





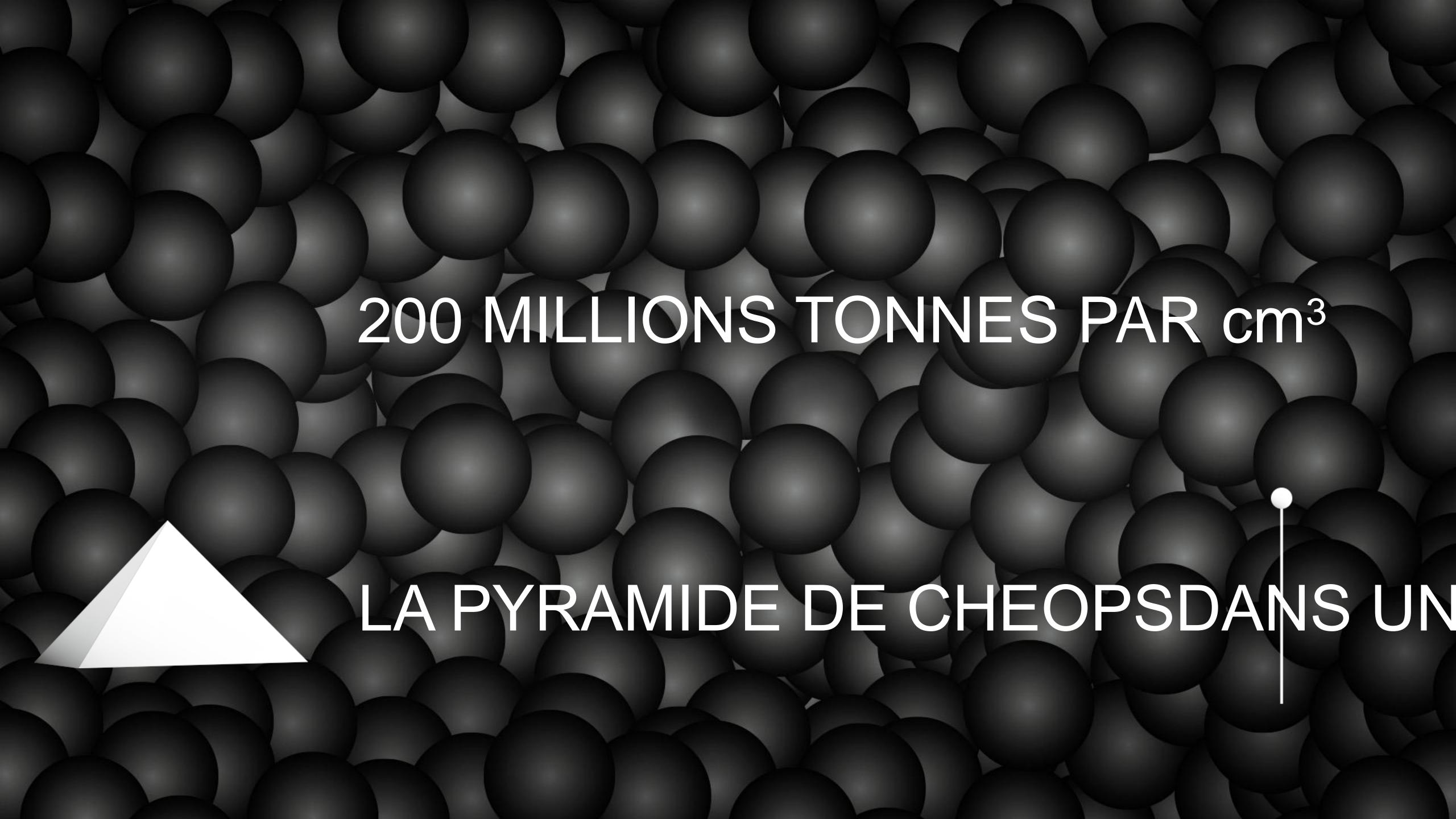
#### -13,819 MILLIARDS D'ANNÉES



#### LES PREMIERS HOMIDÉS SUR TERRE (TOUMAI)- 7 CL MILLIONS D'ANNÉES

#### PLUS DE 1'000 MILLIARDS DE DEGRÉS

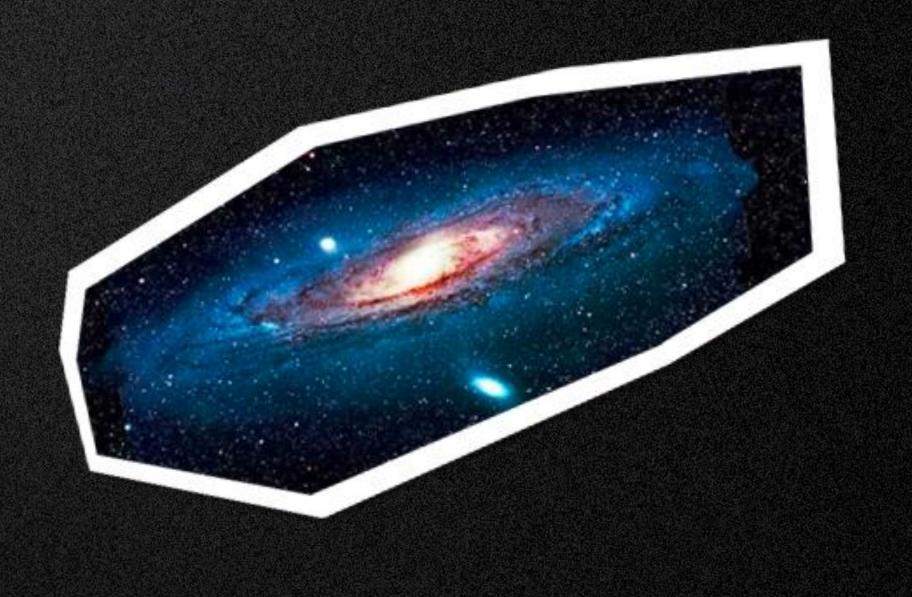
ETEMPÉRATURE DU SOLEIL:15 MIL



### LA MATIÈRE SE SE CHEREN CHEREN





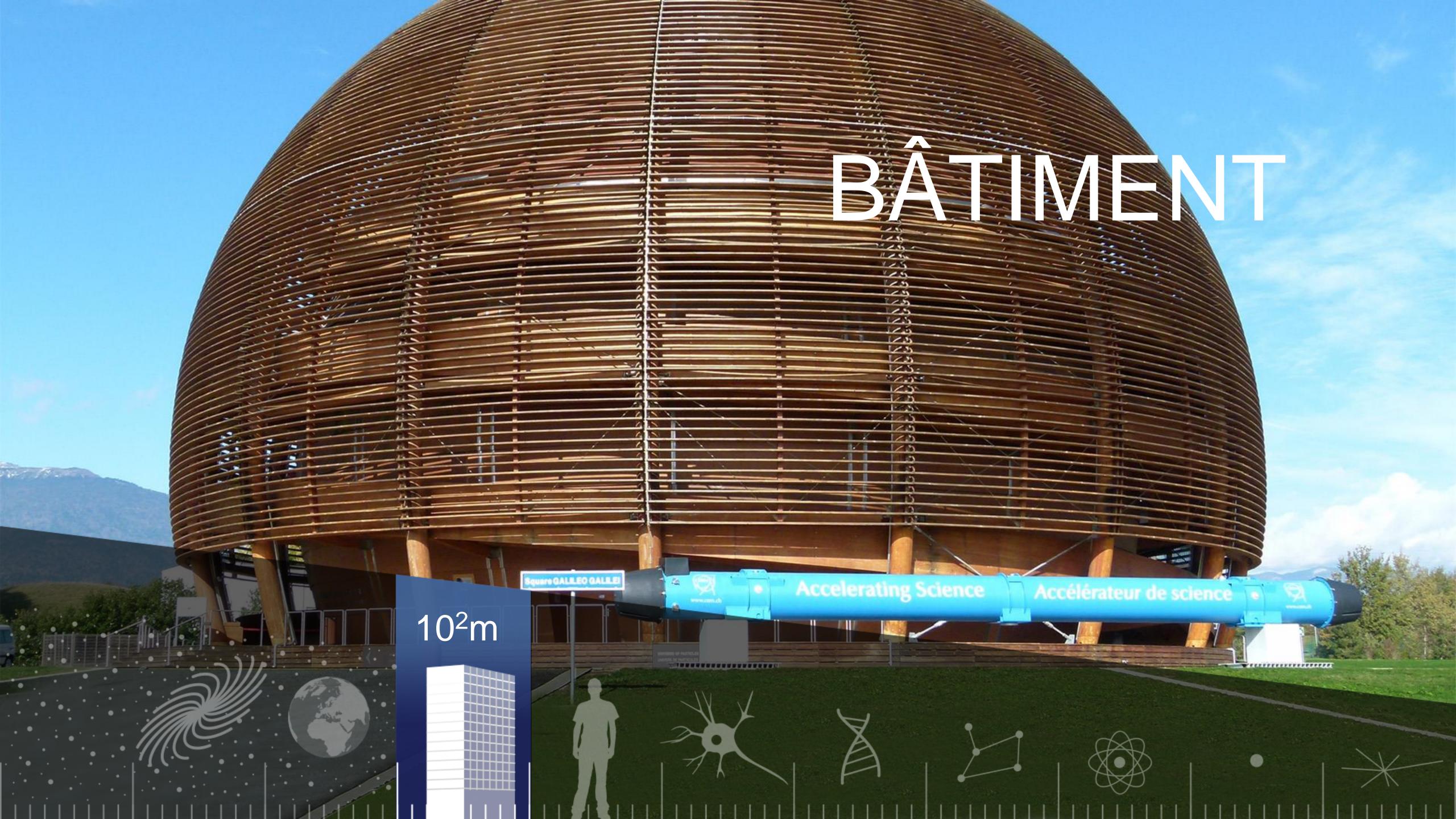


#### 13,819 MILLIARDS D'ANNÉES





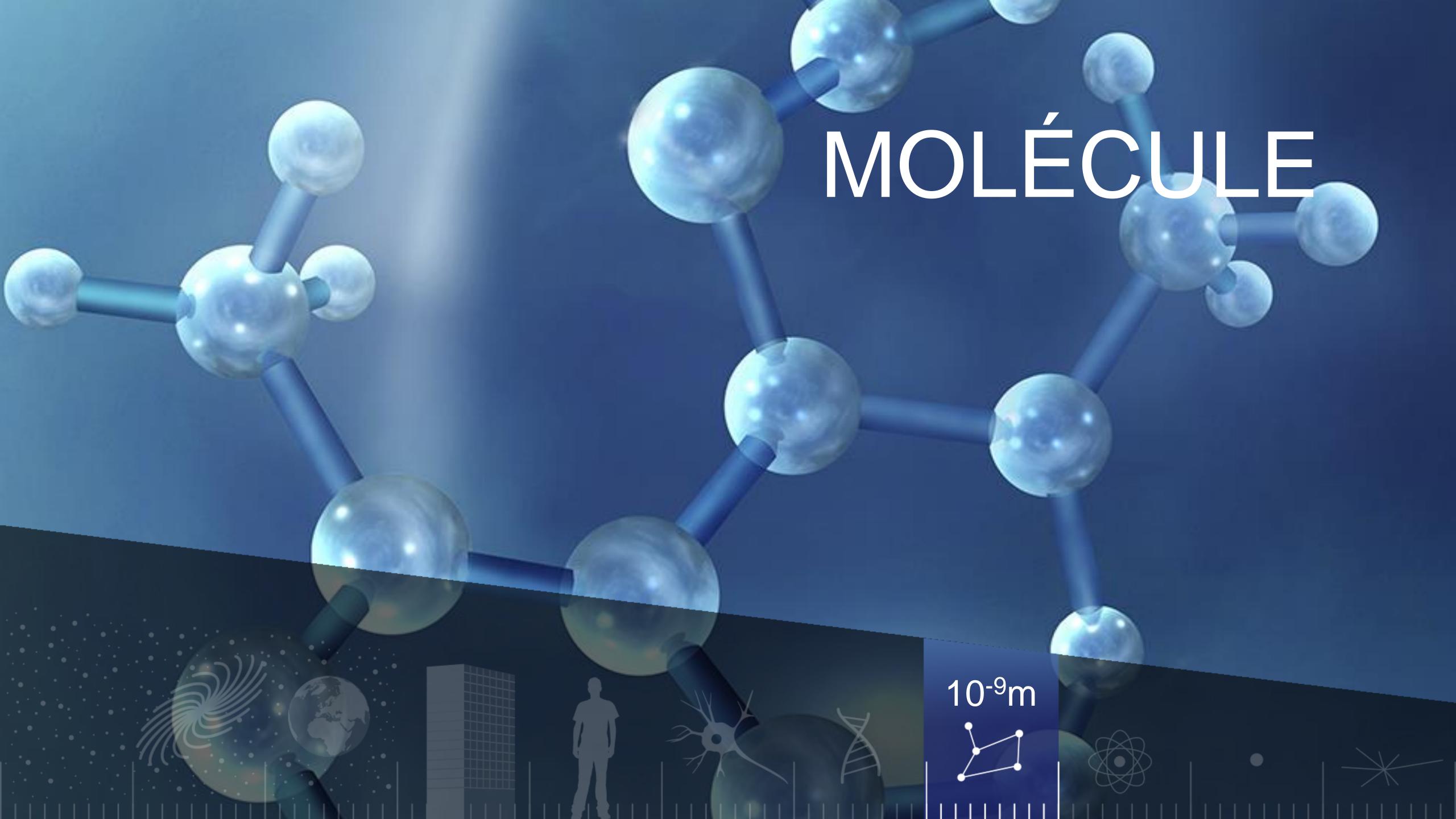












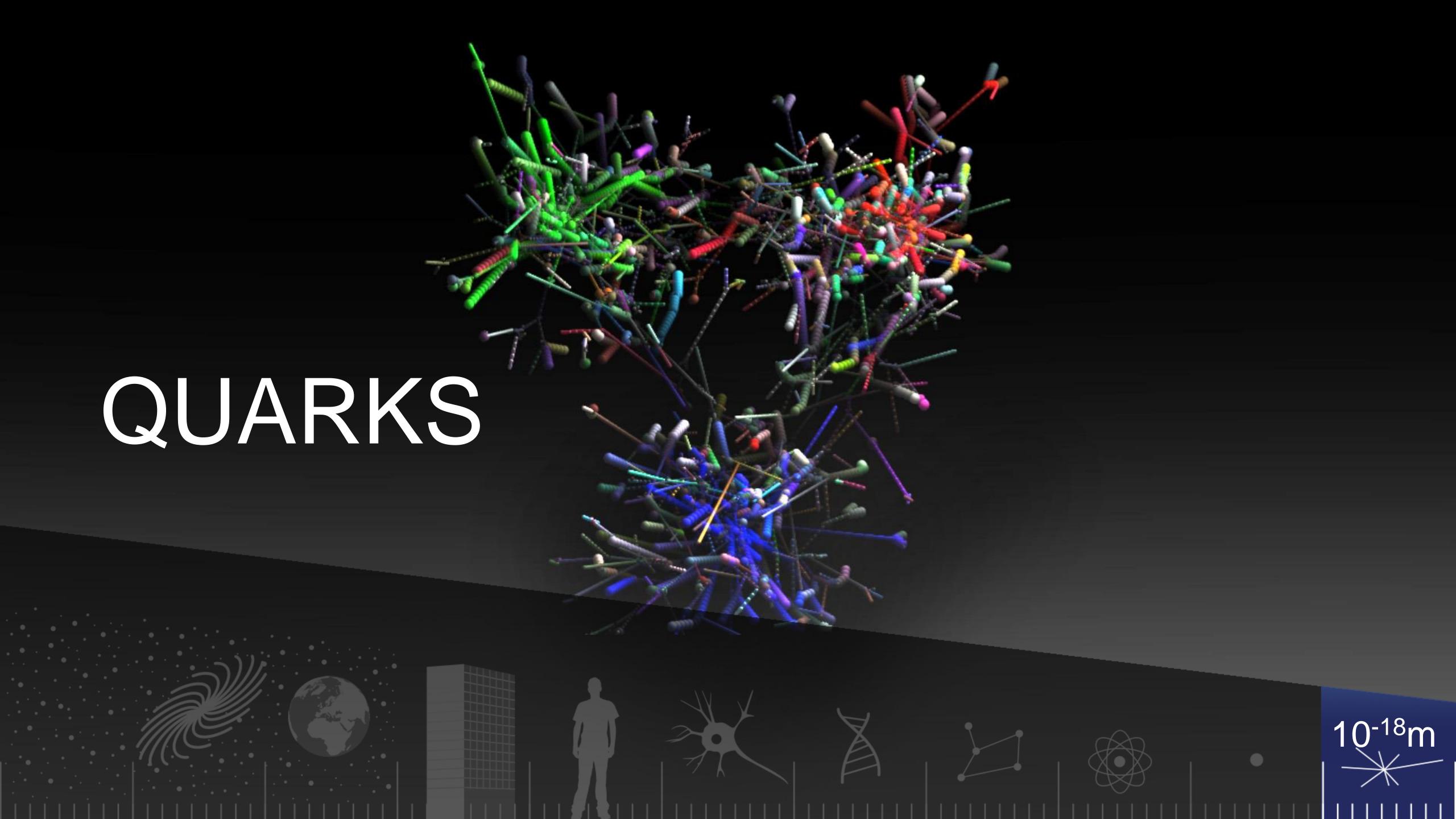
# ATOME

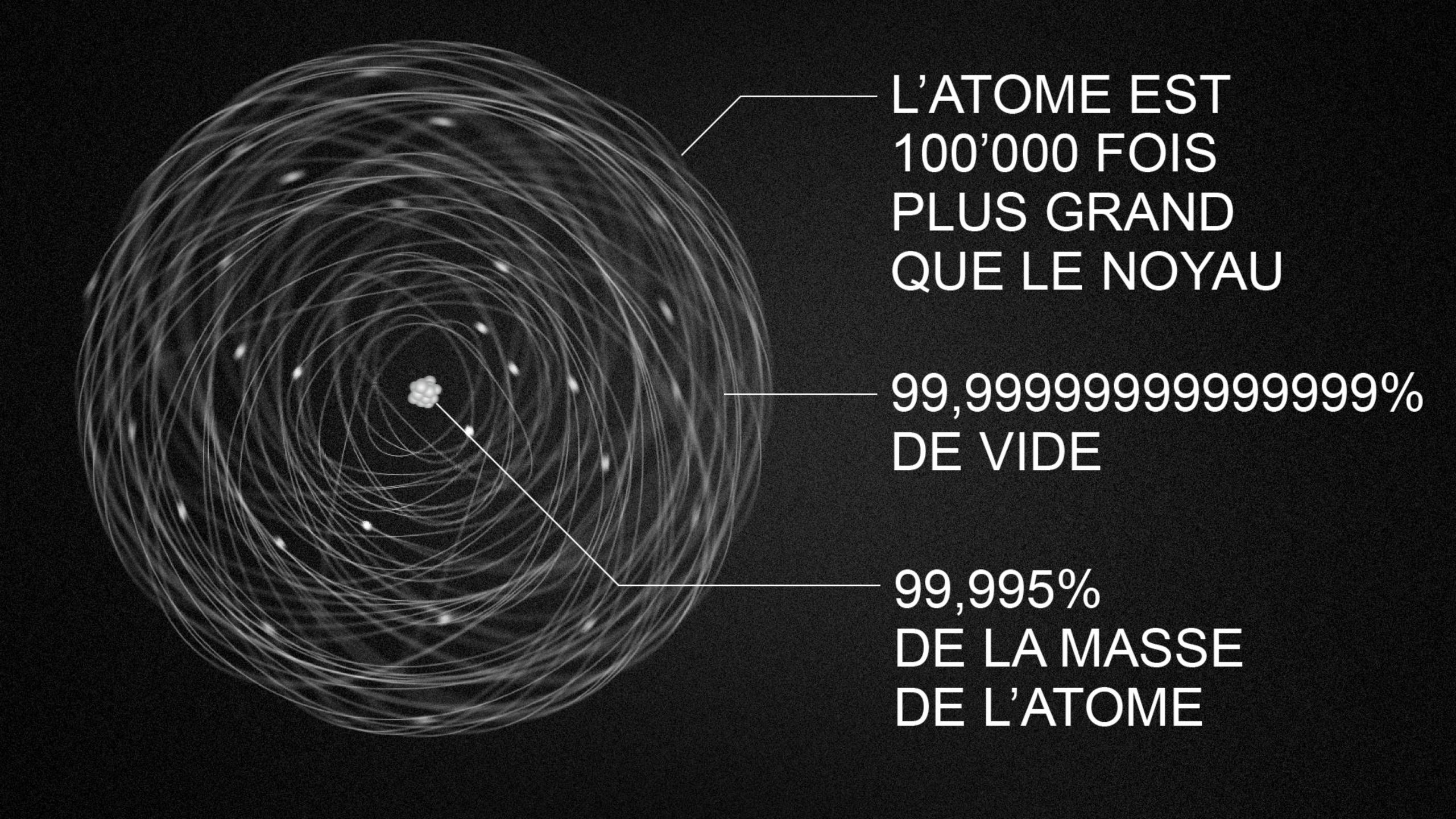
10<sup>-10</sup>m





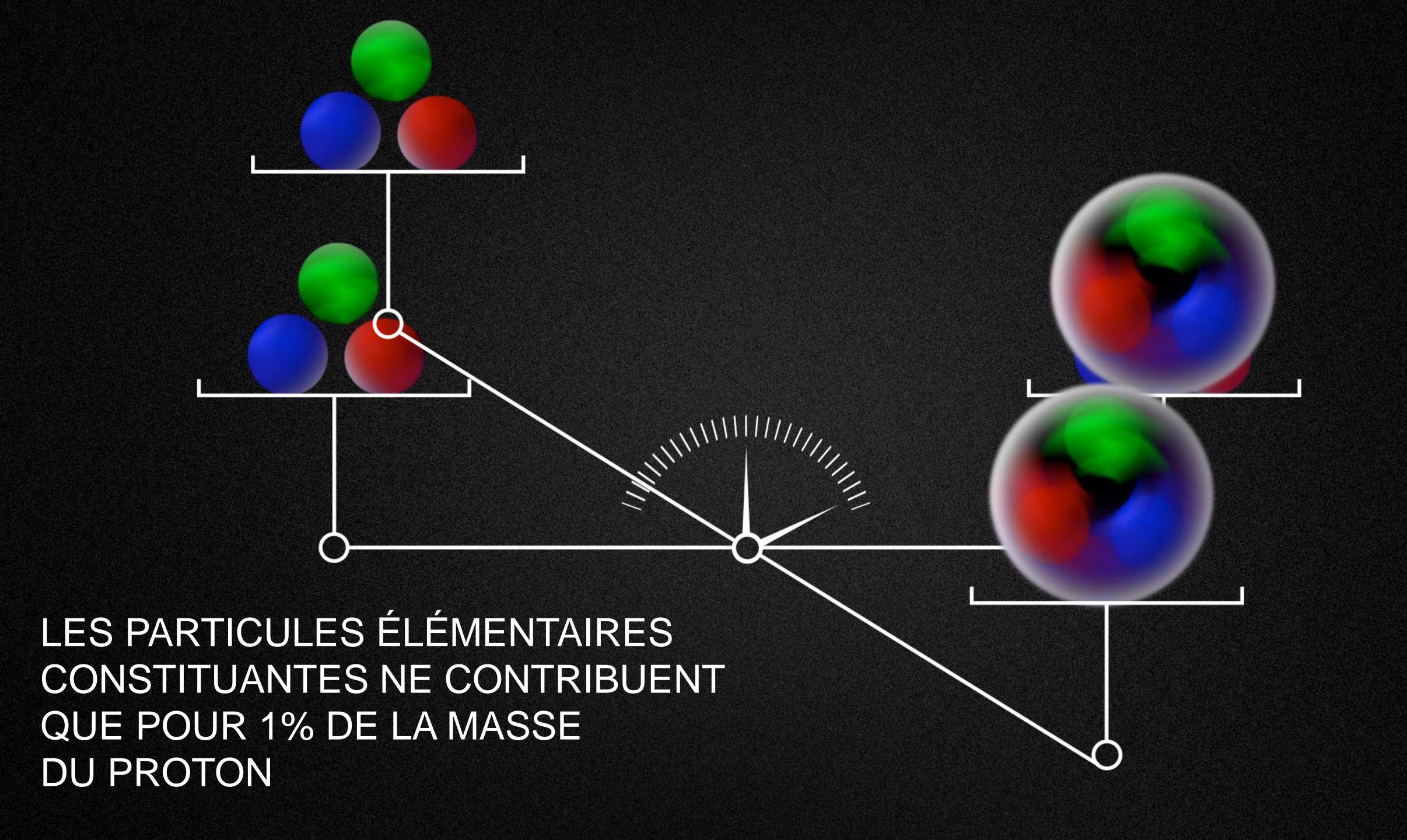
# PROTON 10<sup>-15</sup>m





QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

#### LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE



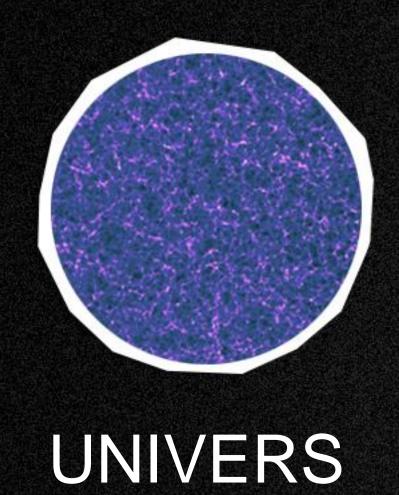
#### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

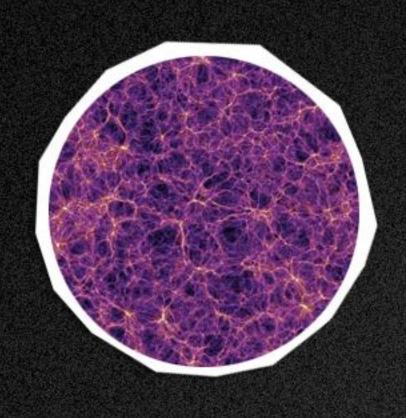
#### LA MATIÈRE ESTIMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

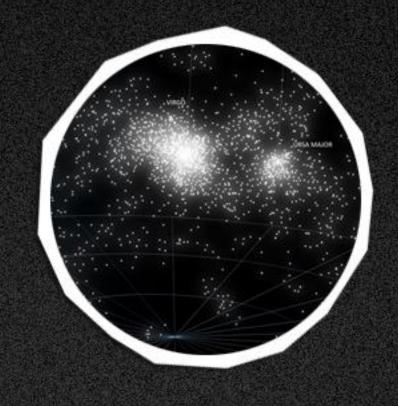
## LES FORCES STRUCTURENTL A MATIÈRE

#### LA FORCE GRAVITATIONNELLE

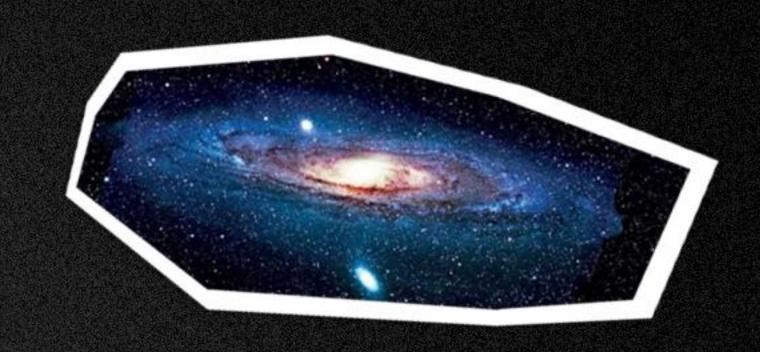




MURS ET VIDES



AMAS -SUPERAMAS



GALAXIE



$$R_{\mu\nu}$$
 - 1/2  $Rg_{\mu\nu}$  = 8 TGT  $\mu\nu$ 

 $-\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\nu}g^{a}_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}g^{a}_{\mu}-g_{s}f^{abc}\partial_{\mu}g^{a}_{\nu}g^{b}_{\mu}g^{c}_{\nu}-\frac{1}{4}g^{2}_{s}f^{abc}f^{ade}g^{b}_{\mu}g^{c}_{\nu}g^{d}_{\mu}g^{e}_{\nu}+$  $\frac{1}{2}ig_s^2(\bar{q}_i^\sigma\gamma^\mu q_j^\sigma)g_\mu^a + \bar{G}^a\partial^2G^a + g_sf^{abc}\partial_\mu\bar{G}^aG^bg_\mu^c - \partial_\nu W_\mu^+\partial_\nu W_\mu^- M^2 W_{\mu}^+ W_{\mu}^- - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^0 \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M^2 Z_{\mu}^0 Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu}$  $\frac{1}{2}m_{h}^{2}H^{2} - \partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - M^{2}\phi^{+}\phi^{-} - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0} - \frac{1}{2c_{w}^{2}}M\phi^{0}\phi^{0} - \beta_{h}\left[\frac{2M^{2}}{g^{2}} + \frac{1}{2}(a_{\mu}\phi^{0})^{2}\right] + \frac{1}{2}(a_{\mu}\phi^{0})^{2} + \frac{1}{2}(a_{\mu}\phi^{0})$  $\frac{2M}{g}H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0\phi^0 + 2\phi^+\phi^-) + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu(W^+_\mu W^-_\nu - \psi^-_\mu)] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu W^-_\mu - \psi^-_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu W^-_\mu - \psi^-_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu W^-_\mu - \psi^-_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu W^-_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^2}\alpha_h + igc_w[\partial_\nu Z^0_\mu] + \frac{2M^4}{g^$  $W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}) - Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+}) + Z_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})] - igs_{w}[\partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}(\hat{W}_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}) - A_{\nu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}W_{\mu}^{-})]$  $W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+}) + A_{\mu}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})] - \frac{1}{2}g^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} +$  $\frac{1}{2}g^2W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^-W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^- + g^2c_w^2(Z_{\mu}^0W_{\mu}^+Z_{\nu}^0W_{\nu}^- - Z_{\mu}^0Z_{\mu}^0W_{\nu}^+W_{\nu}^-) +$  $g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\mu W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^-)] + g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)] + g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)] + g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)] + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)] + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)) + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)] + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\mu^-)) + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^-)) + g^2 s_w (A_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^-)) + g^2$  $W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}) - 2A_{\mu}Z_{\mu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}] - g\alpha[H^{3} + H\phi^{0}\phi^{0} + 2H\phi^{+}\phi^{-}] \frac{1}{8}g^2\alpha_h[H^4+(\phi^0)^4+4(\phi^+\phi^-)^2+4(\phi^0)^2\phi^+\phi^-+4H^2\phi^+\phi^-+2(\phi^0)^2H^2]$  $gMW_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}H - \frac{1}{2}g\frac{M}{c_{\mu}^{2}}Z_{\mu}^{0}Z_{\mu}^{0}H - \frac{1}{2}ig[W_{\mu}^{+}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - \phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}) W_{\mu}^{-}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0})] + \frac{1}{2}g[W_{\mu}^{+}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H)-W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H)] + W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H) + W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H) + W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_$  $\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}H)] + \frac{1}{2}g\frac{1}{c_{w}}(Z_{\mu}^{0}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0} - \phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}H) - ig\frac{s_{w}^{2}}{c_{w}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) +$  $igs_{w}MA_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})-ig\frac{1-2c_{w}^{2}}{2c_{w}}Z_{\mu}^{0}(\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})+$  $igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})-\frac{1}{4}g^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}[H^{2}+(\phi^{0})^{2}+2\phi^{+}\phi^{-}] \frac{1}{4}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)^2 \phi^+ \phi^-] - \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0) (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \frac{1}{2$  $W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) - \frac{1}{2}ig^{2}\frac{s_{w}^{2}}{c_{w}}Z_{\mu}^{0}H(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) + \frac{1}{2}g^{2}s_{w}A_{\mu}\phi^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} + W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})$  $W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) + \frac{1}{2}ig^{2}s_{w}A_{\mu}H(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) - g^{2}\frac{s_{w}}{c_{w}}(2c_{w}^{2} - 1)Z_{\mu}^{0}A_{\mu}\phi^{+}\phi^{-} - Q_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})$  $g^1 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma \partial \nu^{\bar{\lambda}} - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda \bar{d}_{j}^{\lambda}(\gamma\partial+m_{d}^{\lambda})d_{j}^{\lambda}+igs_{w}A_{\mu}\left[-(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}e^{\lambda})+\frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_{j}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}u_{j}^{\lambda})-\frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_{j}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}d_{j}^{\lambda})\right]+$  $\frac{ig}{4c_w}Z^0_{\mu}[(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda})+(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(4s_w^2-1-\gamma^5)e^{\lambda})+(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(\frac{4}{3}s_w^2-1)+(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu$  $1 - \gamma^5)u_j^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1 - \frac{8}{3}s_w^2 - \gamma^5)d_j^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^{+}[(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1 + \gamma^5)\bar{k}^{\lambda}) +$  $(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)C_{\lambda\kappa}d_j^{\kappa})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^{-}[(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\kappa}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda})] + (\bar{d}_j^{\kappa}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\kappa}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda})$  $\gamma^5)u_j^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}\frac{m_i^{\lambda}}{M}[-\phi^+(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}(1-\gamma^5)e^{\lambda}) + \phi^-(\bar{e}^{\lambda}(1+\gamma^5)\nu^{\lambda})] \frac{\frac{q}{2}\frac{m_{\ell}^{\lambda}}{M}}[H(\bar{e}^{\lambda}e^{\lambda})+i\phi^{0}(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{5}e^{\lambda})]+\frac{iq}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^{+}[-m_{d}^{\kappa}(\bar{u}_{j}^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1-\gamma^{5})d_{j}^{\kappa})+$  $m_u^{\lambda}(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1+\gamma^5)d_j^{\kappa}] + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^{-}[m_d^{\lambda}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa}) - m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa})] + m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa}) - m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa}) - m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa})]$  $\gamma^5)u_j^\kappa] - \tfrac{q}{2} \tfrac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H(\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \tfrac{q}{2} \tfrac{m_d^\lambda}{M} H(\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \tfrac{iq}{2} \tfrac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_A^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^0(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^5d_j^{\lambda}) + \bar{X}^+(\partial^2 - M^2)X^+ + \bar{X}^-(\partial^2 - M^2)X^- + \bar{X}^0(\partial^2 - M^2)$  $\frac{M^{2}}{c_{w}^{2}}X^{0} + \bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y + igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{0}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{0})$  $\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}Y) + igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{0} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}Y - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}Y - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}Y$  $\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{+})+igc_{w}Z_{\mu}^{0}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_$  $\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) - \frac{1}{2}gM[\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}H + \bar{X}^{-}X^{-}H + \frac{1}{c_{*}^{2}}\bar{X}^{0}X^{0}H] +$  $\frac{1-2c_{x}^{2}}{2c_{w}}igM[\bar{X}^{+}X^{0}\phi^{+}-\bar{X}^{-}X^{0}\phi^{-}]+\frac{1}{2c_{w}}igM[\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}\phi^{+}-\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}\phi^{-}]+$  $igMs_w[\bar{X}^0X^-\phi^+ - \bar{X}^0X^+\phi^-] + \frac{1}{2}igM[\bar{X}^+X^+\phi^0 - \bar{X}^-X^-\phi^0]$ 

#### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

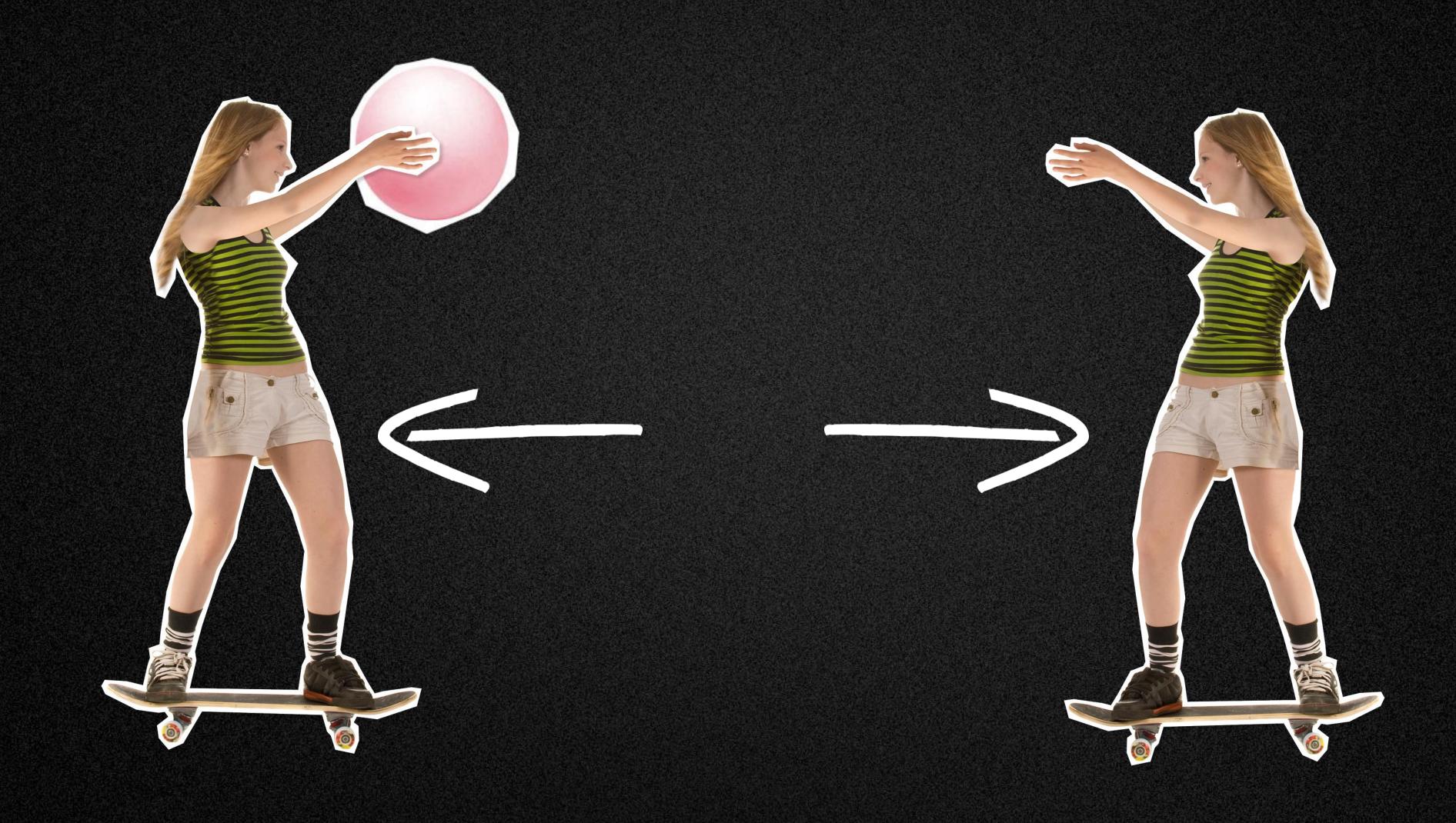
LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

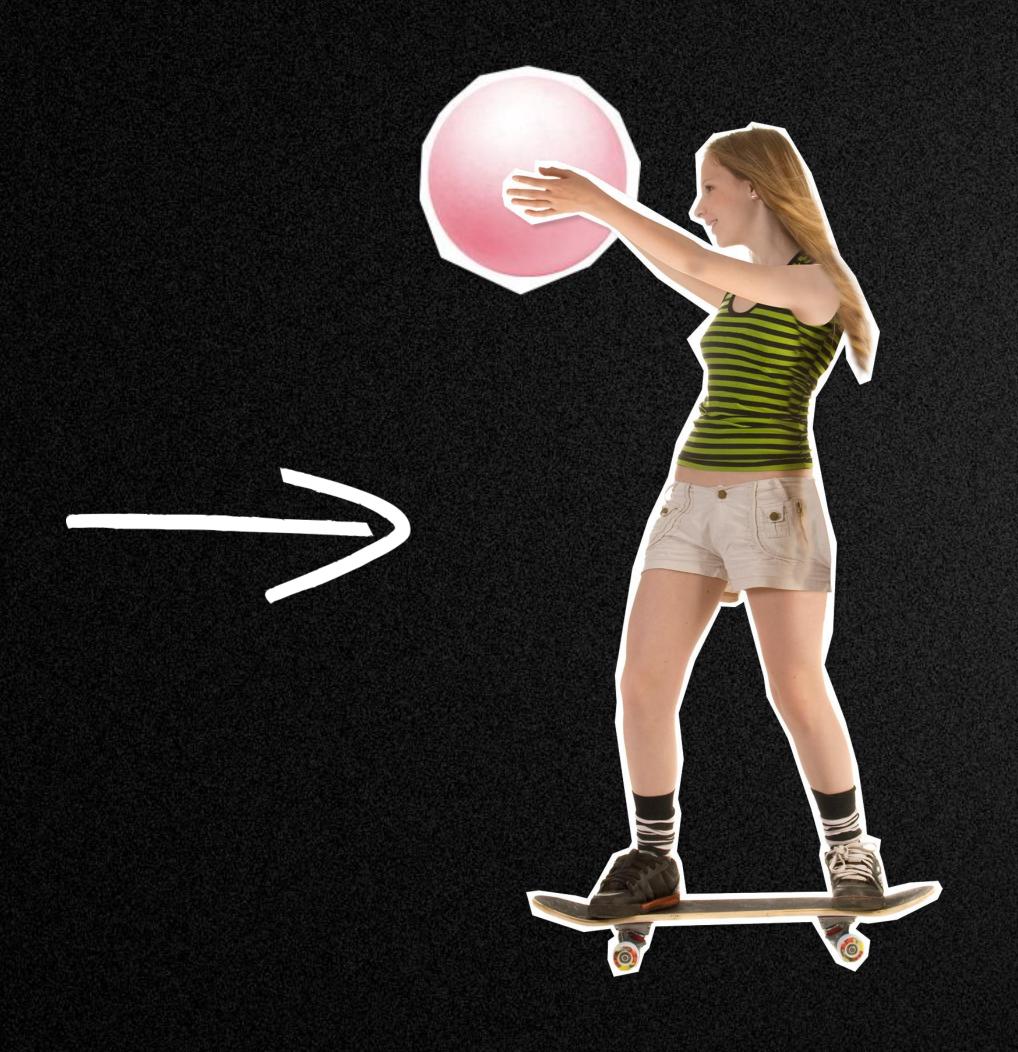
#### LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉEPAR 4 FORCE

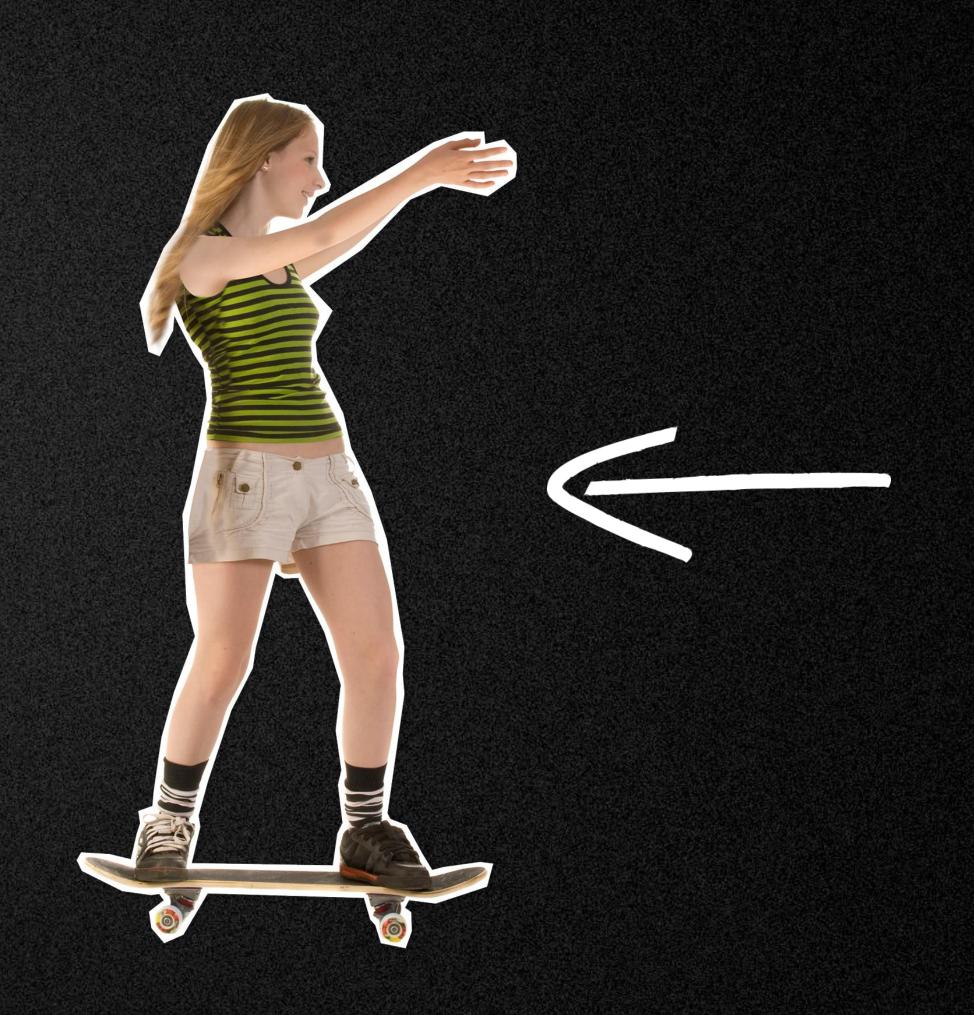
LES PARTICULES INTERAGISSENT PAR L'ÉCHANGE DE PARTICULES MESSAGERES

#### INTERACTION REPULSIVE



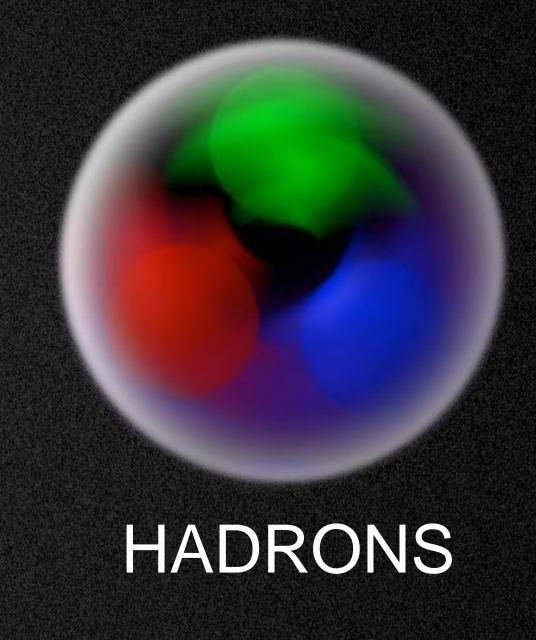
#### INTERACTIONATTRACTIVE



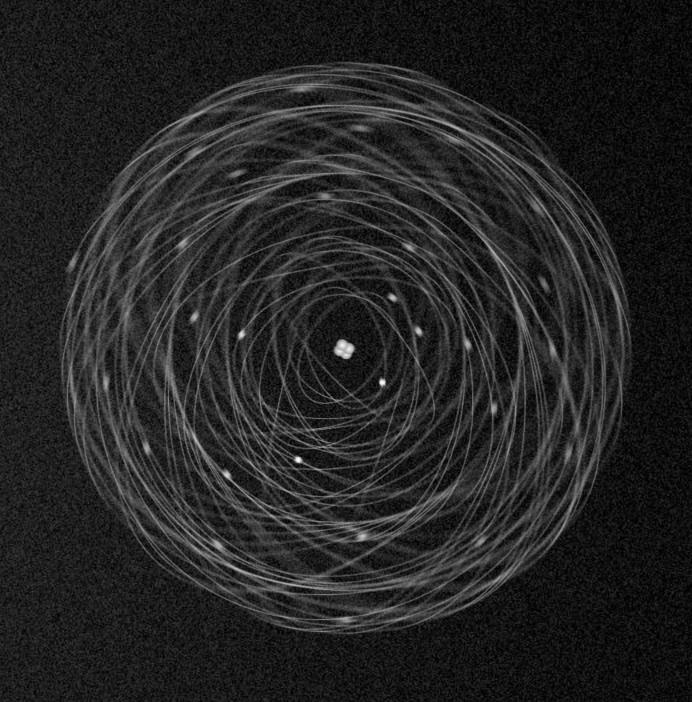






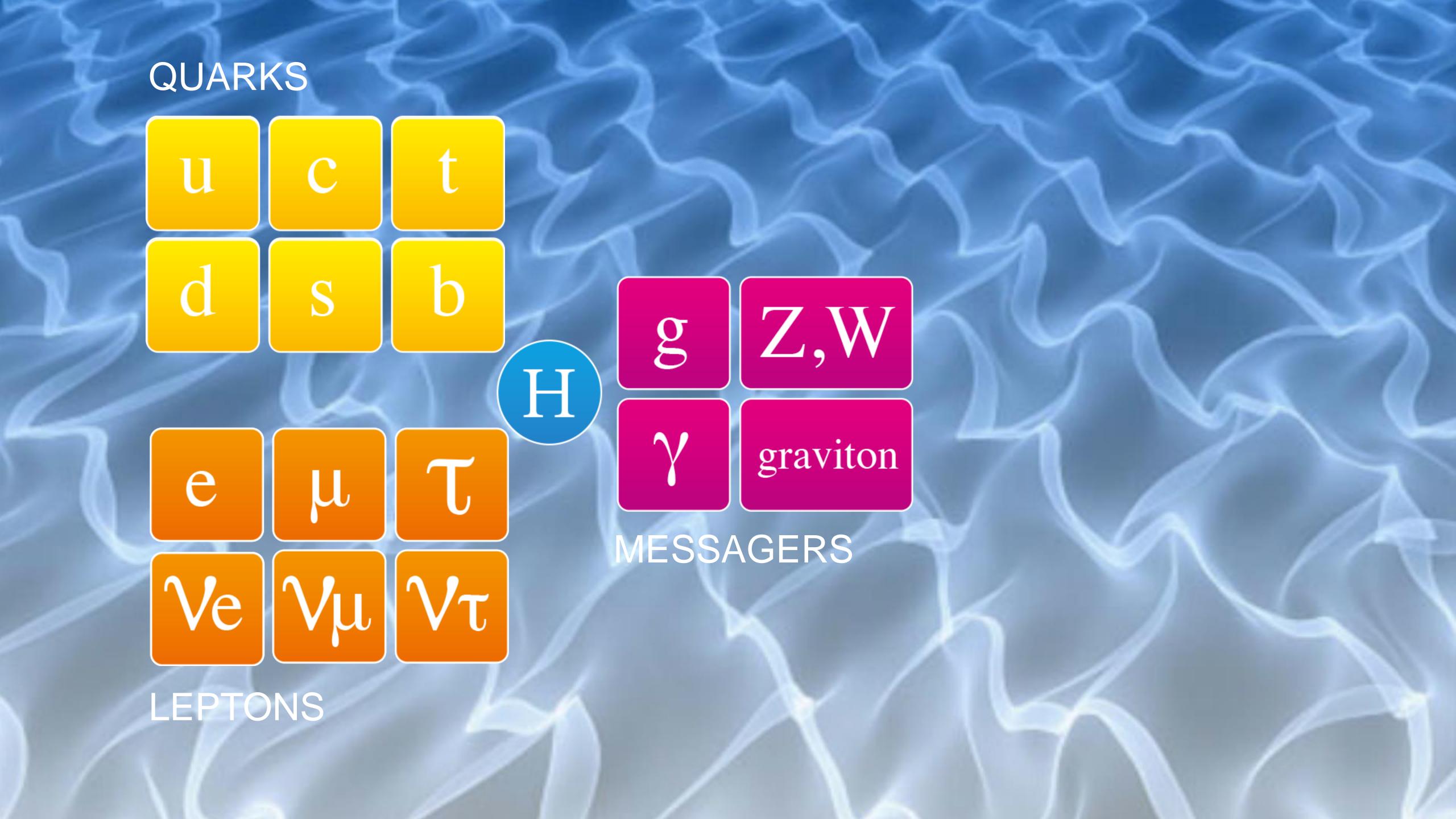












#### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

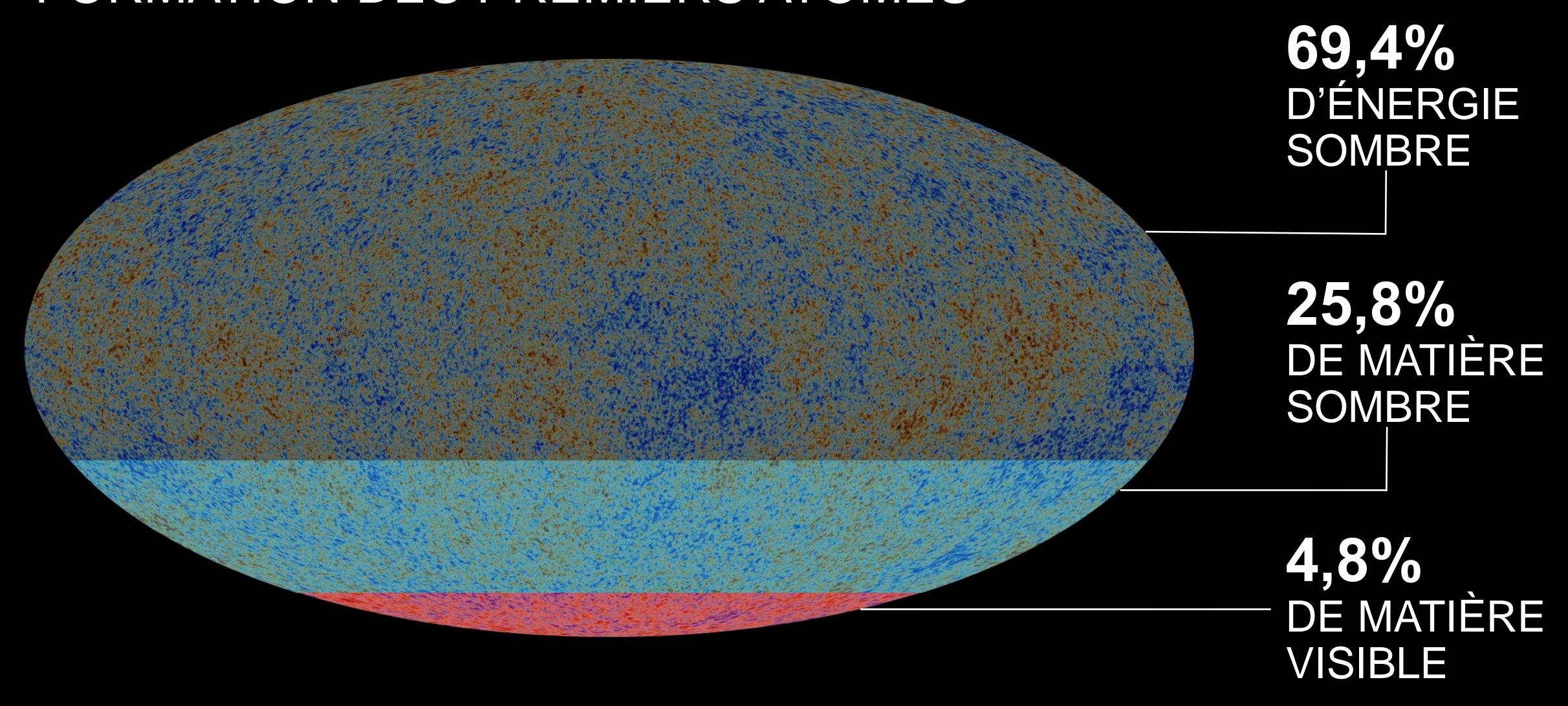
#### 4 PARTICULES ELÉMENTAIRES CONSTITUENT LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE...

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉE PAR 4 FORCES

### PLUS ANCIENNE PHOTO DE L'UNIVERS: 380'000 ANS APRÈS LE BIG BANG, À PEINE TIÈDE ... 2700°C, FORMATION DES PREMIERS ATOMES



### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

## LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE REPRÉSENTE 4,8% DE L'UNIVERS

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉE PAR 4 FORCES

4 PARTICULES ÉLÉMENTAIRES CONSTITUENT LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE...

### LA COSMOLOGIE SITUE LE BIG BANG À -13,819 MILLIARDS D'ANNÉES

3 minutes PLUS TARD 99 % DE LA MATIÈRE ACTUELLE EST SYNTHÉTISÉE À PARTIR DES PARTICULES ÉLÉMENTAIRES (NUCLÉOSYNTHÈSE PRIMORDIALE)

**100 millions d'années** PLUS TARD DES ÉLÉMENTS LOURDS (C, O, FE,...) SONT SYNTHÉTISÉS AU CŒUR DES PREMIÈRES ÉTOILES

### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

## 99% DE LA MATIÈRE ACTUELLE A ÉTÉ SYNTHÉTISÉE EN 3 MINUTES

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

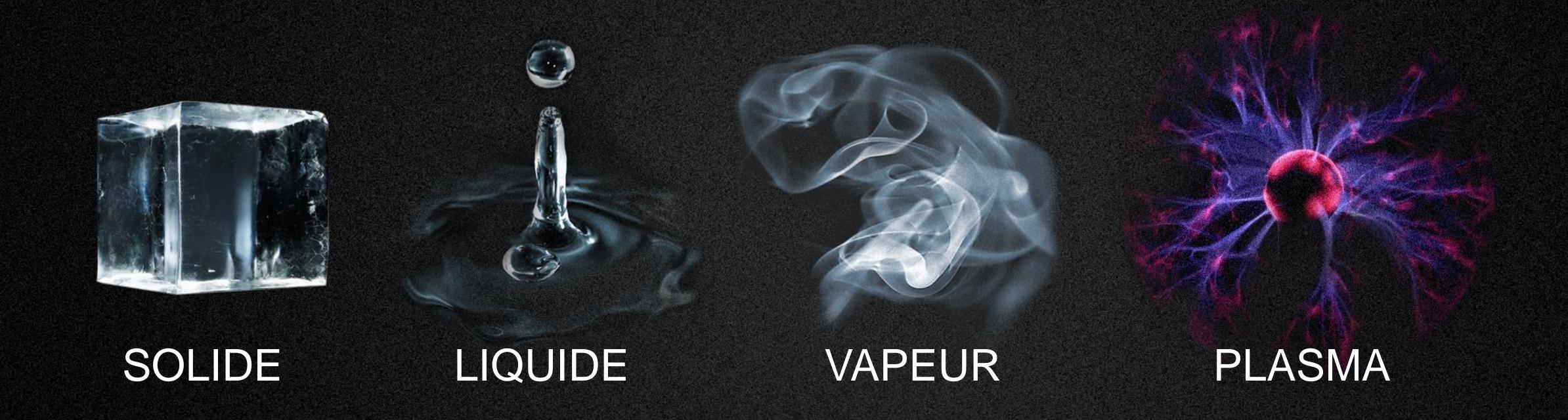
LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉE PAR 4 FORCES

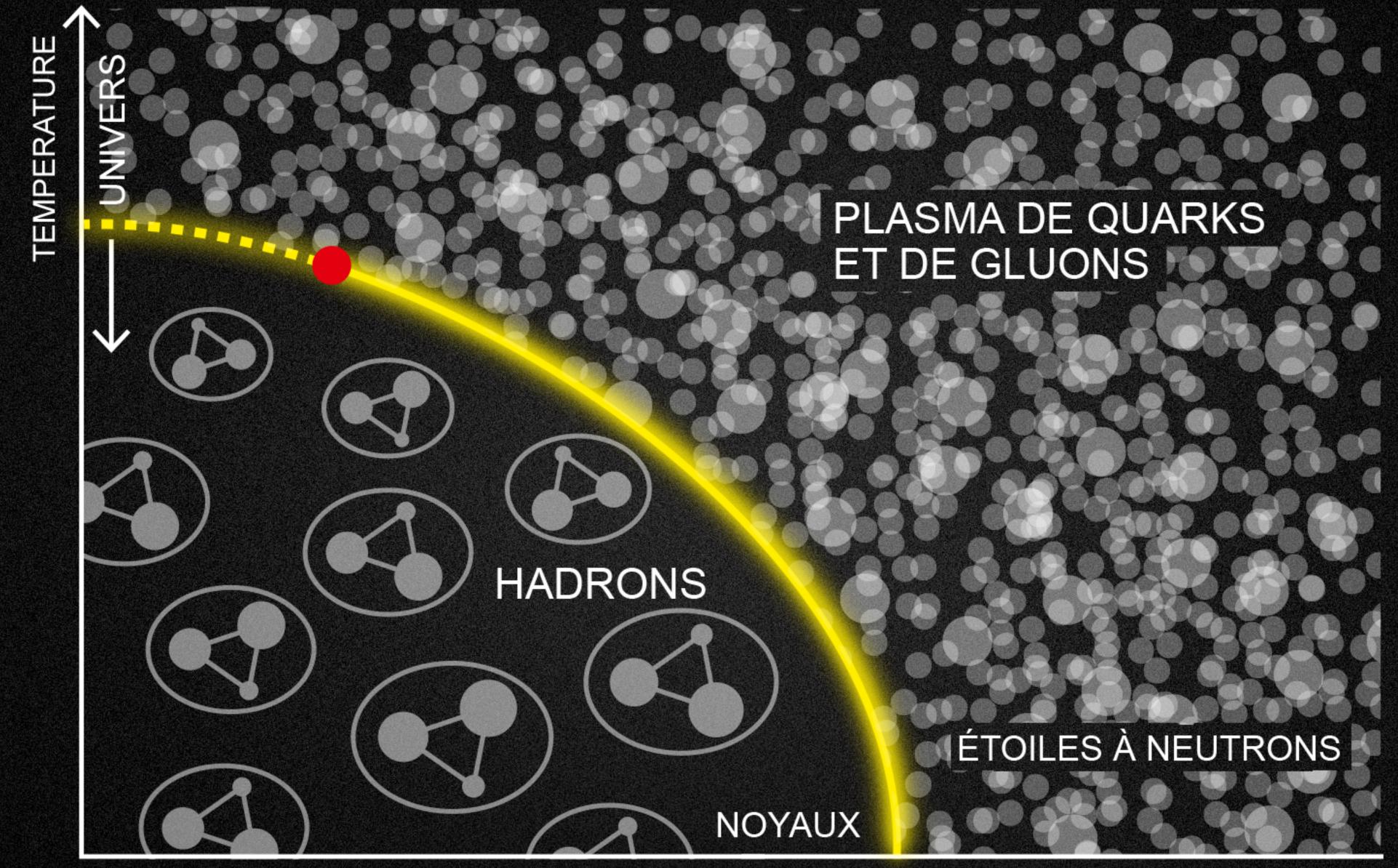
4 PARTICULES ÉLÉMENTAIRES CONSTITUENT LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE...

LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE REPRÉSENTE 4,8% DE L'UNIVERS

## LA MATIÈRE DANS TOUS SES ÉTATS



### LA MATIÈRE SE TRANSFORME



DENSITÉ BARYONIQUE

### QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

## LA MATIÈRE S'EST STRUCTURÉE À PARTIR D'UN PLASMA DE QUARKS ET DE GLUONS

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉE PAR 4 FORCES

4 PARTICULES ÉLÉMENTAIRES CONSTITUENT LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE...

LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE REPRÉSENTE 4,8% DE L'UNIVERS

99% DE LA MATIÈRE ACTUELLE A ÉTÉ SYNTHÉTISÉE EN 3 MINUTES

# COMMENT RECRÉER DE LA MATIÈRE PRIMITIVE ?

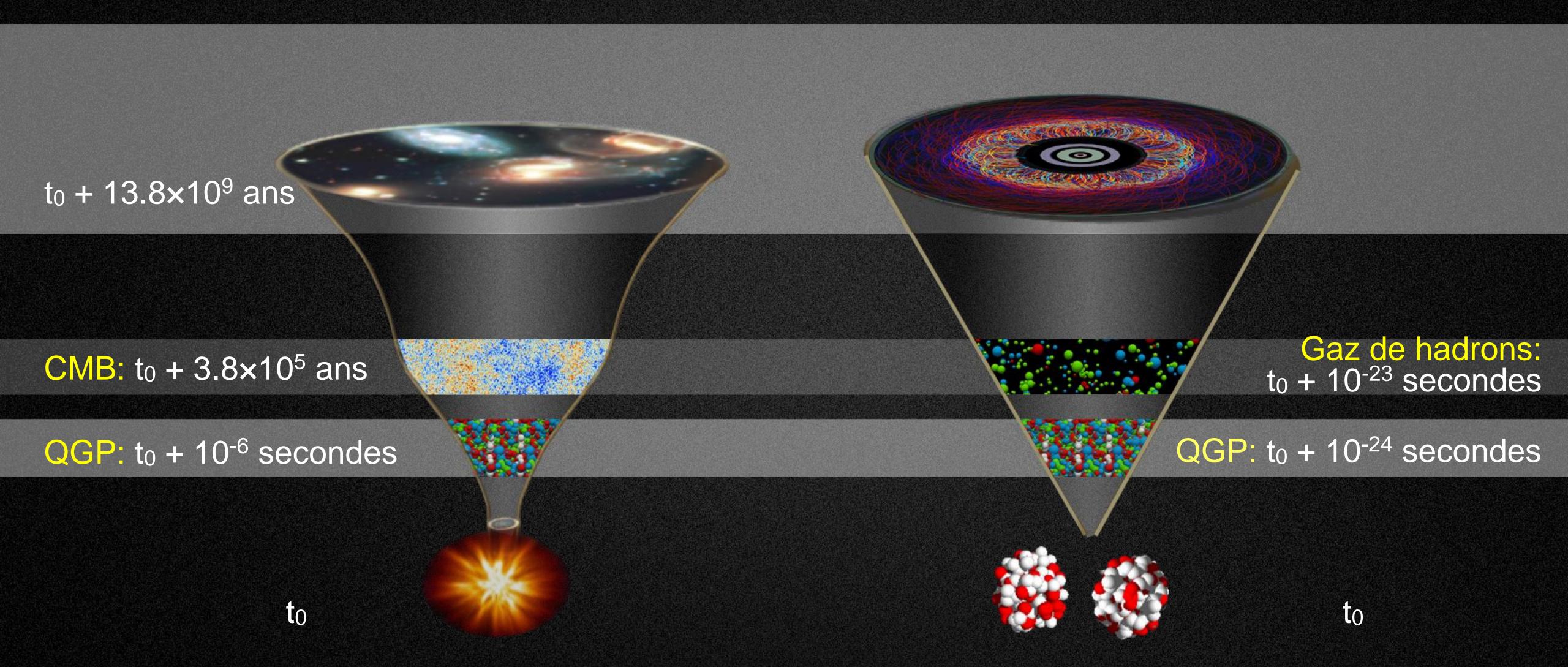
## ACCÉLÈRE DES NOYAUX DE PLOMB À 99,9999997% DE LA VITESSE DE LA LUMIÈRE



### ALICE

### BIG BANG

### LITTLE BIG BANG



# QU'AVONS-NOUS APPRIS JUSQU'À BRESENT?





DURE UN INSTANT INFINIMENT BREF, 10<sup>17</sup> FOIS PLUS COURT QUE LA MATIÈRE PRIMITIVE DU BIG BANG



A LES PROPRIÉTÉS D'UN LIQUIDE PARFAIT (VISCOSITÉ NULLE)



# QUE SAVONS-NOUS DE LA MATIÈRE?

LA MATIÈRE EST CONSTITUÉE DE VIDE

LA MATIÈRE EST IMMATÉRIELLE

LA MATIÈRE EST STRUCTURÉE PAR 4 FORCES

4 PARTICULES ÉLÉMENTAIRES CONSTITUENT LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE...

LA MATIÈRE ORDINAIRE REPRÉSENTE 4,8% DE L'UNIVERS

99% DE LA MATIÈRE ACTUELLE A ÉTÉ SYNTHÉTISÉE EN 3 MINUTES

LA MATIÈRE S'EST STRUCTURÉE À PARTIR D'UN PLASMA DE QUARKS ET DE GLUONS

