# Constraints on Supersymmetry using LHC data

#### D.Kazakov

Bogoliubov Laboratory of Theoretical Physics, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia

Alikhanov Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia

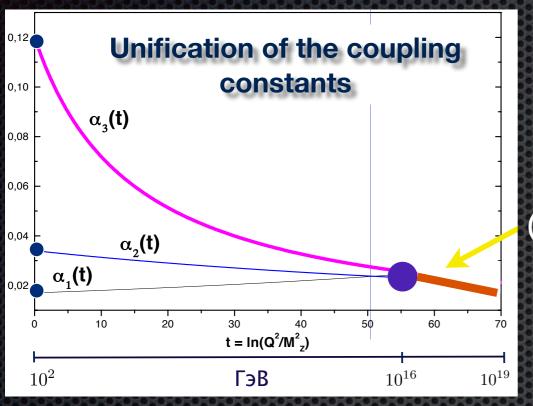
Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Dolgoprudny, Russia



1. Grand Unification Theory



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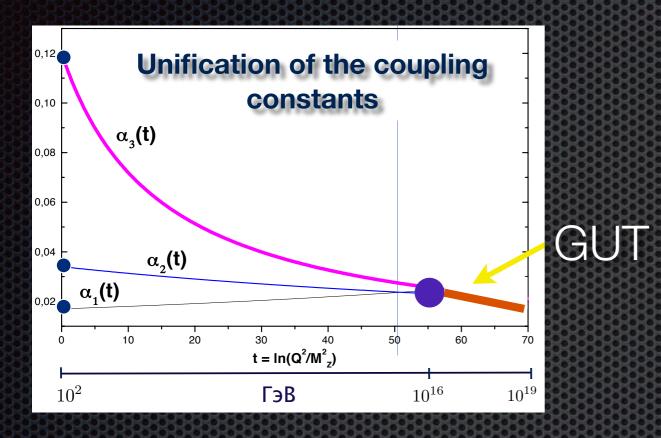


**GUT** 

Unification of constants, particles and interactions



#### 1. Grand Unification Theory

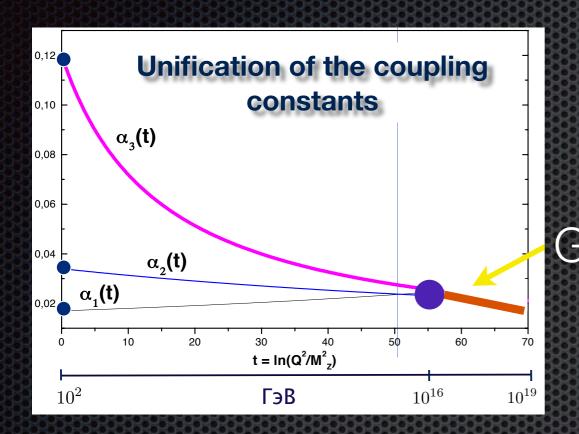


Unification of constants, particles and interactions

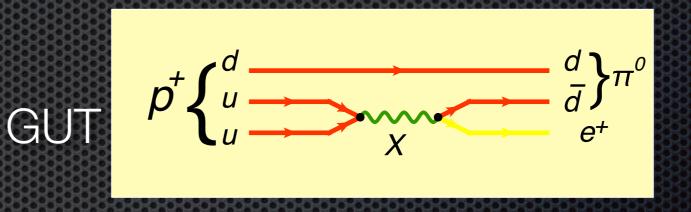
Predictions of GUTs



#### 1. Grand Unification Theory



Predictions of GUTs

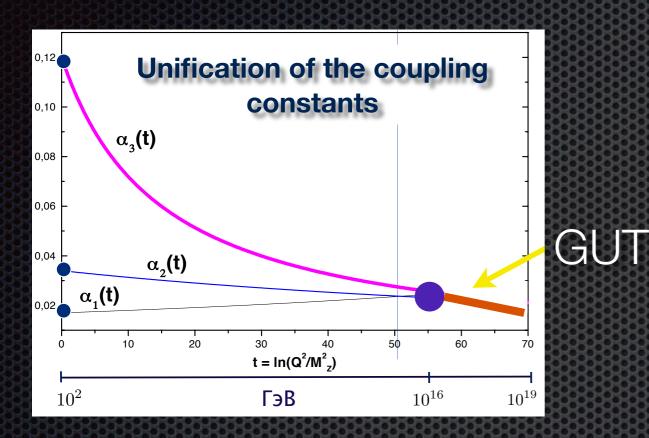


Proton decay

Unification of constants, particles and interactions



#### 1. Grand Unification Theory



Unification of constants, particles and interactions

Predictions of GUTs

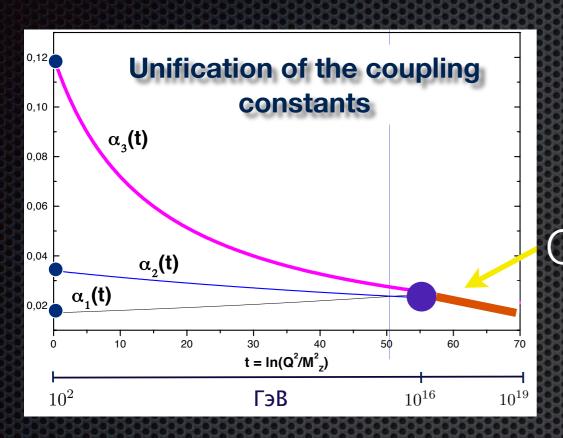
$$p^{+} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} d \\ u \\ \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{c} d \\ \bar{d} \\ e^{+} \end{array} \right\}$$

 $\tau_{proton} \sim 10^{32} years$  $\tau_{Universe} \approx 14 \cdot 10^9 years$ 

Proton decay



#### 1. Grand Unification Theory



GUT  $p^{\dagger} \begin{cases} u \\ u \\ x \end{cases}$ 

Pred

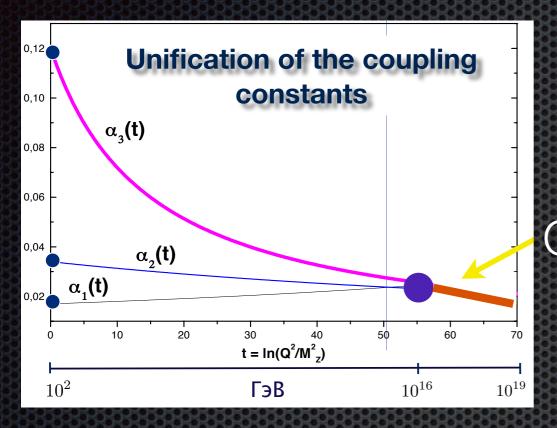
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GUT  $p^{+}\left\{ \begin{array}{c} d \\ u \\ x \end{array} \right.$ 

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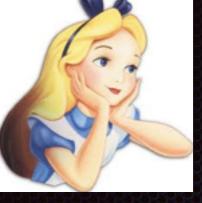
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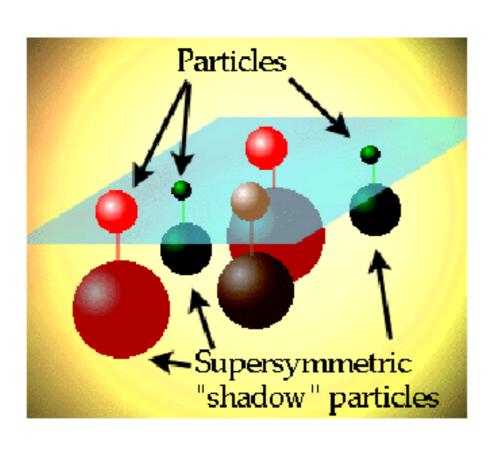
The problem: stabilization of the Higgs sector of the SM subjected to radiative corrections due to the heavy particles of a GUT

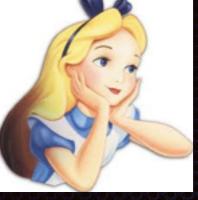


2. The theory of supersymmetry



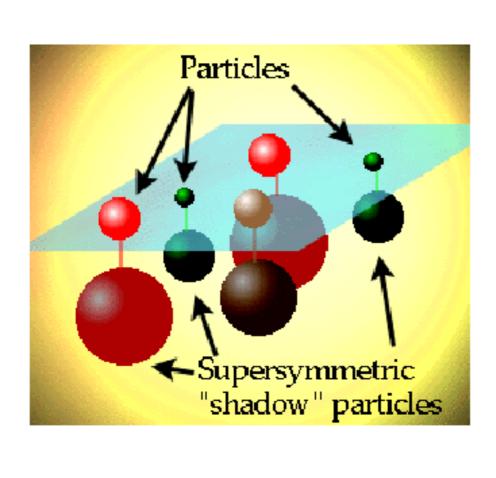
2. The theory of supersymmetry





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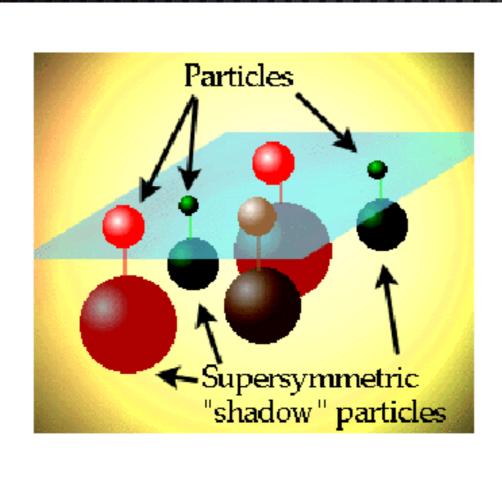
Predictions of SUSY





2. The theory of supersymmetry

Predictions of SUSY



quark

lepton

W-boson

Z-boson

gluon

photon

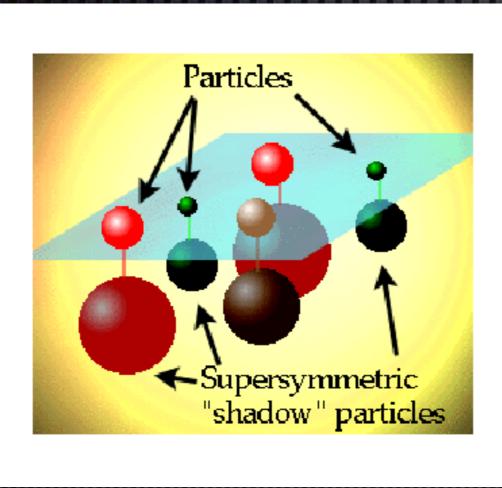
Higgs

graviton



#### 2. The theory of supersymmetry

Predictions of SUSY



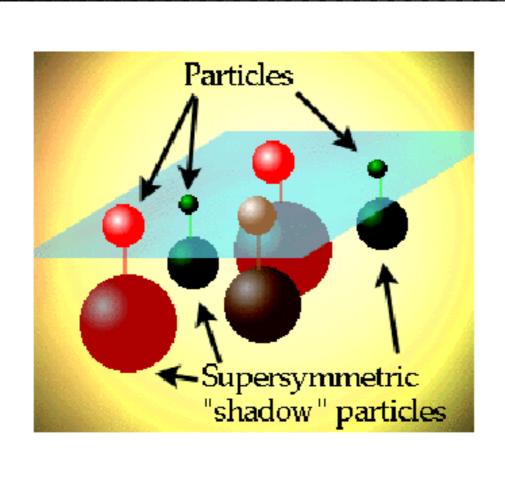
quark
lepton
W-boson
Z-boson
gluon
photon
Higgs
graviton

$$q 
ightarrow ilde{q}$$
 $l 
ightarrow ilde{l}$ 
 $W 
ightarrow ilde{W}$ 
 $Z 
ightarrow ilde{Z}$ 
 $g 
ightarrow ilde{g}$ 
 $\gamma 
ightarrow ilde{\gamma}$ 
 $H 
ightarrow ilde{H}$ 
 $G 
ightarrow ilde{G}$ 



#### 2. The theory of supersymmetry

Predictions of SUSY



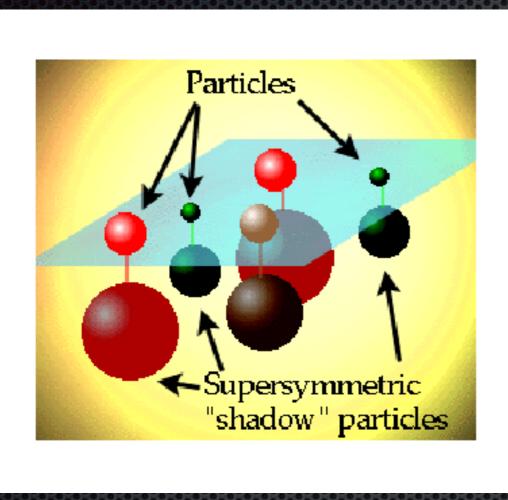
quark
lepton
W-boson
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photon
Higgs
graviton

squark
slepton
wino
zino
gluino
photino
Higgsino
gravitino



#### 2. The theory of supersymmetry

Predictions of SUSY



quark
lepton
W-boson
Z-boson
gluon
photon
Higgs
graviton

 $q 
ightarrow ilde{q}$   $l 
ightarrow ilde{l}$   $W 
ightarrow ilde{W}$   $Z 
ightarrow ilde{Z}$   $g 
ightarrow ilde{g}$   $\gamma 
ightarrow ilde{\gamma}$   $H 
ightarrow ilde{H}$   $G 
ightarrow ilde{G}$ 

squark
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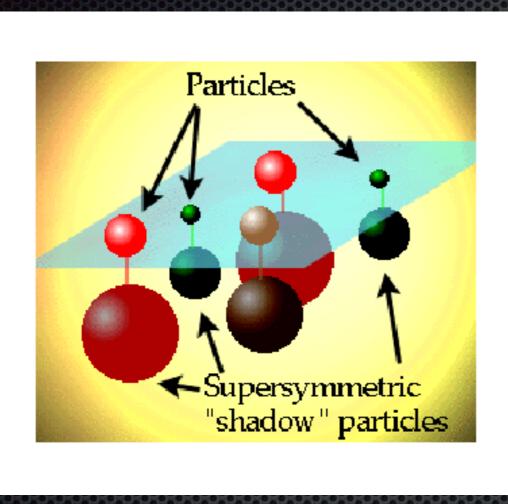
Solves the GUT problems

- unification of the couplings
- stabilization of the Higgs sector



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Predictions of SUSY



quark
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 $egin{aligned} q & 
ightarrow ilde{q} \ l & 
ightarrow ilde{l} \ W & 
ightarrow ilde{W} \ Z & 
ightarrow ilde{Z} \ g & 
ightarrow ilde{g} \ \gamma & 
ightarrow ilde{\gamma} \ G & 
ightarrow ilde{G} \end{aligned}$ 

squark
slepton
wino
zino
gluino
photino
Higgsino
gravitino

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The key verification - creation of superpartners at colliders

Particle Phys



Direct production at colliders at high energies



Direct production at colliders at high energies



Direct production at colliders at high energies

Rare decays (  $B_s \to s\gamma$ ,  $B_s \to \mu^+\mu^-, B_s \to \tau\nu$  ) g-2 of the muon



Direct production at colliders at high energies

Indirect manifestation at low energies

Rare decays (  $B_s \to s \gamma, \ B_s \to \mu^+ \mu^-, B_s \to \tau \nu$  ) g-2 of the muon

Search for long-lived SUSY particles



Direct production at colliders at high energies

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Search for long-lived SUSY particles



Relic abundancy of Dark Matter in the Universe



Direct production at colliders at high energies

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DM annihilation signal in cosmic rays



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Direct DM interaction with nucleons



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Search for long-lived SUSY particles

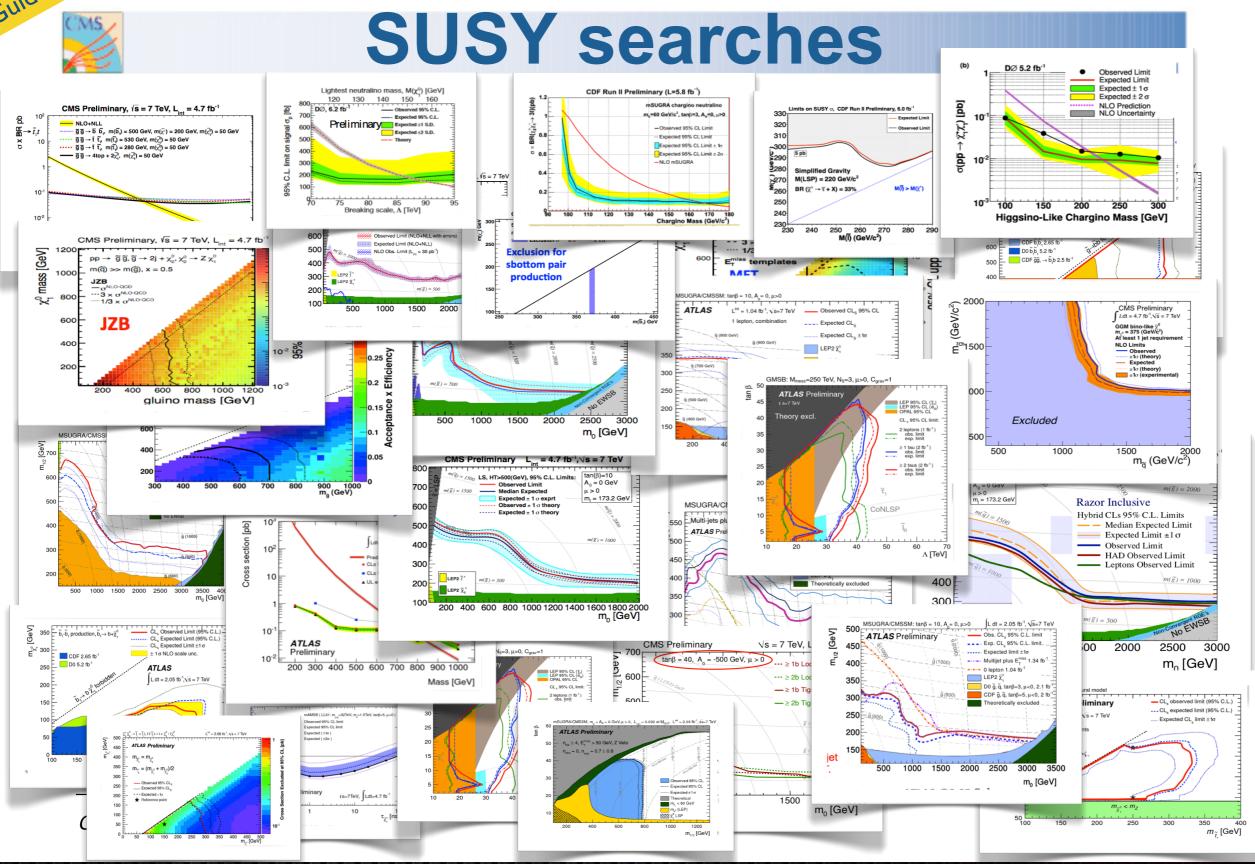


Relic abundancy of Dark Matter in the Universe

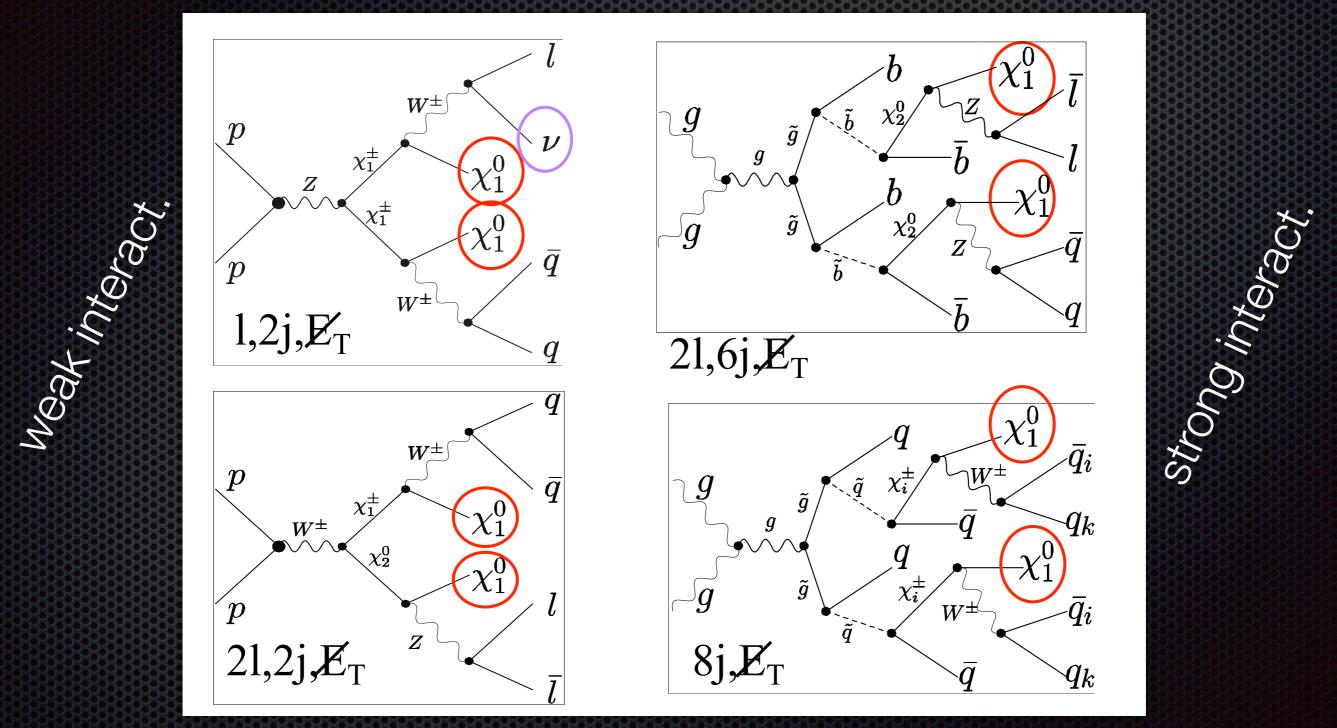
DM annihilation signal in cosmic rays

Direct DM interaction with nucleons

Nothing so far ...

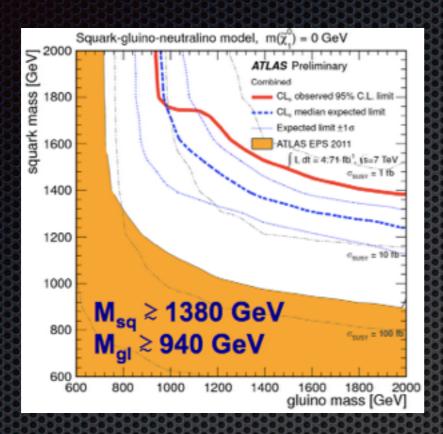


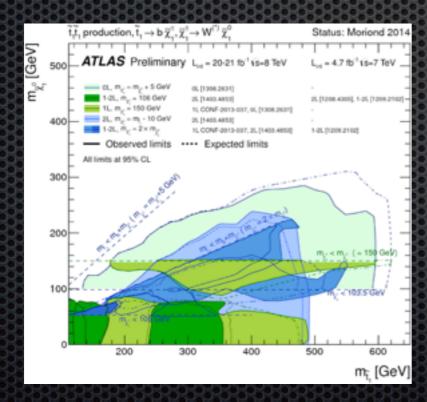
# Cascade processes of SUSY production



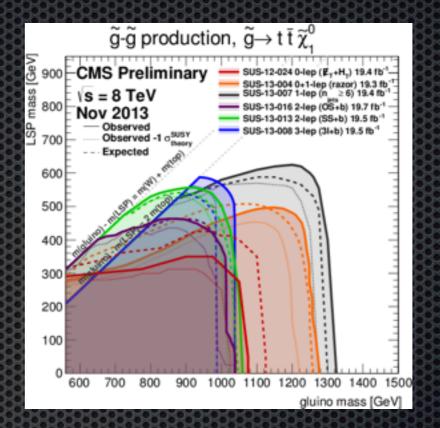
Missing energy and transverse momentum!

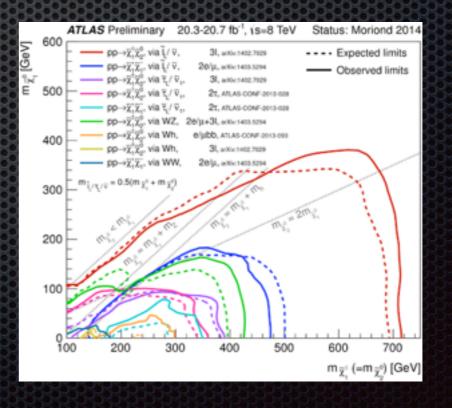
### Search for SUSY at colliders





 $\tilde{t} \, \, \tilde{\chi}^0$ 





$$\tilde{g} \, \tilde{\chi}^0$$



## The third generation is lighter

The see-saw mechanism

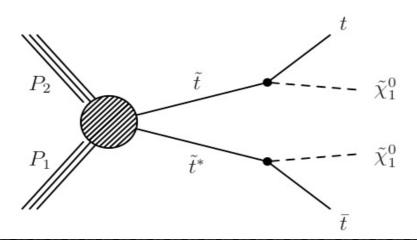
$$\begin{array}{ll} \tilde{q}_L & \tilde{q}_R \\ m_{\tilde{q}}^2 & = & \tilde{q}_L \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{m}_L^2 & m_q X_q \\ \tilde{q}_R & m_q X_q & \tilde{m}_R^2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad X_q = A_q - \mu \cot \beta \end{array}$$

### The third generation is lighter

The see-saw mechanism

The see-saw mechanism 
$$\tilde{q}_L \qquad \tilde{q}_R \\ m_{\tilde{q}}^2 \qquad = \qquad \tilde{q}_L \left( \begin{array}{cc} \tilde{m}_L^2 & m_q X_q \\ m_q X_q & \tilde{m}_R^2 \end{array} \right), \qquad X_q = A_q - \mu \cot \beta$$

Di-stop production resulting in 2 top quarks +MET final states

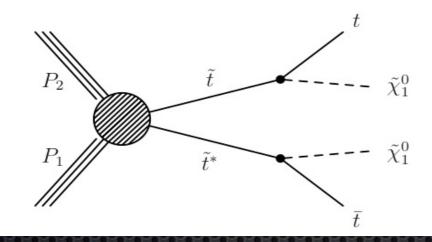


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$$\begin{array}{ll} \tilde{q}_L & \tilde{q}_R \\ m_{\tilde{q}}^2 &=& \tilde{q}_L \\ \tilde{q}_R & \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{m}_L^2 & m_q X_q \\ m_q X_q & \tilde{m}_R^2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad X_q = A_q - \mu \cot \beta \end{array}$$

Di-stop production resulting in 2 top quarks +MET final states



Small phase space - small branching

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The see-saw mechanism

$$m_{ ilde{q}}^2 =$$

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$$\left(egin{array}{c} ilde{m}_L^2 \ m_q X_q \end{array}
ight.$$

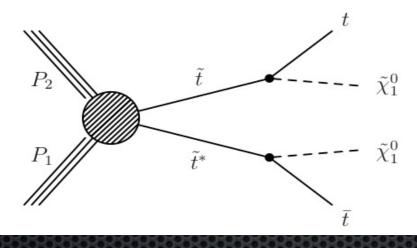
 $ilde{q}_L$ 

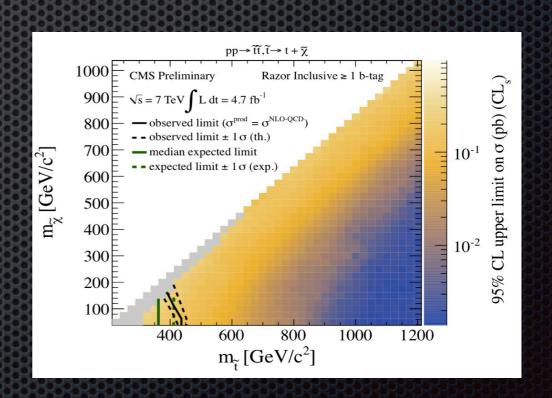
$$ilde{q}_R$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \tilde{m}_L^2 & m_q X_q \\ m_q X_q & \tilde{m}_R^2 \end{pmatrix},$$

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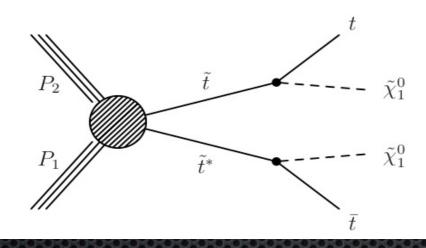
The see-saw mechanism

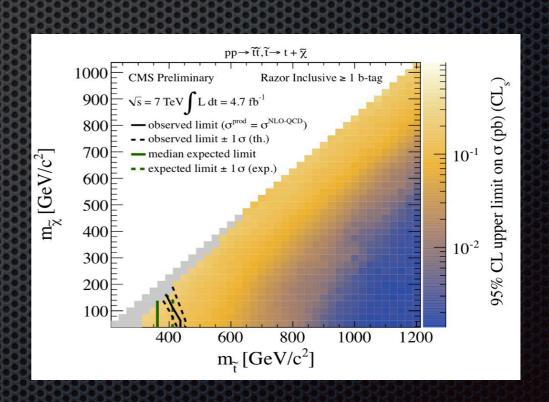
$$= egin{array}{c} ilde{q}_L & ilde{m}_L^2 \ ilde{q}_R & ilde{m}_q X_q \end{array}$$

 $ilde{q}_L$ 

$$egin{array}{ccc} ilde{q}_L & ilde{q}_R \ ilde{m}_L^2 & m_q X_q \ m_q X_q & ilde{m}_R^2 \end{array} igg), & X_q = A_q - \mu \cot eta \ \end{array}$$

Di-stop production resulting in 2 top quarks +MET final states



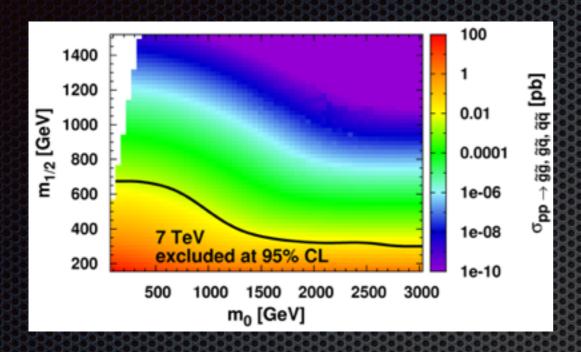


Small phase space - small branching

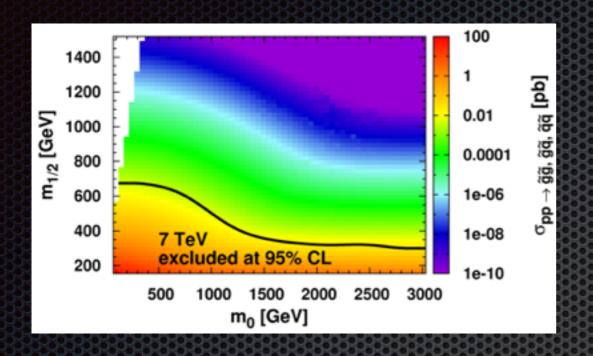
There is still large unexplored space of possibilities

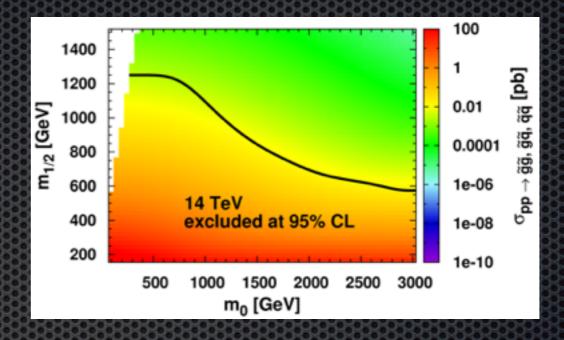
Universal scenario

Universal scenario

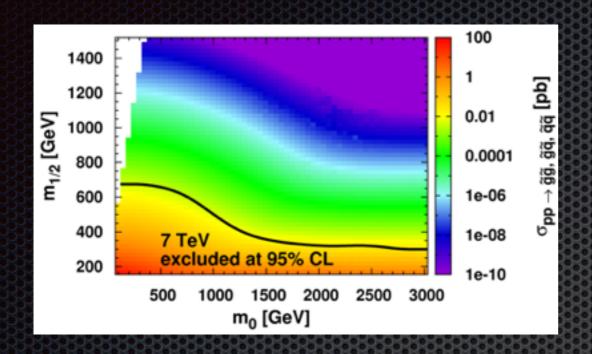


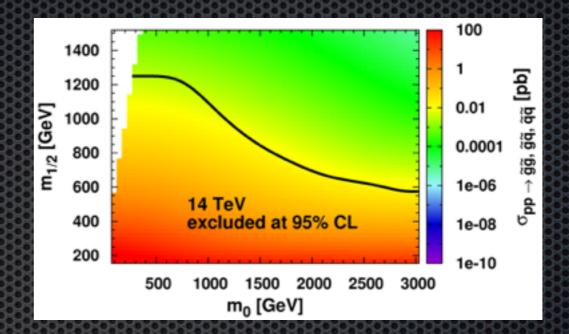
Universal scenario





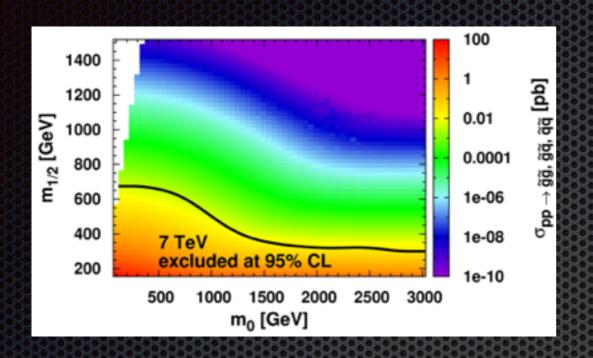
Universal scenario

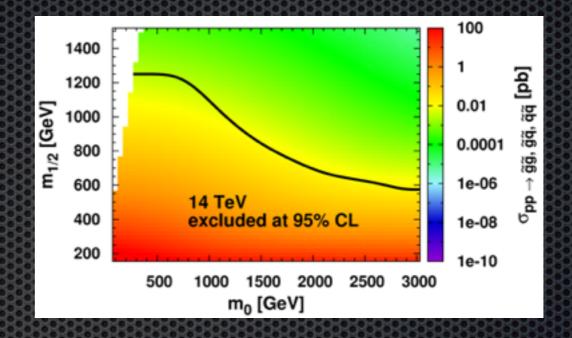




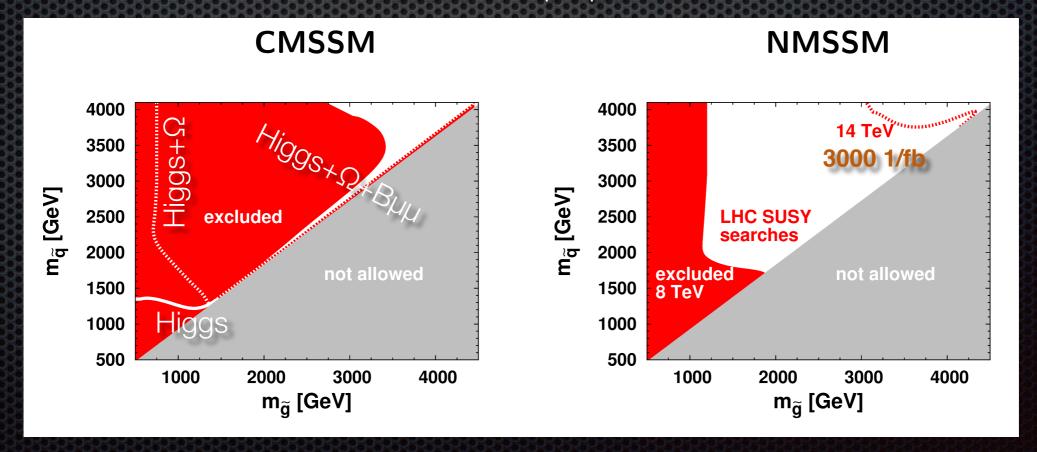
Masses of superpartners

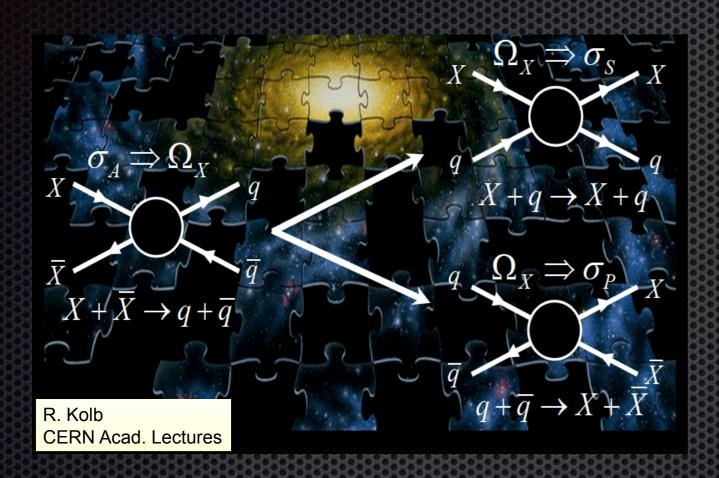
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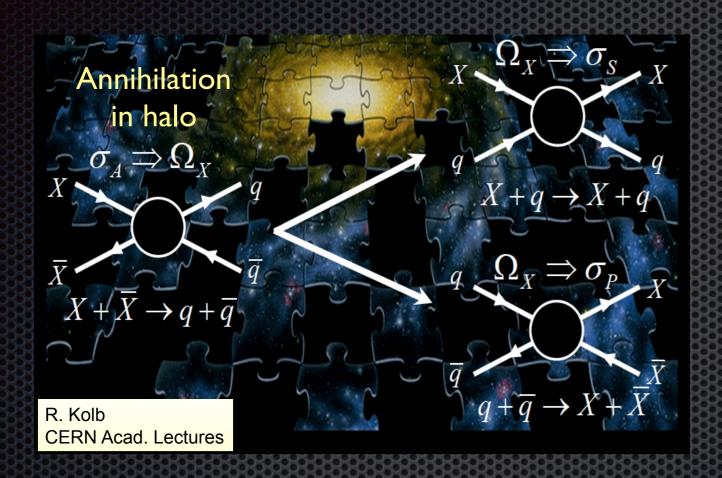


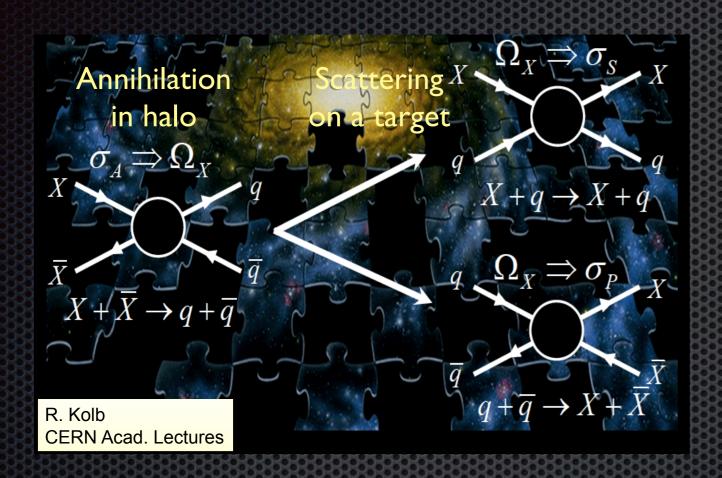


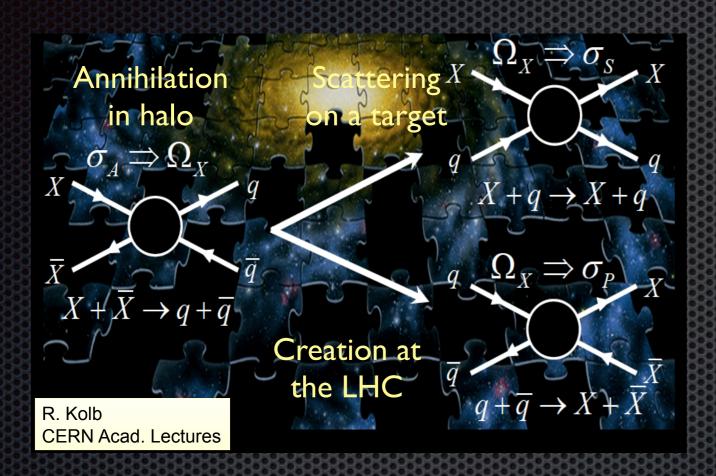
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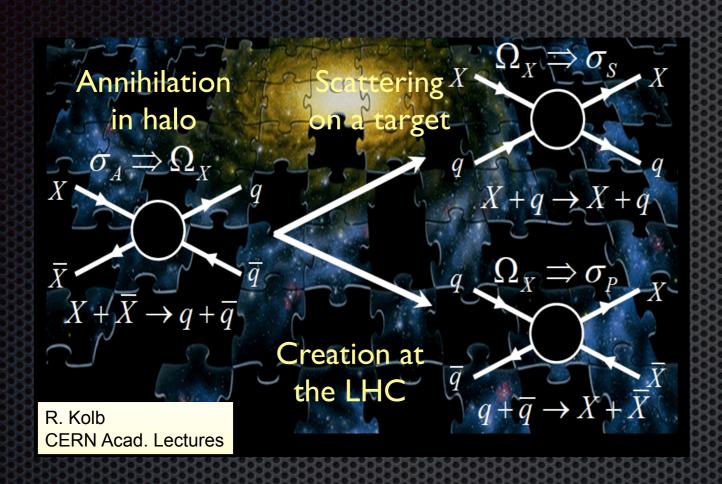




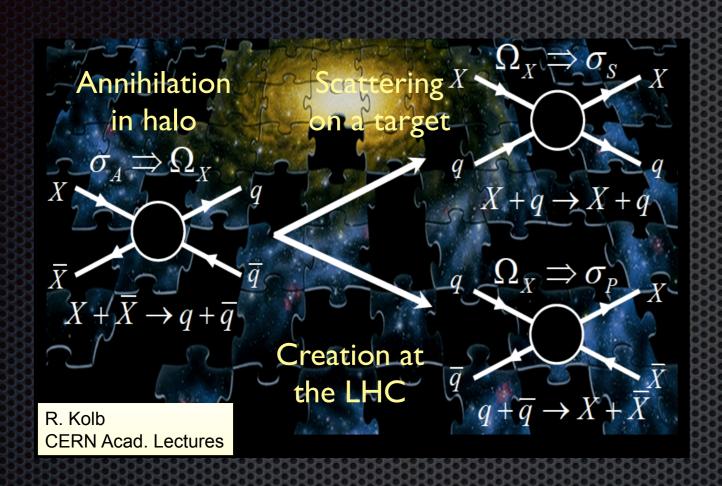






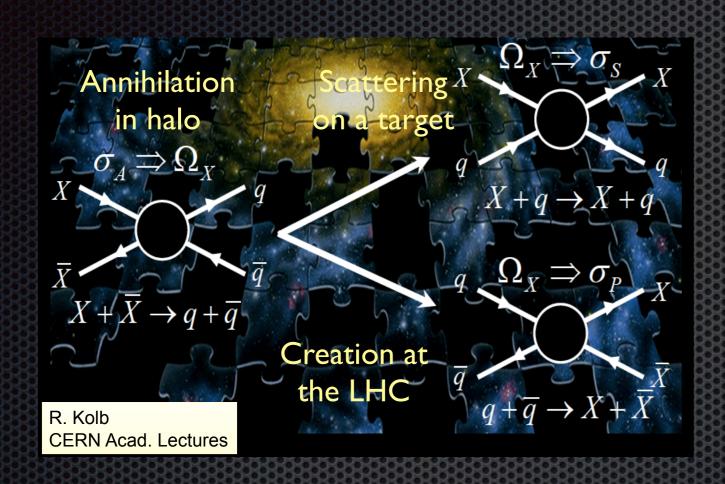


D.Heuer: «There should be something beyond the SM like supersymmetry. I dream that at the LHC we can find some trace of the Dark matter particles» April, 2 CERN



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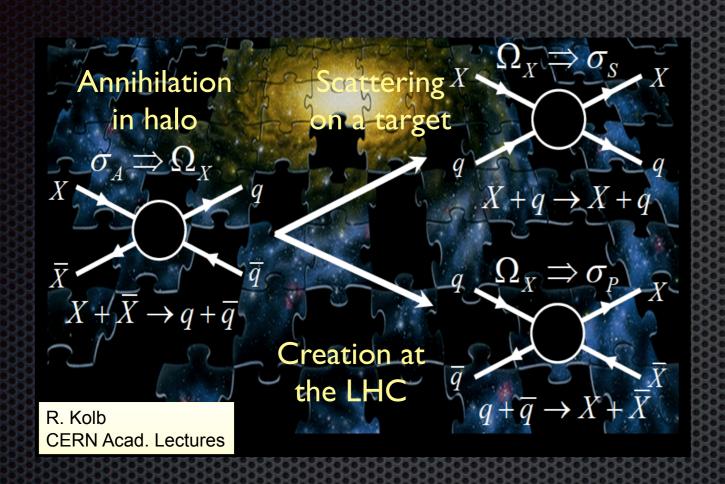
Only the combination of these three signals will allow one to confirm the observation of the DM



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 $\chi = LSP (neutralino)$ 

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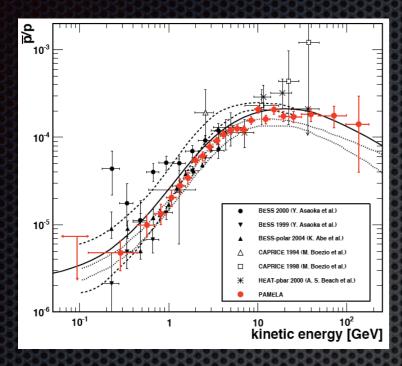
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The signal in absent so far!

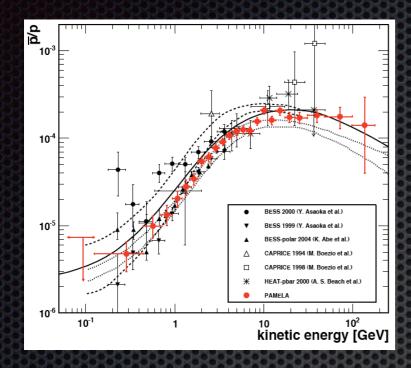
Annihilation in halo

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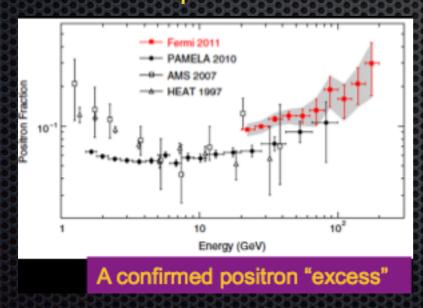


Antiprotons

#### Annihilation in halo

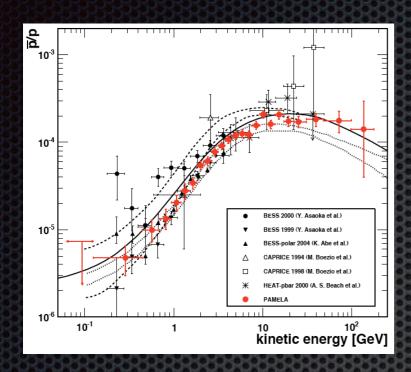


#### Antiprotons

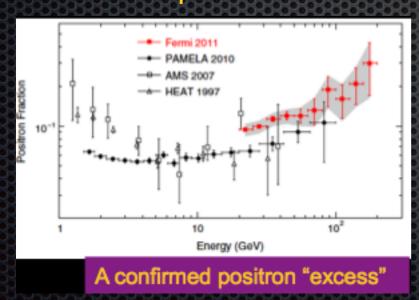


**Positrons** 

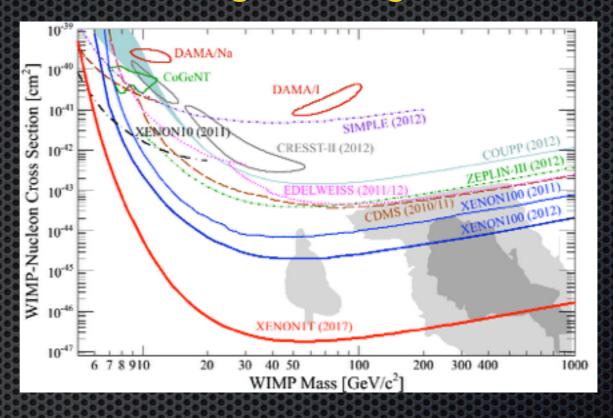
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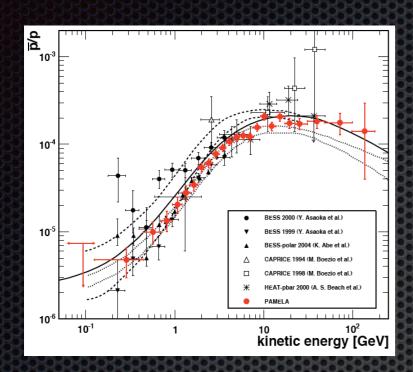
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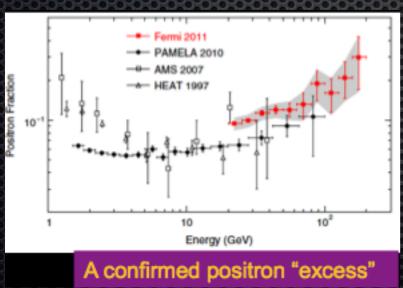
#### Scattering on a target



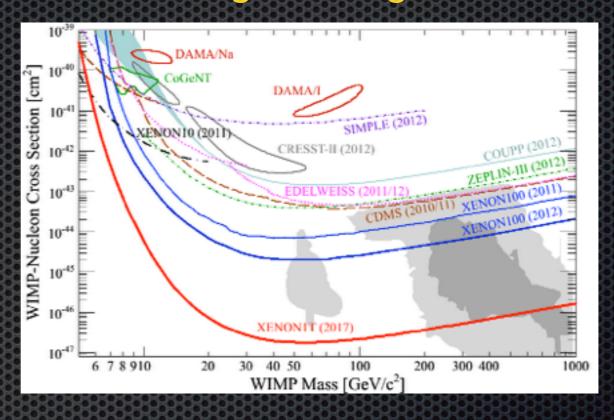
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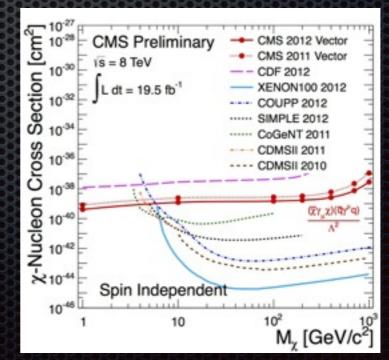


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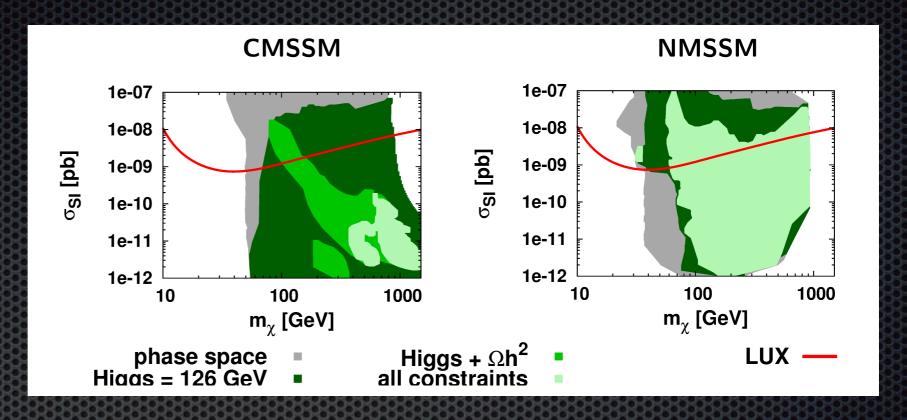




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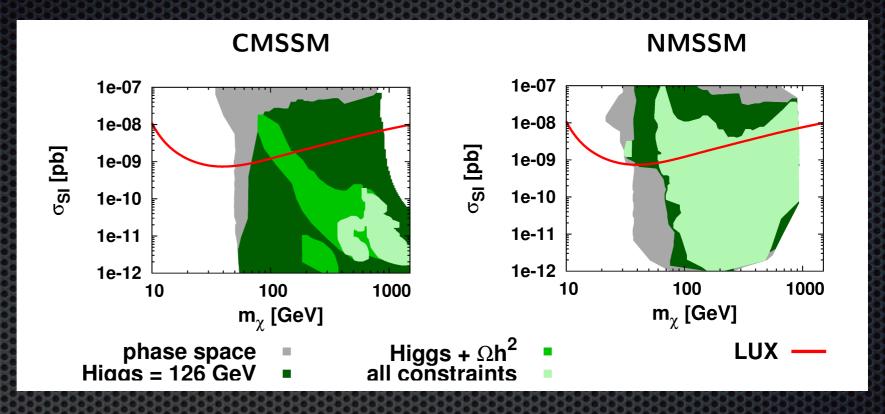
### Direct search limits in SUSY Models

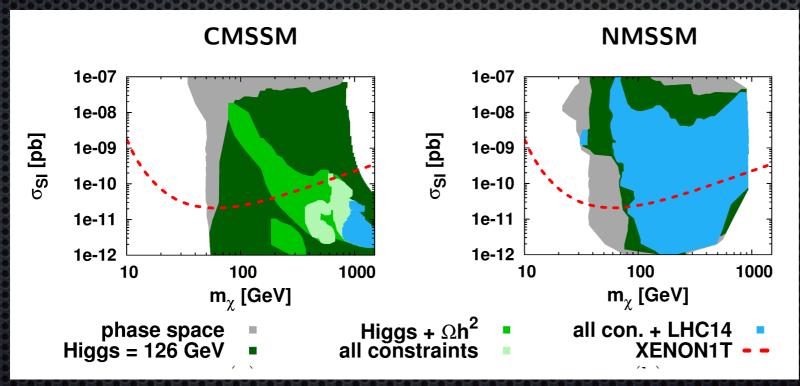
Today



### Direct search limits in SUSY Models

Today

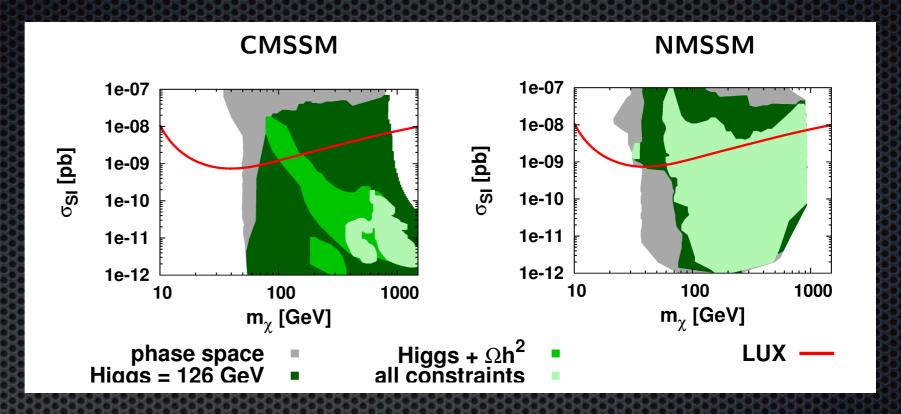


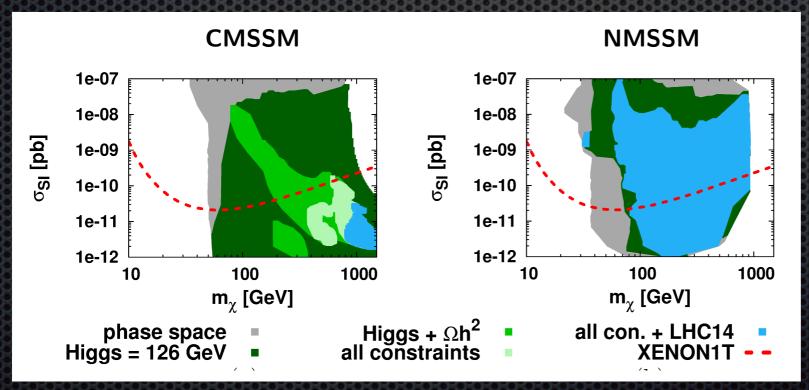


In few years

### Direct search limits in SUSY Models

Today





In few years

The blue regions will not be accessible to future LHC SUSY searches at 14 TeV and 3000fb<sup>-1</sup> (LHC14).

#### Paris Sphicas Parting word on SUSY

- Further guidance from theory (heard at Moriond 13): "Supersymmetry will be alive even if we don't find it at the LHC"
  - → My take: sure, but ~ noone will be looking for it.

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Supersymmetry has changed the quantum field theory landscape:

- theories without the UV divergences

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- Further guidance from theory (heard at Moriond 13): "Supersymmetry will be alive even if we don't find it at the LHC"
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#### My comment:

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