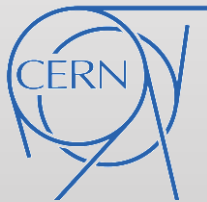


CLEAN CODE

Why You Should Care



CERN Spring Campus 2014

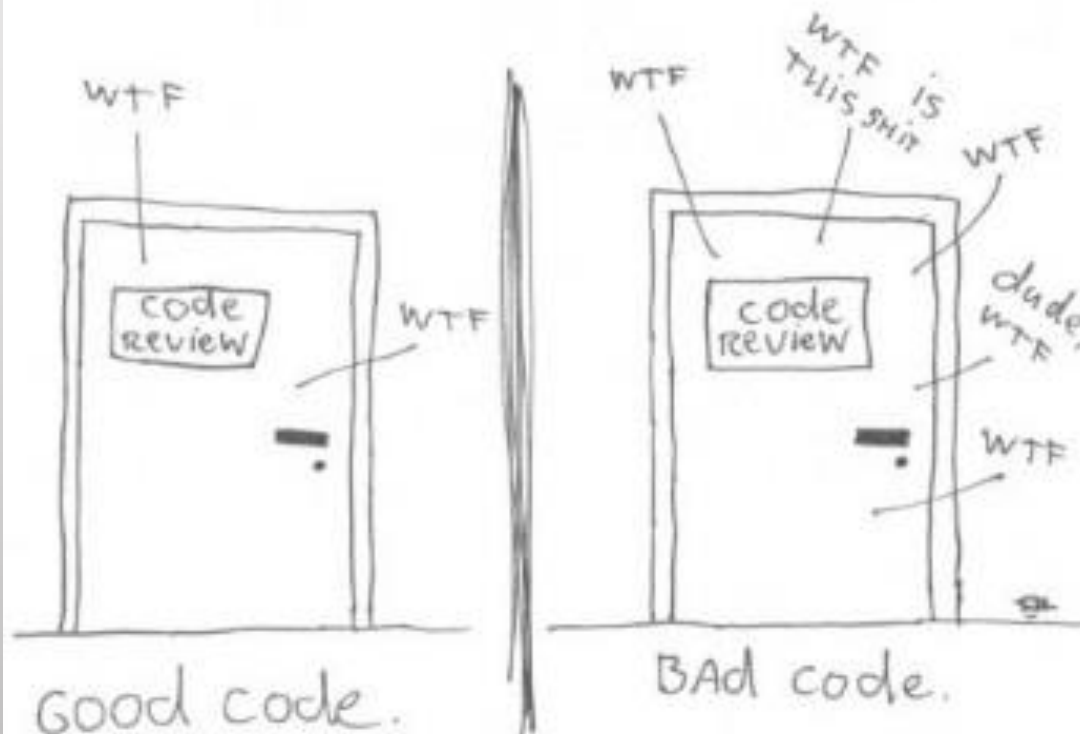
Gijón, Spain - 15th April 2014

[Benjamin Wolff](#) (CERN / GS-AIS)

WHAT IS BAD CODE?

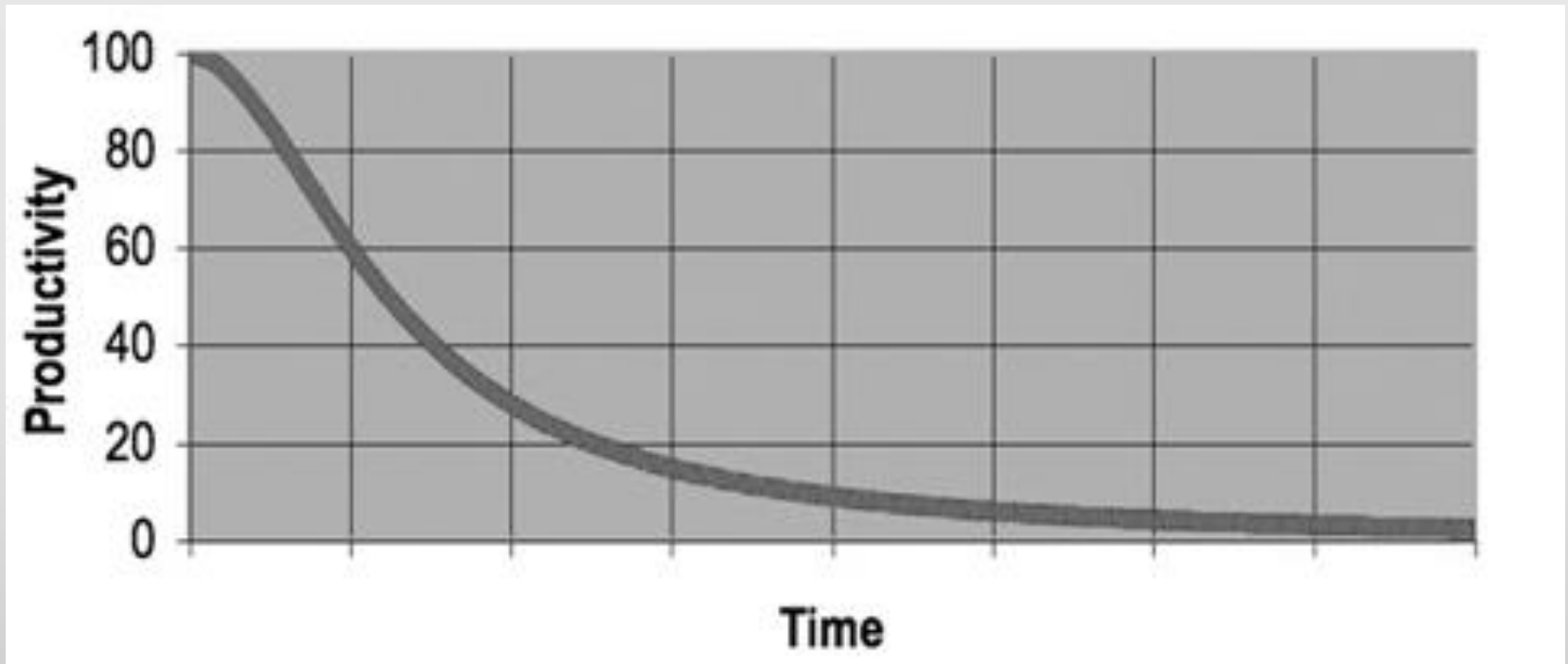
WHAT IS BAD CODE?

The ONLY VALID MEASUREMENT
OF CODE QUALITY: WTFs/MINUTE



CONSEQUENCES OF BAD CODE

CONSEQUENCES OF BAD CODE



The Productivity Trap

REASONS FOR BAD CODE

REASONS FOR BAD CODE



Foto 306220 www.bilderbuch-koeln.de

Code Rot

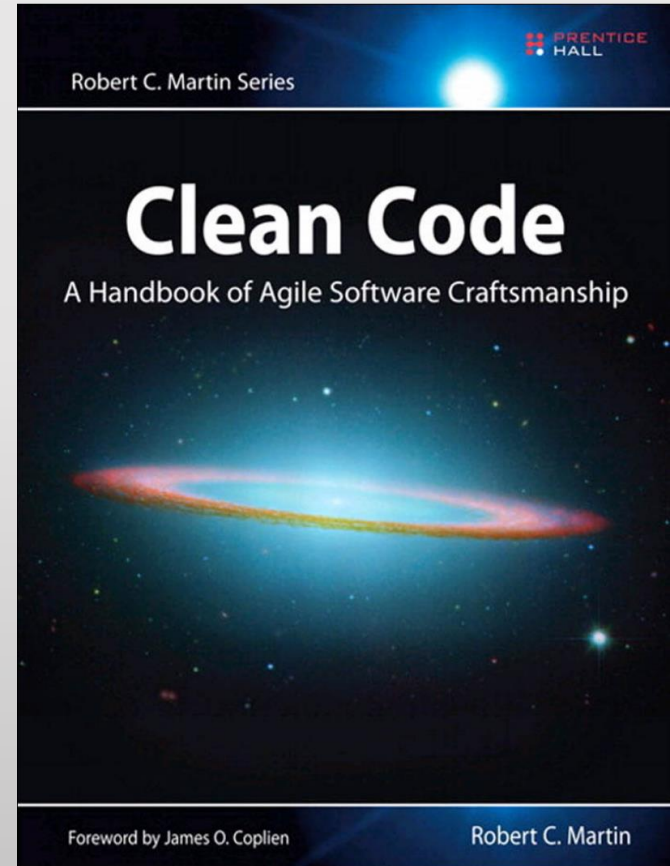
CLEAN CODE HANDBOOK

CLEAN CODE HANDBOOK

*A Handbook of Agile Software
Craftsmanship*



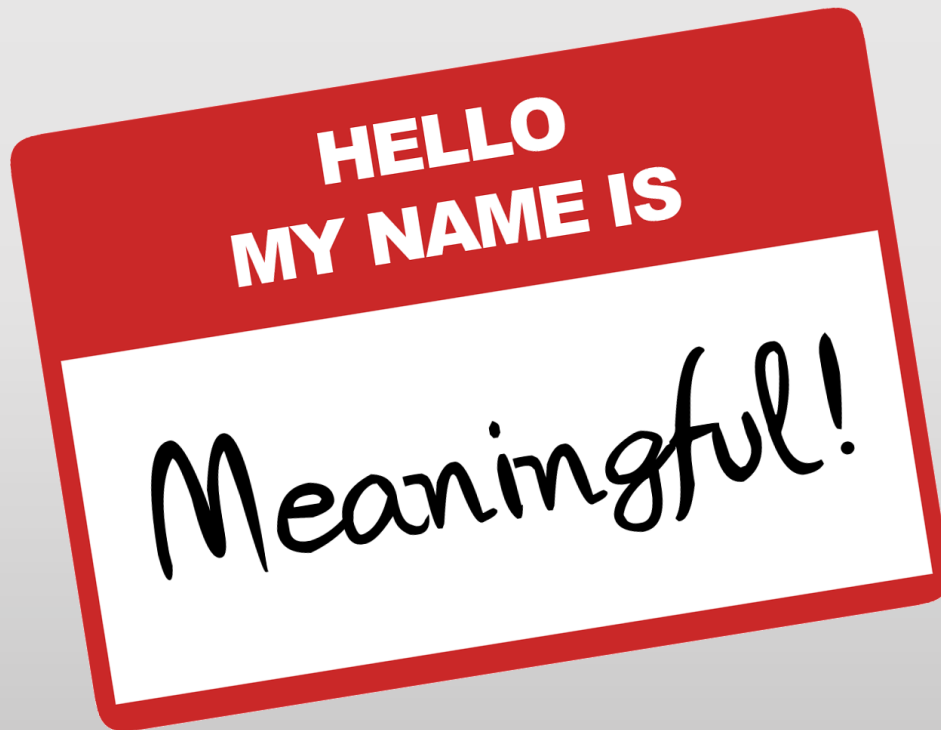
by Robert C. Martin



Agenda

1. Meaningful Names
2. Functions
3. Comments
4. Conclusion

MEANINGFUL NAMES



USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
int fad;
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
int fad;
```

Better

```
int elapsedTimeInDays;  
int daysSinceCreation;  
int daysSinceModification;  
int fileAgeInDays;
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
int etd;  
int dsc;  
int dsm;  
int fad;
```

Better

```
int elapsedTimeInDays;  
int daysSinceCreation;  
int daysSinceModification;  
int fileAgeInDays;
```

Avoid mental mapping

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<int[]> getThem() {  
    List<int[]> list1 = new ArrayList<int[]>();  
  
    for (int[] x : theList) {  
        if (x[0] == 4) {  
            list1.add(x);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return list1;  
}
```

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<int[]> getFlaggedCells() {
    List<int[]> flaggedCells = new ArrayList<int[]>();

    for (int[] cell : gameBoard) {
        if (cell[STATUS_VALUE] == FLAGGED) {
            flaggedCells.add(cell);
        }
    }

    return flaggedCells;
}
```

Better

USE INTENTION-REVEALING NAMES

```
public List<Cell> getFlaggedCells() {  
    List<Cell> flaggedCells = new ArrayList<Cell>();  
  
    for (Cell cell : gameBoard) {  
        if (cell.isFlagged()) {  
            flaggedCells.add(cell);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return flaggedCells;  
}
```

Even better

USE PRONOUNCABLE NAMES

USE PRONOUNCABLE NAMES

```
class DtaRcrd102 {  
    private Date genymdhms;  
    private Date modymdhms;  
    private final String pszqint = "102";  
    /* ... */  
}
```

USE PRONOUNCABLE NAMES

```
class DtaRcrd102 {  
    private Date genymdhms;  
    private Date modymdhms;  
    private final String pszqint = "102";  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
class Customer {  
    private Date generationTimestamp;  
    private Date modificationTimestamp;  
    private final String recordId = "102";  
    /* ... */  
}
```

MAKE MEANINGFUL DISTINCTIONS

MAKE MEANINGFUL DISTINCTIONS

```
public static void copyChars(char a1[], char a2[]) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

MAKE MEANINGFUL DISTINCTIONS

```
public static void copyChars(char a1[], char a2[]) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
public static void copyChars(char source[], char target[]) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID DISINFORMATION

AVOID DISINFORMATION

```
XYZControllerForEfficientHandlingOfStrings  
XYZControllerForEfficientStorageOfStrings
```

AVOID DISINFORMATION

```
XYZControllerForEfficientHandlingOfStrings  
XYZControllerForEfficientStorageOfStrings
```

Beware of small variations

AVOID DISINFORMATION

```
XYZControllerForEfficientHandlingOfStrings  
XYZControllerForEfficientStorageOfStrings
```

Beware of **small variations**

```
int a = 1;  
  
if (0 == 1) {  
    a = 01;  
} else {  
    1 = 01;  
}
```

AVOID DISINFORMATION

```
XYZControllerForEfficientHandlingOfStrings  
XYZControllerForEfficientStorageOfStrings
```

Beware of **small variations**

```
int a = 1;  
  
if (0 == 1) {  
    a = 01;  
} else {  
    1 = 01;  
}
```

Only **obscures** the intent

AVOID ENCODINGS

AVOID ENCODINGS

Don't use **member prefixes**

```
public class Person {  
    String m_firstName;  
    String m_lastName;  
    String m_description;  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID ENCODINGS

Don't use **member prefixes**

```
public class Person {  
    String m_firstName;  
    String m_lastName;  
    String m_description;  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
public class Person {  
    String firstName;  
    String lastName;  
    String description;  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID ENCODINGS

AVOID ENCODINGS

Don't use **Hungarian Notation**

```
String phoneNumberString;  
List<String> phoneNumberList;
```

AVOID ENCODINGS

Don't use **Hungarian Notation**

```
String phoneNumberString;  
List<String> phoneNumberList;
```

Names **don't change** when **types change**

```
PhoneNumber phoneNumberString;  
Set<PhoneNumber> phoneNumberList;
```

AVOID ENCODINGS

Don't use **Hungarian Notation**

```
String phoneNumberString;  
List<String> phoneNumberList;
```

Names **don't change** when **types change**

```
PhoneNumber phoneNumberString;  
Set<PhoneNumber> phoneNumberList;
```

Better

```
PhoneNumber phoneNumber;  
List<PhoneNumber> phoneNumbers;
```

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

```
if (data.length < 1048576) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == 2) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID MAGIC NUMBERS

```
if (data.length < 1048576) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == 2) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
if (data.length < MAX_FILE_SIZE_KILOBYTES) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
if (status == STATUS_ACTIVE) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

AVOID STRING LITERALS

AVOID STRING LITERALS

```
String username = attributes.get("username");

if (username == null) {
    attributes.set("usernsm", "ben");
}

/* ... */

if (attributes.get("username") == null) {
    throw new AccessDeniedException("Missing username");
}
```

AVOID STRING LITERALS

```
String username = attributes.get("username");

if (username == null) {
    attributes.set("usernsm", "ben");
}

/* ... */

if (attributes.get("username") == null) {
    throw new AccessDeniedException("Missing username");
}
```

AVOID STRING LITERALS

```
static final String USERNAME_KEY = "username";

String username = attributes.get(USERNAME_KEY);

if (username == null) {
    attributes.set(USERNAME_KEY, "ben");
}

/* ... */

if (attributes.get(USERNAME_KEY) == null) {
    throw new AccessDeniedException("Missing username");
}
```

Better

FUNCTIONS

```
int getRandomNumber()  
{  
    return 4; // chosen by fair dice roll.  
              // guaranteed to be random.  
}
```

SMALL!

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that
- They should **hardly ever be >20 lines**

SMALL!

- 1. Rule: Functions should be **small**
- 2. Rule: Functions should be **smaller** than that
- They should **hardly ever be >20 lines**
- Preferably **less!**

DO ONE THING

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**
- They should do it **only**

DO ONE THING

- Functions should do **one thing**
- They should do it **well**
- They should do it **only**




```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getContentBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
        content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage() {
    StringBuilder content = getApplicationBuilder();
    content.append("<html>");

    content.append("<head>");
    for (HeaderElement he : getHeaderElements()) {
        String headerEntry = he.getStartTag() + he.getContent() +
            he.getEndTag();
        content.append(headerEntry);
    }
    content.append("</head>");

    content.append("<body>");
    for (BodyElement be : getBodyElements()) {
        String bodyEntry = /* .. */
            content.append(bodyEntry);
    }
    content.append("</body>");

    content.append("</html>");

    OutputStream output = new OutputStream(response);
    output.write(content.toString().getBytes());
    output.close();
}
```

```
public void renderWebPage () {  
    startPage ();  
    includeHeaderContent ();  
    includeBodyContent ();  
    endPage ();  
    flushPageToResponse ();  
}
```

Better

```
public void renderWebPage () {
    startPage ();
    includeHeaderContent ();
    includeBodyContent ();
    endPage ();
    flushPageToResponse ();
}

private void startPage () { /* ... */ }

private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }

private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }

private void endPage () { /* ... */ }

private void flushPageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

Better

THE NEWSPAPER METAPHOR

THE NEWSPAPER METAPHOR

```
public void renderWebPage () {
    startPage ();
    includeHeaderContent ();
    includeBodyContent ();
    endPage ();
    flushPageToResponse ();
}

private void startPage () { /* ... */ }

private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }

private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }

private void endPage () { /* ... */ }

private void flushPageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

THE NEWSPAPER METAPHOR

```
public void renderWebPage () {
```

← Title

```
    startPage ();  
    includeHeaderContent ();  
    includeBodyContent ();  
    endPage ();  
    flushPageToResponse ();  
}
```

```
private void startPage () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void endPage () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void flushPageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

THE NEWSPAPER METAPHOR

```
public void renderWebPage () {  
    startPage ();  
    includeHeaderContent ();  
    includeBodyContent ();  
    endPage ();  
    flushPageToResponse ();  
}
```

← Title

← Summary

```
private void startPage () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void endPage () { /* ... */ }
```

```
private void flushPageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

THE NEWSPAPER METAPHOR

```
public void renderWebPage () {  
    startPage ();  
    includeHeaderContent ();  
    includeBodyContent ();  
    endPage ();  
    flushPageToResponse ();  
}
```

Title

Summary

Details

```
private void startPage () { /* ... */ }  
  
private void includeHeaderContent () { /* ... */ }  
  
private void includeBodyContent () { /* ... */ }  
  
private void endPage () { /* ... */ }  
  
private void flushPageToResponse () { /* ... */ }
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES



USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();  
article.calculatePriceNetOfTax();
```

USE DESCRIPTIVE NAMES

```
article.calculate();  
article.calculatePrice();  
article.calculatePriceWithDiscount();  
article.calculatePriceNetOfTax();
```

*“You know you are working on clean code when each routine you read turns out to be pretty much **what you expected.**”*

— Ward Cunningham



FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response, "UTF-8") ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

- Zero (*niladic*) - **ideal**
- One (*monadic*)
- Two (*dyadic*)
- Three (*triadic*) - should be **avoided**
- More (*polyadic*) - requires **special justification**

```
pageRenderer.includeHeaderContent ();  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response) ;  
pageRenderer.writeTo (response, "UTF-8") ;  
  
calendar.setWeekDate (2014, 3, 4) ;
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> searchArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> searchArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
public List<Article> searchArticles(ArticleSearchCriteria criteria) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

FUNCTION ARGUMENTS

```
public List<Article> searchArticles(String articleName,  
    String articleNumber, String articleCategory, int pageSize,  
    int pageOffset, int order) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

```
public List<Article> searchArticles(ArticleSearchCriteria criteria) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

```
criteria = new ArticleSearchCriteria()  
    .withArticleName("clean code")  
    .withArticleNumber("abc123")  
    .withArticleCategory("software engineering")  
    .withPageSize(10);
```

AVOID FLAG ARGUMENTS

AVOID FLAG ARGUMENTS

```
rotate(90.0, true);
```

AVOID FLAG ARGUMENTS

```
rotate(90.0, true);
```

Function declaration tells us:

```
public void rotate(double degrees, boolean left) /* ... */
```

AVOID FLAG ARGUMENTS

```
rotate(90.0, true);
```

Function declaration tells us:

```
public void rotate(double degrees, boolean left) /* ... */
```

Better

```
public void rotateLeft(double degrees) /* ... */  
public void rotateRight(double degrees) /* ... */  
  
rotateLeft(90.0);
```

NO SIDE-EFFECTS

NO SIDE-EFFECTS

```
public boolean checkPassword(String username, String password) {
    User user = userDao.findByName(username);

    if (user != null) {
        String encodedPhrase = user.getPhraseEncodedByPassword();
        String decodedPhrase = cryptographer.decrypt(encodedPhrase,
            password);

        if ("valid passphrase".equals(decodedPhrase)) {
            Session.initialize();
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}
```

NO SIDE-EFFECTS

```
public boolean checkPassword(String username, String password) {
    User user = userDao.findByName(username);

    if (user != null) {
        String encodedPhrase = user.getPhraseEncodedByPassword();
        String decodedPhrase = cryptographer.decrypt(encodedPhrase,
            password);

        if ("valid passphrase".equals(decodedPhrase)) {
            Session.initialize();
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}
```

NO SIDE-EFFECTS

```
public boolean checkPassword(String username, String password) {
    User user = userDao.findByName(username);

    if (user != null) {
        String encodedPhrase = user.getPhraseEncodedByPassword();
        String decodedPhrase = cryptographer.decrypt(encodedPhrase,
            password);

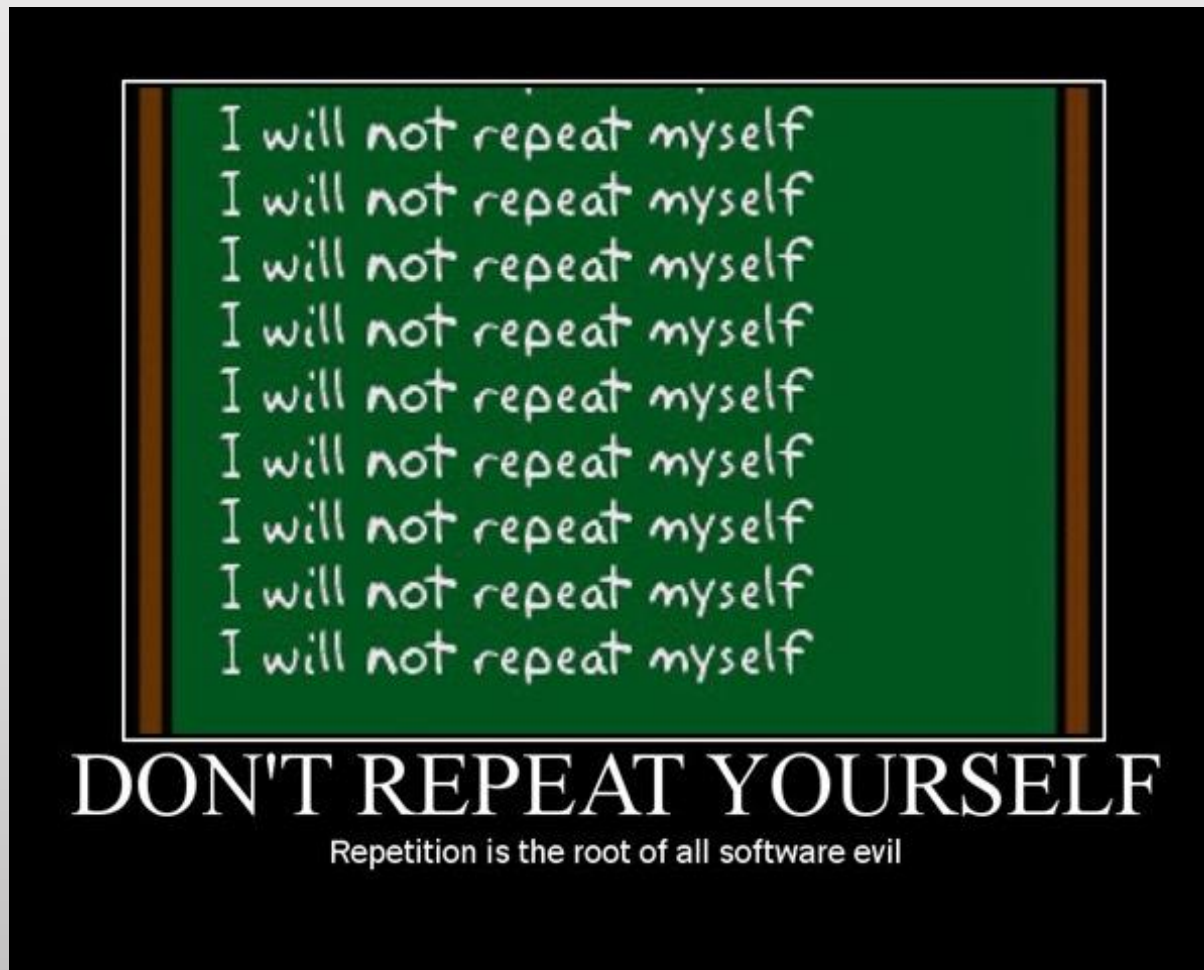
        if ("valid passphrase".equals(decodedPhrase)) {
            Session.initialize();
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}
```

Side effects are **lies!**

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF



DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

```
if (account.id > 0 && account.name != null) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
/* ... */  
  
if (account.id > 0 && account.name != null) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

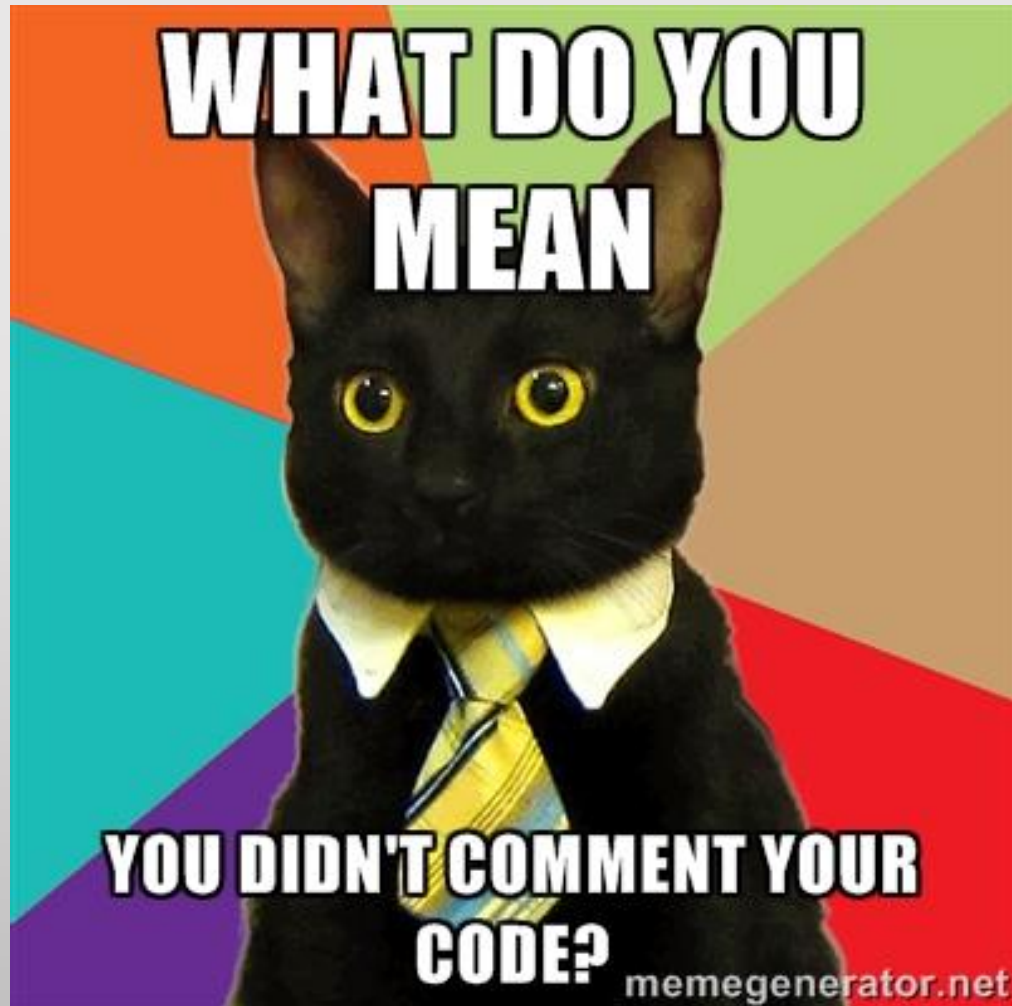
DON'T REPEAT YOURSELF

```
if (account.isValid()) {  
    /* ... */  
}  
  
/* ... */  
  
if (account.isValid()) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Better

COMMENTS

COMMENTS



BAD COMMENTS

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

Rewrite it!

```
if (employee.isEligibleForFullBenefits()) {
    /* ... */
}

String lowerCaseUrl;
```

DON'T COMMENT BAD CODE

```
// Check to see if the employee is eligible for full benefits
if ((employee.flags & HOURLY_FLAG) != 0 && (employee.age > 65)) {
    /* ... */
}

String r; // lowercase URL
```

Rewrite it!

```
if (employee.isEligibleForFullBenefits()) {
    /* ... */
}

String lowerCaseUrl;
```

Express yourself in code

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

```
// Check if members have been initialized. If not, do it!  
if (members == null) {  
    members = new ArrayList();  
}
```

REDUNDANT COMMENTS

```
// Check if members have been initialized. If not, do it!  
if (members == null) {  
    members = new ArrayList();  
}
```

Don't be *Captain Obvious*



MANDATED COMMENTS

MANDATED COMMENTS

Every function **must have** a JavaDoc comment

MANDATED COMMENTS

Every function **must have** a JavaDoc comment

```
/**
 * Adds a CD with the provided values.
 *
 * @param title The title of the CD
 * @param author The author of the CD
 * @param numberOfTracks The number of tracks on the CD
 * @param durationInMinutes The duration of the CD in minutes
 */
public void addCD(String title, String author,
    int numberOfTracks, int durationInMinutes) {
    CD cd = new CD();
    cd.title = title;
    cd.author = author;
    cd.numberOfTracks = numberOfTracks;
    cd.durationInMinutes = durationInMinutes;
    cdList.add(cd);
}
```

NOISE COMMENTS

NOISE COMMENTS

```
public class Person {  
    /**  
     * The ID of the Person  
     */  
    private long id;  
  
    /**  
     * Default constructor.  
     */  
    public Person() {}  
  
    /**  
     * Returns the ID.  
     * @return the ID  
     */  
    public long getId() {  
        return id;  
    }  
}
```

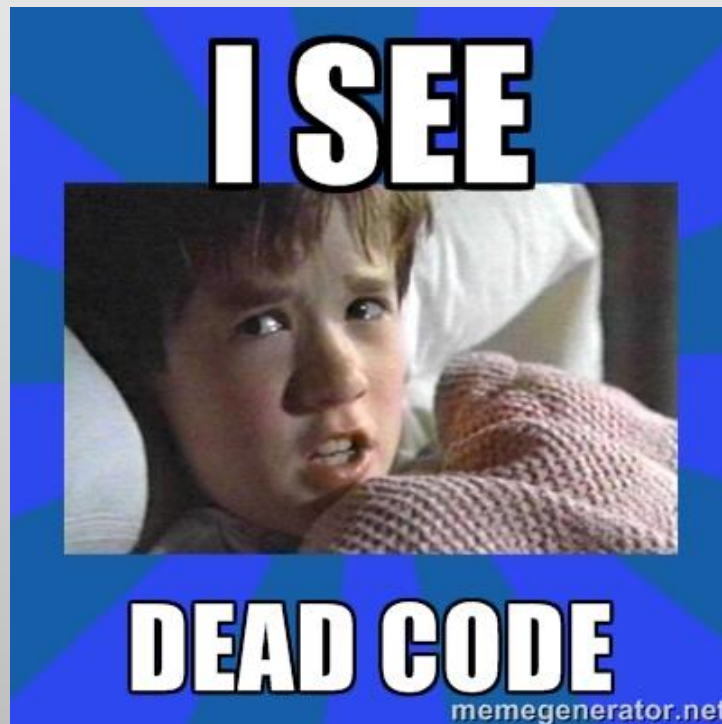
COMMENTED-OUT CODE

COMMENTED-OUT CODE

```
InputStreamResponse response = new InputStreamResponse();  
response.setBody(content.getResultStream(), content.getByteCount());  
// InputStream resultsStream = formatter.getResultStream();  
// StreamReader reader = new StreamReader(resultsStream);  
// response.setContent(reader.read(formatter.getByteCount()));
```

COMMENTED-OUT CODE

```
InputStreamResponse response = new InputStreamResponse();  
response.setBody(content.getResultStream(), content.getByteCount());  
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MISLEADING COMMENTS

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```
/**  
 * Always returns true.  
 */  
public boolean isAvailable() {  
    return false;  
}
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Comments are **lies** waiting to happen

MISLEADING COMMENTS

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 * Always returns true.  
 */  
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}
```

Comments are **lies** waiting to happen

But the code **never lies!**

GOOD COMMENTS

INFORMATIVE COMMENTS

INFORMATIVE COMMENTS

```
// Matches hh:mm:ss EEE, MMM dd, yyyy  
Pattern timeMatcher = Pattern.compile(  
    "\\d{2}:\\d{2}:\\d{2} \\w{3}, \\w{3} \\d{2}, \\d{4}"  
);
```

EXPLANATION OF INTEND

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```
// We need to remove duplicates from the names because  
// a person cannot more the same name more than once.  
Set<String> uniqueNames = new HashSet<String>(names);
```

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```

Describe **why** you do something - **not how**

AMPLIFICATION

AMPLIFICATION

```
// The trim is real important. It removes the starting  
// spaces that could cause the item to be recognized  
// as another list.  
String listItemContent = match.group(3).trim();
```

WARNING OF CONSEQUENCES

WARNING OF CONSEQUENCES


```
public static SimpleDateFormat createStandardHttpDateFormat() {  
    // SimpleDateFormat is not thread safe, so we need to  
    // create each instance independently.  
    return new SimpleDateFormat("EEE, dd MMM yyyy HH:mm:ss z");  
}
```

Public API JavaDocs

Public API JavaDocs

```
@XmlTransient
```

```
public WeightedRandomSet<String> options = new WeightedRandomSet<String>();
```

```
public  toxi.util.datatypes.WeightedRandomSet<String>
```

```
public  
ret
```

```
ret
```

```
}
```

```
public
```

```
for
```

```
for
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

This class provides a generic random-weight distribution of arbitrary objects. Add elements with their weight to the set and then use the [getRandom\(\)](#) method to retrieve objects. The frequency of returned elements is based on their relative weight. This makes it easy to provide biased preferences.
<http://www.electricmonk.nl/log/2009/12/23/weighted-random-distribution/>

Press 'F2' for focus

TODO COMMENTS

TODO COMMENTS

```
// TODO AISFWK-718: This will be refactored when we
// migrate to the new binding process
public ViewModel bindToViewModel(Model domainModel) {
    /* ... */
}
```

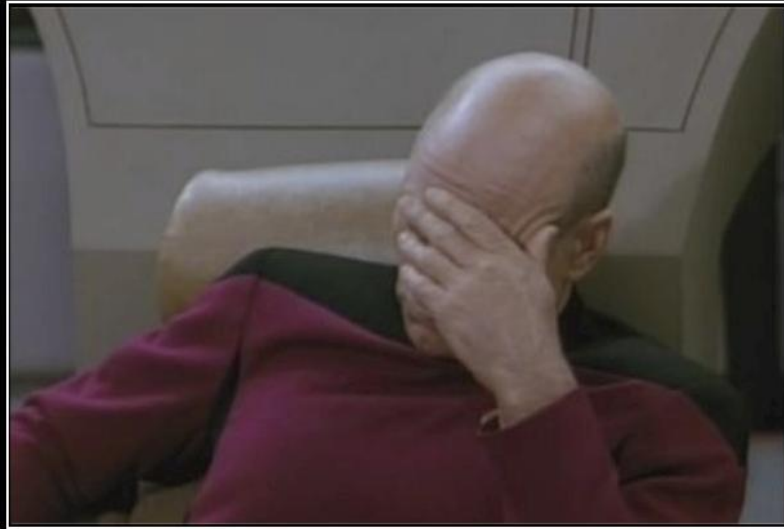
TODO COMMENTS

TODO COMMENTS

```
boolean hasAccessRights(User user) {  
    // TODO Implement proper access checks  
    return true;  
}
```

TODO COMMENTS

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    // TODO Implement proper access checks  
    return true;  
}
```



FACEPALM

Because expressing how dumb that was in words just doesn't work.

CONCLUSION

Clean Code is about...

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- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**

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- ... **expressing** oneself in code

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- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**

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- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code

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- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code
- ... **caring** about your code

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
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- ... **caring** about your code
- ... being **professional**

Clean Code is about...

- ... **revealing intent** and **avoiding disinformation**
- ... **expressing** oneself in code
- ... authoring for the **readers**
- ... **refactoring** and **cleaning** existing code
- ... **caring** about your code
- ... being **professional**

And there is a lot more to it!

THE BOY SCOUT RULE

THE BOY SCOUT RULE

***“Leave the campground cleaner
than you found it.”***

—Inspired by Robert Baden Powell



ONLY CHUCK NORRIS



**WRITES CODE THAT CLEANS
ITSELF**

¡GRACIAS POR VUESTRA ATENCIÓN!

¿PREGUNTAS?

```
void answerAudienceQuestions() {  
    while (audience.hasQuestions()) {  
        Question question = audience.getNextQuestion();  
        speaker.answer(question);  
    }  
}
```

BACKUP SLIDES

CLASS NAMES

CLASS NAMES

Should be **nouns** or **noun phrases**

`Customer`

`WikiPage`

`Account`

`AddressParser`

CLASS NAMES

Should be **nouns** or **noun phrases**

```
Customer  
WikiPage  
Account  
AddressParser
```

But avoid **noninformative words**

```
Manager  
Processor  
Data  
Info
```

FUNCTION NAMES

FUNCTION NAMES

Should be **verbs** or **verbs phrases**

```
save ()  
postPayment ()  
deletePage ()
```

FUNCTION NAMES

Should be **verbs** or **verbs phrases**

```
save ()  
postPayment ()  
deletePage ()
```

Use conventions for **accessors/mutators/predicates**

```
String name = employee.getName ();  
  
customer.setName ("Ben" );  
  
if (paycheck.isPosted ()) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

USE SOLUTION DOMAIN NAMES

USE SOLUTION DOMAIN NAMES

`AccountVisitor`

`JobQueue`

`NodeStack`

USE SOLUTION DOMAIN NAMES

AccountVisitor

JobQueue

NodeStack

USE PROBLEM DOMAIN NAMES

AbsenceRequest

TravelClaim

MaterialOrder

COMMAND QUERY SEPARATION

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Functions should **do** or **answer** something

COMMAND QUERY SEPARATION

Functions should **do** or **answer** something
Not **both**!

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Functions should **do** or **answer** something
Not **both**!

```
if (set("username", "ben")) {  
  /* ... */  
}
```

COMMAND QUERY SEPARATION

Functions should **do** or **answer** something
Not **both**!

```
if (set("username", "ben")) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Avoid ambiguity

```
if (attributeExists("username")) {  
    setAttribute("username", "ben");  
    /* ... */  
}
```

COMMAND QUERY SEPARATION

Functions should **do** or **answer** something
Not **both**!

```
if (set("username", "ben")) {  
    /* ... */  
}
```

Avoid ambiguity

```
static final String USERNAME_KEY = "username";  
  
/* ... */  
  
if (attributeExists(USERNAME_KEY)) {  
    setAttribute(USERNAME_KEY, "ben");  
    /* ... */  
}
```