

Nicholas Luongo

Advisors:

Jianming Qian

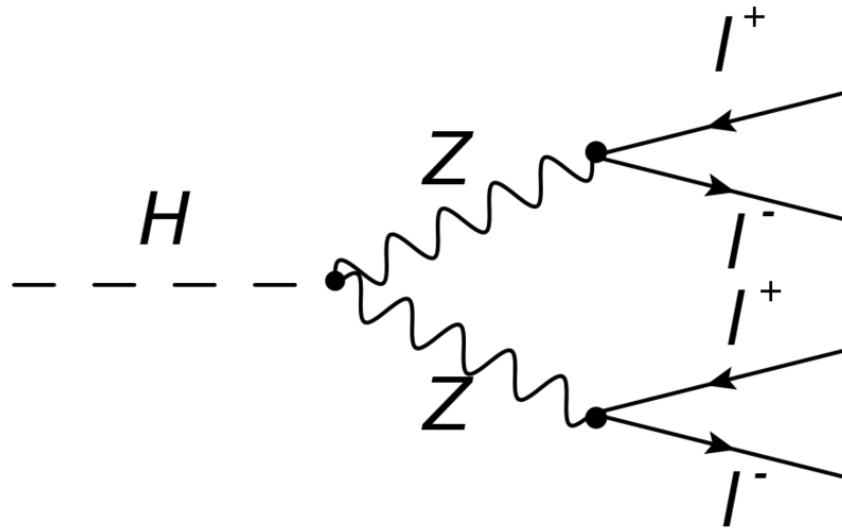
Magda Chelstowska

Outline

- Project not fully decided at this point
- Talk about what I have been doing so far
- Two likely subjects for my project

Initial Exercise

- Small amount of coding experience, none with ROOT
 - Analyze the $H \rightarrow ZZ(*) \rightarrow 4l$ chain and reproduce graphs of invariant mass and transverse momentum
- <http://cds.cern.ch/record/1523699/files/ATLAS-CONF-2013-013.pdf>
- Data taken from 2012 of 20 fb^{-1} and $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$



Problems Arise

- Unaware that cuts had been applied in creating the nTuples which eliminated most low-pT leptons and with them the Higgs signal
- Data left produced only 3 lepton quadruplets with IM below 150 GeV, which makes it impossible to find a Higgs signal of 125 GeV

Initial Exercise Part 2

- Instead look at the SM ZZ \rightarrow 4l chain

<http://cds.cern.ch/record/1525555/files/ATLAS-CONF-2013-020.pdf>

- Both Zs on-shell so this avoids the problem
- Cuts applied
 - Require 4 leptons – only looking for eemm, eeee, mmmm
 - Require that leptons come in oppositely charged pairs
 - Ensure all leptons have $P_t > 7$ GeV
 - Check that both lepton pairs are $66 \text{ GeV} < P_t < 116 \text{ GeV}$
 - Note: Leading pair is determined to be that with IM closest to a Z (91 GeV)

Results (Data)

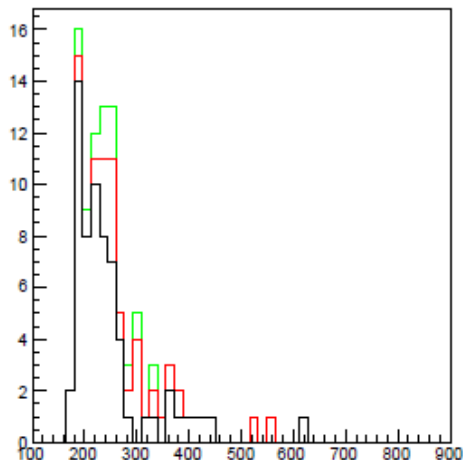
Legend:

Black: eemm

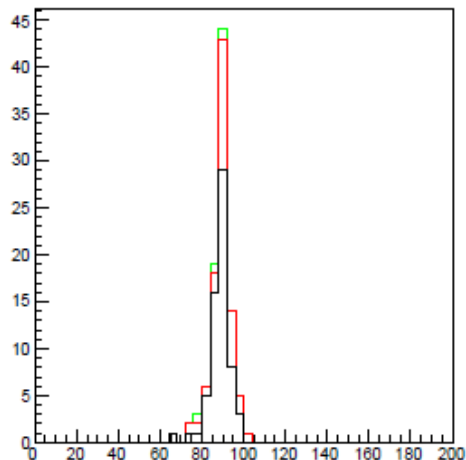
Red: mmmm

Green: eeee

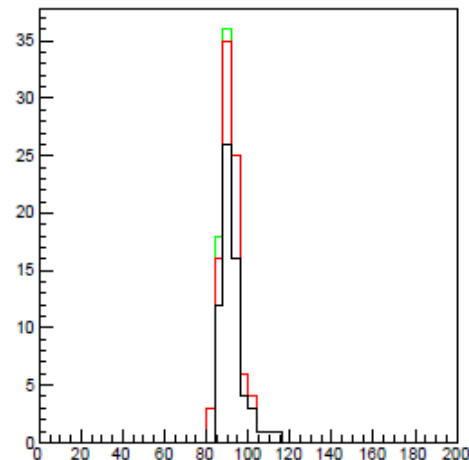
Four-Lepton Invariant Mass



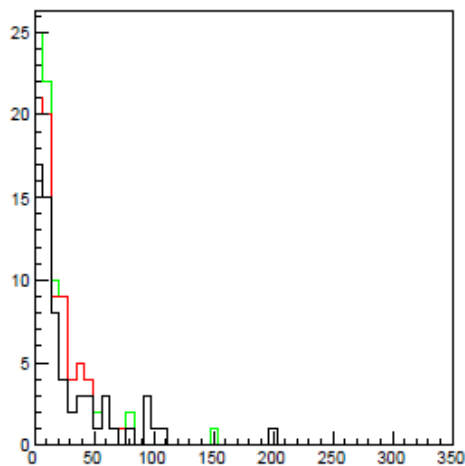
Leading Pair Invariant Mass



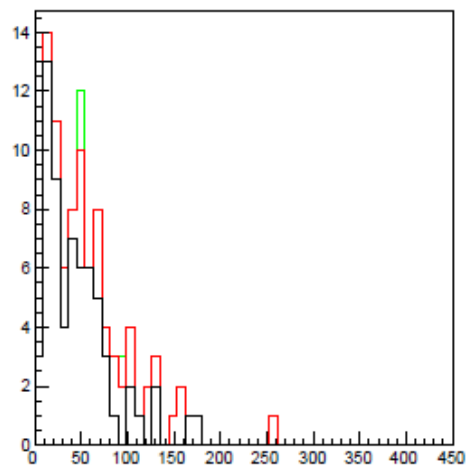
Sub-Leading Pair Invariant Mass



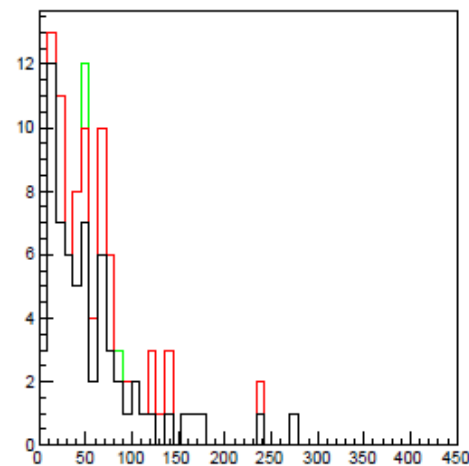
Four-Lepton Transverse Momentum



Leading Pair Transverse Momentum



Sub-Leading Pair Transverse Momentum



Results (MC)

Processes included:

$gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4e$

$gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4m$

$gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2e2m$

$ZZ \rightarrow 2m2t(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow 4e(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow 2e2m(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow 2e2t(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow 4m(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow 4t(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow e\nu\nu\nu(mll > 4\text{GeV})$

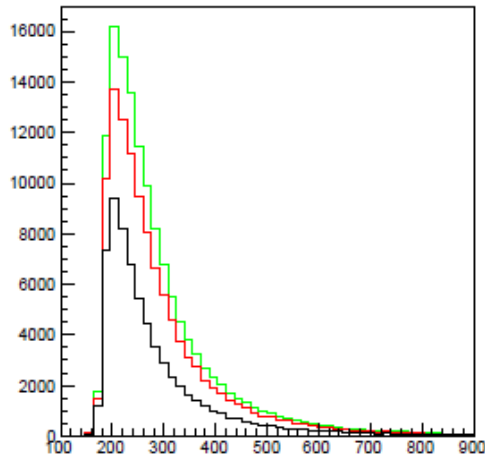
$ZZ \rightarrow \mu\nu\nu\nu(> 4\text{GeV})$

$ZZ \rightarrow \tau\nu\nu\nu(> 4\text{GeV})$

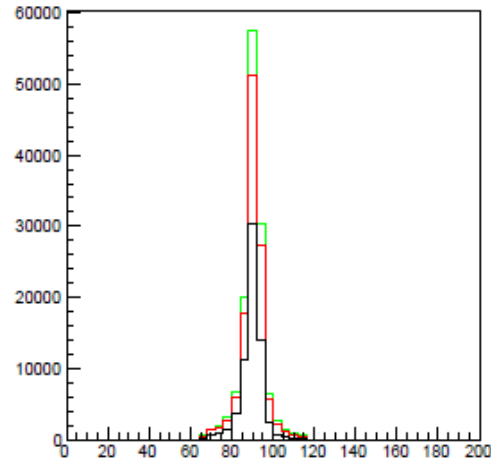
$ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu + jj$ (6EW)

$ZZ \rightarrow ll\nu\nu + jj$ (6EW)

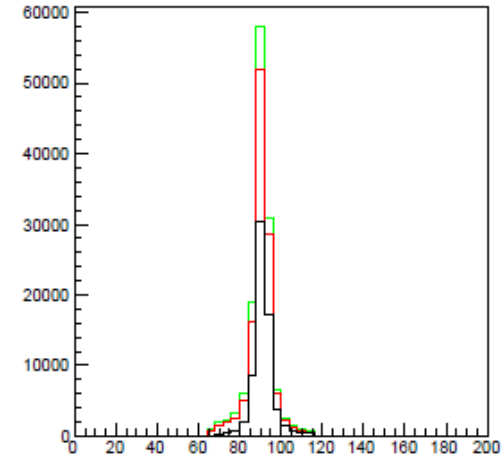
Four-Lepton Invariant Mass



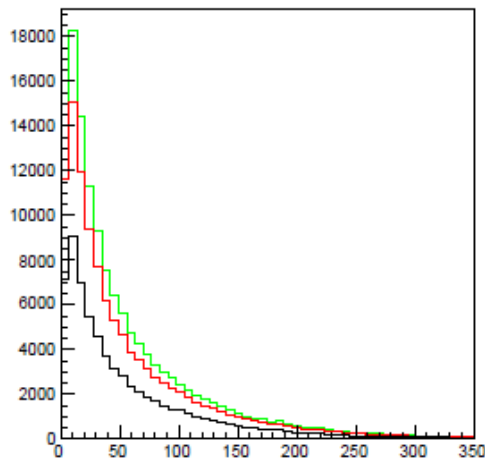
Leading Pair Invariant Mass



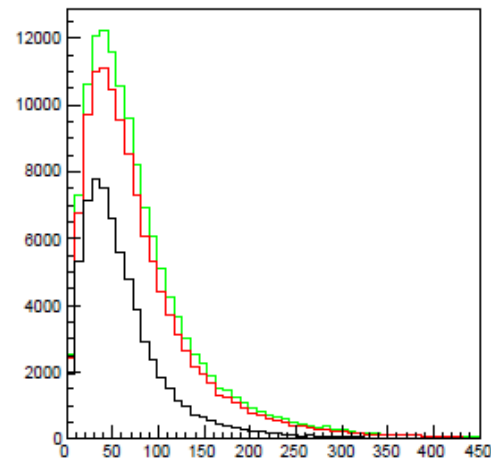
Sub-Leading Pair Invariant Mass



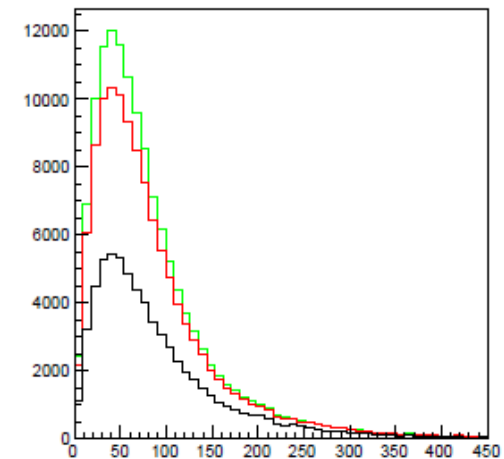
Four-Lepton Transverse Momentum



Leading Pair Transverse Momentum



Sub-Leading Pair Transverse Momentum



Further Improvements

- Improve graph formatting
- Normalize Monte Carlo plots

Potential Research Projects

- W-gamma background estimate in HWW analysis
 - Important because kinematically similar to Higgs signal
 - New method based on conversion electron properties
- Study slight discrepancies in $W+W^-$ cross-sections which may be signs of new physics
 - Cross sections measured by ATLAS and CMS, while within error limits, are consistently higher than predicted by theory which can be explained by charginos. <http://arxiv.org/pdf/1206.6888v2.pdf>
 - ATLAS: $53.4 \pm 2.1(\text{stat}) \pm 4.5(\text{syst}) \pm 2.1(\text{lumi})$ pb
 - CMS: $52.4 \pm 2.0(\text{stat}) \pm 4.5(\text{syst}) \pm 1.2(\text{lumi})$ pb
 - Theory: 47.0 ± 2.0 pb

(These are the cross-sections for 7 TeV COM energy)

Thank You

Questions?

Top of Le Reculet



Cutflow

	eemm	mmmm	eeee
Total Events:	2.68884e+06		
Four Leptons:	200167		
Flavor Pairs:	79017	80452	39292
Opp Charges:	78579	80448	38876
Indiv. Energies:	78579	80448	38876
Pairs in IM Range:	66711	44958	22801

