Accounting Update

Stuart Pullinger, STFC
Scientific Computing Department, APEL Team

GDB 10th December 2014





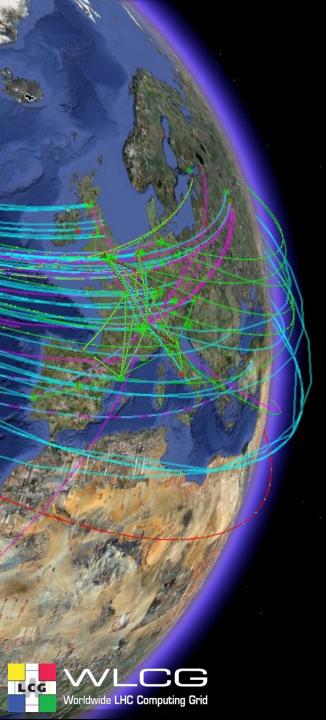












Outline

- Batch Systems
- Multicore
- Server Plans
- Cloud Accounting



Batch Systems

- The batch systems working group formed in March hasn't been very active
 - Perhaps we didn't drive it hard enough.
- A few useful things have come out though.
 - Improvements to GridEngine parser
 - HTCondor parser
 - Epoch dates
 - Scheduling Problems

GridEngine Parser



Pablo Orviz of IFCA modified the GridEngine APEL parser.

Motivation

GridEngine scheduler lacks of a built-in solution for normalizing CPU accounting

Operation

- APEL parser has been extended to consider hetereogenity within the farm
- By mimicking PBS normalization mechanism i.e. via multiplication factors
- Accomplished by (manually) setting <cpumult> and <wallmult> attributes in the node's definition
- The parser collects the multiplier data and computes the cpu and wallclock values for each accounting record

Outcome

- Obtains fine-grained accounting of CPU utilization
- Compatible with current open source and commercial versions
- Expect release in February 2015
- Issues remain: GE does not report number of nodes; Newest version logs milliseconds rather than seconds.



HTCondor Parser

- Pavel Demin of Louvain wrote an APEL parser for HTCondor
 - Now Condor can be used with CREAM. It is currently often used with ARC CE.
- This parser does not directly parse the Condor log files but instead it uses the condor_history command and its format flag to output all the needed values in a kind of CSV format that can be read by the new parsing framework.
- Pavel said "I was really amazed with how well-organized the new python based parsing framework is and how adding a new parser is a lot easier than in the older java based parsing framework".
- Still needs some work to make it consistent with other APEL parsers.
- This should be released in February 2015



Epoch Dates

- Batch systems can return strange date values in certain circumstances
- One example is when a job fails to be scheduled. When it gives up, the batch system logs an EndTime although it never logged a StartTime. APEL was checking for a valid EndTime but missed that the StartTime was null. LSF calculates the WallDuration as EndTime-StartTime. This resulted in jobs with >40 years wallclock.
 - Site removed jobs they had no cputime recorded. APEL will trap them in a future release.
 - A number of other sites were observed with 1970 StartTimes but with correct WallDuration
- There are more common circumstances when APEL finds a 1970 EndTime. In EMI2 these were passed on by the client but rejected by the APEL server, resulting in small sync errors. The EMI3 client is better at trapping these resulting in better sync tests.



Scheduling Problems

The StartTime problem was due to pathological scheduling.

A similar example with LoadLeveller where the scheduler pre-empted a low priority job many times. By the end of the job almost every node on the cluster had been used so the accounting of the number of nodes looked like a very parallel job. Still investigating whether this can be trapped.



Multicore

- <u>Accounting of Multicore jobs requires publishing to the EMI3 APEL database.</u> Almost all EGI sites have now migrated to EMI3 accounting clients. Only a few insignificant stragglers left.
- There are several ways of publishing:
 - The apel client parsers gathers data on number of cpus and cores from the batch systems (except GE) provided an option is switched on. This option is off by default so multicore sites need reminding to turn it on. If they want to backdate their publishing they will need to re parse their batch logs.
 - ARC CE. NDGF sites publish via SGAS. SGAS recently migrated to SSM2 so Ncores and ncpus are published.
 - Other ARC CEs use JURA which publishes direct to APEL from each CE so there is no site database. Ncores and ncpus are published.
 - OSG are planning the change to SSM2. They aim to have it done by Xmas.
 - NIKHEF who publish from their own accounting database are currently testing SSM2.
 - CERN who publish from their own accounting database, hope to have migrated this year.
 - Italian sites have all(?) migrated from DGAS to use the standard APEL client so they (can) now publish cores.
 - There are other middleware flavours but probably not of interest to WLCG.



Portal Multicore View

- http://accounting-devel.egi.eu/show.php?ExecutingSite=UKI-NORTHGRID-MAN-HEP&query=njobs&startYear=2014&startMonth=8&endYear=2014&endMonth=10&yrange=SubmitHost&xrange=NUMBER+ PROCESSORS&groupVO=all&chart=GRBAR&scale=LIN&localJobs=onlygridjobs
- The development portal now has a view including ncores (Processors) and ncpus(Nodes) for those sites which publish them (see previous slide).
- Views include Wallclock and Wallclock*ncores
- Efficiency based on Wallclock*ncores
 - But the calculation needs careful checking
- Feedback sought on how this data is displayed.
- Once everyone is publishing then this portal view will be complete and it can populate its own T1 and T2 reports too.



EGI ACCOUNTING PORTAL



GLOBAL View

VO MANAGER View

VO MEMBER View

SITE ADMIN View

REPORTS

METRICS PORTAL

LINKS

Jobs:

GING JODS ONLY

Grid Jobs and Local Jobs

O LOCAL JODS ON

Refresh

by REGION and NUMBER PROCESSORS.

LHC VOs. November 2014 - December 2014.

7% cputime >1 core

The following table shows the distribution of grouped by REGION and NUMBER PROCESSORS (only information about **LHC VOs** is returned).

by REGION and NUMBER PROCESSORS													
REGION	1	2	3	4	6	8	12	16	Total	%			
AfricaArabia	3,135,400,277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,135,400,277	0.19%			
AsiaPacific	9,559,887,557	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,559,887,557	0.57%			
NGI_AEGIS	1,872	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,872	0.00%			
NGI_BG	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	260	0.00%			
NGI_CH	323,909,005	0	0	0	0	4,316,924,418	0	2,757,533,991	7,398,367,414	0.44%			
NGI_CHINA	10,377,492,679	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,377,492,679	0.62%			
NGI_CZ	48,903,464,929	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48,903,464,929	2.92%			
NGI_DE	231,010,123,756	0	0	0	0	6,812,892,822	0	0	237,823,016,578	14.19%			
NGI_FRANCE	228,269,556,589	0	0	0	0	9,780,722,955	0	0	238,050,279,544	14.20%			
NGI_GRNET	911,957,817	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	911,957,817	0.05%			
NGI_HR	117,034	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117,034	0.00%			
NGI_HU	16,067,188,751	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,067,188,751	0.96%			
NGI_IBERGRID	92,430,141,608	0	0	0	0	14,174,950,044	0	0	106,605,091,652	6.36%			
NGI_IL	13,256,170,842	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,256,170,842	0.79%			
NGI_IT	297,388,742,337	3,958,094	0	0	0	15,845,180,366	0	0	313,237,880,797	18.69%			
NGI_MD	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0.00%			
NGI_NDGF	19,868,484	1,224	255	0	0	4,629,677	0	0	24,499,640	0.00%			
NGI_NL	57,521,664,676	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57,521,664,676	3.43%			
NGI_PL	1,017,801,351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,017,801,351	0.06%			
NGI_RO	15,259,390,135	0	0	0	0	1,399,605,798	0	0	16,658,995,933	0.99%			
NGI_SI	3,391,317,774	0	0	0	0	11,410,604,628	0	0	14,801,922,402	0.88%			
NGI_SK	30,021,128,655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30,021,128,655	1.79%			
NGI_TR	1,994,372,921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,994,372,921	0.12%			
NGI_UA	7,248,705,187	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,248,705,187	0.43%			
NGI_UK	208,376,081,872	0	0	0	0	35,632,072,197	0	0	244,008,154,069	14.56%			
ROC_Canada	28,194,717,748	0	0	0	10,439,375,218	6,833,074,723	0	0	45,467,167,689	2.71%			
ROC_LA	59,354,534,307	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59,354,534,307	3.54%			
Russia	178,620,421,959	0	0	0	0	43,573,435	14,259,214,439	0	192,923,209,833	11.51%			
Total	1,542,654,160,394	3,959,318	255	0	10,439,375,218	106,254,231,063	14,259,214,439	2,757,533,991	1,676,368,474,678				
Percentage	92.02%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.62%	6.34%	0.85%	0.16%					
				Clic	k here for a CSV	dump of this tab	le						

SITE ADMIN View

REPORTS

VO MEMBER View

EGI ACCOUNTING PORTAL

VO MANAGER View

GLOBAL View



METRICS PORTAL

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→ NGI_CHINA	Local Grid Jobs Only	O Grid Jobs and Local Jobs	O Local Jobs O	nhy	
ngi_cygrid	Jobs: Grid Jobs Only	= Ond odds and Ecodioods	_ 20001 0000 0	,,	
NGI_CZ		Defeat			
NGI_DE		Refresh			
NGI_FI		by SITE and NUMBER PROCESS	ORS.		
NGI_FRANCE		LHC VOs. November 2014 - Decemb	er 2014.		
NGI_GE	The following table shows the distribution	of grouped by SITE and NUMBER PROCESSO	RS (only information ab	out LHC VOs is returned	0
NGI_GRNET	The following table shows the distribution	by SITE and NUMBER PROCESSOR		out 2110 100 is retained	<i>)</i> .
NGI_HR	SITE	1	8	Total	%
NGI_HU	EFDA-JET	202,038	0	202,038	0.00%
NGI_IBERGRID	RAL-LCG2	434,603,836	17,785,171,943	18,219,775,779	4.46%
	UKI-LT2-Brunel	27,410,454,068	0	27,410,454,068	6.71%
NGI_IL	UKI-LT2-IC-HEP	14,945,783,229	361,706,274	15,307,489,503	3.75%
NGI_IT	UKI-LT2-QMUL	38,101,386,652	5,237,142,216	43,338,528,868	10.61%
NGI_MARGI	UKI-LT2-RHUL	38,397,987,757	0	38,397,987,757	9.40%
	UKI-LT2-UCL-HEP	1,383,126,679	0	1,383,126,679	0.34%
NGI_MD	UKI-NORTHGRID-LANCS-HEP	26,380,136,808	4,962,265,214	31,342,402,022	7.67%
NGI_ME	UKI-NORTHGRID-LIV-HEP	7,643,600,050	3,160,841,480	10,804,441,530	2.65%
	UKI-NORTHGRID-MAN-HEP	62,786,773,360	1,029,832,683	63,816,606,043	15.62%
NGI_NDGF	UKI-NORTHGRID-SHEF-HEP	12,488,349,952	0	12,488,349,952	3.06%
NGI_NL	UKI-SCOTGRID-DURHAM	7,545,707	0	7,545,707	0.00%
NGI_PL	UKI-SCOTGRID-ECDF	6,052,346,305	0	6,052,346,305	1.48%
	UKI-SCOTGRID-GLASGOW	29,186,445,741	1,586,766,120	30,773,211,861	7.53%
NGI_RO	UKI-SOUTHGRID-BHAM-HEP	25,001,353,740	0	25,001,353,740	6.12%
⊳ 🛐 NGI_SI	UKI-SOUTHGRID-BRIS-HEP	4,690,340,304	0	4,690,340,304	1.15%
NGI_SK	UKI-SOUTHGRID-CAM-HEP	7,868,202,622	78,614,015	7,946,816,637	1.95%
	UKI-SOUTHGRID-OX-HEP	10,893,158,893	831,400,956	11,724,559,849	2.87%
NGI_TR	UKI-SOUTHGRID-RALPP	59,148,280,981	598,331,296	59,746,612,277	14.63%
NGI_UA	Total	372,820,078,722	35,632,072,197	408,452,150,919	
NGI_UK	Percentage	91.28%	8.72%		
ROC_Canada		Click here for a CSV dump of this tab			
ROC_LA		Click here for a Extended CSV dump of the	is table		
		Click here for XML encoded data			
Russia					
€ EGI					



🛍 VO Metrics

EGI ACCOUNTING PORTAL



GLOBAL View VO MANAGER View VO MEMBER View SITE ADMIN View REPORTS METRICS PORTAL <u>LINKS</u>

Hierarchical Tree Production

Tier1
Tier2
Countries
Z 🤰 EMI3
Africa Arabia
Asia Pacific
CERN
📵 EGI.eu
📵 IDGF
NGI_AEGIS
NGI_ARMGRID
NGI_BA
NGI_BG
ngi_by
NGI_CH
NGI_CHINA
NGI_CYGRID
NGI_CZ
NGI_DE

NGI_FI
NGI_FRANCE
NGI_GE
NGI_GRNET
NGI_HR
NGI_HU
NGI_IBERGRID
NGI_IL
NGI_IT
NGI_MARGI
NGI_MARGI
NGI_MB

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Data to graph:	Sum Normalised CPU time	,	Sum CPU time		
Period:	Start year: 2014 ▼	Start month: 11 ▼	End year: 2014	▼ End mont	h: 12 ▼
Groupings:	Show data for: Submitting Host	•	as a function of: Nu	ımber of processors ▼	
VO Groups:	● LHC	O TOP 10 Group the rest of VO:	ALL s in a new category	Custom	
VOs:	□alice □epic.vo.gridpp.ac.uk □hyperk.org □None	atlas biomed esr fusion lic lhcb ops pheno	□cms □geant4 □mice □snoplus.snolab.ca	□dteam □glast.org □na62.vo.gridpp.ac.uk □t2k.org	enmr.eu hone ngs.ac.uk zeus
Chart:	Type: GROUP BAR ▼		Scale: LINEAR	▼	
dteam VO:	Exclude dteam and ops VOs jobs in	formation			
Local Jobs:	Grid Jobs Only	O Grid J	obs and Local Jobs	O Local Jobs Only	

Refresh

RAL-LCG2 by SubmitHost and NUMBER PROCESSORS.

LHC VOs. November 2014 - December 2014.

The following table shows the distribution of grouped by SubmitHost and NUMBER PROCESSORS (only information about LHC VOs is returned).

by SubmitHost and NUMBER PROCESSORS										
SubmitHost	1	8	Total	%						
cream-ce01.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:8443/cream-condor-grid3000M	239,077,906	0	239,077,906	0.13%						
cream-ce01.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:8443/cream-condor-grid4000M	1,499	0	1,499	0.00%						
cream-ce02.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:8443/cream-condor-grid3000M	195,524,327	0	195,524,327	0.11%						
cream-ce02.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:8443/cream-condor-grid4000M	104	0	104	0.00%						
gsiftp://arc-ce01.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:2811/jobs	55,047,822,678	12,642,313,375	67,690,136,053	37.93%						
gsiftp://arc-ce02.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:2811/jobs	46,364,417,517	2,580,436,992	48,944,854,509	27.43%						
gsiftp://arc-ce03.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:2811/jobs	58,805,383,690	2,562,421,576	61,367,805,266	34.39%						
gsiftp://arc-ce04.gridpp.rl.ac.uk:2811/jobs	0	0	0	0.00%						
Total	160,652,227,721	17,785,171,943	178,437,399,664							
Percentage	90.03%	9.97%								
Click here for a CSV d	lump of this table									
Click here for a Extended (CSV dump of this table									
Click here for XML	encoded data									

Service Plans

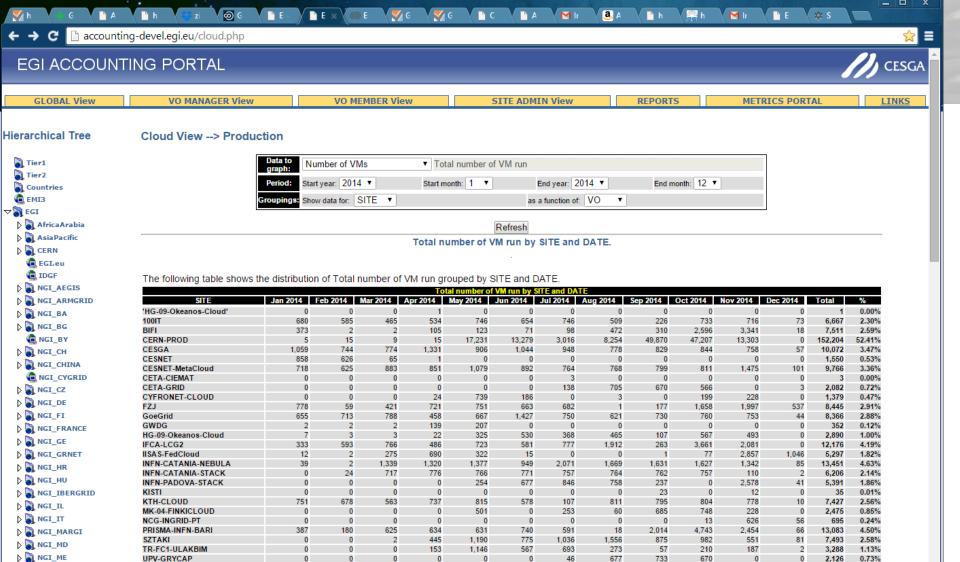
- Once all sites have migrated to EMI3 or equivalent then the EMI2 database which publishes to the production accounting portal will be closed down.
- Historic data will be moved into EMI3 database and the portal will take its feed from that (like the dev portal now)
- Pub and Sync Tests need rewriting for the new database.
- All of this is straightforward work but will need careful planning and testing.
- Unlikely to be before March. Until then the dev portal view will be the prime source of multicore data and efficiency information.



Cloud Accounting

- Accounting scripts are available for OpenStack, OpenNebula, and Synnefo
- They gather accounting data from the local VM database, cut accounting records, and publish using SSM to APEL
 - Patches to both OS and ON scripts recently to fix bugs and add image info.
 - New versions being rolled out now.
- ON: https://appdb.egi.eu/store/software/oneacct.export/releases/0.2.x/
- OS (Older script): https://github.com/EGI-FCTF/osssm
- OS (New script in development/poor documentation): https://github.com/alvarolopez/caso
- Accounting Portal has a simple cloud view
- http://accounting-devel-egi.eu/cloud.php?query=vm num&startYear=2014&startMonth=1&endYear=2014&endMonth=12&yrange=SITE&xrange=DATE
- VO view under test
- Tree view soon
- Current view shows all sites which publish
- EGI likely to want a Certified FedCloud view
- Could have an overlapping WLCG Cloud view too.







NGI_NDGF

D NGI_NL
D NGI_PL
D NGI_RO
D NGI SI

30,499

10.50%

24,399

8.40%

14,690

5.06%

21,074

7.26%

61,794

21.28%

70,233

24.18%

36,868

12.69%

2,222

0.77%

290,431

6,657

2.29%

Total

Percentage

4,853

1.67%

7,699

2.65%

9,443

3.25%



EGI ACCOUNTING PORTAL

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GLOBAL View	VO MANAGER View		w	VO MEMBER View				SITE ADMIN View		REPORTS		METRICS PORTAL			<u>LINKS</u>				
CERN																			
📵 EGI.eu											•								
(a) IDGF	The follow	ing tab	le shov	vs the distribu	ition o	of Tota	l numb	oer of VM run	grouped by	SITE	and VO								
NGI_AEGIS											of VM run by SITE and VO								
NGI_ARMGRID	SITE	None	ops	fedcloud.egi.eu	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS L	HCb demo.fed	cloud.egi.eu	egi h	ighthroughputseq.egi.eu pe	achnote.com ops	.vo.ibergrid.eu	vo.lifewatch.eu d	team enr	mr.eu		Total	%
NGI_BA	'HG-09-		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0		0.00%
NGI_BG	Okeanos- Cloud'	'	0	0	0	U	U	0	0	U	U	0	·	0	0	U	U	1	0.00%
ngi_by	100IT	5,126		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		7 2.30%
NGI_CH	BIFI CERN-PROD	7,324	184	3	0	0	7.405.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			2.59%
NGI_CHINA	CESGA	732	•	1,069	47	14,001	7,465 1	0	10	46	0	0	0	0	0	0			152.41% 2 3.47%
ngi_cygrid	CESNET	1,550	0,210	0	0	0	ō	o o	0	0	0	0	o o	0	0	0			0.53%
NGI_CZ	CESNET-	346	8,168	1.141	0	0	0	0	10	0	2	99	0	0	0	0	0	9,766	3.36%
NGI_DE	MetaCloud CETA-		-,	-,															
NGI_FI	CIEMAT	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3 0.00%
	CETA-GRID	2,079	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,082	0.72%
NGI_FRANCE	CYFRONET- CLOUD	949	424	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,379	0.47%
D NGI_GE	FZJ	698	4,881	2,358	0	508	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,445	2.91%
NGI_GRNET	GoeGrid	842	5,137	2,372	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0		2.88%
⊳ 🛐 NGI_HR	GWDG	352	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	352	0.12%
⊳ 🔊 NGI_HU	HG-09- Okeanos-	2,890	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.890	1.00%
NGI_IBERGRID	Cloud	,																ŕ	
NGI_IL	IFCA-LCG2	2,397	3,619	6,082	0	0	20	0	25	0	0	0	23	10	0	0	0	12,176	4.19%
NGI_IT	FedCloud	1,301	664	2,366	0	965	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5,297	1.82%
NGI_MARGI	INFN-																		
NGI_MD	CATANIA- NEBULA	6,904	5,614	933	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,451	4.63%
NGI_ME	INFN-																		
NGI_NDGF	CATANIA-	6,206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,206	2.14%
	STACK INFN-																		
NGI_NL	PADOVA-	941	2,153	2,244	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	52	0	5,391	1.86%
D NGI_PL	STACK KISTI	35		0											0			25	0.01%
NGI_RO	KTH-CLOUD		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		7 2.56%
D NGI_SI	MK-04-	2.475	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0.85%
🕽 NGI_SK	FINKICLOUE	2,4/3	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	J		U	U	U	U	2,470	0.0076
⊳ 🛐 NGI_TR	NCG- INGRID-PT	695	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	695	0.24%
NGI_UA	PRISMA-	3,803	1,381	7,899	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43.083	3 4.50%
NGI_UK	INFN-BARI				0		-	0		-	0					0			
ROC_Canada	SZTAKI TR-FC1-	7,493		0	0	0	0	U	0	0	U	0	U	0	0	U	0		3 2.58%
ROC_LA	ULAKBIM	3,288	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,288	3 1.13%
Russia	UPV- GRYCAP	0	2,111	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2,126	0.73%
osg	Total	85,247	44,093	26,484	47	15,554	7,4851	11,221	45	46	17	99	23	10	2	52	6	290,431	
UNREGISTERED	Percentage	29.35%	15.18%	9.12%	0.02%	5.36%	2.58% 3	8.30%	0.02% 0.		0.01%	0.03%	0.01%	0.00% 0	.00% 0	0.02% 0.	.00%		
VO_Discipline									Click	here f	or XML encoded data								
- ·																			



Cloud Usage Record

- Current Cloud UR
 - https://wiki.egi.eu/wiki/Fedcloud-tf:WorkGroups:Scenario4#Cloud Accounting Usage Record
- Revision proposed (on agenda)
 - Granularity below Site CloudComputeService
 - like CE in Grid
 - Benchmark (type and value)
 - IP numbers (number of public IP addresses)
 - Image name from a MarketPlace (EGI AppDB, vmcatcher)
- Hope to agree soon and deploy (in database, then providers)



Cloud Issues

- Benchmarking always provokes discussion.
 - Taken fieldnames from OGF UR v2. Supports multiple benchmarks
 - Need to decide what to use
 - Normalising by any estimate is better than not.
 - The HEP model of long running, stable VMs using the hardware efficiently makes VM benchmarking feasible

Long-running VMs

- Cloud records are summarised by month like grid job.
- Grid jobs assigned to month in which they end so not completely accurate but number spanning months is small and probably cancels out.
- VMs could/will run for many months so there is a requirement to assign their usage to the correct month. Not only to issue interim bills.
- Current model is to cut a UR for running jobs so usage to date is known but each record overwrites the previous one so one loses the detail.
- Alternative to have each record show the usage since last one. Could sum all records for a VM to get total use but also summarise records by date to get the time(etc) used in each month.
- Still under discussion. Needs a firm proposal soon





Summary

- New APEL parsers
- Check out your multicore reporting
 - Set parallel flag if not there
 - Start Publishing Cloud