHz): -3.48dB



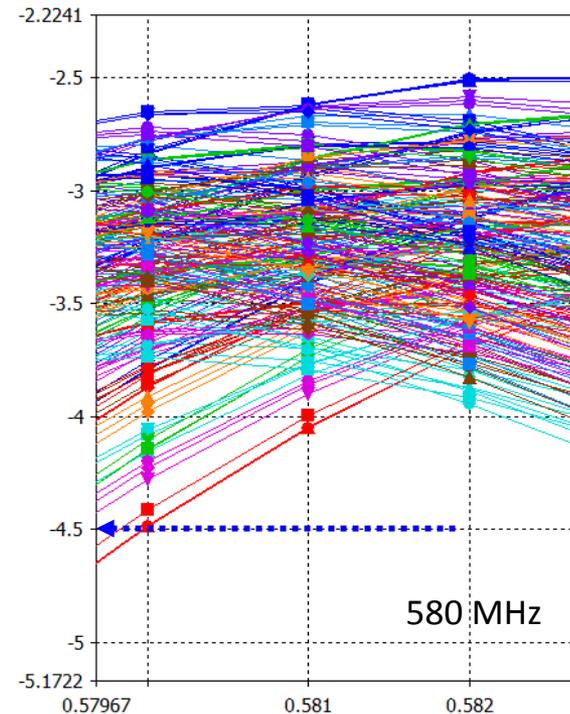
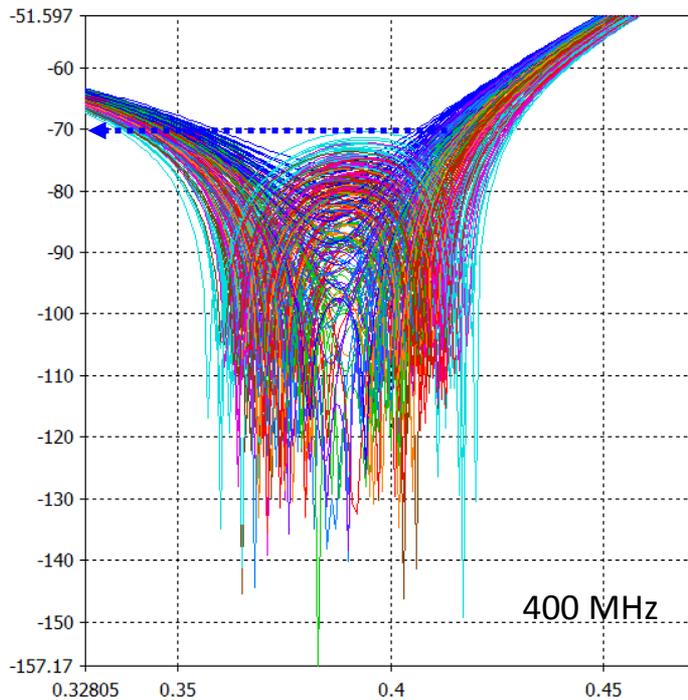
Cavity ancillary: HOM filter (Binping Xiao, BNL)

Two-stage filter

Wide stop band (more than **47MHz** @ -80dB)

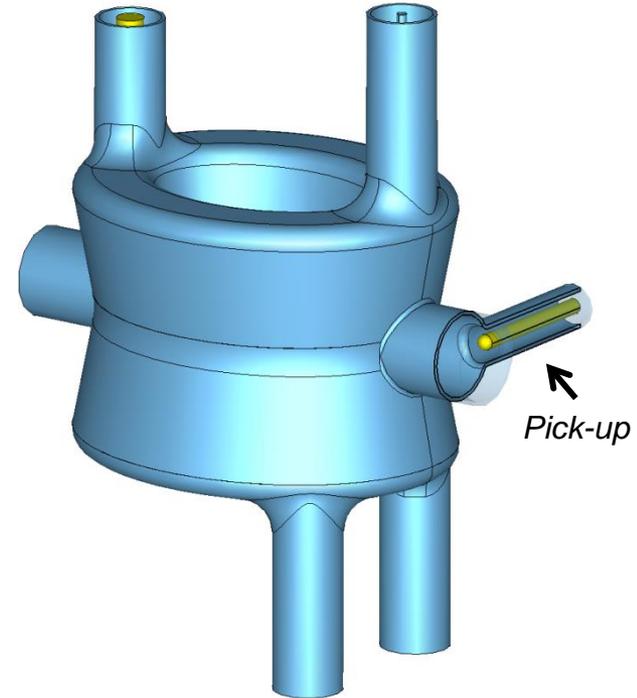
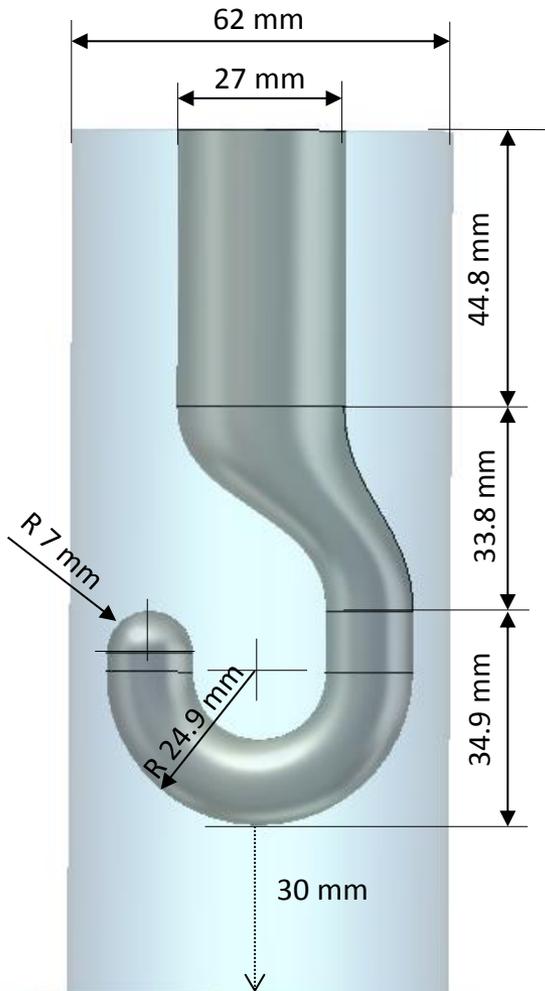
Assuming assembly errors
 $\pm 0.25\text{mm}$ and $\pm 0.25^\circ$

- *fundamental mode frequency* (400 MHz): -88dB \rightarrow -70dB
- *first HOM frequency* (580 MHz): -3.48dB \rightarrow -4.5dB



Cavity ancillary: FPC hook and pick-up antenna

- ✓ **FPC hook:** $Q_{ext}^{f(0)} = 8 \times 10^5$, 40 kW power supply is enough to feed the cavity



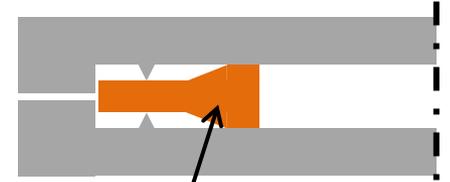
- CF35 flange (I.D. 19 mm). Coaxial line 50 Ohm.
- On beam pipe to maintain symmetric cavity configuration.
- ✓ **Pick-up antenna:** $Q_{ext}^{f(0)}$ about 3×10^{10} , enough to extract about 1W of fundamental mode.

Port length

✓ FPC port: 230mm-long port for reduced power losses in flange interconnection (54mW) and reduced static heat losses in double-wall FPC tube

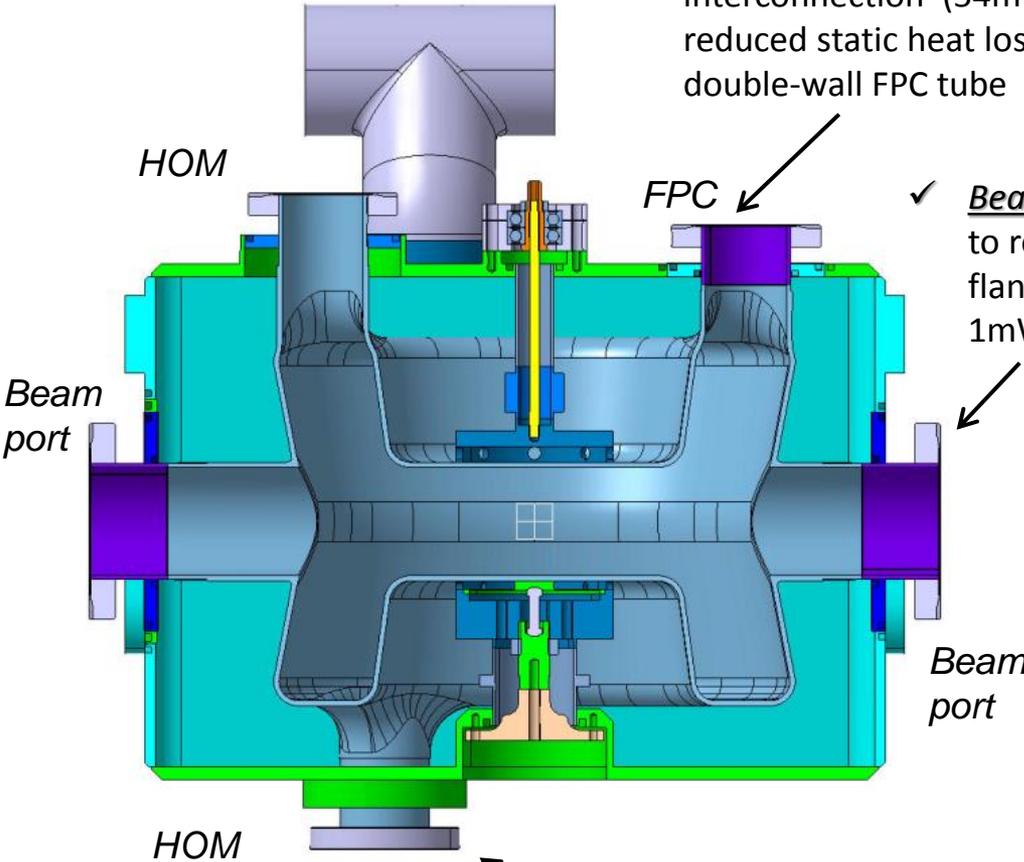
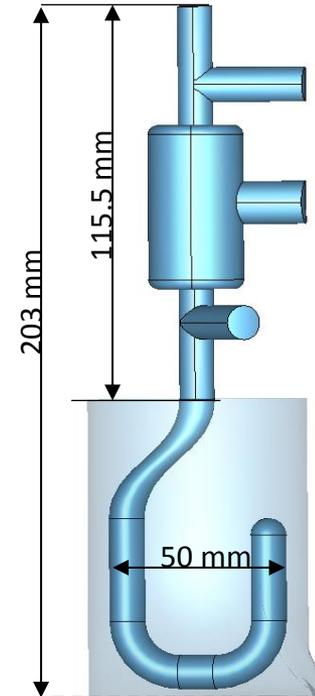
Use **RF seal copper gasket** for:

- 1) significant reduction of power losses in flanges interconnection and
- 2) enhanced leak tightness.



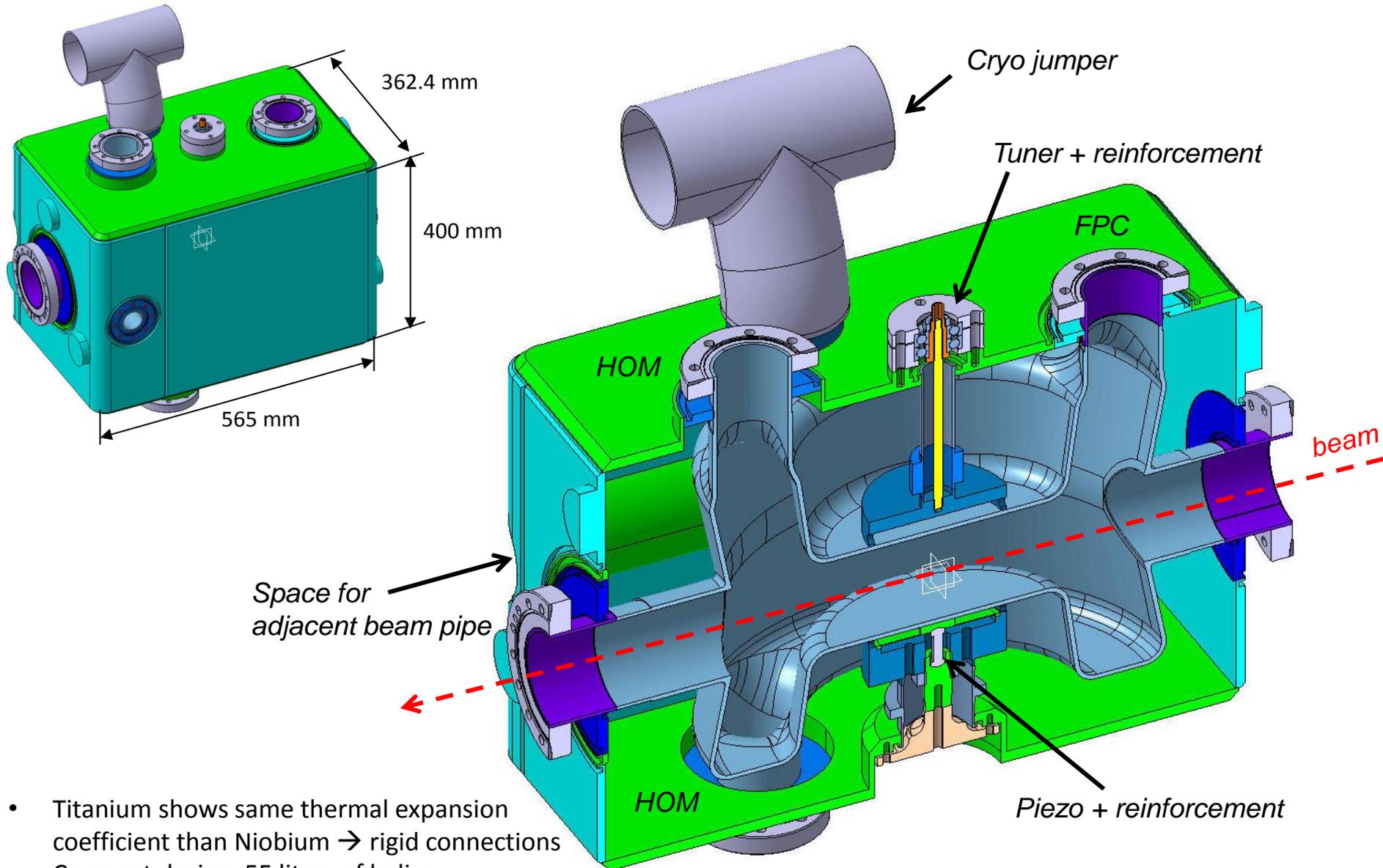
RF seal gasket

✓ Beam ports: long enough to reduce power losses in flange interconnection to 1mW/port



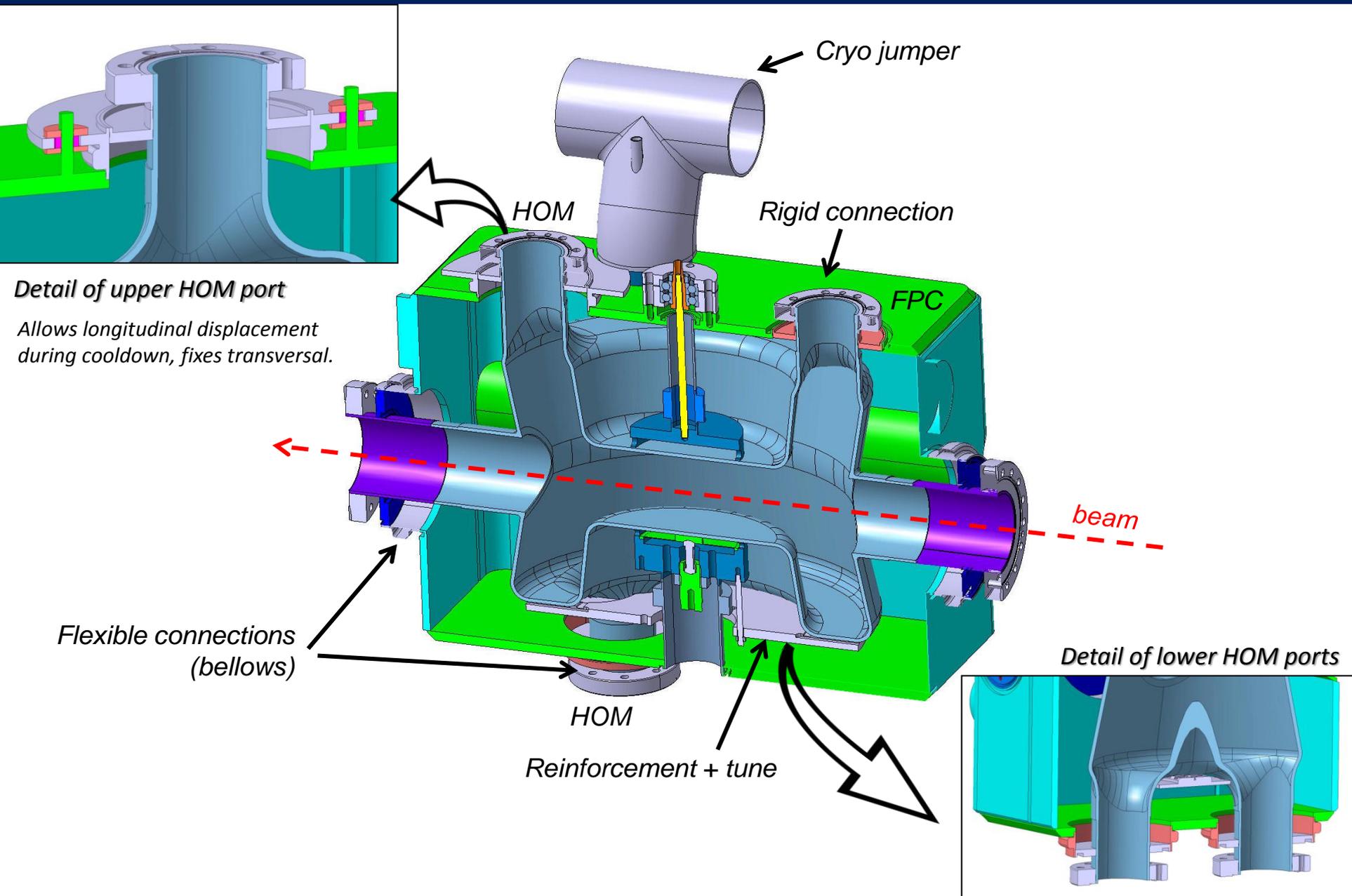
✓ HOM ports: filter position

Helium vessel in titanium (BNL-CERN)

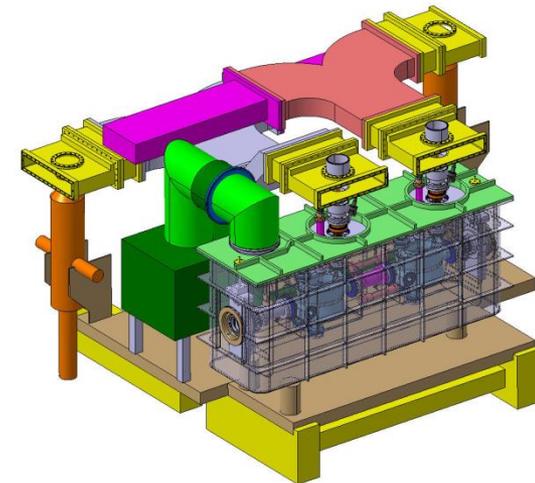
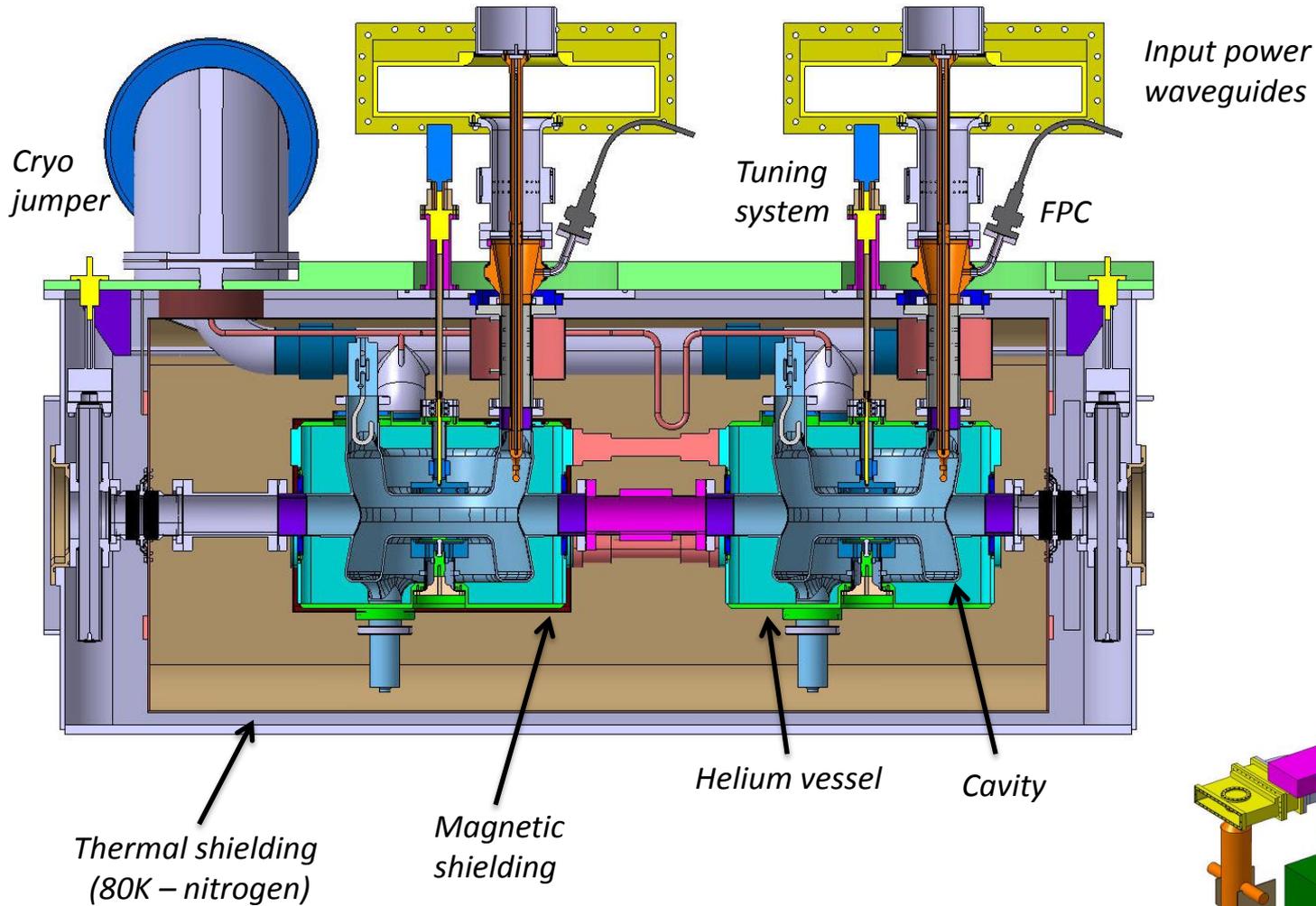


- Titanium shows same thermal expansion coefficient than Niobium → rigid connections
- Compact design, 55 liters of helium

Helium vessel in stainless-steel (BNL-CERN)



Integration of dressed cavity into cryomodule (CERN)



FOR MORE DETAILS FOLLOW THE TALK BY LUIS ALBERTY

Summary & Outlook

- **Achievements / strengths of the model**

- Compactness, cavity design suited for LHC
- Improved peak surface magnetic field to 69 mT and relatively high R/Q of 430 Ohm
- Observed from PoP DQWCC: relatively low difficulty in fabrication and cleaning

- **Further steps**

- Frequency shift table (He pressure, BCP, temperature change, Lorentz detuning, ...)
- Frequency sensitivity to machining tolerances
- Multipolar components (add. bead pull of PoP DQWCC)
- Multipacting studies
- Thermo-mechanical stresses
- Test of HOM filter prototype
- HOM port cooling system

Thanks for your attention!