



# **Tier1 Readiness**

John Gordon LHCC Review 19/2/2008



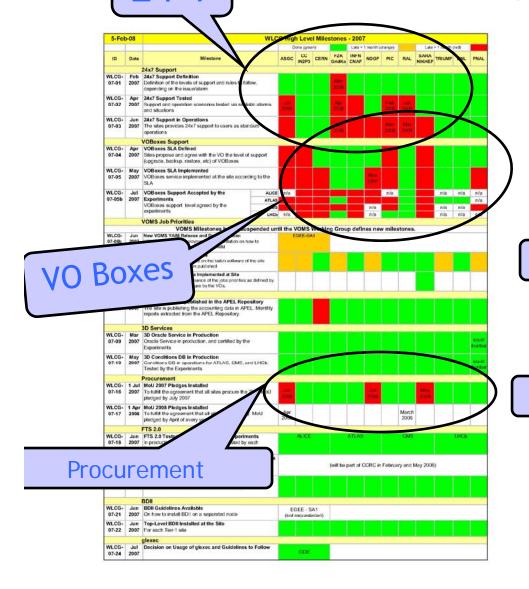


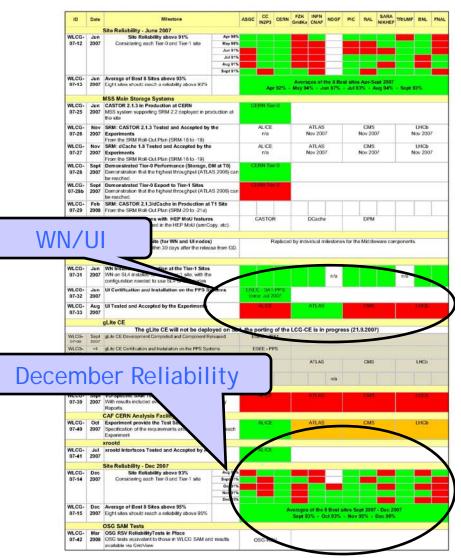
## **Outline**

- Review of Relevant Milestones
  - Plans to meet them
  - Explanations
- 24x7
- VO Boxes
- Procurement
  - MoU Commitments
- WN/UI
  - Milestones on individual components have replaced the earlier 'Upgrade to SL4'
- Reliability & Availability

24\*7

## **WLCG Milestones**





5-Feb	-08	WLO	LCG High Level Milestones - 2007											
			D	one (gree	n)		Late < 1 month (orange)				Late	> 1 month (	(red)	
ID	Date	Milestone	ASGC	CC IN2P3	CERN	FZK GridKa	INFN CNAF	NDGF	PIC	RAL	SARA NIKHEF	TRIUMF	BNL	FNAL
		24x7 Support												
WLCG- 07-01	Feb 2007	<b>24x7 Support Definition</b> Definition of the levels of support and rules to follow, depending on the issue/alarm				Mar 2008								
WLCG- 07-02	Apr 2007	24x7 Support Tested Support and operation scenarios tested via realistic alarms and situations	Jan 2008			Apr 2008			Feb 2008	Jan 2008				
WLCG- 07-03	Jun 2007	24x7 Support in Operations The sites provides 24x7 support to users as standard operations				Apr 2008			Mar 2008	Mar 2008				

- T1s underestimated the effort involved in planning this.
  - most have done this now
- 07-03 was never going to happen to original schedule as T1s are mostly ramping up staff for data taking
- Full explanations for missed milestones attached to agenda.





- ASGC no comment
- CNAF Critical services are already HA. Infrastructure on 30 minute callout.
- FZK Done a lot of work on hardening services. Respective operational procedures will be documented in March 2008 (WLCG-07-01) and go into operation in April 2008 (WLCG-07-03).
- NDGF All tested. Shifts will start with data-taking.
- PIC testing (WLCG 07-02) started at Xmas, complete end of Feb. In production (WLCG 07-03) end of March
- RAL Testing slipped a month to end Feb. Initial production on target for end of March
- SARA-NIKHEF testing under way. Complicated by integrating two sites.



- All T1s support VO Boxes for relevant VOs
  - This milestone is about a defined service
- 5b not always under the control of the T1s.
- Full explanations for missed milestones attached to agenda.





- ASGC no comment
- IN2P3 Has been deferred due to higher priority work. SLA by end of February, agreement by end March
- CERN no response
- NDGF Should be in place by end of March. Had to negotiate with 7 sites for Alice and ATLAS change to pilot jobs changed the definition of the VO Box.
- PIC ATLAS waiting definition of VO Box; CMS draft proposed; LHCb done.
- SARA NIKHEF advanced draft exists, it has been circulated amongst all parties nationally. It has not yet been discussed with the VOs.





5-Feb	-08	WLC	LCG High Level Milestones - 2007											
			Done (green)				Late <	1 month (orange)			Late	> 1 month	(red)	
ID	Date	Milestone	ASGC	CC IN2P3	CERN	FZK GridKa	INFN CNAF	NDGF	PIC	RAL	SARA NIKHEF	TRIUMF	BNL	FNAL
		Procurement												
WLCG- 07-16	1 Jul 2007	MoU 2007 Pledges Installed To fulfill the agreement that all sites procure the 2007 MoU pledged by July 2007	Jan 2008					Jan 2008			May 2008			
WLCG- 07-17	1 Apr 2008	MoU 2008 Pledges Installed To fulfill the agreement that all sites procure they MoU pledged by April of every year	Apr 2008							March 2008				

• SARA-NIKHEF had procurement problems for 2007.

#### LCG Tier 0 and 1 Resources

CERN THIRD	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2612	Sp61 2008	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS	LHCs
Chicken .	1000	Carlotte	100000		- SY.	1000	Required	1800	3705	5300	360
CIPU (KSIZK)	4480	11170	23260	35310	37410	40910	Offered	1800	3710	5300	.360
							% of Reg.	100%	100%	100%	100%
	10000	1-202	18233	4233	2007	17252	Required	1800	152	400	270
Disk (Thytes)	330	2423	5135	5542	5942	6142	Offered	1600	153	400	270
201001201-101		2-11-1	200	35.55.7	7.77		% of Req.	100%	101%	100%	100%
Tape (Tbytes)	1620	10780	21160	36060	51120	66700	Required	3300	2460	4400	630
Table (Trolines)	1600	10/90	21160	30000	31120	867-60	% of Reg.	100%	100%	100%	100%
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	100000	120000	140000	160000	160000	160000	a or resq.	100%	100-0	1500-06	100 %
		100000			11/1/22	-03/00/10					
CERN Analysis Facility	2007	2008	2009	2018	2011	3612	Sp41 2008	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS	LHCs
	1000	100	2.5	100000	100	0.000	Required	500	2061	2100	- 0
CPU (kSQK)	3090	4680	9710	18090	25120	31900	Offered	500	2080	2100	. 0
352533FV000(	140200	117702.000	177757	0.0000	200000	303-355	% of Reg.	100%	100%	100%	100%
						7 7.	Required	100	1146	1800	80
Disk (Thyles)	960	3126	5131	7865	11136	14022	Offered	100	1146	1800	- 90
	_						% of Reg.	100%	100%	100%	100%
		2000	- Carrier	2000			Required	9	370	900	- 0
Tape (Tbytes)	790	1270	3650	6960	10480	14850	Offered	- 0	370	900	0
770000000	1.00		100000				% of Reg.	100%	100%	100%	100%
Canada Fiert	1 2007 1	2000	2009	2010 1	2011	2642	Spin 2000	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS	LHCo
		_		-	_	_	Offered		905		-
CPU (kSQK)	160	905	1420	2480	3638	3636	% of Total		5%		
Disk (Thyles)	110	500	985	1975	2810	2810	Offered		500		
Power ( coldens)	119	300	900	1975	2019	2019	% of Total		5%		
Tape (Tbytes)	80	385	750	1435	2245	2245	Offered		385		
			1,110	11000			% of Total		5%		
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	_	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000				_	
FZK-GrielKa (Note 1)	1 2007 1	2008	2006	2010	2011	2012	Spir 2008	-			
	20017		-		_		Offered	2500	1812	1050	340
CPU (HSIDK)	1860	5672	10354	15710	20799	26282	% of Total	25%	10%	11%	18%
Disk (Thyles)	880	2935	5122	9257	12549	16340	Offered	1000	1072	690	371
Cone I colored	860	5900	9152	9497	15049	18040	% of Total	25%	10%	10%	17%
Tape (Tbytes)	1010	3629	7190	11867	16010	21942	Offered	1400	606	1260	143
	1000000		13.194	33555			% of Total	24%	10%	13%	17%
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	10000	20000	30000	30000	50000	30000					

UK TierT	2007	2006	2009	2010	2011	2013	Spic 2008	TABLE OF	ATLA	CARS	LHCb	SURF 2008
CPU (kS(2K)	1300	3139	5620	9047	12995	16900	Offered	132	1925	850	292	2130
							% of Yotal Offered	1%	11%	9% 650	13%	1921
Disik (Thytes)	640	1921	3314	5877	2144	11200	% of Total	- 2%	10%	9%	12%	3%
Tape (Thyles)	1060	1900	3947	0671	1556	13500	Offered % of Yorks	62 1%	104	900	12%	1903 F%
Nominal WAN (Mats/sec)	10000	10000	15000	10000	40000	40000	5,91.111	177	302	- 3.5	- 10.00	
US-ATLAS Tiert	3007	1604	2004	2019	2011	3913	T Same 2004 1	ALICE		CME	LHCh	TSUM 2004
CPU (ASCR)	2900	4044	7337	12768	18190	18193	Offered	PERM	4544	-	Dhue	4544
CPU (KSIGN)	5990	Aprel	Take	12.169	18182	18 near	% of Yorks		27%			27%
Disk (Thyles)	1100	3136	5822	11637	10529	16000	S of Yorks		106		-	3134
Tape (Thyles)	900	1715	3277	6296	9620	9820	Offered		1715	-		1715
Nominal WAN Albaniaect	6952	19954	29656	36608	39656	30606	S of fintal		21%			21%
encousew () 8	-c/mm	Annual Co	/early	S Xmax	Samuel	1878.17	Garage 12	77,600	A CONTRACT	Symus.	and it	Sawali
US-CMS Tier1	2967	3666	3008	2616	3911	3912	Spit 2008	ALICE	ATLAS		LHEb	SUM 3566
CPU (KSIZK)	1792	4300	\$100	11100	11190	11100	Gffered 's of Yotal			45%		45%
Disk (Tbytes)	700	2000	2600	4100	4100	4100	Offered			3000		2000
the second		-					% of Total Offered			28% 4700		4700
Tage (Tbytes)	300	4750	7100	11000	11000	11000	'S of Yotal			45%		45%
Nominal WAN (Midtalsec)												
Spain PIC	3807	2006	2009	2010	2011	2012	Spin 2008	ALICE	ATLAS	CUS	LHCb	BUN 2008
CPU (kSQK)	901	1509	2591	5109	6941	5731	Offered % of Total		865	477	955	1509
Sint (Montal)	218	967	1700	3009	4000	5176	Offered		512	358	97	5% 967
Disk (Tbytes)	11210	961	: True	3009	4,00	- Stre	N. of Total		565	5% 467	81	953
Tape (Thyles)	247	950	1944	3402	5249	7250	Ciffered % of Total		565	5%	9%	963 5%
Nominal WAN (Misture)	2500	10000	+9000	10000	10000	10000						
						-				CMS		TSUM SOON
Summary Ext. Tierts	2007	2004 1										
Summary Ext. Tierts CPU (ASDK)	14894	27943	2009 81892	2010	126523	3913	Spin 2008 Offered	8541 9541	19795 18720	10291 9600	2536 1770	17563

7221 20221

8503 21296

Disk (Tbytes)
Tape (Tbytes)

35222

40329

60008

85438

79675

88637 106775

60821

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HI2P2 Lyon	2007	2000	1000	2916	2911	2612	Signit 2008	4100	ATUAS	288	LHCH	SUBM 200
CPU (45QK)	1286	4240	7998	13441	18105	23024	Offered	850	2000	864	450	4240
		4.4	11755	10000	1000		% of Yotal	2%	.11%	9%	27%	2576
Disk (Thytes)	729	2376	4600	8224	11397	14710	Offered % of Total	316	1133	648	276	10%
		10.00		0.00			Offered	451	677	MA2	230	2470
Tape (Thytes)	745	2470	5175	9180	13914	18901	% of Total	- 1%	11%	94	27%	184
Moreinal WAN (Mats/sec)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000						
	-		-						OF BUILDING			-
INFN CNAF	2007	2009	2009	2910	2011	2012	Spic 2009 Offered	600	960	1050	330	SUM 200 3000
CPU (kBQK)	1300	3000	5500	8500	12500	16000	% of Yotal	7%	5%	11%	19%	8%
Disk (Thytes)	500	1300	2900	4100	6600	9500	Offered	290	420	450	140	1300
arm (regent)			2000	.4100		*****	% of Total	7%	4%	6%	14%	6%
Tape (Tbytes)	650	1500	2600	4200	7100	11000	% of Yotal	330	6%	530 5%	160	1500
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	10000	20000	50000	40000	40000	40000	S or rotal	- 15	- 0.5	0.04	19%	- 0%
												•
Netherlands LHC/Tierl	3997	2008	2009 ]	2010	2011	2012	Spin 2008 1	ALICE	ATLAS	CHE	LHEL	DUM 200
CPU alston	1677	4382	7544	12305	11085	11085	Offered	317	3048	-	1017	4380
41 0 7000010	790.7	100	11000	12000	11000	11990	% of Total	3% 173	17%		57%	15% 2510
Disk (Toyles)	1059	2510	3753	6145	7796	7796	Offered % of Total	4%	1776	_	55%	16%
	-			2000	****	7363	Offered	173	1163		477	1613
Tape (Thyles)	719	1813	3545	5736	7353		% of Total	3%	54%		55%	12%
Nominal WAN (Mbits/sec)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000					- 17	
NDGF Tier1	2007	2004	2009	3010	2011	2012		al tea	-	CME	LHCh	Terrar sur
-	-						Spin 2008 Offered	1102	1070	CMS	FMCII	SUM 200 2172
CPU (KSIZK)	688	2172	3228	4290	4280	4280	% of Total	11%	4%			8%
Disk (Thyles)	365	1079	1824	2180	2180	2180	Offered	523	556			1079
Cree (Injury)	300	3019	1024	2100	2100	2180	% of Total	13%	5%			7%
Tape (Tbytes)	273	930	1096	2261	2261	2261	Offered % of Yotal	517	413			930
Morninal WAN (Mists/sec)	5000	10000	20000	20000	20000	20000	% of Total	24	9%		-	- 1%
morning tree protected;	3000		20000	25000	23000						_	_
ASSC Taper	3007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Sem 2008 T	ALICE	ATLAS	CMS	LHCh	15UM 20
					-		Offered	-	1700	1700		3400
CPU (KSQK)	1770	3400	5000	7000	7900	7900	% of Total		9%	18%		12%
Disk (Thytes)	900	1500	3000	3500	3500	3500	Offered % of Total		750	750 10%		1500
	100	-		244		-	Offered	_	650	650		1300
Tape (Tbytes)	800	1300	3000	3500	3500	3500	% of Yotal		2%	7%		7%
Morrorad WAN (Blists/sec.)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000						

Summary with Requi Balance	3907	2008	2009	2010	3011	2013		SUM 2008	EUM 2009	SUM 2010	SUM 2011	SUM 2012
£4000000000000000000000000000000000000	22333		2038	711.		1000	Offered	37563	61692	101737	126523	146130
CPU (k\$KIN)	14894	27562	61692	101737	126823	148130	Required	39590	59600	114730	152230	191510
- TO PAL 14			1000		13.5		Balance	4%	311%	-11%	-17%	34%
7.50.100.0	11.7	1000	14, 15, 14	17.111.71		- 175	Offered	20221	35222	80008	.79875	93824
Disk (Thyles)	7221	20221	36222	80008	THEITS	93821	Required	22965	40179	71000	86591	125665
3/1/20/07/2/10	100000	P-98000 H	2000		177527	11202	Balance	-12%	-12%	-15%	-17%	-34%
							Offered	21298	40329	65436	86637	106779
Tape (Toytes)	8502	21296	40529	89438	88637	108775	Required	24530	46260	79004	114610	152396
Tape (Toytes)				10000	77700	1,000,000	Balance	+62%	-11%	-17%	-22%	-29%

Note 1: The FZK Pleager indicated for 2008 will be fully evaluable on October 2008. For April 2008 the following will be available: CPU 4522 k307k. Disk 2283 Toylors. Tage 3469 Toylors.

During the 4-months after the end of heavy-six nurs. ALCE requires the statisty of its CERN resources in the TO. The read of the time its CERN resources are abased between TO for pre-interaction; and CAP.

Requirements for all experiments per for 2006 and compared with 2006 pindges.

Est. Ter? Reqs. 2006 ALICE ATLAS CMS LHCb SUB CPU\_05(24) 10:00 18130 5000 1770 5000 Disk (Thyles) 4000 10770 7500 1005 1206

2Q2008		Tier	1 Capa	city: Availab	le vs. R	equired	(Scheduled	l)	
WLCG	CP	U KSi2K			isk TB		Т	ape TB	
Site	2008/9 pledge	Installed	Required	2008/9 pledge	Installed	Required	2008/9 pledge	Installed	Required
ASGC	3400	3400	2467	1500	1500	1673	1300	1300	1872
CC-IN2P3	4240	4240	4882	2375	1394	2747	2470	2470	2863
FZK/GridKa	5672	4522	7045	2933	2293	3579	3629	2449	4314
INFN/CNAF	3000	3000	3994	1300	1300	2289	1500	1500	2453
NDGF	2172	2172	2633	1079	385	1203	930	273	1407
PIC	1509	1200	1432	967	600	930	953	520	945
RAL	5220	5220	3714	2790	2790	2283	2070	2070	2140
SARA-NIKHEF	4382	1677	3334	2510	1059	1858	1813	719	1577
TRIUMF	905	905	779	500	500	461	385	385	347
US-ATLAS	4844	5400	4167	3136	2100	2468	1715	1800	1856
US-CMS FNAL	4300	4500	3840	2000	1700	2880	4700	1600	3920
US-ALICE		180	1111		45	440		35	638

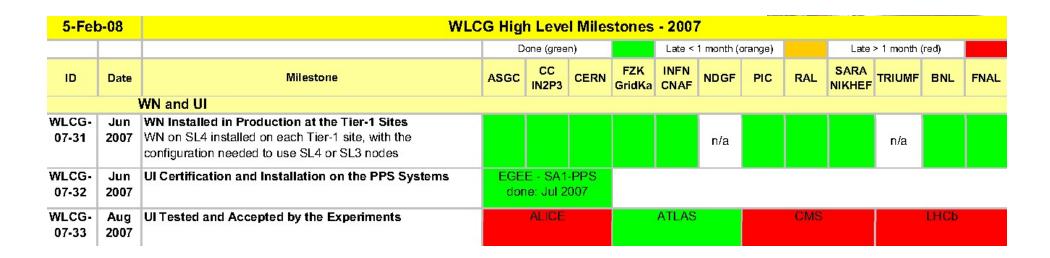
- Most sites achieving CPU pledges
- Most sites will not have disk pledges in place
- Tape less important as can easily be bought just-intime as data grows
- Some T1s have set dates later than April to meet their pledges in full.





## **Resource Comments**

- FZK/GridKa (last report of 1 Feb): all hardware for April 2008 is on site in burnin or waiting for final installation. additional acquisitions are 1150 KSi2K cpu, 600 TB disk and 800 TB tape for ALICE and 380 TB disk for CMS to reach full 2008 pledges in October as planned.
- CC-IN2P3 (last report of 4 Feb): no changes in January. 2008 cpu capacity delivery delayed to mid-Feb so not for phase 1 but ok for 1 April. Tape pledge ok for April and will have 50% of disk pledge. No date yet for remaining disk
- INFN/CNAF (last report 4 Feb): Now unlikely to have all disk capacity by April 1. More info soon.
- NDGF (last report 1 Feb): All 2008 cpu in place by March. Will ramp up disk and tape following demand confident they will not run out up to 2008 pledges.
- NL-T1 (last report 1 Feb): Will have full 2007 pledges installed in April and full 2008 pledges in November.
- PIC (last report 4 Feb): Solving power problems to reach 80% of 2008 cpu pledge by 1 April with remainder by May. Also 80% of disk by 1 April, rest by June. Ramp up tape capacity steadily to reach full pledge by October.
- RAL (last report 14 Jan): Were expecting 1PB of disk mid-Jan and MoU cpu pledge delivery end Feb. Tape media in place and last tape drive purchases about to be placed. Full pledges expected for 1 April.



- T1s all met milestone
- Experiments have not verified

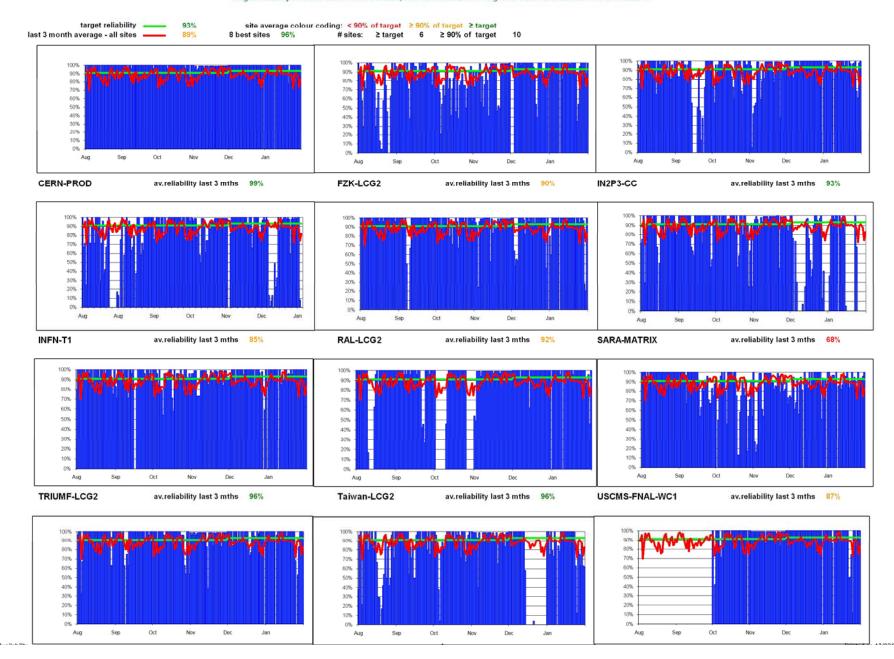
5-Feb	-08		WLC	<mark>G Hig</mark> l	n Leve	l Miles	tones	- 2007	7						
				D	one (gree	n)		Late <	1 month (d	orange)		Late:	> 1 month (	(red)	
ID	Date	Milestone		ASGC	CC IN2P3	CERN	FZK GridKa	INFN CNAF	NDGF	PIC	RAL	SARA NIKHEF	TRIUMF	BNL	FNAL
		Site Reliability - Dec 2007									93				
WLCG-	Dec	Site Reliability above 93%	Aug 91%					1							
07-14	2007	Considering each Tier-0 and Tier-1 site	Sept 91%												
			Oct 91%												
			Nov 91%												
			Dec 93%												
WLCG- 07-15	Dec 2007	Average of Best 8 Sites above 95% Eight sites should reach a reliability above 95%				А	_					7 - Dec 2 Dec 96%			

## Reliability of WLCG Tier-1 Sites + CERN

#### August 2007 - January 2008

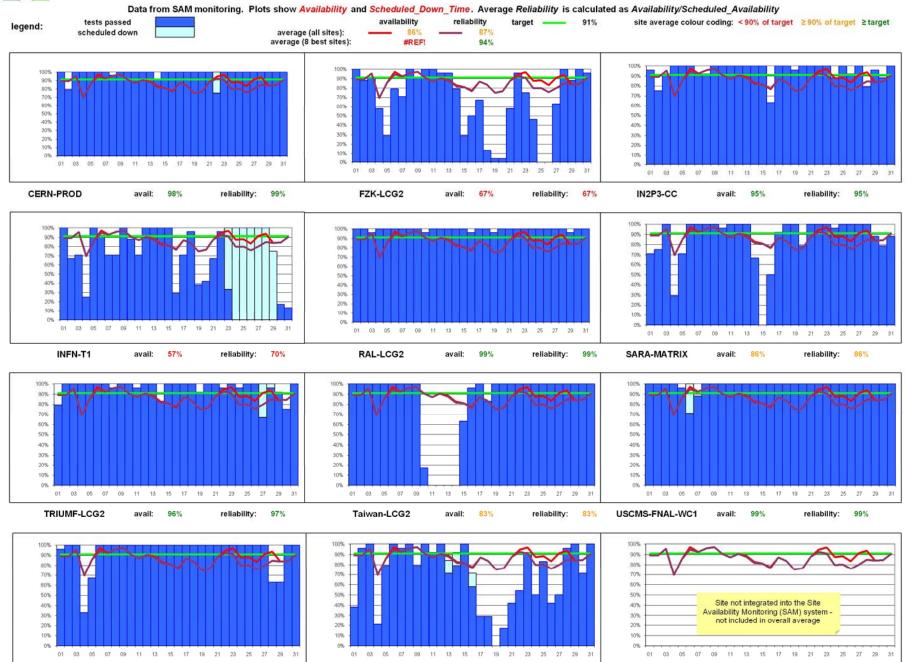
Data from SAM monitoring. Plots show Reliability calculated as time\_site\_is\_available / (total\_time - time\_site\_is\_scheduled\_down)

Target reliability for each site is 91% from June, 93% for December07. Target for 8 best sites is 95% from December07.





### Availability of WLCG Tier-1 Sites + CERN August 2007





## Availability of WLCG Tier-1 Sites + CERN January 2008







# Reliability

- 8 Best sites have been acceptable throughout the last 6 months
- Average is generally rising.
- No clear view of why some sites are better than others
- Middleware improvement have reduced downtime
- There will always be service breaks but sites are coming back more quickly

L C G	Rel		•			NC te is 91% f	rom June,	et raised 93% from	l <b>to 93% fror</b> n December	n Decer 07. Targ	get for 8 b	est sites is	95% in Dece e_site_is_ava		al_time			
	CERN-	FZK-	IN2P3-	INFN-	RAL-	SARA-	TRIUMF-	Taiwan-	USCMS-	PIC	BNL-	NDGF	average	8 bes	st sites aver	age	# sites ≥	# sites ≥90%
	PROD	LCG2	CC	T1	LCG2	MATRIX	LCG2	LCG2	FNAL-WC1		LCG2		reliabilities	availability	reliability	(% target)	target	target
Aug-2007	99%	67%	95%	70%	99%	86%	97%	83%	99%	94%	71%	0%	87%	94%	94%	101%	6	8
Sep-2007	100%	91%	70%	80%	90%	92%	95%	93%	89%	93%	91%	0%	89%	92%	93%	100%	7	9
Oct-2007	99%	76%	90%	97%	95%	89%	91%	51%	75%	96%	89%	89%	86%	93%	93%	100%	5	9
Nov-2007	98%	85%	84%	91%	93%	94%	94%	94%	79%	95%	93%	98%	92%	91%	95%	102%	9	11
Dec-2007	100%	90%	99%	96%	91%	50%	96%	99%	88%	96%	99%	100%	93%	95%	98%	103%	8	11
Jan-2008	99%	94%	95%	70%	92%	57%	97%	97%	93%	93%	91%	92%	93%	95%	95%	100%	7	10
	99%	90%	93%	85%	92%	68%	96%	96%	87%	95%	74%	96%	89%	_	96%	102%	6	10





# **Summary**

- Some Tier1s seem fully ready for data taking
- Some are approaching readiness
- All much later than planned or than the project would like, but probably inevitable given the machine delays.
- Services in place as much as middleware readiness allows
  - But not all as reliable and resilient as could be
- So far the CCRC has not stress tested the T1s so there remains a risk they are not truly ready
  - But what else can they do?