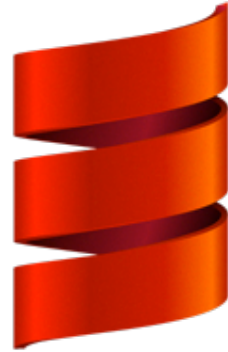


- CERN -  
SPRING  
CAMPUS



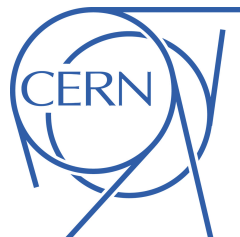
# Scala & Play

## Hands-On

*CERN Spring Campus Spain*

*April 14<sup>th</sup> – 16<sup>th</sup>, 2014*

*Jan Janke (CERN)*



# Agenda

- Build a simple web app with Play in 5 steps
  1. Project setup
  2. Web application skeleton
  3. Persistence support
  4. Display some server fetched data
  5. Add a simple form



# Before Starting ...

- Prerequisite
  - Previous “Scala Theory” talk
  - Working installations of
    - JDK 7
    - Scala 2.10.4
    - sbt 0.13
    - MongoDB 2.4.9
    - git 1.8

Install according to instructions.  
Add binaries to your path environment variable.

Get the sources (<https://bitbucket.org/montchanais/springcampus2014/>):  
git clone https://montchanais@bitbucket.org/montchanais/springcampus2014.git

# Verify Required Dependencies

- One last check:

```
macjja:~ jjanke$ java -version
java version "1.7.0_40"
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.7.0_40-b43)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 24.0-b56, mixed mode)
macjja:~ jjanke$
macjja:~ jjanke$ scala -version
Scala code runner version 2.10.4 -- Copyright 2002-2013, LAMP/EPFL
macjja:~ jjanke$
macjja:~ jjanke$ mongo -version
MongoDB shell version: 2.4.9
macjja:~ jjanke$
macjja:~ jjanke$ git --version
git version 1.8.5.2 (Apple Git-48)
macjja:~ jjanke$
macjja:~ jjanke$ sbt --version
Loading /Users/jjanke/Dev/lib/sbt-0.13/bin/sbt-launch-lib.bash
sbt launcher version 0.13.0
```

# Agenda

- Build a simple web app with Play in 5 steps
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# Step 01 – Basic Project Setup

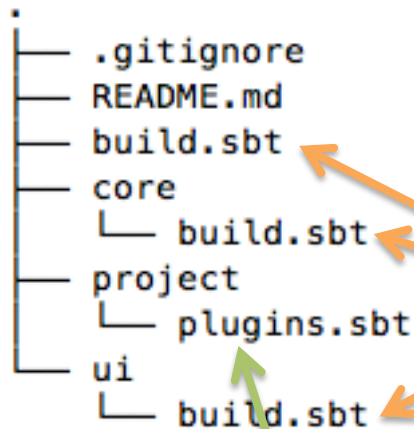
- Create a new empty working directory
  - Reference it by *\$SPRINGCAMPUS* env. variable

Content of the *\$SPRINGCAMPUS* directory:

```
.
├── .gitignore
├── README.md
├── build.sbt
├── core
│   └── build.sbt
├── project
│   └── plugins.sbt
├── ui
│   └── build.sbt
```

# SBT Project Setup

- Separate business logic from UI
  - And also from web services and other interfaces



- 3 projects have been created
- root (main container project)
  - core (business logic)
  - ui (play web application)

Each project has its own build.sbt file.

2 plugins are added to

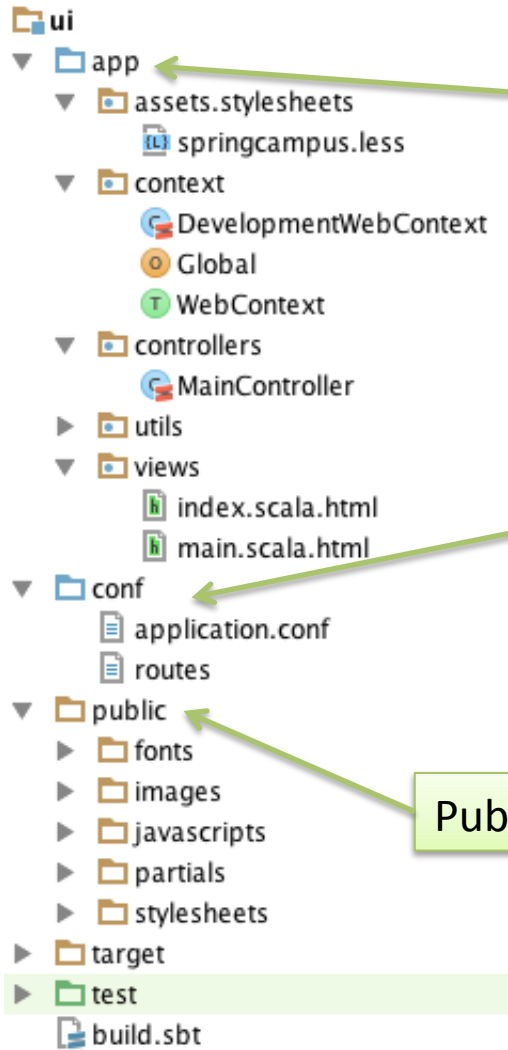
- Support Play! web applications and
- Add support for IntelliJ IDEA project creation

# Agenda

- Build a simple web app with Play in 5 steps
  1. Project setup
  2. **Web application skeleton**
  3. Persistence support
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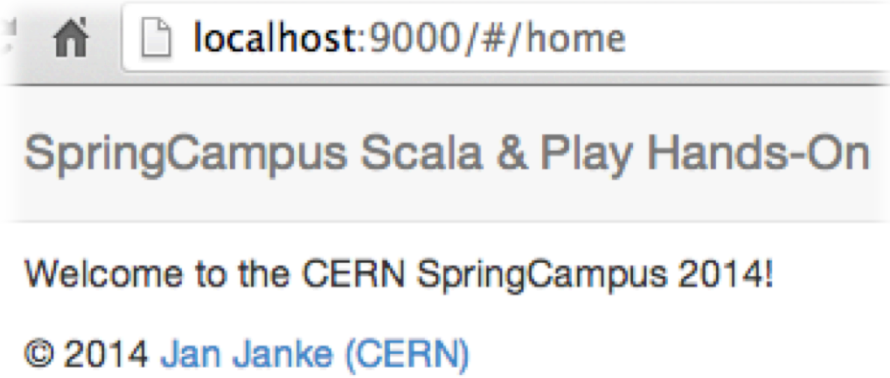
# Step 02 – Simple Web Application



Play application artefacts incl. compiled LESS and Coffeescript files (domain models are not used in this application)

Configuration files

Public assets



# Web Application Key Facts

- Use of third-party libraries
  - AngularJS and Bootstrap
- Play compiled Scala based templates
  - Use '@' to access any Scala object in scope
- Basic dependency injection (w/o Spring)
  - Look at Context, WebContext, Global
- In SBT make 'ui' project depend on 'core'

```
lazy val ui = project.in( file( "ui" ) )  
  .dependsOn( core % "compile->compile;test->test" )
```

# Dependency Injection with Play

- In `conf/application.conf`
  - `application.global=context.Global`
    - Global object provides hooks for
      - Application startup and shutdown, configuration etc.
      - Error handling
      - Controls controller creation
- In `conf/routes`
  - `GET / @controllers.MainController.index`



The '@' delegates controller retrieval to subclass of `GlobalSettings` in the method:  
`def getControllerInstance[A]( controllerClass: Class[A] )`

# Run the Play Application

Switch to 'ui' project

Launch sbt (from within the project directory)

```
macjja:springcampus2014 jjanke$ sbt
Loading /Users/jjanke/Dev/lib/sbt-0.13/bin/sbt-launch-lib.bash
[info] Loading project definition from /Users/jjanke/Dev/workspaces/vhx13/springcampus2014/project
[info] Set current project to root (in build file:/Users/jjanke/Dev/workspaces/vhx13/springcampus2014/)
> project ui
[info] Set current project to ui (in build file:/Users/jjanke/Dev/workspaces/vhx13/springcampus2014/)
[ui] $ ~run
```

Run the application (tilde makes it reload changed classes/resources)

--- (Running the application from SBT, auto-reloading is enabled) ---

```
[info] play - Listening for HTTP on /0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0:9000
```

(Server started, use Ctrl+D to stop and go back to the console...)

```
[success] Compiled in 551ms
[info] application - Starting SpringCampus web application...
[info] play - Application started (Dev)
```

# Agenda

- Build a simple web app with Play in 5 steps
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# Step 03 – Persistence Support

- ▼ springcampus.core
  - ▶ context
  - ▼ db
    - DomainUtils
    - MDomain
    - MDomainCompanion
    - MDomainCompanionRegistry
    - MEmbeddedDomain
    - ▶ MId.scala
    - ▶ MongoElement.scala
    - MongoPersistenceProvider
    - ▶ MongoQuery.scala
    - ▶ MRef.scala
    - ▶ PersistenceException.scala
    - ▶ PersistenceProvider.scala
  - ▼ domain
    - ▶ Club.scala
    - ▶ Country.scala
  - ▶ misc
  - ▼ service
    - InitializationService

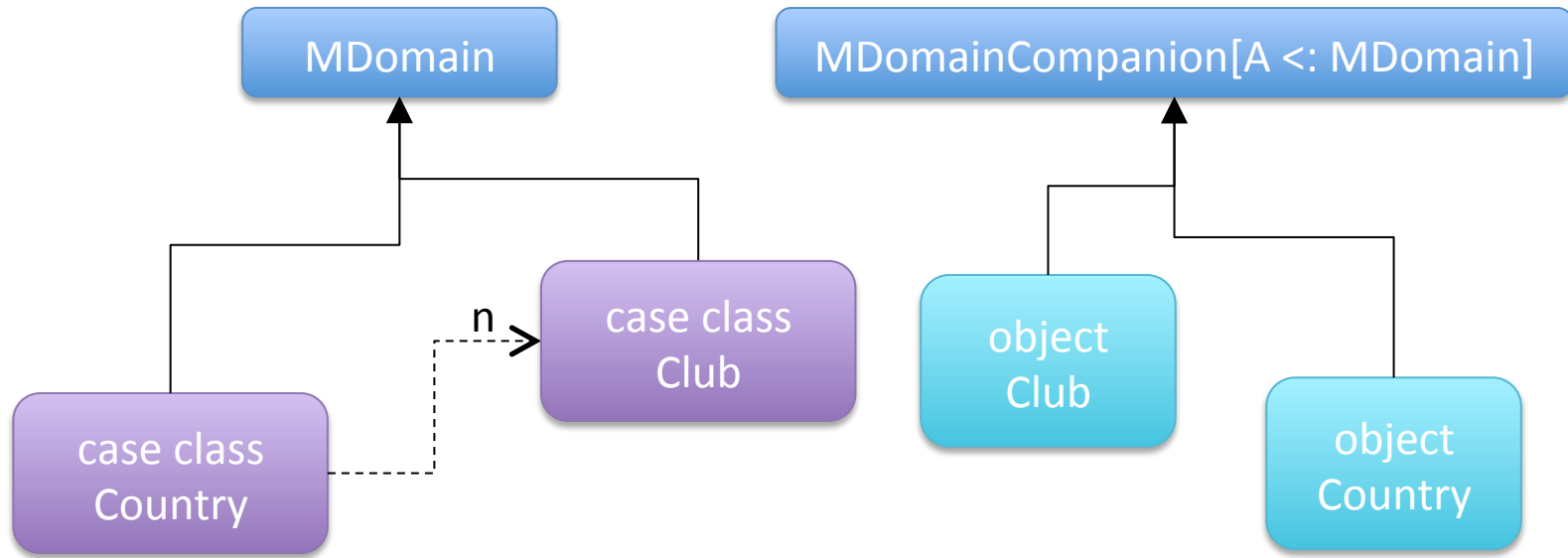


Classes for MongoDB support

Domain model classes

Initialize the application / bootstrap test data

# Domain Model



Domain instances represent the application data.

Domain companion objects provide service methods to create new MDomain instances.

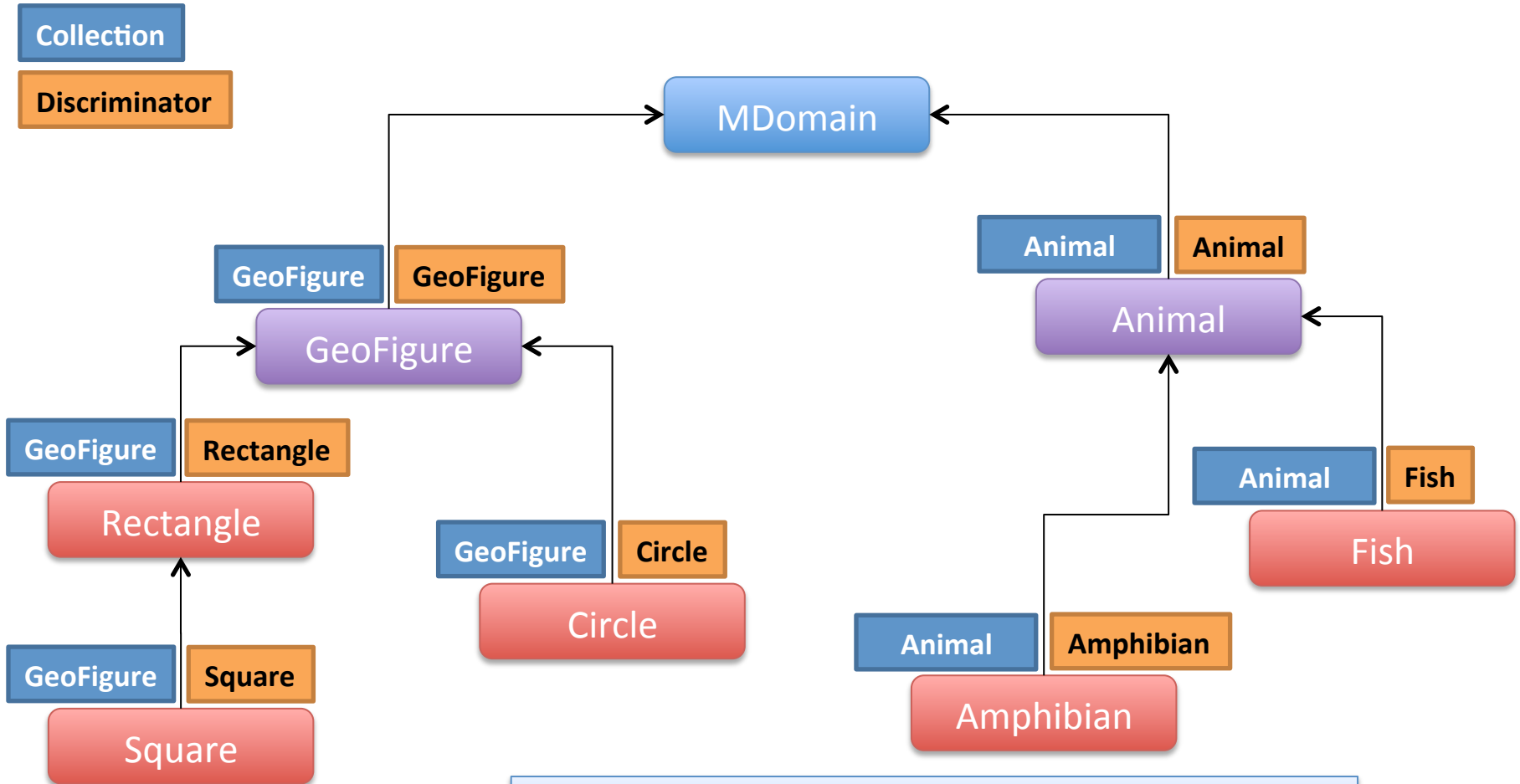
# MongoDB Concepts

- Document store
  - Schemaless
  - Uses BSON format
    - Binary JSON with additional data types
- Data organized in collections
  - Collection is roughly equivalent to a table
  - In demo application
    - One collection per class hierarchy below Mdomain
    - Custom interface persists to / retrieves from MongoDB

# A Typical Document

- Identifier
  - Unique within a collection (String, Long, ObjectID)
- Collection
  - Identifies the base class below MDomain
- Discriminator
  - Identified the actual class
- References
  - References other instances in the same DB

# Collection vs. Discriminator



# New Scala Concepts

- Sealed classes
  - Sub classes must be in the same source file
  - Allows for advanced compiler checks
- Variables and methods in one namespace
  - Functions can override variables and vice versa
- Scala reflection
  - Type tags (implicit type arguments)

# (Simple) Reflection In Use

Definition of a type argument with a **type tag**

```
def findById[A <: MDomain : ru.TypeTag]( id: MId ): Option[A] = {  
  val opResult = timedOperation[Option[A]]( logger.underlying.isTraceEnabled ){  
    val coll = db.getCollection( DomainUtils.collectionName( ru.typeOf[A] ) )  
    val cursor = coll.find( new BasicDBObject( MongoDBObject.ID.name, id.toBSON ) )  
    withResource( cursor ) {  
      if ( cursor.hasNext )  
        Some( instantiateDomain( MongoDBObject.fromBSON( cursor.next() ) ) )  
      else  
        None  
    }  
  }  
  logger.trace( "operation=findById; time={}ms; id={}; result={};",  
    opResult.duration.toString, id, opResult.result.toString )  
  opResult.result  
}
```

Use tag to get type of type argument

Potential for optimization: Improve performance by using **macros**  
(If log level 'trace' is not enabled, the compiler removes method call)

# Agenda

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# Step 04 – Display Some Data



A simple example: list of hockey clubs

Notice: The club logos belong to and are under copyright of the respective hockey clubs. They are merely used for demonstration purposes in this presentation and the accompanying sample code.

# AngularJS

```
<html ng-app="springcampusApp">  
  <head>  
    <title>CERN SpringCampus</title>  
    <meta charset="utf-8">
```

1. Link application w. AngularJS module

```
<!-- Include all JS files at the end to accelerate page loading. -->  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/angular.min.js'></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/angular-route.min.js'></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/angular-resource.min.js'></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/jquery-1.11.0.min.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/bootstrap.min.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/springcampus-controllers.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/springcampus-services.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/springcampus-directives.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
<script src='/assets/javascripts/springcampus-app.js' type="text/javascript"></script>  
</body>  
</html>
```

2. Load all required JavaScript files (incl. those written by us)

3. Define an 'ng-view' element  
(used as placeholder for changing views)

```
<div class="container">  
  <div ng-view>  
</div>
```

# Application & Routes

```
var springcampusApp = angular.module('springcampusApp', [  
  'springcampusControllers',  
  'springcampusServices',  
  'springcampusDirectives',  
  'ngRoute'  
]);
```

Define the application and its dependencies

```
springcampusApp.config(['$routeProvider',  
  function($routeProvider) {  
    $routeProvider.  
      when('/home', {  
        templateUrl: '/assets/partials/home.html',  
        controller: 'HomeCtrl'  
      }).  
      when('/country_clubs/:countryId', {  
        templateUrl: '/assets/partials/country_clubs.html',  
        controller: 'ClubListCtrl'  
      }).  
      otherwise({  
        redirectTo: '/home'  
      });  
  }]  
);
```

Define routes, link them with templates and controllers.

# Controllers & Services

- Controllers
  - Define what data is in scope
  - Link between view (template) and logic
  - **Must not** contain DOM manipulation code
- Services
  - General application utilities
    - E.g. communication with a server, caching etc.

# Directives

- Basic reusable building blocks
- Linked to a template
- Separate scope (if desired)
  - Increases encapsulation and re-usability
- Integrated via HTML tags
- Can contain DOM manipulation code

# Directives

```
country_clubs.html x
1 <springcampus-country-header country="country" active-tab="clubs"></springcampus-country-header>
2 <div class="springcampus-pagecontent">
3   <div class="row">
4     <div class="col-md-6">
5       <div ng-repeat="club in clubsHalf1 | orderBy:'name'" style="...">
6         <springcampus-club-info club="club"></springcampus-club-info>
7       </div>
8     </div>
9     <div class="col-md-6">
10      <div ng-repeat="club in clubsHalf2 | orderBy:'name'" style="...">
11        <springcampus-club-info club="club"></springcampus-club-info>
12      </div>
13    </div>
14  </div>
15 </div>
```

Directives build components that are included via tags. Variables in scope or text are passed as argument values.

# Also Consider ...

- LESS
  - A simple yet powerful replacement for CSS
    - Reuse code by defining variables
    - Compiled to CSS automatically by Play
- Client side caching
  - For applications loading
    - The same small pieces of data over and over again
    - Given that they are not likely during user session

# Agenda

- Build a simple web app with Play in 5 steps
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# Step 05 – Simple Form

- Involved Play constructs
  - Dedicated controller
  - Case class describing form data
    - **Good practice: Do not use domain instances directly!**
  - Validation logic and formatting helpers



# Play Form Template

```
@(countries: List[springcampus.core.domain.Country],  
clubForm: Form[controllers.ClubFormData])
```

Template arguments

```
@import controllers.ClubFormHelpers._
```

Import custom formatter for inputs

```
@main("CERN SpringCampus", countries) {  
<div class="container">
```

```
  @if(clubForm.hasGlobalErrors) {  
    <div class="alert alert-danger">
```

Display global errors (if there are any)

```
      <ul>
```

```
        @for( error <- clubForm.globalErrors ) {
```

```
          <li>@error.message</li>
```

```
        }
```

```
      </ul>
```

```
    </div>
```

```
  }
```

```
  <!-- Inputs and submit button go here. -->
```

```
</div>
```

```
}
```

# Input Fields & Submit

Generate form tag with some extra attributes

```
@helper.form(action = routes.EditClubController.clubEdited,
  'class -> "form-horizontal", 'role -> "form" ) {

  <!--<input type='hidden' value='@clubForm.data.get("id")' />-->
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("id"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("name"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.select(clubForm("country"), Seq("CH"->"Switzerland",
    "DE"->"Germany", "FR"->"France"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("place"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("arena"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("longitude"), 'class -> "form-control" )
  @helper.inputText(clubForm("latitude"), 'class -> "form-control" )
}
```

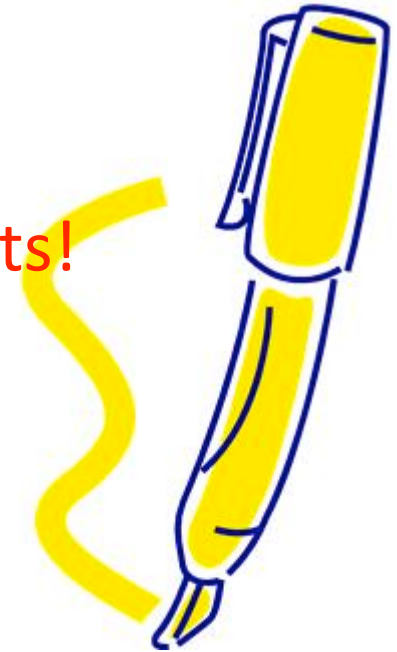
Generate input fields, specify to add special class attribute value.

```
<div class="form-group">
  <div class="col-sm-offset-2 col-sm-10">
    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-default">Save</button>
  </div>
</div>
}
```

Add a submit button.

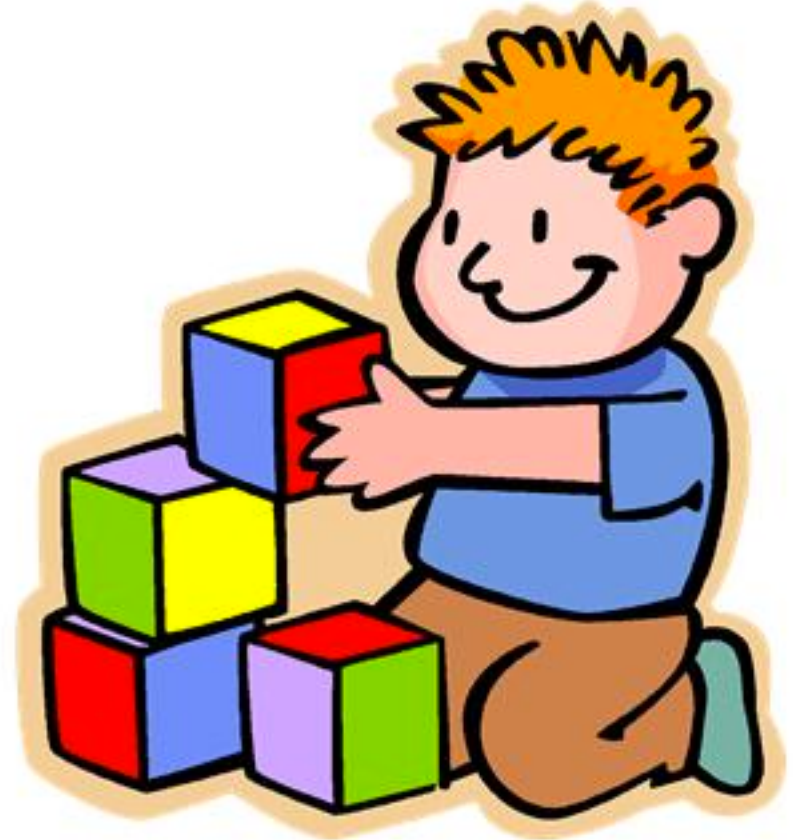
# Further Play Highlights

- Content negotiation (e.g. use in REST WS)
- Filter + JSON APIs
  - Look at JSONConverter in Demo project
- Easy CSRF protection
  - Always check for CSRF attacks in requests!
- Asynchronous request handling
  - Uses Futures and their composition API
- Reverse routing



# Was it a Convincing **Play**?

- Questions?
- Thank you!



Get the sources (once the presentation is finished):

```
git clone https://montchanais@bitbucket.org/montchanais/springcampus2014.git
```

# Web References

- <http://typesafe.com/>
- <http://www.scala-lang.org/>
- <http://docs.scala-lang.org/>
- <http://www.playframework.com/>
- <http://angularjs.org/>
- <http://getbootstrap.com/>
- <http://jquery.com/>

# Screenshots: Start Page

localhost:9000/#/home

SpringCampus Scala & Play Hands-On Countries ▾

Welcome to the CERN SpringCampus 2014!

CERN SpringCampus 2014 Gijón (Spain) - Scala & Play Hands-On, <https://bitbucket.org/montchanais/springcampus2014>


localhost:9000/#/home

SpringCampus Scala & Play Hands-On Countries ▾

Welcome to the CERN SpringCampus 2014!

CERN SpringCampus 2014 Gijón (Spain) - Scala & P [buck](#)

 France

 Germany

 Switzerland

# Screenshots: List Clubs

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `localhost:9000/#/country_clubs/CH`. The page title is "SpringCampus Scala & Play Hands-On" with a "Countries" dropdown menu. The breadcrumb trail is "Home / Country: Switzerland". The main heading is "Switzerland". Below this, there is a "Clubs" tab. The clubs are displayed in a grid of four items, each with a logo, name, location, and an "Edit" button:

- EHC Biel**: Biel, Switzerland
- HC Fribourg-Gottéron**: Fribourg, Switzerland
- HC Davos**: Davos, Switzerland
- SC Bern**: Bern, Switzerland

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer: "CERN SpringCampus 2014 Gijón (Spain) - Scala & Play Hands-On, <https://bitbucket.org/montchanais/springcampus2014>".

Notice: The club logos belong to and are under copyright of the respective hockey clubs. They are merely used for demonstration purposes in this presentation and the accompanying sample code.

# Screenshots: Edit Club

localhost:9000/editClub/DE-EBB

SpringCampus Scala & Play Hands-On Countries ▾

<b>id</b>	DE-EBB
<b>name</b>	Eisbären Berlin
<b>country</b>	Germany
<b>place</b>	Berlin
<b>arena</b>	o2 World
<b>longitude</b>	13.4436
<b>latitude</b>	52.50627

Save