

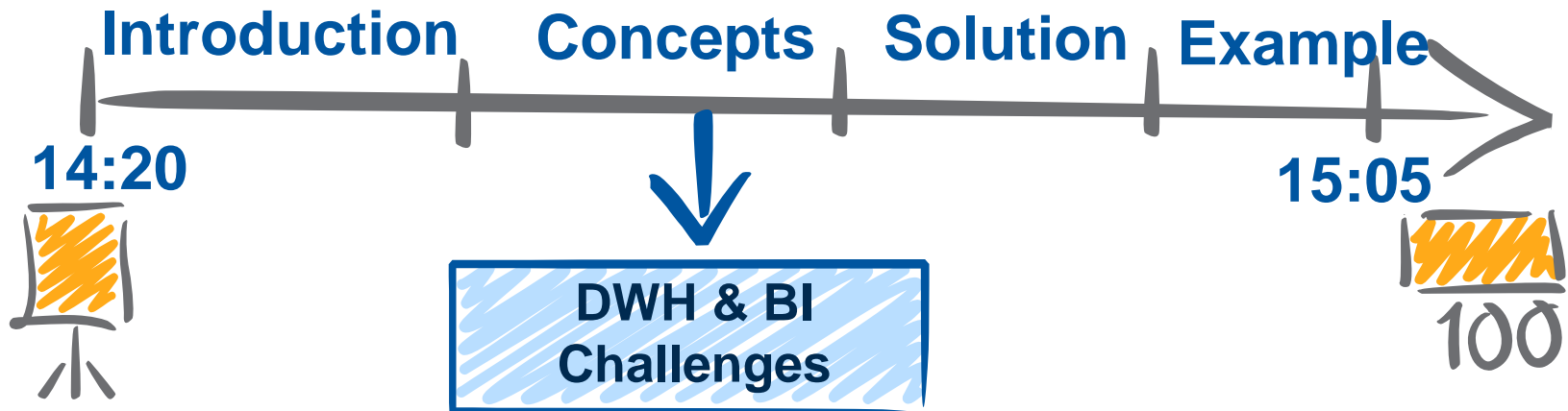


An **Open Data** architecture for building a key performance indicator system powered in **real time** with BAM

David Diaz Diaz CERN GS-AIS

Agenda

1. Introduction
2. Analyse challenges of BI and DWH
3. Proposed solution
4. Case study

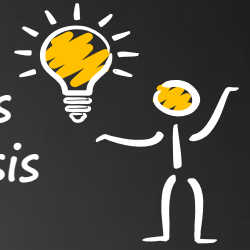




- Success
- Competitive advantage



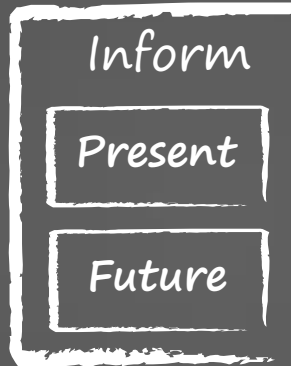
The power of analysis and predictive analysis



Analyze



Forecast



Compare



What?



- 90% of deliveries received on time
- 99% of payments on time

Tools



Introduction

BI & DWH

Challenges and common issues





- Success
- Competitive advantage



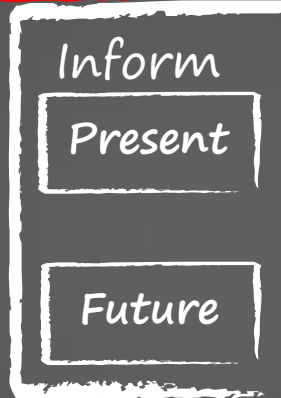
The power of analysis and predictive analysis



Analyse



Forecast



What?



Updated once per day

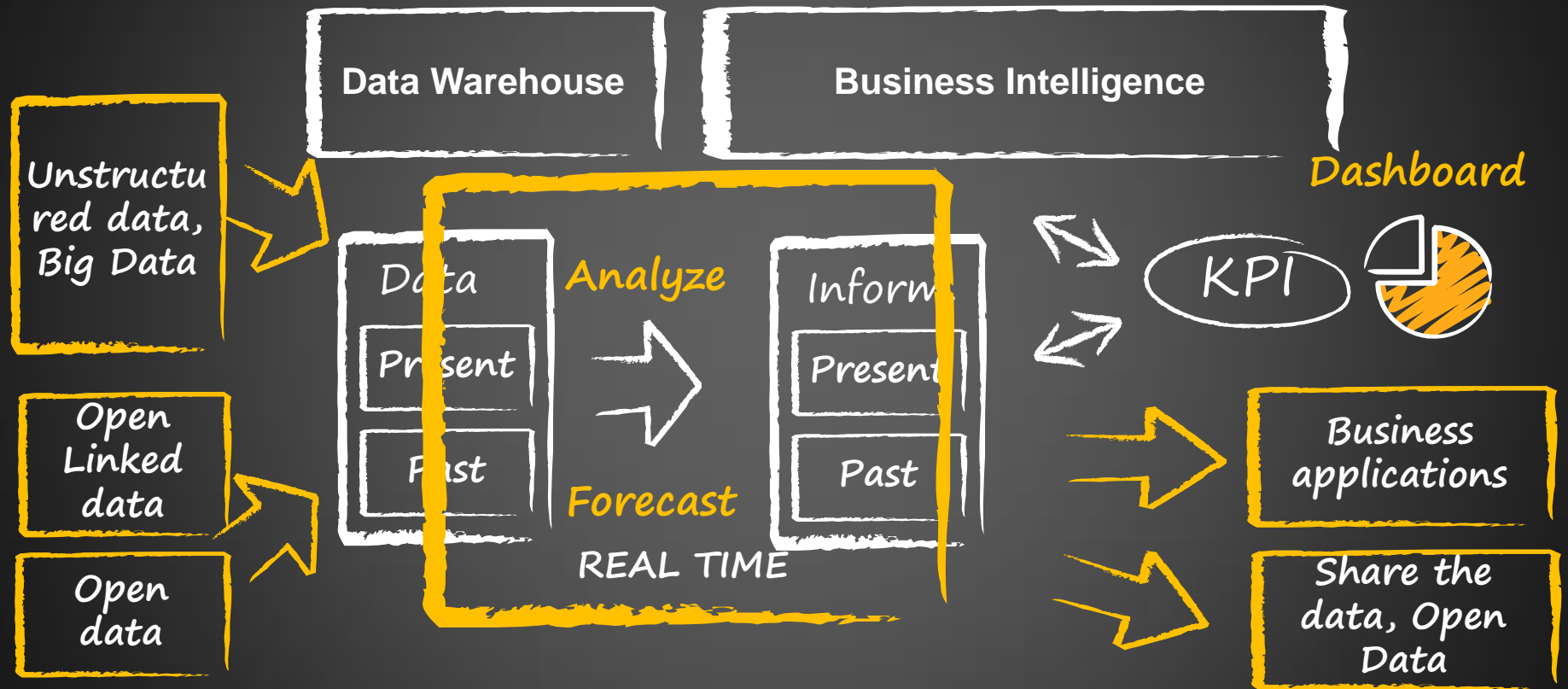


Real time

Tools



What can we improve?



Challenges of BI & DWH

- Real time BI and real time DWH
 - Enables business users to get instant or up-to-the-minute information
 - Real time decisions
- Huge amount of unstructured data
 - Big data
- Open data
- Share data
 - Among different business applications
 - Everywhere – Open Data

Challenges of Data

The four V's of Data

Paul Miller, 2012

<http://daa.ec.europa.eu>

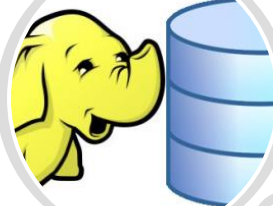
Velocity, Real
time o ASAP



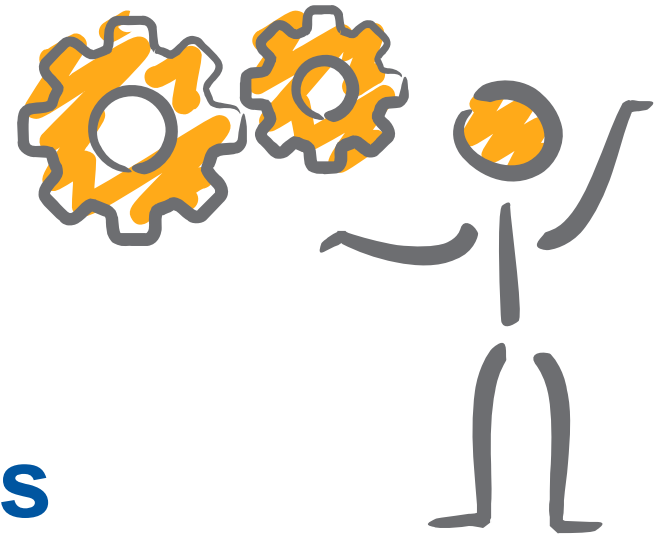
Value, Semantic



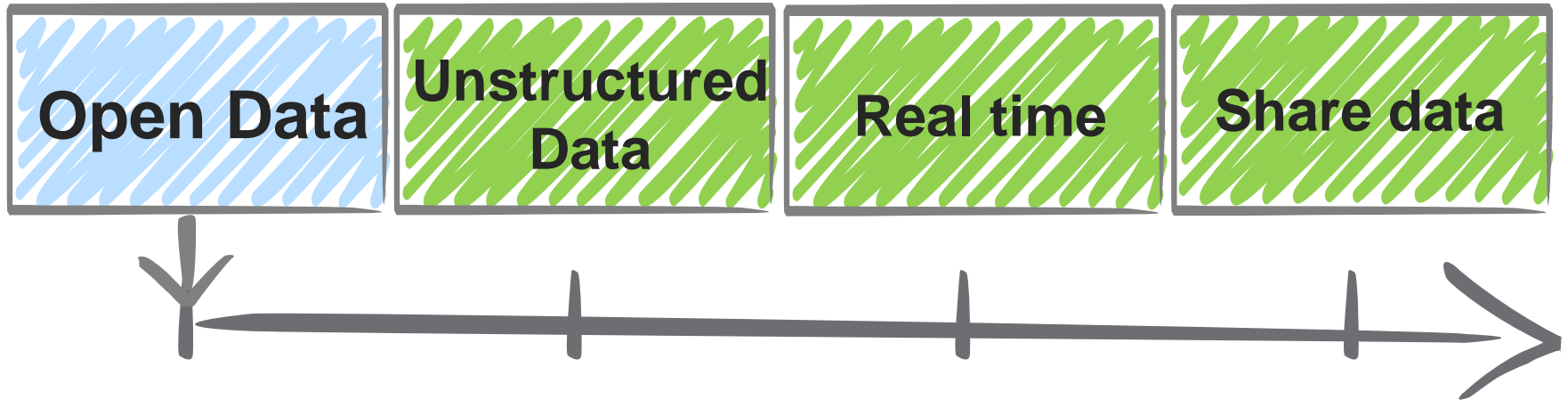
Variety, look for a
stantard



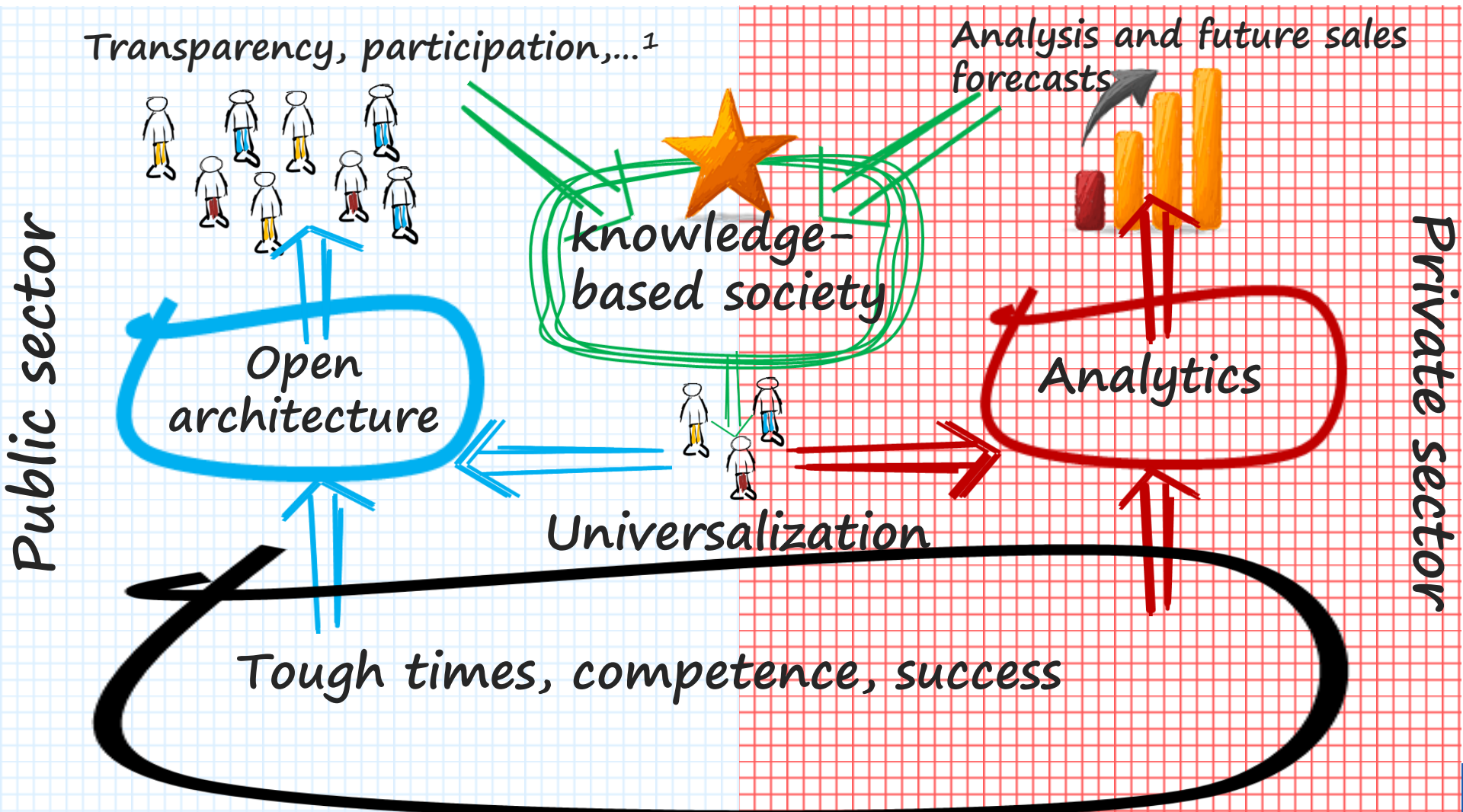
Volume, Big Data



BI & DWH Challenges



Open Data



¹ Gastón, C. & Naser, A. (marzo 2012). *Datos abiertos: Un nuevo desafío para los gobiernos de la región*. Naciones Unidas.

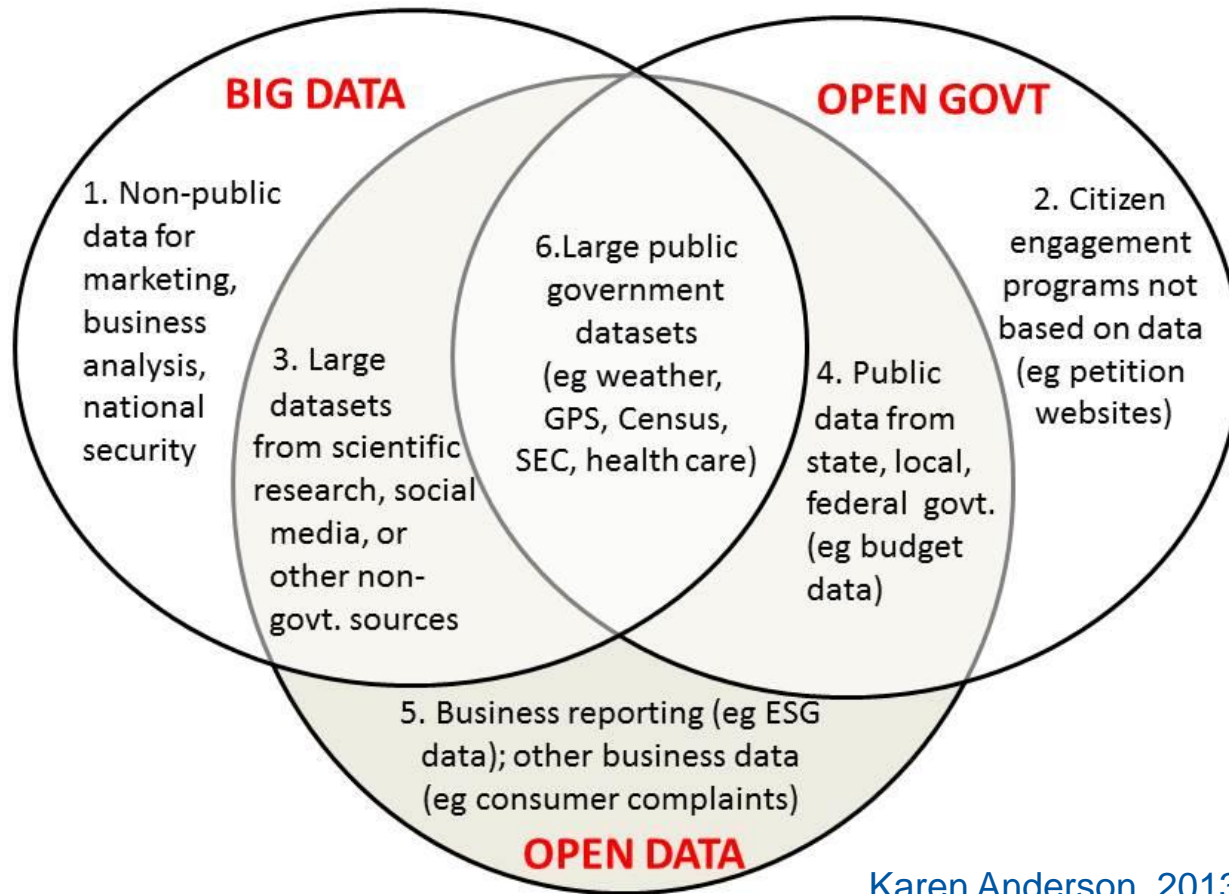
Open Data



Big Data makes organizations smarter, but Open Data makes them richer

Gartner[®], 2013

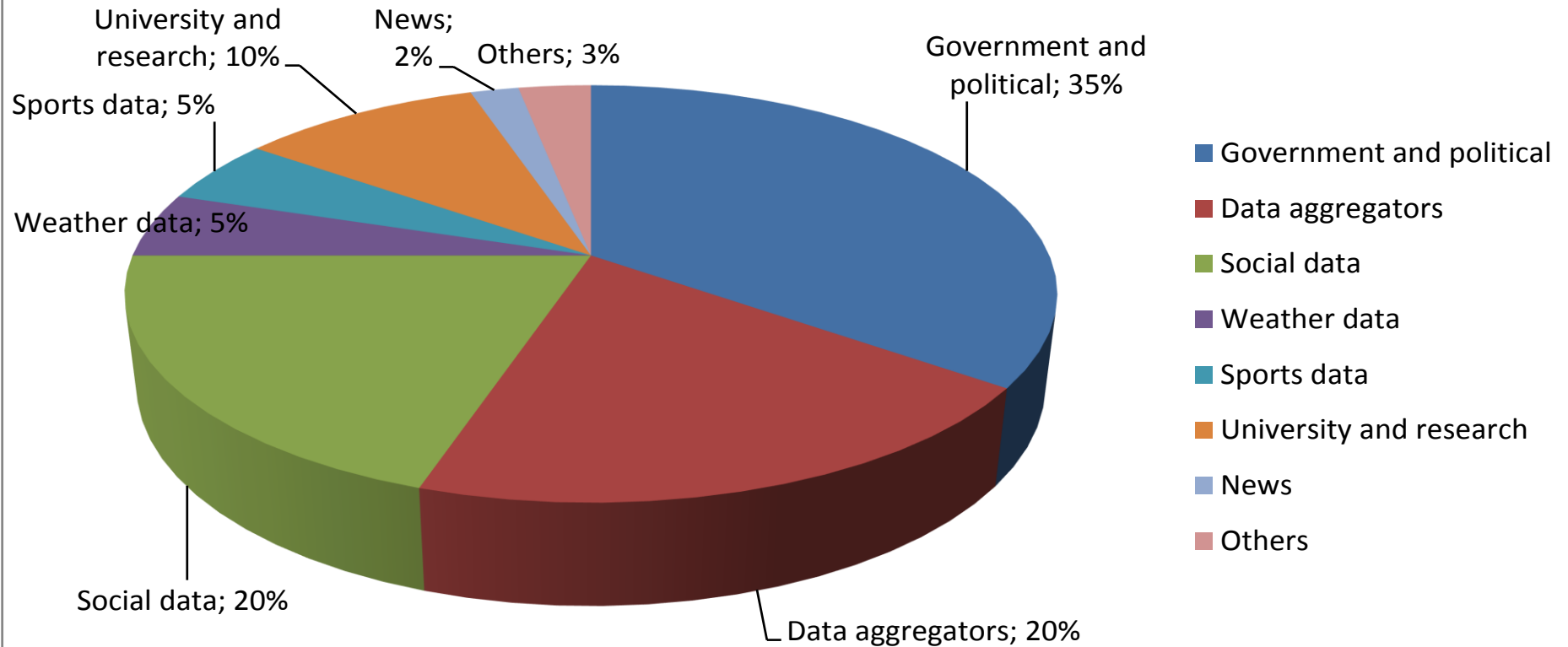
Open Data



Karen Anderson, 2013
<http://ontopoftheboxeval.wordpress.com>

Open Data

Distribution of Open Data



Characteristics of Open Data



Open

- Data freely available

Accessible

- Data easy to use and re-use

Searchable

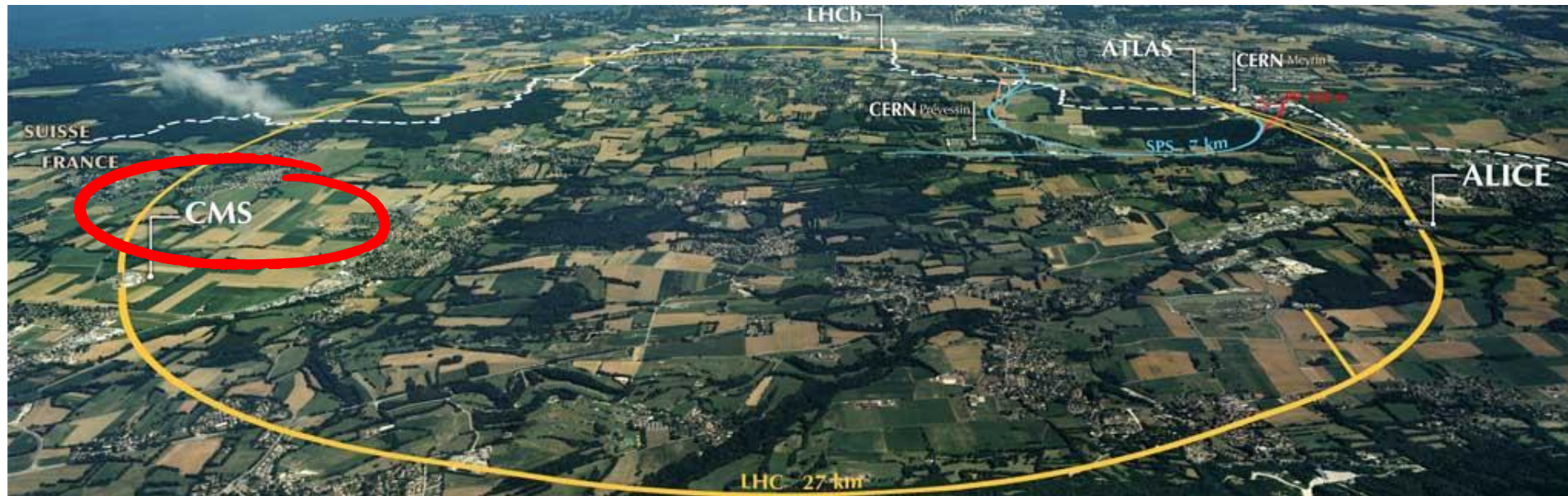
- Data easy to find

Benefits

- Transparency
- Participation, allow external contribution
 - E.g.: GoldCorp, Google translator
- Innovation
- Improve or new private products and services
- New knowledge from combined data sources and patterns

Open data at CERN - CMS

- LHC- CMS detector has collected more than 64 petabytes of analyzable proton-proton data so far

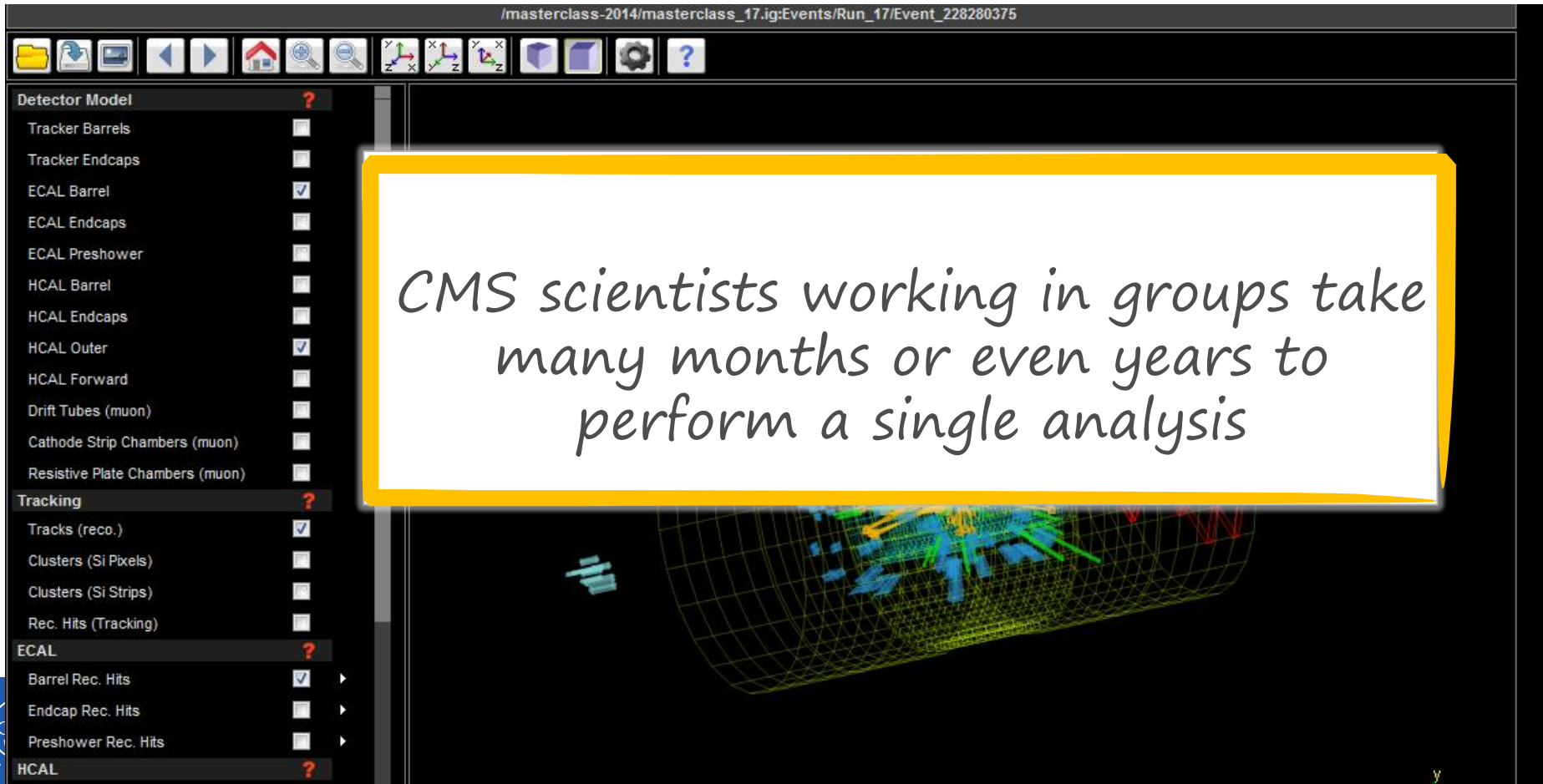


Open data at CERN - CMS

- Over 200.000 events are provided containing electrons, muons, top quarks and more
- Data available in several formats
- Different levels
 1. All data in CMS publications
 2. Small examples for education programmes
 3. Scientists data

Open data at CERN - CMS

- <http://cms.web.cern.ch/content/cms-public-data-samples>



Open data in the world

- Fast growing

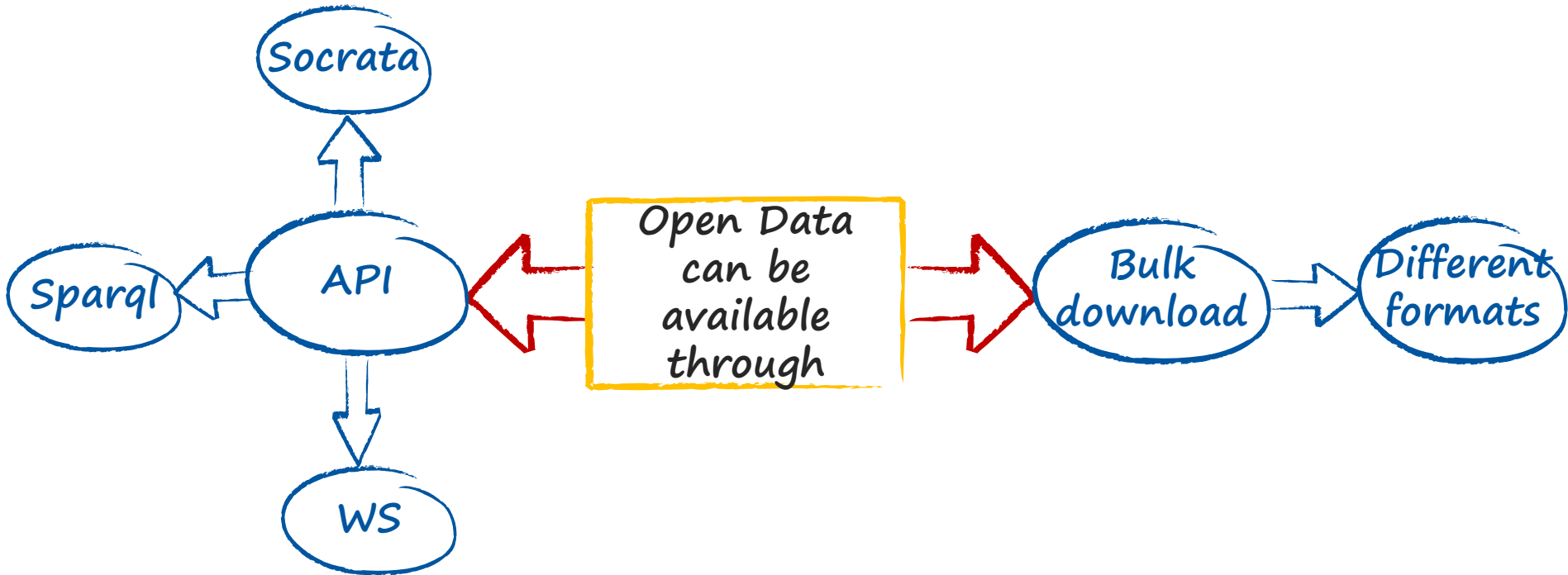


2013, www.data.gov

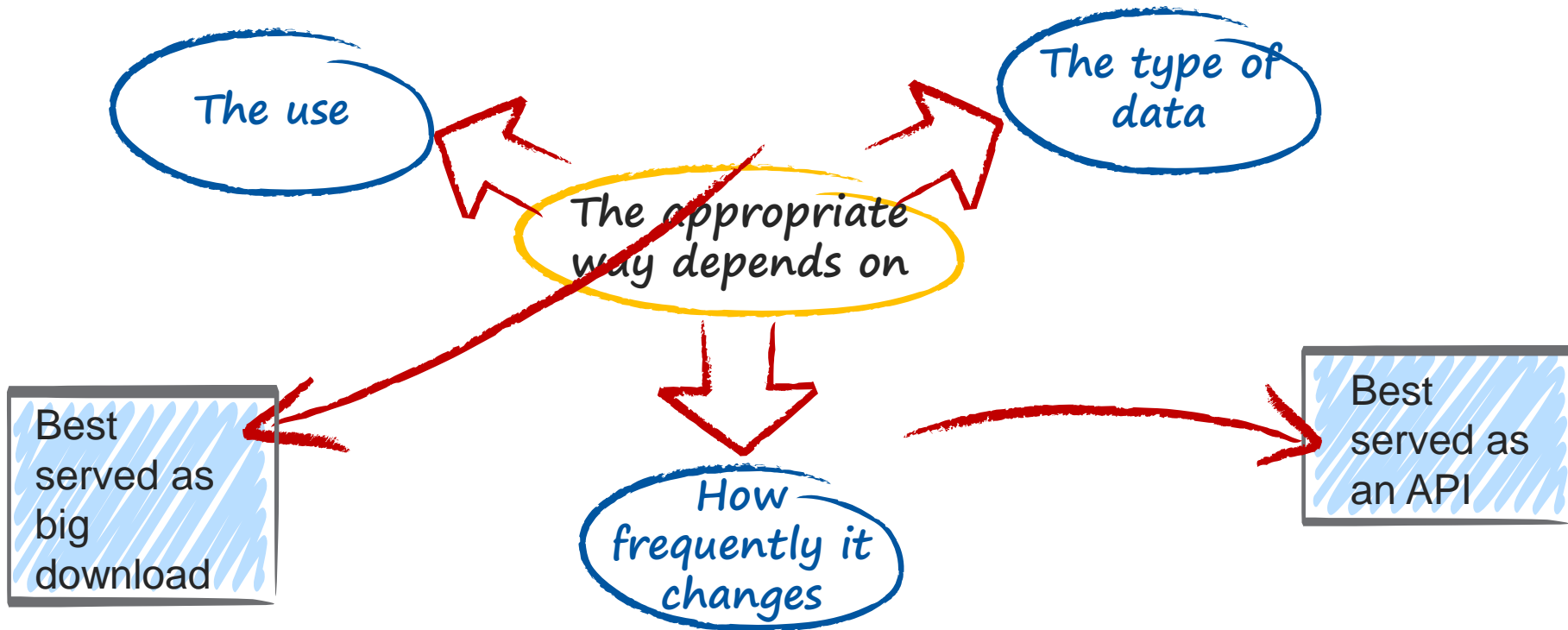
Open data in the world

- European Union Open Data Portal, Eurostat
 - Total datasets available: 6.581
 - <http://open-data.europa.eu/en/data/>
- Open Data UK
 - Total datasets available: 13.993
 - <http://data.gov.uk/>
- Open Data US
 - Total datasets available: 90.925
 - <https://www.data.gov/>

How to consume the data?

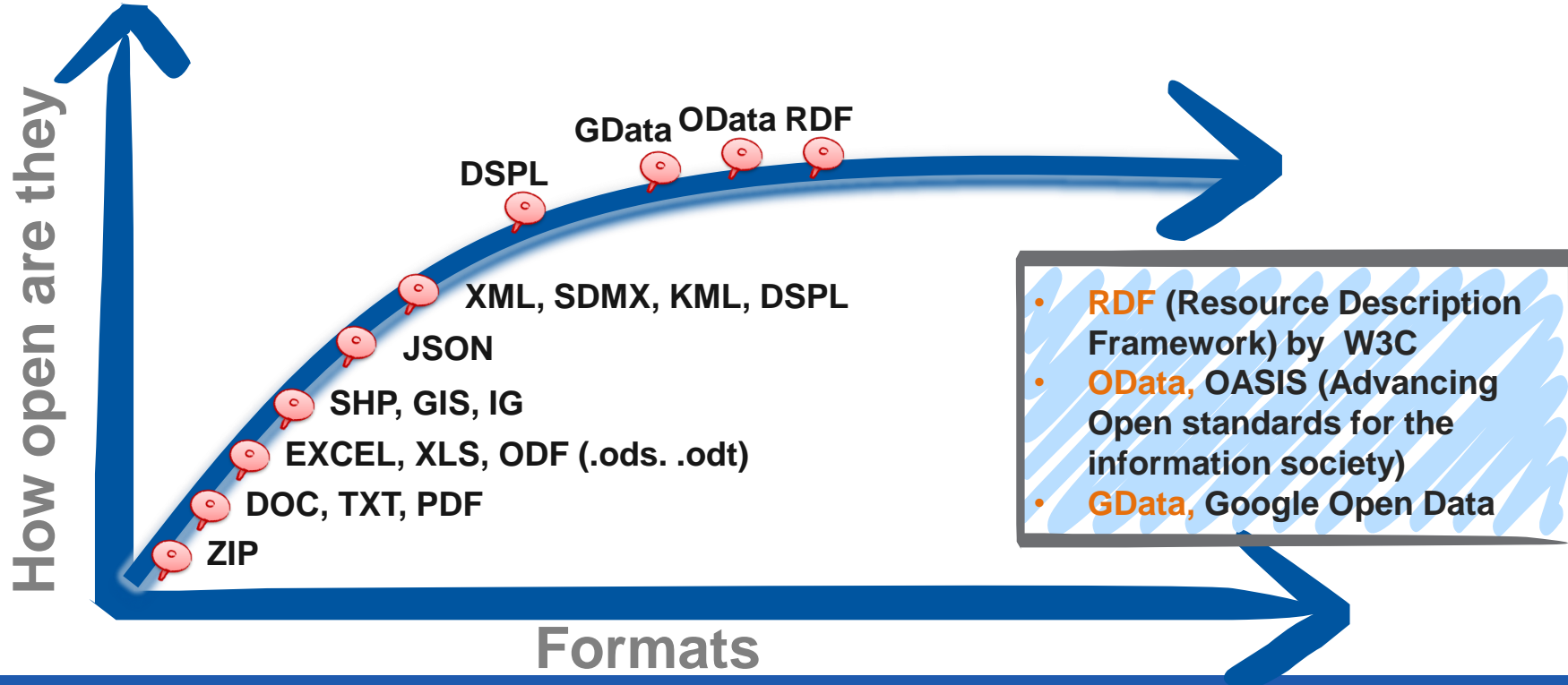


How to consume the data?

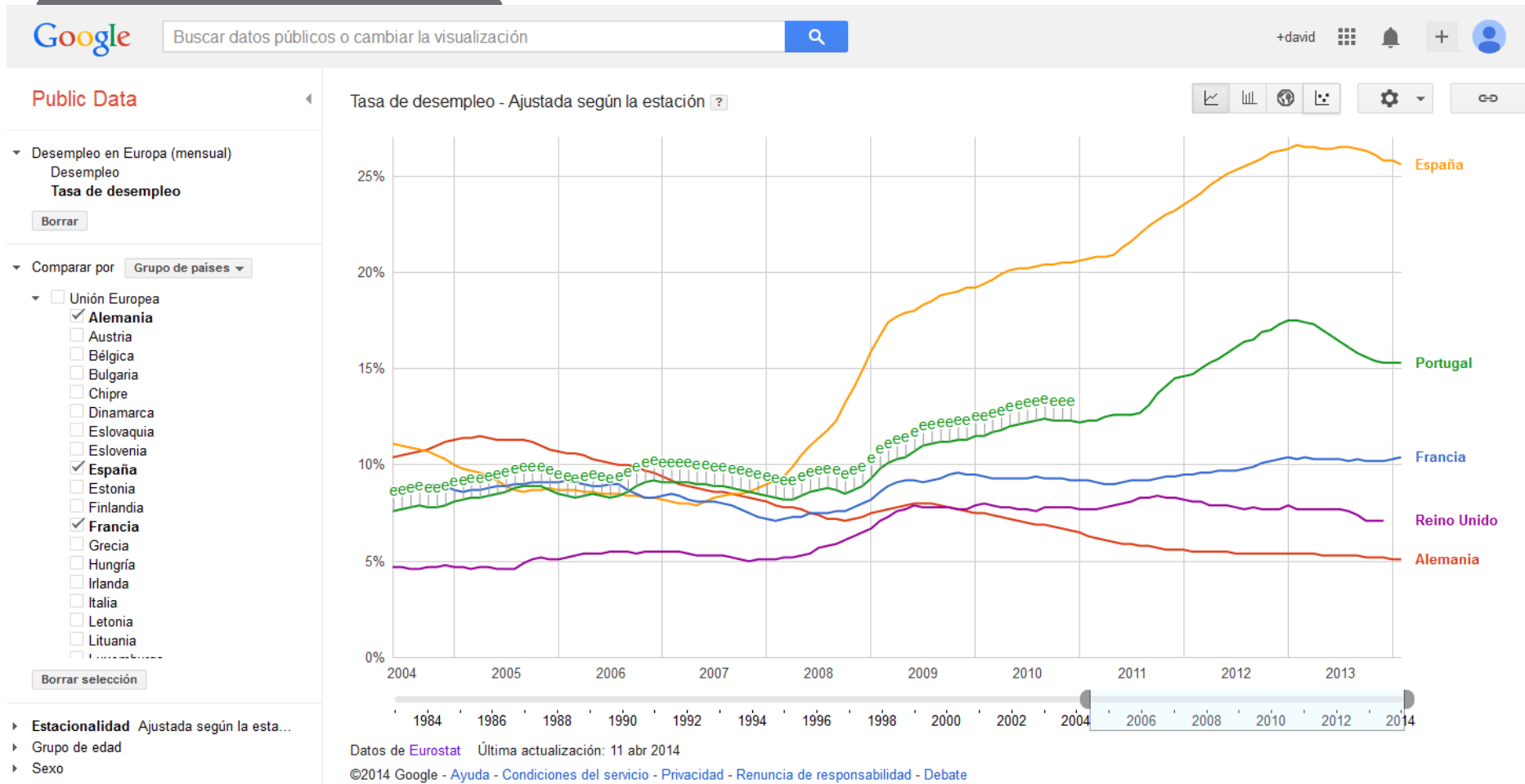


Challenges of open data

- Define specifications and standards
- Right now = Heterogeneity



DSPL Dataset Publishing Language



The Power of Open Data (Exhibit)

Open Data Asturias

Conjunto de Datos



Catálogo

En la siguiente página se puede consultar más información.

- Recursos
- Inversión
- Archivo fotográfico
- Estadísticas
- Oferta de empleo
- Organigramas
- Edificios y patrimonio

Edificios del Gobierno de Asturias

Tipo de Organismo

- 301 Administración
- 527 Educación
- 14 Hacienda
- 29 Justicia
- 189 Sanidad

Filter
ex:role="exhibit-facet"

14 OrganismoHacienda filtered from 1063 originally (Reset All Filters)

Mapa Satélite Híbrido

Map
ex:role="view"
ex:viewClass="Map"

4908HhSiblefw
que aparecen en la tabla

14 OrganismoHacienda filtered from 1063 originally (Reset All Filters)

Edificio	Calle	C.P.	Localidad
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE AVILES	CALLE JULIA DE LA RIVA 4		AVILES
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE C DEL NARCEA	CALLE CARMEN CONDE S/N		CANGAS DEL NARCEA
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE CANG. DE ONIS	JARDINES DEL AYUNTAMIENTO		CANGUES D'ONÍS
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE GIJON	CALLE ANSELMO CIFUENTES 13	33205	GIJON
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE GRADO	TRAVESIA AYUNTAMIENTO S/N		GRAU
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE LANGREO	CALLE DORADO 15		LANGREO
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE LAVIANA	CALLE ARMANDO P. VALDES S/N		POLA LLAVIANA, LA
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE LLANES	CALLE NEMESIO SOBRINO S/N		LLANES
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE NAVIA	CALLE LAS ARMAS 10		NAVIA
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE PRAVIA	CALLE SAN ANTONIO 28		PRAVIA
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE SIERO	CALLE FLORENCIO RODRIGUEZ 39		POLA SIERO, LA
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE TINEO	PLAZA ALONSO MARTINEZ 2		TINEO
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE VEGADEO	CALLE LA MILAGROSA 16		VEIGA, A
OFICINA DE RECAUDACION TRIBUTOS DE VILLAVICIOSA	CALLE RAMON DEL VALLE 5		VILLAVICIOSA

Grid
ex:role="view"
ex:viewClass="Tabular"

	RDF/N3	TURTLE
acion'),'Educ	✓	✓
	✓	✓
	✓	✓
	✓	✓
ienda'),'Haci	✓	✓
	✓	✓



	A	B	C	D	E
1	Name	Type	Building	Zip Code	Hours
2	Main Library	Main		70112	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Fri. & Sat.
3	New Orleans	LA 70112			
4	(29.95416549312152	-90.07523776084666)"			
5	Children's Resource Center	Children		70115	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.
6	New Orleans	LA 70115			
7	(29.920960863812635	-90.10133539961669)"			
8	Alvar Branch	Branch		70117	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.
9	New Orleans	LA 70117			
10	(29.96377048820458	-90.03696441258404)"			
11	Central City Branch	Branch	Building C, Room 235	70113	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.
12	New Orleans	LA 70113			
13	(29.941384190756278	-90.08683740411858)"			
14	Lakeview Branch	Branch		70124	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.
15	New Orleans	LA 70124			
16	(30.004711520415174	-90.10253526943542)"			
17	Milton H. Memorial Latter Branch	Branch		70115	9 am - 8 pm, Mon. & Wed.; 9 am - 6 pm, Tues. & Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.;
18	New Orleans	LA 70115			
19	(29.92696620365509	-90.10995602763454)"			
20	Martin Luther King Branch	Branch		70117	9 am - 5 pm, Mon. - Fri.
21	New Orleans	LA 70117			
22	(29.96633682003188	-90.0140551648767)"			
23	Mid-City Branch	Branch	American Can Building	70119	10 am - 6 pm, Mon. - Thurs.; 10 am - 5 pm, Sat.
24	New Orleans	LA 70119			
25	(29.977130308023277	-90.0925239431577)"			



Linked Open data

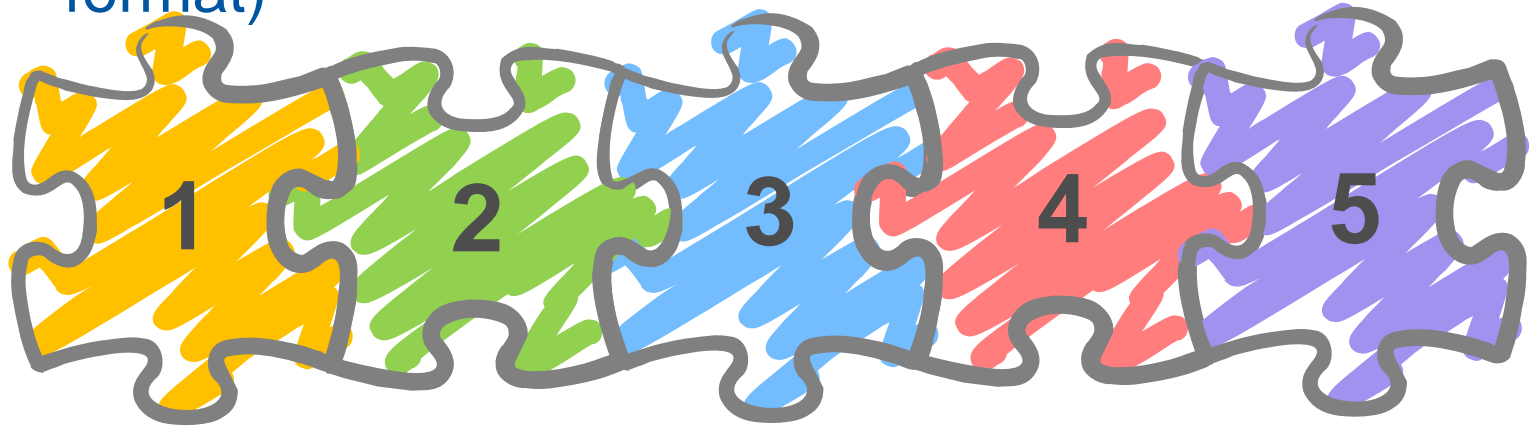
- Is an evolution of the Open Data term
- Publish and make relations between the data
 - DBpedia: Wikipedia
 - PubMed: Medical data
 - MusicBrainz: Open music encyclopedia
 - WordNet: Lexical database of English
 - Geonames: Geographical database

The five stars of Open Data

Data available
on the Web
(whatever
format)

Non-proprietary
format (eg:
csv)

Link your data
to other
people's data



Available as
structured
data (excel)

Use URLs to
identify things



The five stars of data by Tim Berners-Lee
<http://5stardata.info/>

Resource Description Framework (RDF)

- RDF is a language for:
 - Representing information about resources in the world wide web
 - Representing metadata about Web resources (eg. city, person) such as the title and author of a Web page
- In RDF, resources are described in terms of these triples, (subject, property, object)
- RDF Schema (RDFS) extending vocabulary

```
:Person rdfs:subClassOf :Animal
```

- RDF is computer readable and understandable

RDF, SPARQL

<http://dbpedia.org/sparql>

dbpedia.org/sparql

name	pop	dpop
"Andalusia"@en	"8424102"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2011"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Catalonia"@en	"7535251"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2011"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Community of Madrid"@en	"6445499"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2010"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Valencian Community"@en	"5111706"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2009"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Galicia"@en	"2796089"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2009"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Castilla and León"@en	"2510849"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2005"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Basque Country"@en	"2155546"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2008"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Autonomous Community of the Basque Country"@en	"2155546"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2008"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Canary Islands"@en	"2117519"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2011"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Castile-La Mancha"@en	"2095855"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2010"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Region of Murcia"@en	"1424063"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2008"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Aragon"@en	"1277471"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2006"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Balearic Islands"@en	"1106049"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2010"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Extremadura"@en	"1097744"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2009"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Principality of Asturias"@en	"1076896"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2006"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Navarre"@en	"620337"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2007"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Chartered Community of Navarre"@en	"620337"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2007"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Cantabria"@en	"591886"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2009"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"La Rioja"@en	"308968"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2007"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>
"Province of Zamora"@en	"200678"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>	"2007"^^<http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#int>

Execution timeout:

0

milliseconds (values less than 1000 are ignored)

Strict checking of void variables

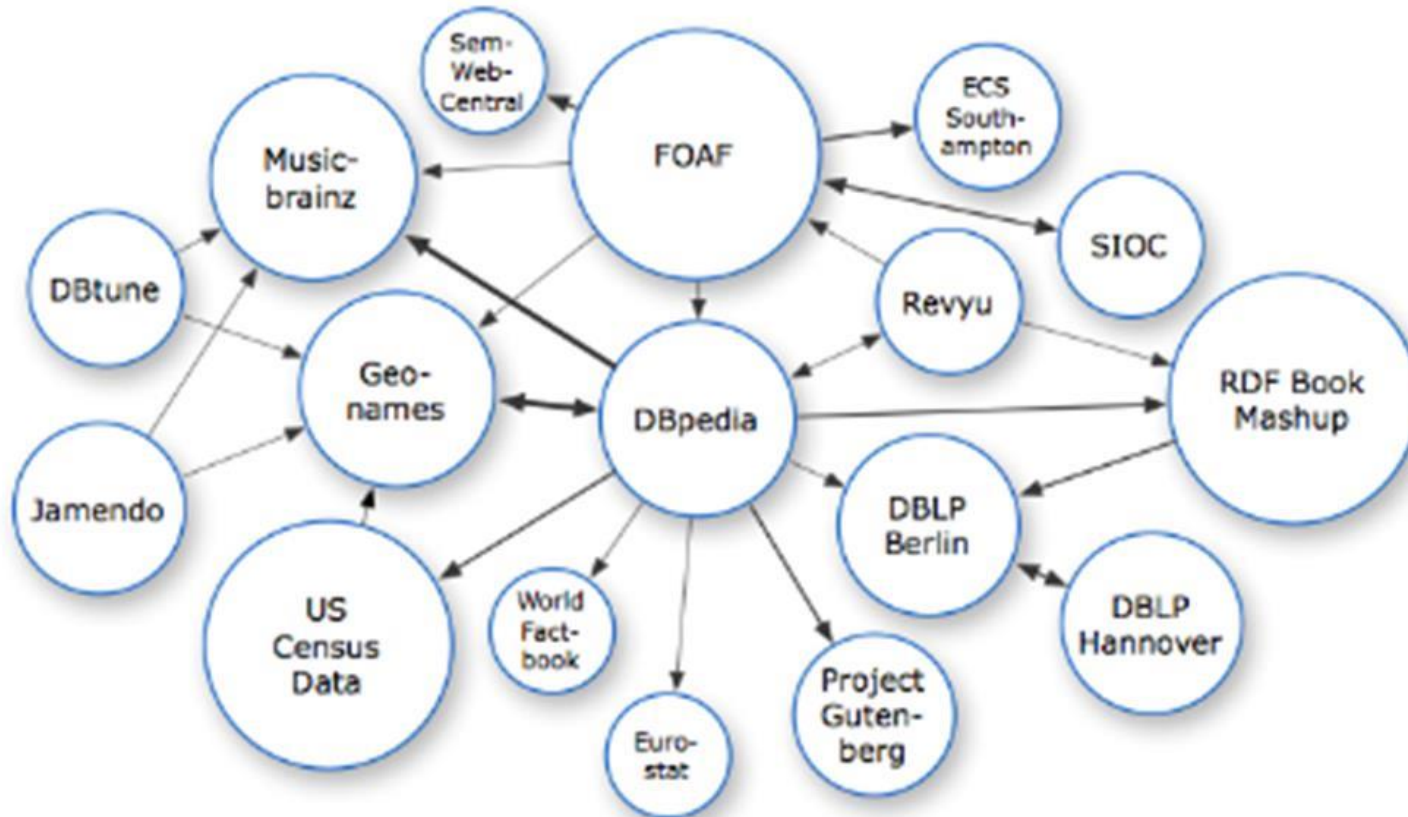


The five stars of Open Data

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:cc="http://creativecommons.org/ns#" xmlns:geo="http://www.w3.org/2003/01/geo/wgs84_pos#"
xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:ovt="http://purl.org/ctic/infraestructuras/organizacion#"
xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#" xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">
+ <foaf:Document>
+ <dct:publisher rdf:resource="http://datos.gob.es/recurso/sector-publico/org/Organismo/A04003003">
- <dct:spatial>
  <rdfs:label xml:lang="ca">Illes Balears</rdfs:label>
  <rdfs:label xml:lang="es">Islas Baleares</rdfs:label>
</dct:spatial>
<dct:issued>2011-01-14T12:00:00</dct:issued>
<dct:modified>2014-04-11T08:59:31</dct:modified>
<dct:license/>
- <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://dadesobertes.caib.es/data/uniadm/2">
  <dct:identifier>2</dct:identifier>
  <ovt:dependeDe rdf:resource="http://dadesobertes.caib.es/data/uniadm/1"/>
  <geo:location rdf:resource="http://dbpedia.org/resource/Illes_Balears"/>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://www.caib.es/root/archivo.do?id=153645" type="H"/>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://www.caib.es/root/archivo.do?id=153646" type="V"/>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://www.caib.es/root/archivo.do?id=127319" type="S"/>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="http://www.caib.es/root/archivo.do?id=127318" type="T"/>
  <foaf:homepage rdf:resource="http://presidencia.caib.es"/>
  <foaf:phone rdf:resource="971 17 65 65"/>
  <foaf:phone rdf:resource="971 17 65 87" type="fax"/>
- <foaf:Person>
  - <rdf:Description>
    <foaf:title>M. Hble. Sr.</foaf:title>
    <foaf:name>José Ramón Bauzá Díaz</foaf:name>
    <foaf:Group>President</foaf:Group>
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  </rdf:Description>
</foaf:Person>
<dct:title xml:lang="ca">Presidència</dct:title>
<dct:description xml:lang="ca"><p>Benvinguts a la pàgina web de la Presidència del Govern de les Illes
Balears a on podreu trobar informacions del vostre interès. Podeu accedir-hi directament des d'aquesta
adreça: http://presidencia.caib.es/</p></dct:description>
<dct:title xml:lang="de">Präsident</dct:title>
<dct:description xml:lang="de"><p>Herzlich Willkommen auf unserer Website. Hier finden Sie Informationen von allgemeinem
```

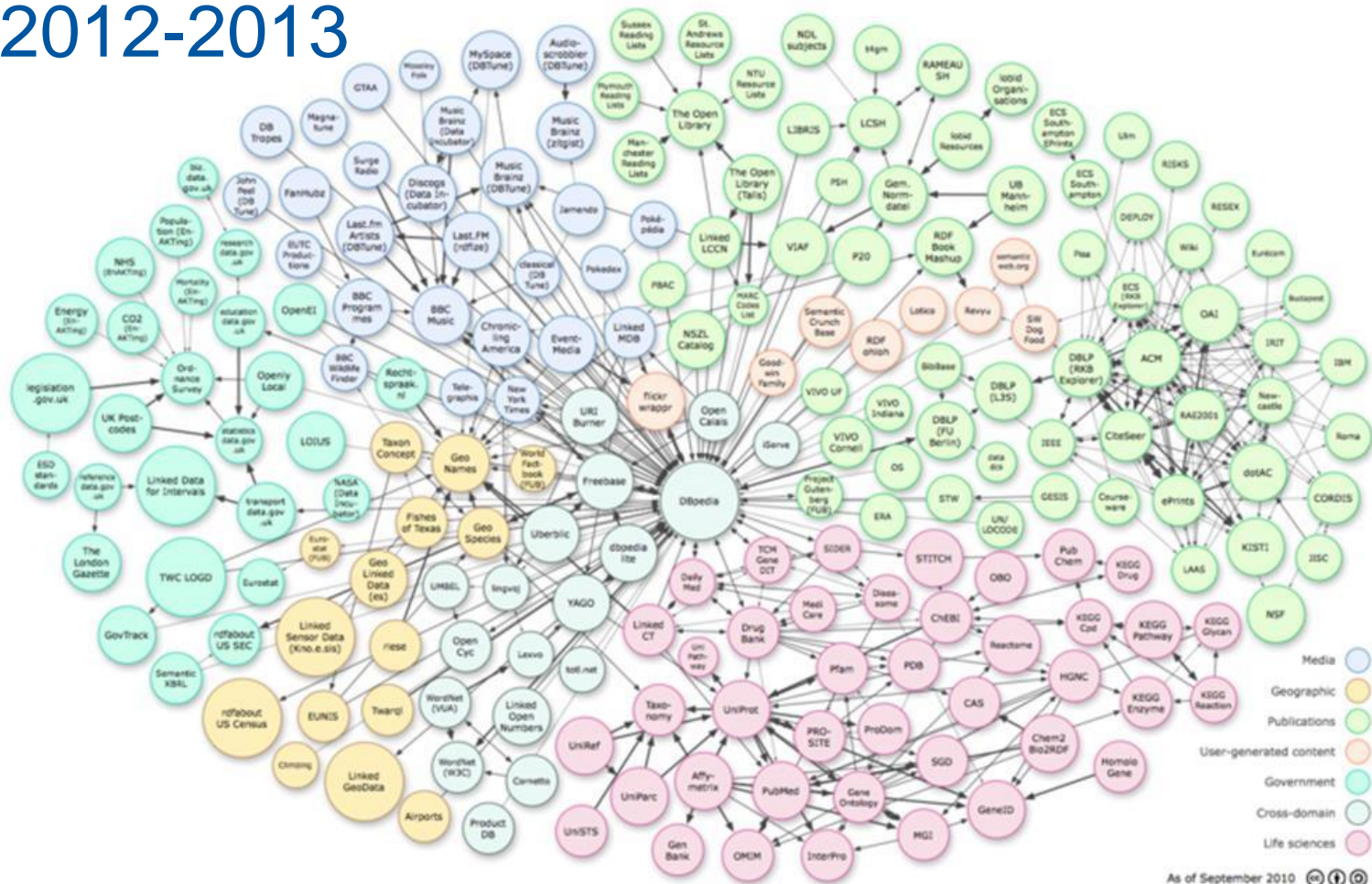
Linked Open data

- 2007 - 2010



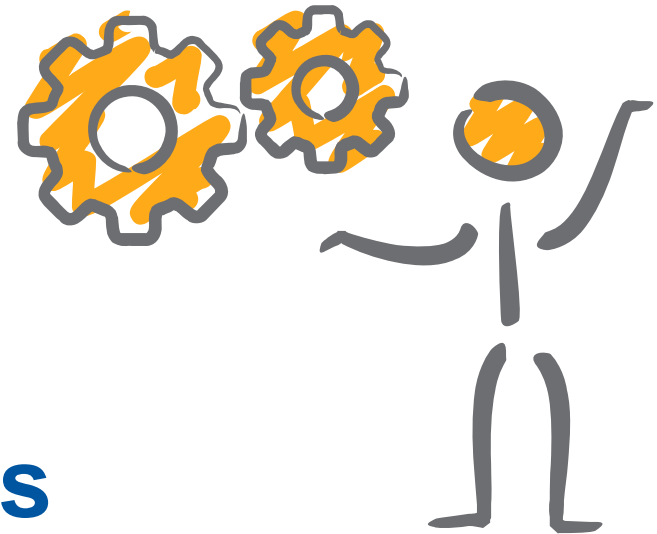
Linked Open data

- 2012-2013

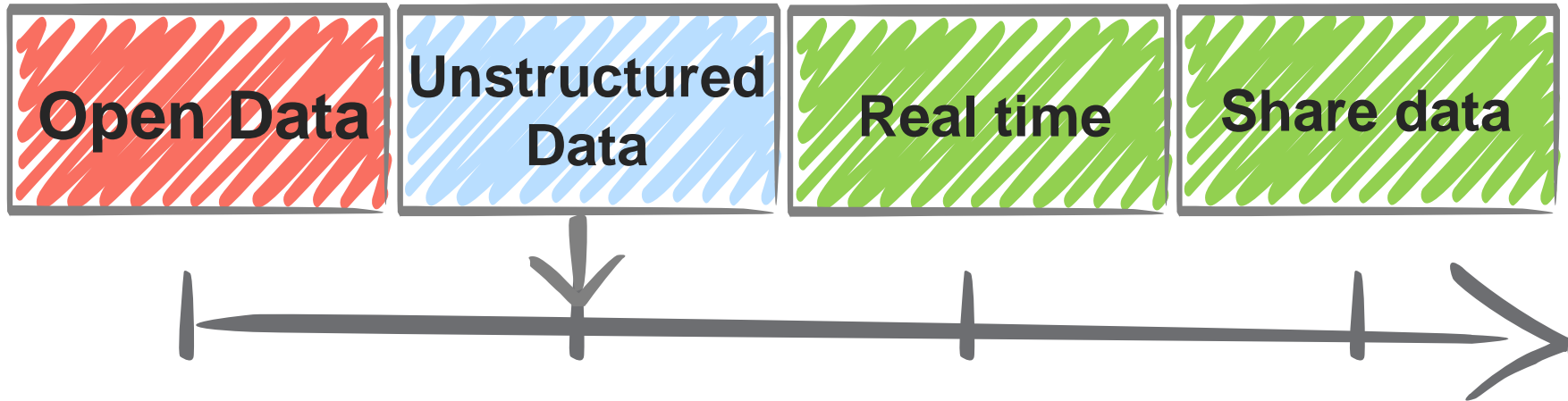


Linked Open data

- CERN Bibliographic Data
 - <http://datahub.io/dataset/cern-library-bibliographic-data>
 - MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data



BI & DWH Challenges



Unstructured data

- Data exchange which is not stored in databases or indexed in DMS
- 80% - 90% of the data is unstructured
- 90% of Big data is unstructured









Extract Collective Wisdom Locked in Unstructured Data

Unstructured data

- Brands and organizations on Facebook receive 34,722 Likes every minute of the day
- 100 terabytes of data uploaded daily to Facebook
- One in every nine people on Earth is on Facebook
- Facebook is the world's 3rd largest country (2 times USA)
- Data production will be 44 times greater in 2020 than it was in 2009
- YouTube users upload 48 hours of new video every minute of the day

Example

GIANTS AND PATRIOTS FANS GO HEAD TO HEAD

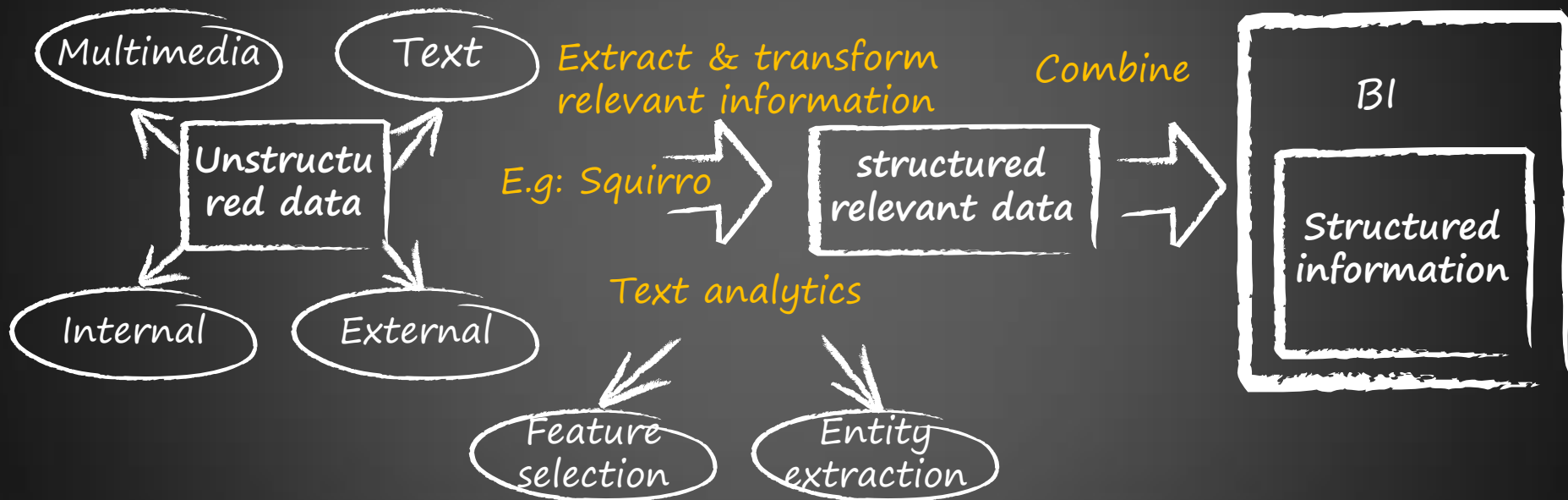
GIANTS	DEMOGRAPHICS	PATRIOTS
	Age 45 -64	
	Age 30-44	
	Female	
	Male	
	Hispanic	
	Black	
	College education	
	Employed full time	
	Income \$100K+	
	Income \$250K +	
INTERESTS		
 	Music Preference	 
Jay-Z		Eminem
"Family Guy"	TV Show	"Family Guy"
"The Hangover"	Movie	"Elf"
Maya Angelou	Author	James Patterson
Disney World	Travel	Disney World
Dunkin' Donuts	Food	Dunkin' Donuts
Lipton Brisk	Drink	Gatorade
Chapstick	Health & Beauty	Old Spice
Hennessy	Alcohol	Narragansett beer

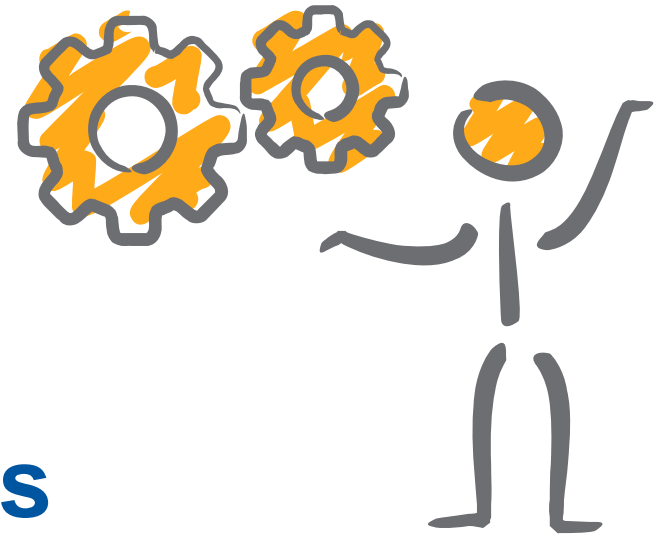
<http://blog.wisd.com>



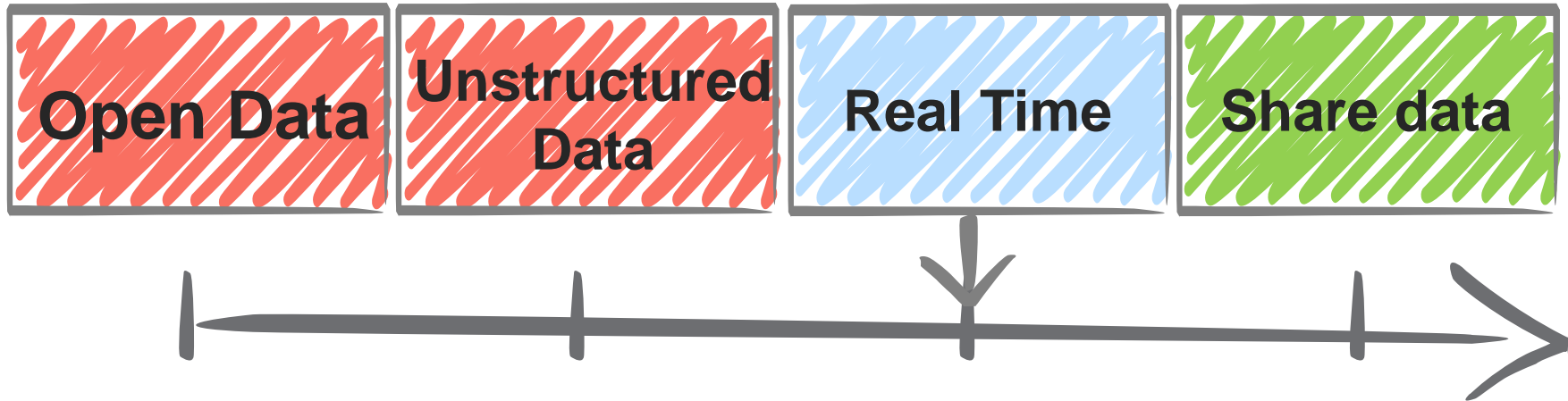
Unstructured data

- Improve the quality of existing BI
- Is the key enabler for new types of insights





BI & DWH Challenges



Benefits real time DWH / BI

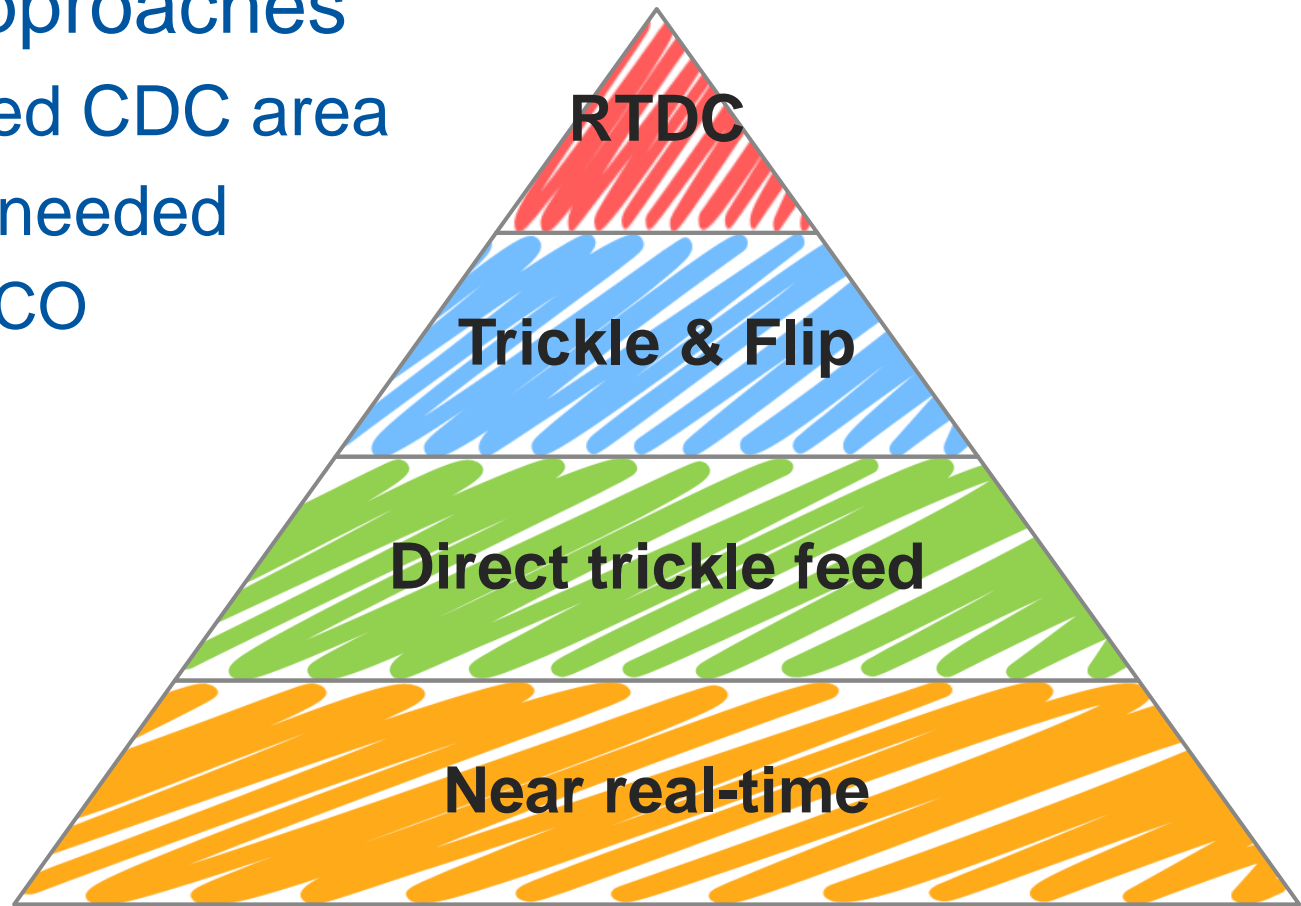
- Active decision support
- Alerting
- Up-to-the moment reporting
- Avoid users to access two different systems:
 - DWH for historical picture of what happened in the past
 - Many OLTP systems for what is happening now
- Can be built on top of existing data warehouse

Real time DWH

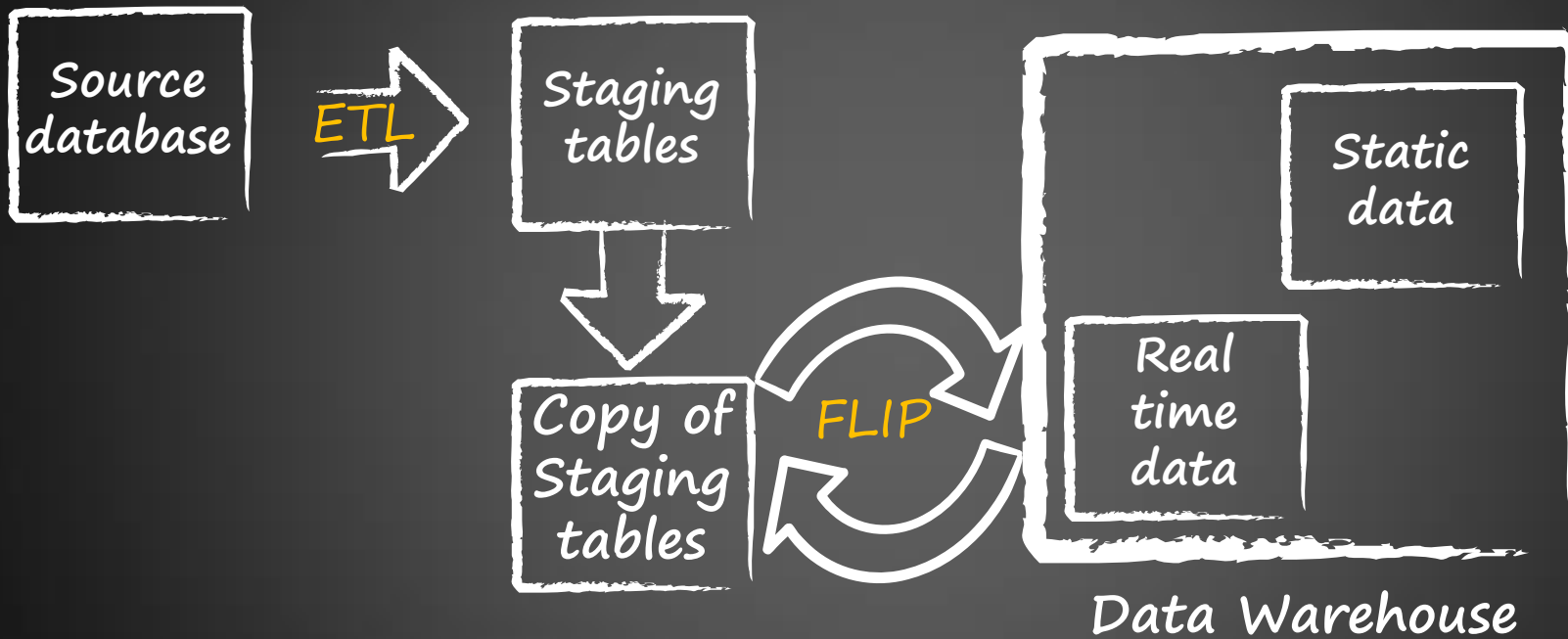
- Near real-time DWH
 - Fact
 - Dimension
- May have performance problems
- ETL should work in real-time
- Several approaches

Real time DWH

- Several approaches
 - They Need CDC area
 - Magic is needed
 - E.g: TIBCO



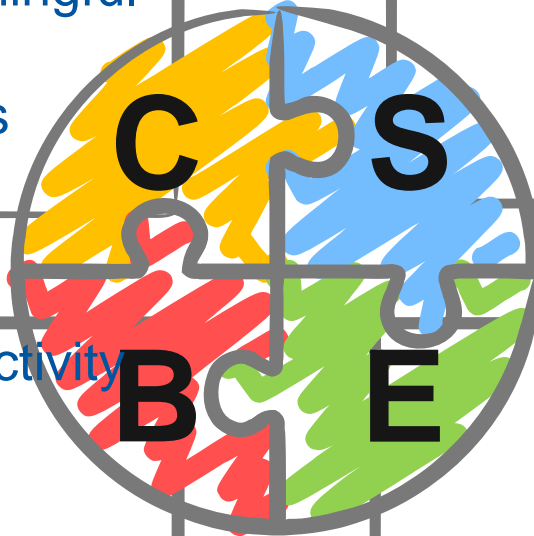
Real time DWH



Enablers real time DWH / BI

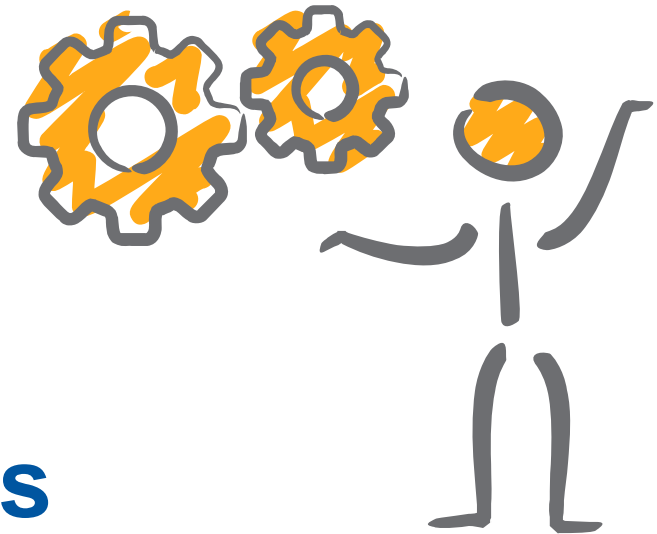
- **CPE**, Complex event processing
 - Identify meaningful event
 - Group events

- **SOA**, Service-oriented architecture
 - Services combined to provide the complete functionality

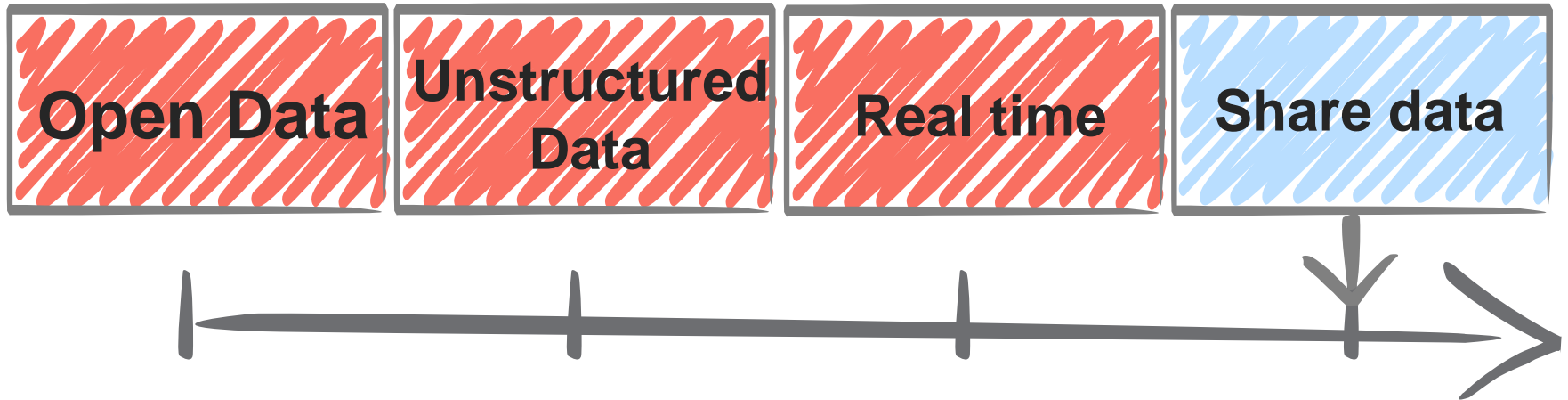


- **BAM**, Business Activity monitoring
- Used for:
 - Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)
 - Service-Level Agreements (SLAs)

- **EAI** (enterprise application integration)
 - Exchange information among applications



BI & DWH Challenges



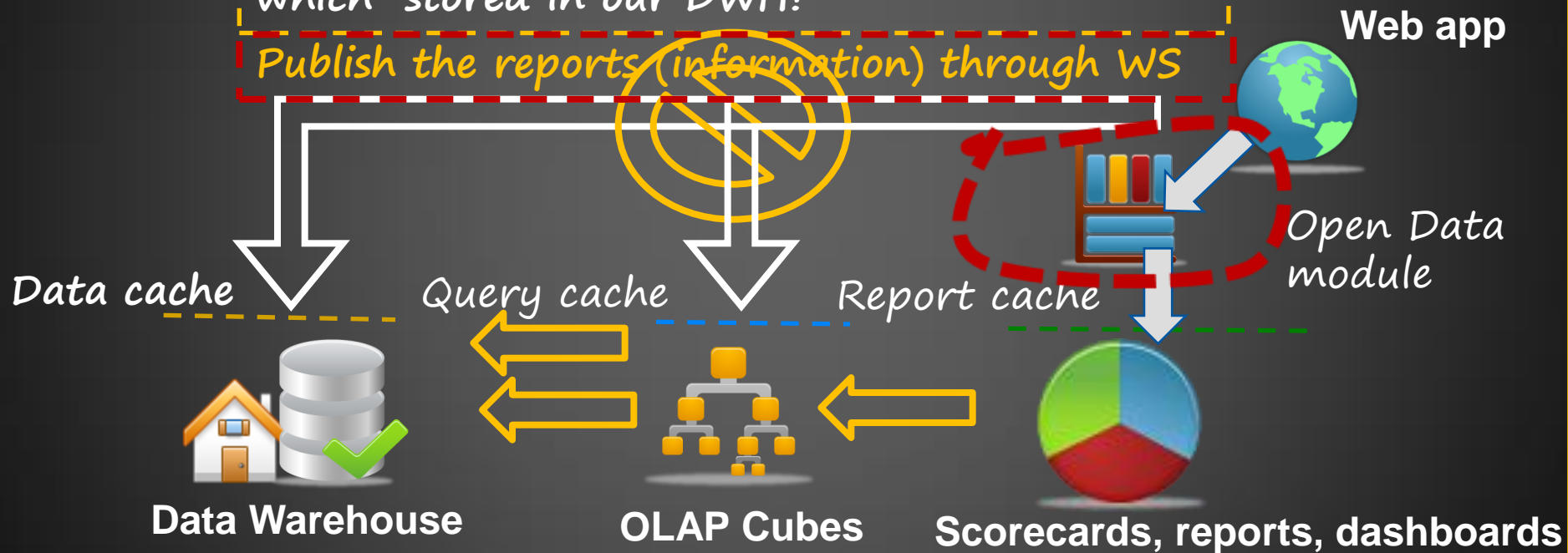
Benefits

- Share data among operational applications
- No complex queries
 - The queries are already pre-cooked
 - Hidden by BI reports
- Data consistency
 - Only one truth
 - Users will trust the information
- Performance
 - Data is cached

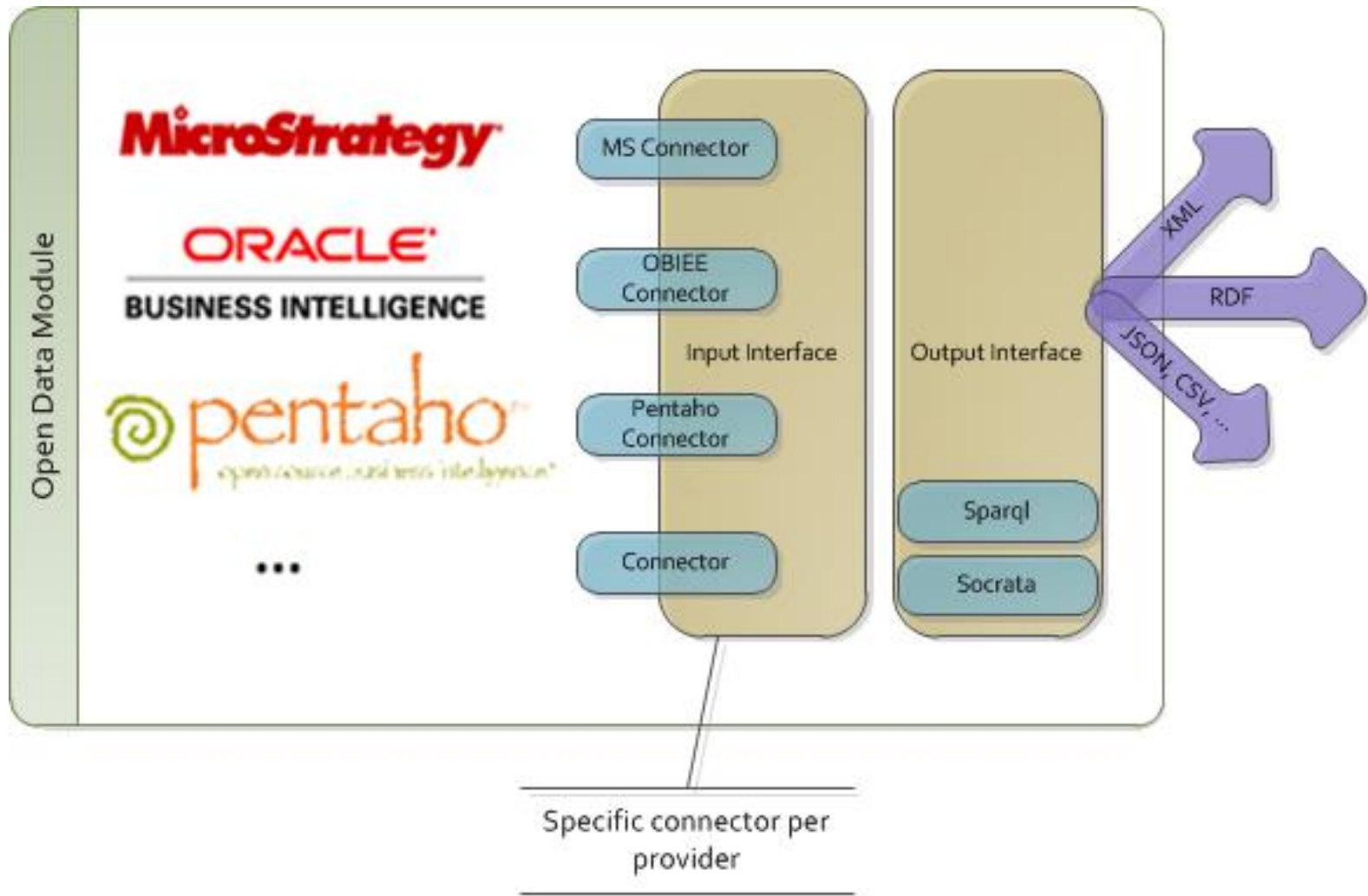
Share data

We would like to show in our corporative application information about our business, which stored in our DWH?

Publish the reports (information) through WS



Share data connector



Share data connector

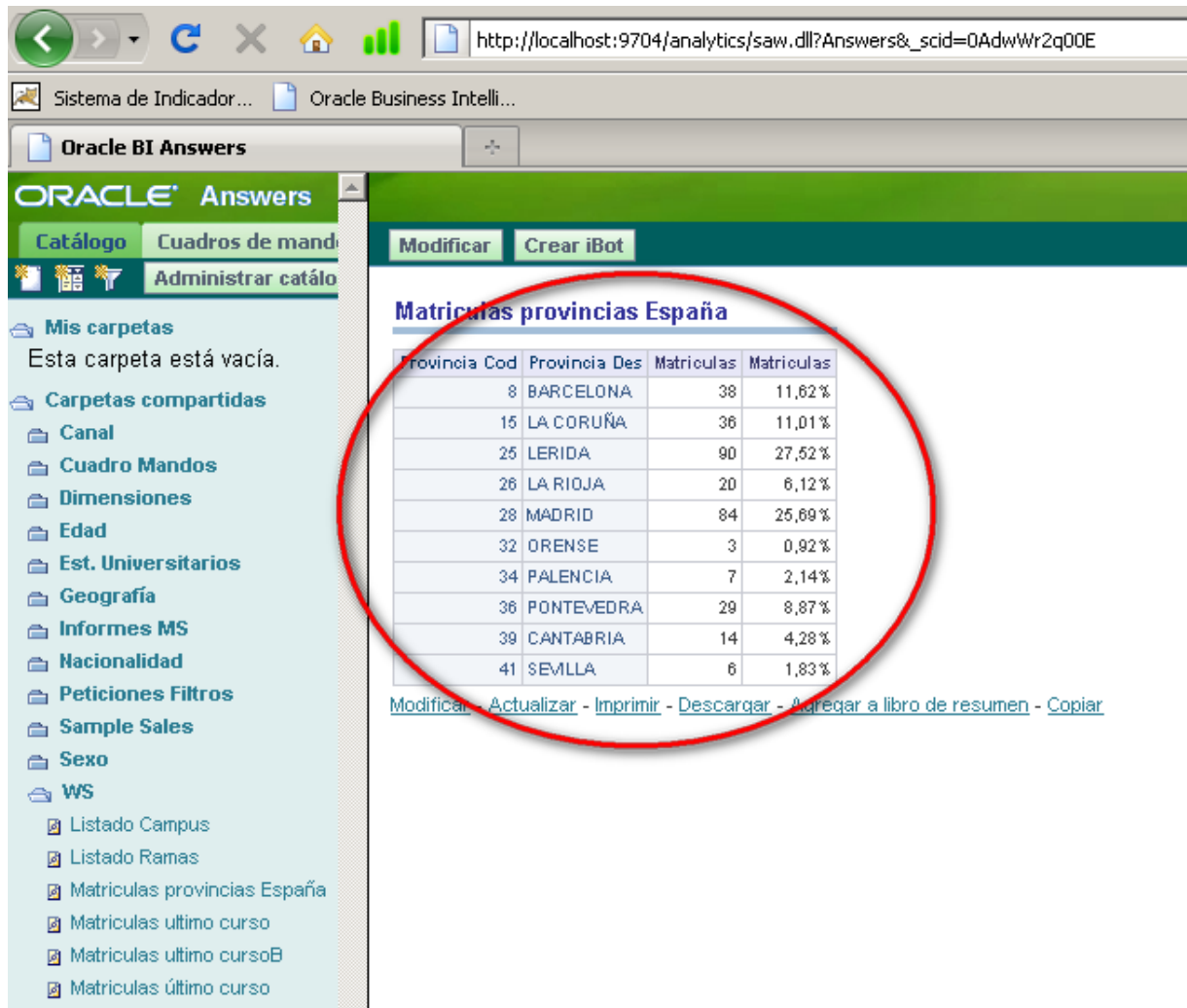
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!--XML Schema para la transferencia de información en el bus de servicios-->
```

```
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="report">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="head" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
        <xs:element ref="rowset" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="row">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="col" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="rowset">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element ref="row" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:element name="head">
    <xs:complexType>
```



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<report xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:noNamespaceSchemaLocation="informationTransfer.xsd">
  <head>
    <col>Id. Provincia</col>
    <col>Provincia</col>
    <col>Porcentaje matriculas</col>
    <col>Matriculas</col>
  </head>
  <rowset>
    <row>
      <col>15</col>
      <col>LA CORUNA</col>
      <col>8.0</col>
      <col>19.047619047619</col>
    </row>
    <row>
      <col>36</col>
      <col>PONTEVEDRA</col>
      <col>7.0</col>
      <col>16.66666666666667</col>
    </row>
  </rowset>
</report>
```

Share data connector

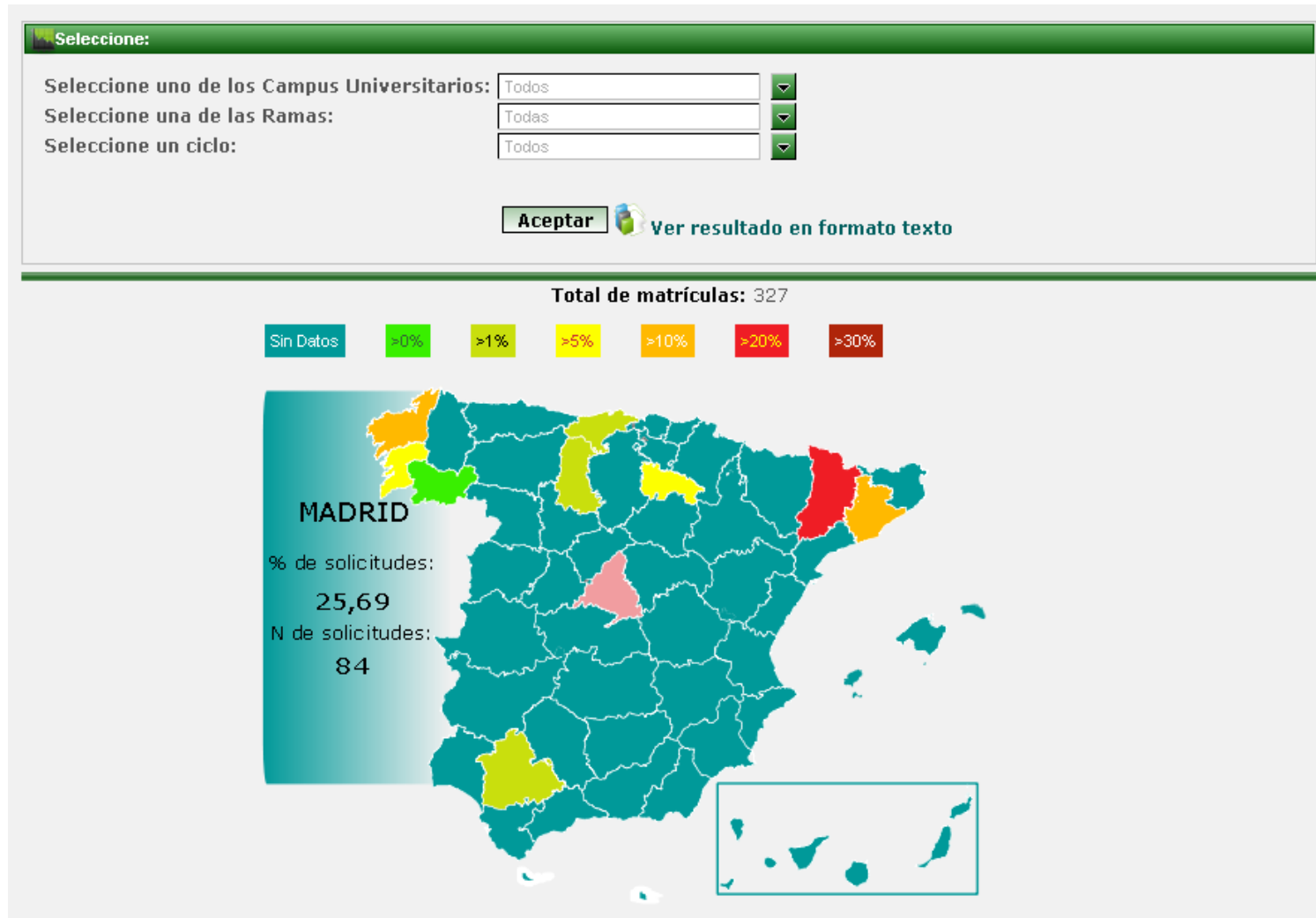


The screenshot shows the Oracle BI Answers web interface. The browser address bar displays the URL: `http://localhost:9704/analytics/saw.dll?Answers&_scid=0AdwWr2q00E`. The page title is "Sistema de Indicador... Oracle Business Intelli...". The Oracle BI Answers logo is visible at the top left. The main content area displays a table titled "Matriculas provincias España". The table has five columns: "Provincia Cod", "Provincia Des", "Matriculas", and "Matriculas". The data rows are as follows:

Provincia Cod	Provincia Des	Matriculas	Matriculas
8	BARCELONA	38	11,62 %
15	LA CORUÑA	36	11,01 %
25	LERIDA	90	27,52 %
26	LA RIOJA	20	6,12 %
28	MADRID	84	25,69 %
32	ORENSE	3	0,92 %
34	PALENCIA	7	2,14 %
36	PONTEVEDRA	29	8,87 %
39	CANTABRIA	14	4,28 %
41	SEVILLA	6	1,83 %

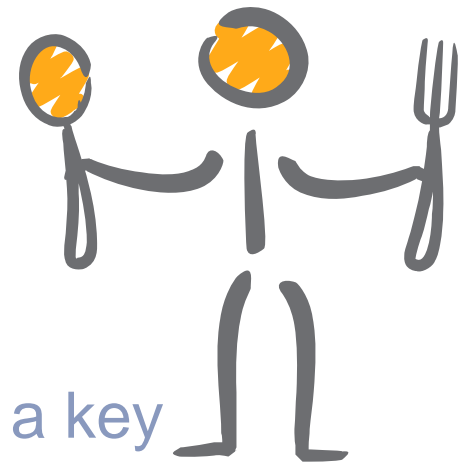
Below the table, there are several action links: [Modificar](#), [Actualizar](#), [Imprimir](#), [Descargar](#), [Agregar a libro de resumen](#), and [Copiar](#). A red circle highlights the table and the action links.

Share data connector



Proposed solution

An Open Data architecture for building a key performance indicator system powered in real time with BAM



Problem

- Building a **key performance indicator system** to display **Open Data** powered in real time with **BAM**

Solution

- Combine the advantages of **BAM**, **SOA**, **Business Intelligence** and data processing to build a CME

Data

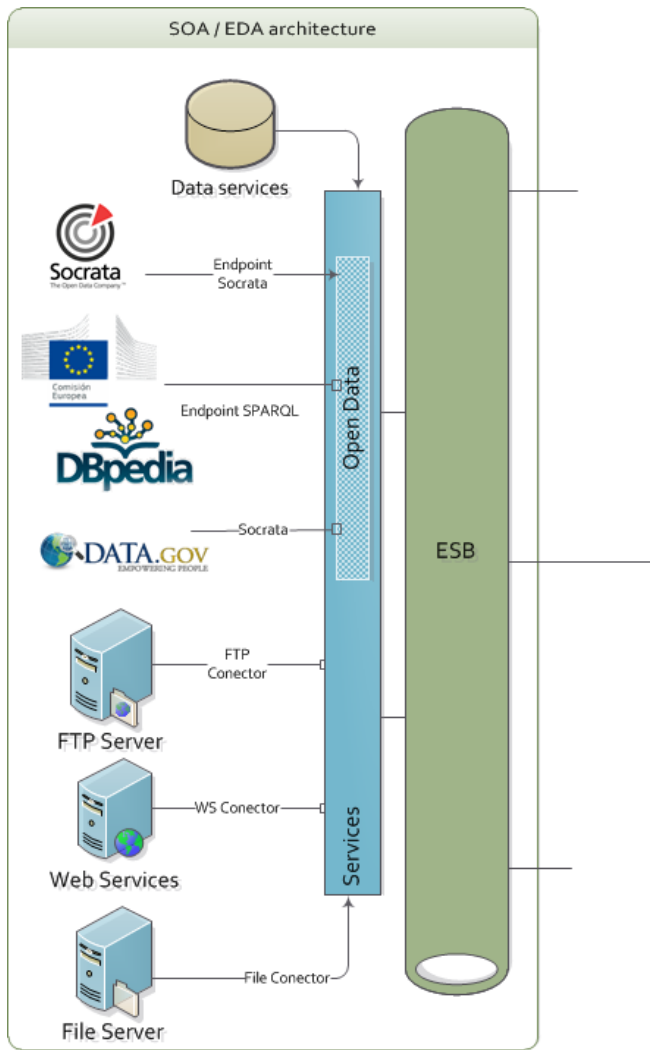
- SOA rol **V**ariety
 - Communication among apps
 - Open Data
- BAM rol **V**elocity
 - Real time monitoring
 - CEP

Information

- DWH rol, DM **V**alue
 - Enhance data
 - Improve the data giving it a meaning
- BI rol, **V**olume
 - Optimization
 - Knowledge

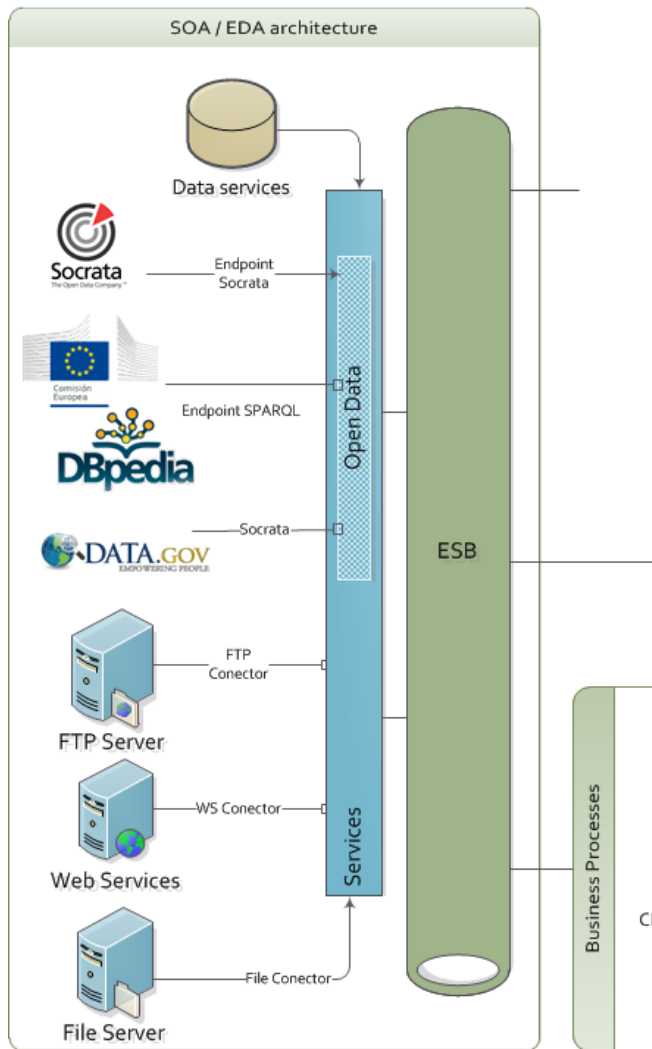
Knowledge

Solution



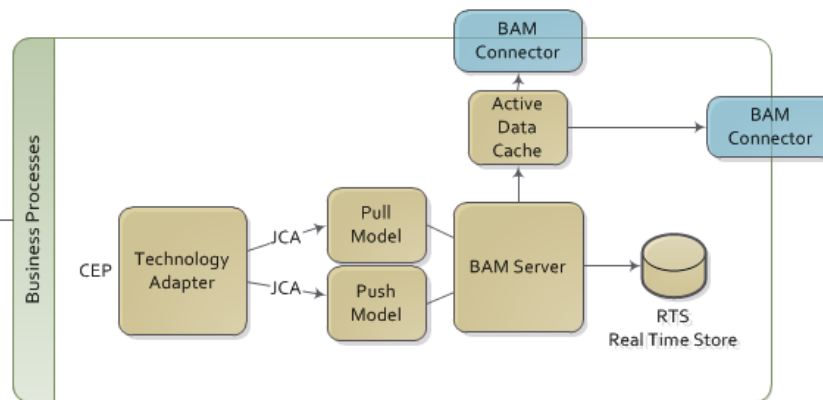
- Service bus, SOA/EDA
 - Real time
 - Orchestration
 - Heterogeneity
- Open Data connectors
 - Sparql
 - Socrata
 - Others

Solution



- BAM (Business Activity Monitoring)

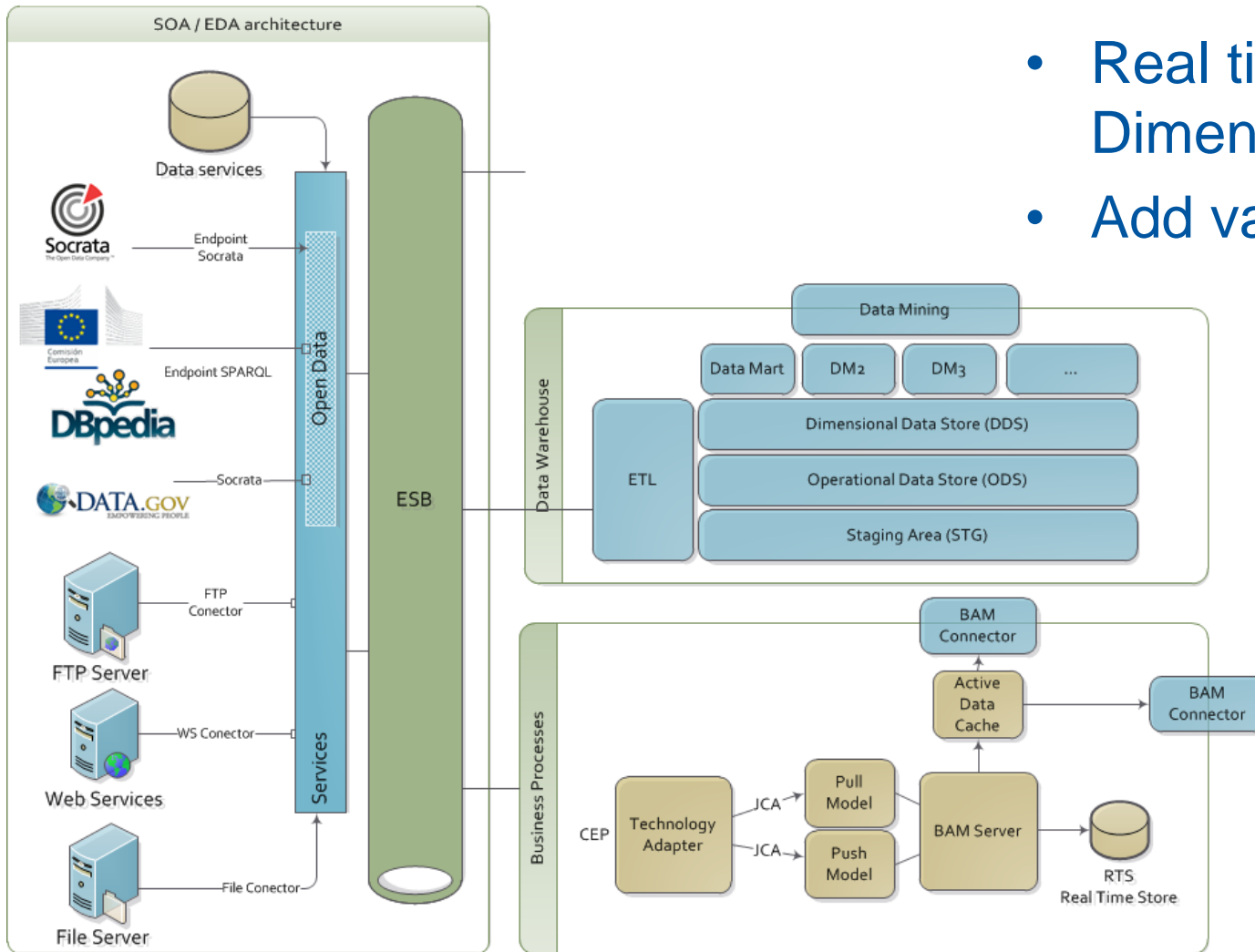
- Real time monitoring
- CEP



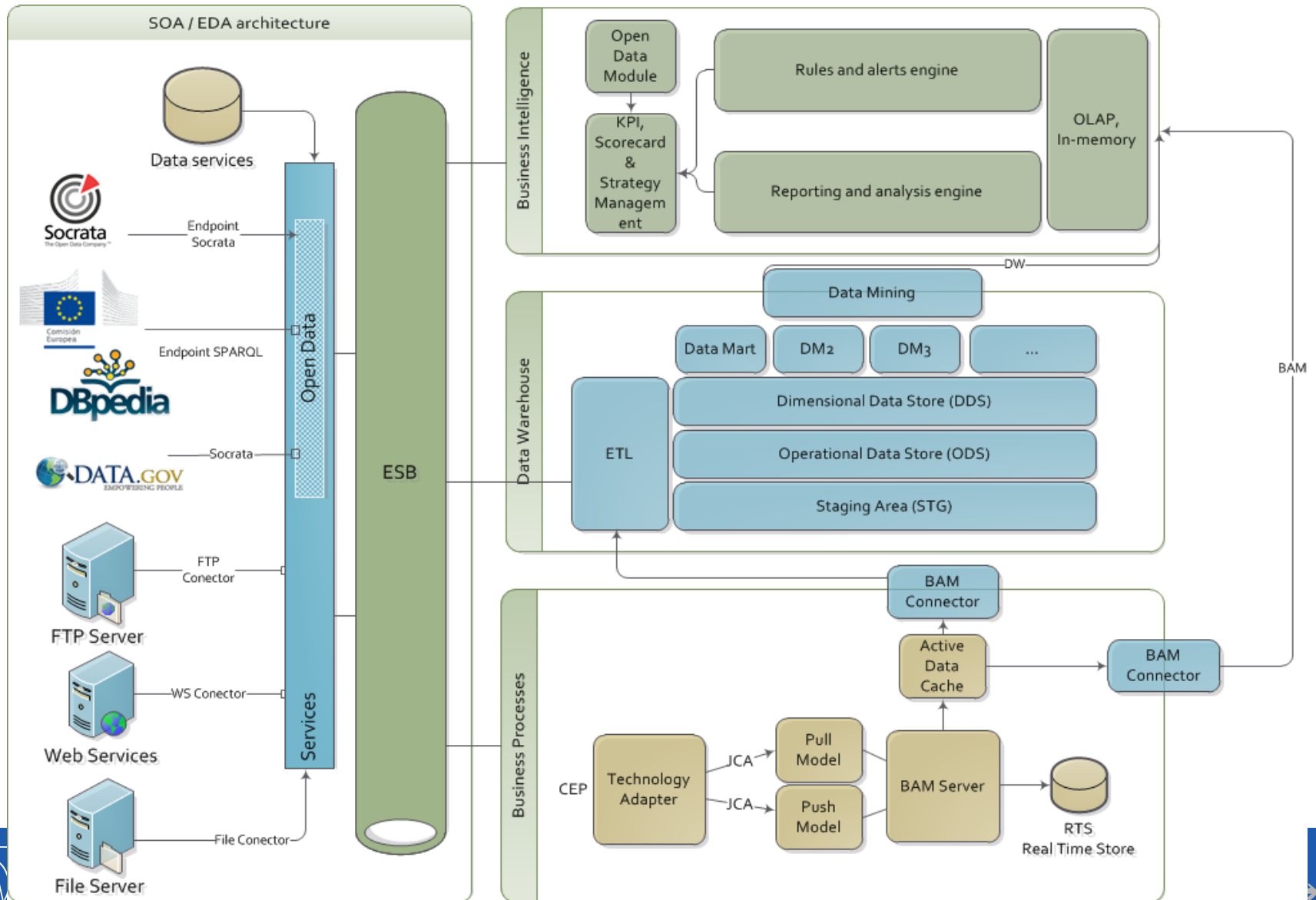
Proposal solution

- DWH

- Real time - Dimensional
- Add value to the data

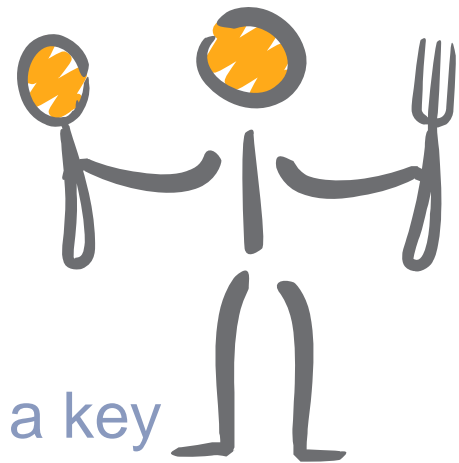


Solution



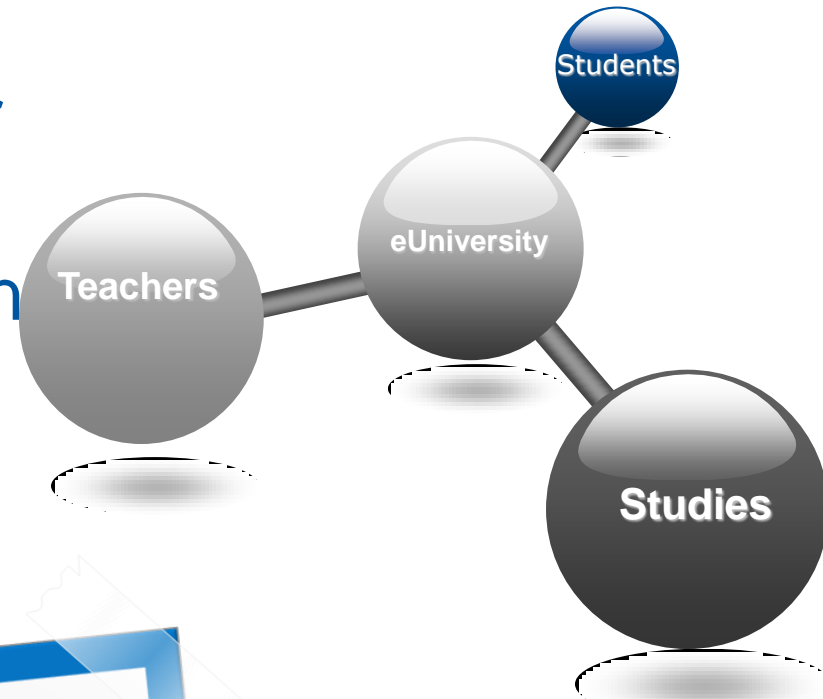
Case study

An **Open Data** architecture for building a key performance indicator system powered in real time with **BAM** for an **University**



Case study

- Key performance indicator system for a university, which allows to measure in real time the relationship between the students, teachers and university studies



Enrollments
+
Open Data

Solution

- Dimensional database model
 - Data Warehouse
 - Data process (ETL)

- Business Intelligence platform
 - Provide the most relevant indicators

- Interactive Dashboards
 - Present and visualize information using charts, pivot tables and reports

- Open data - Web services
 - Share the information between systems and everywhere



Data Warehouse



BI



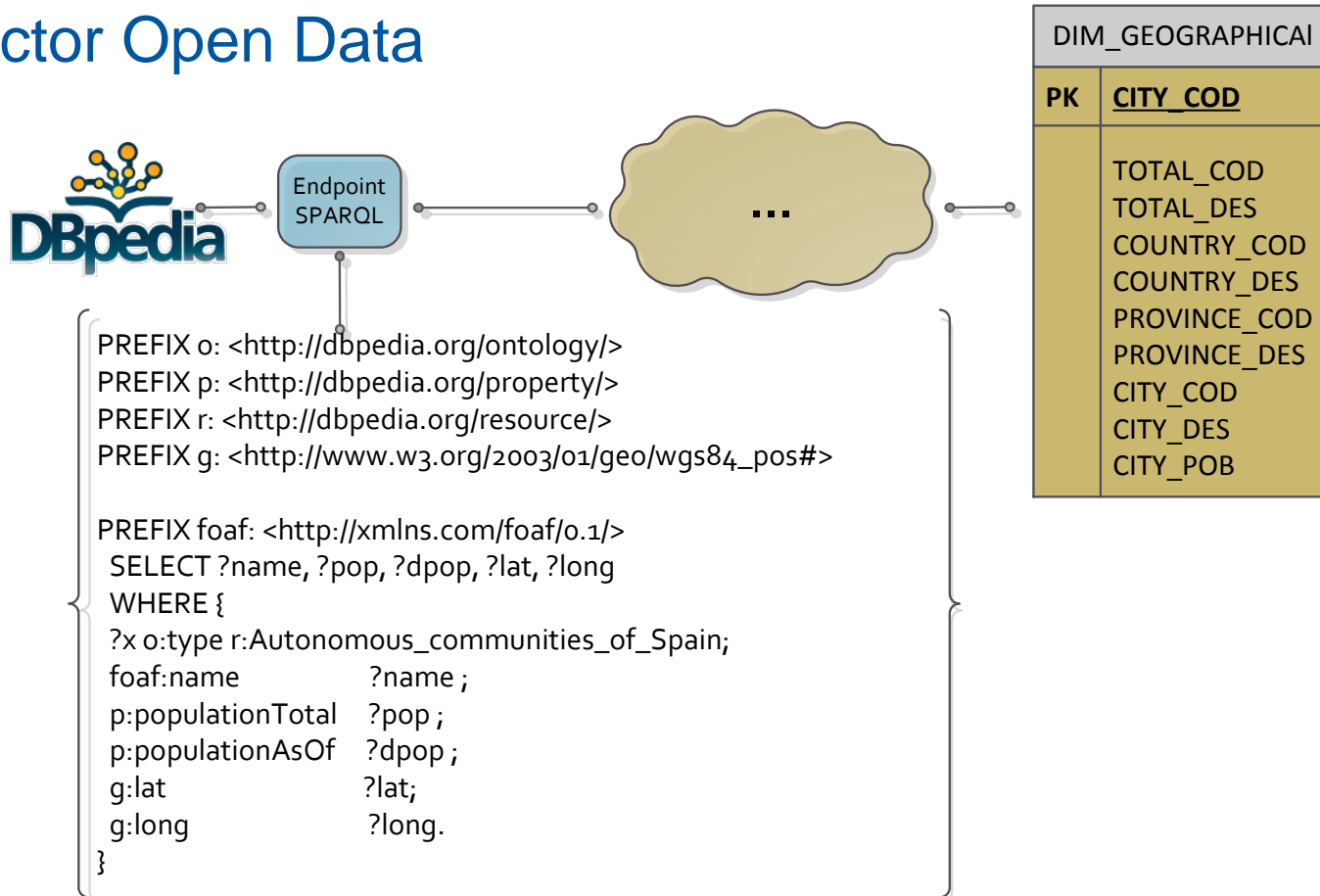
KPI, Dashboards



Open data

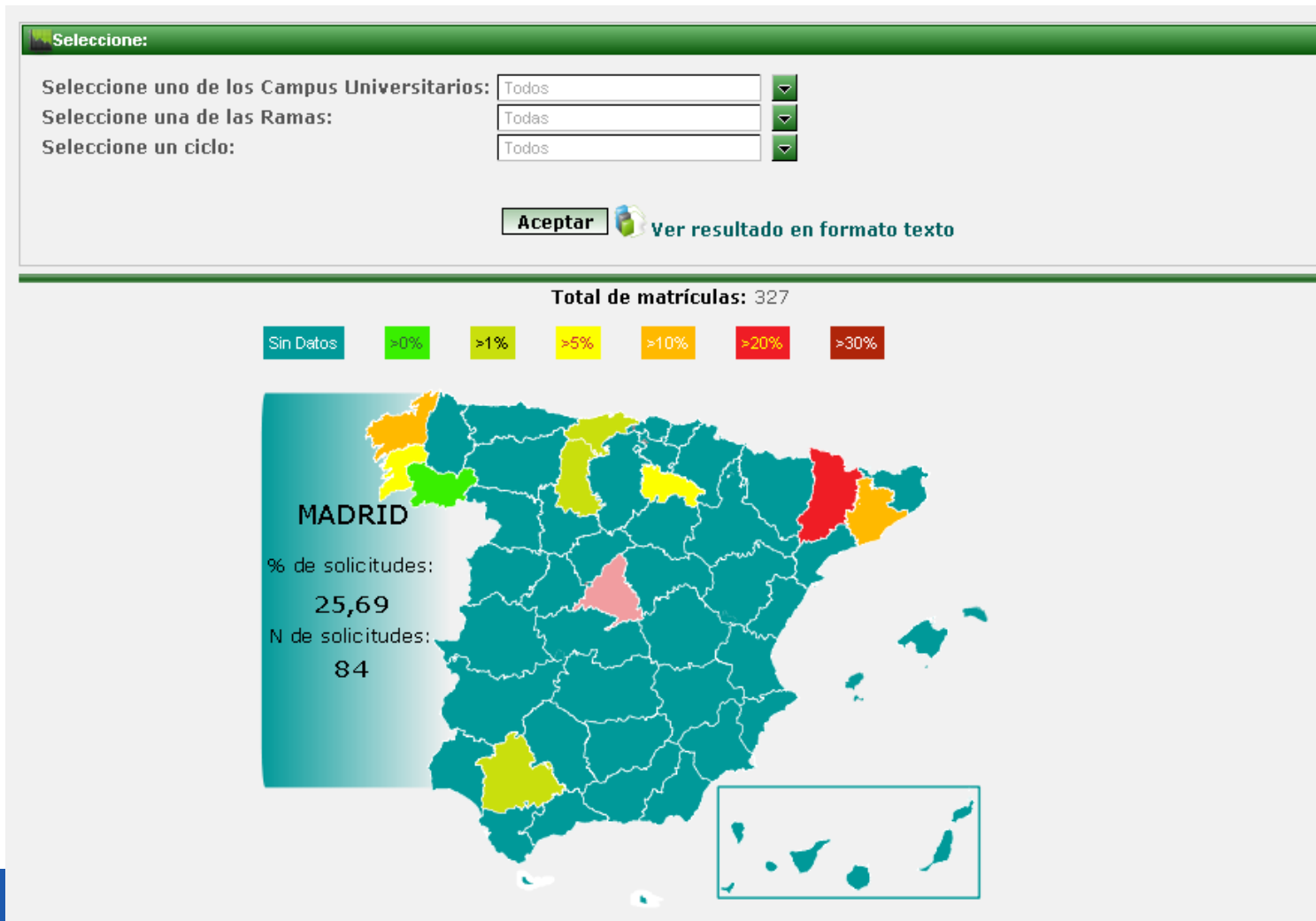
Populate dimensions

■ Conector Open Data



Share data

- Open data module



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Questions?

