



Software Quality: A Python Case Study

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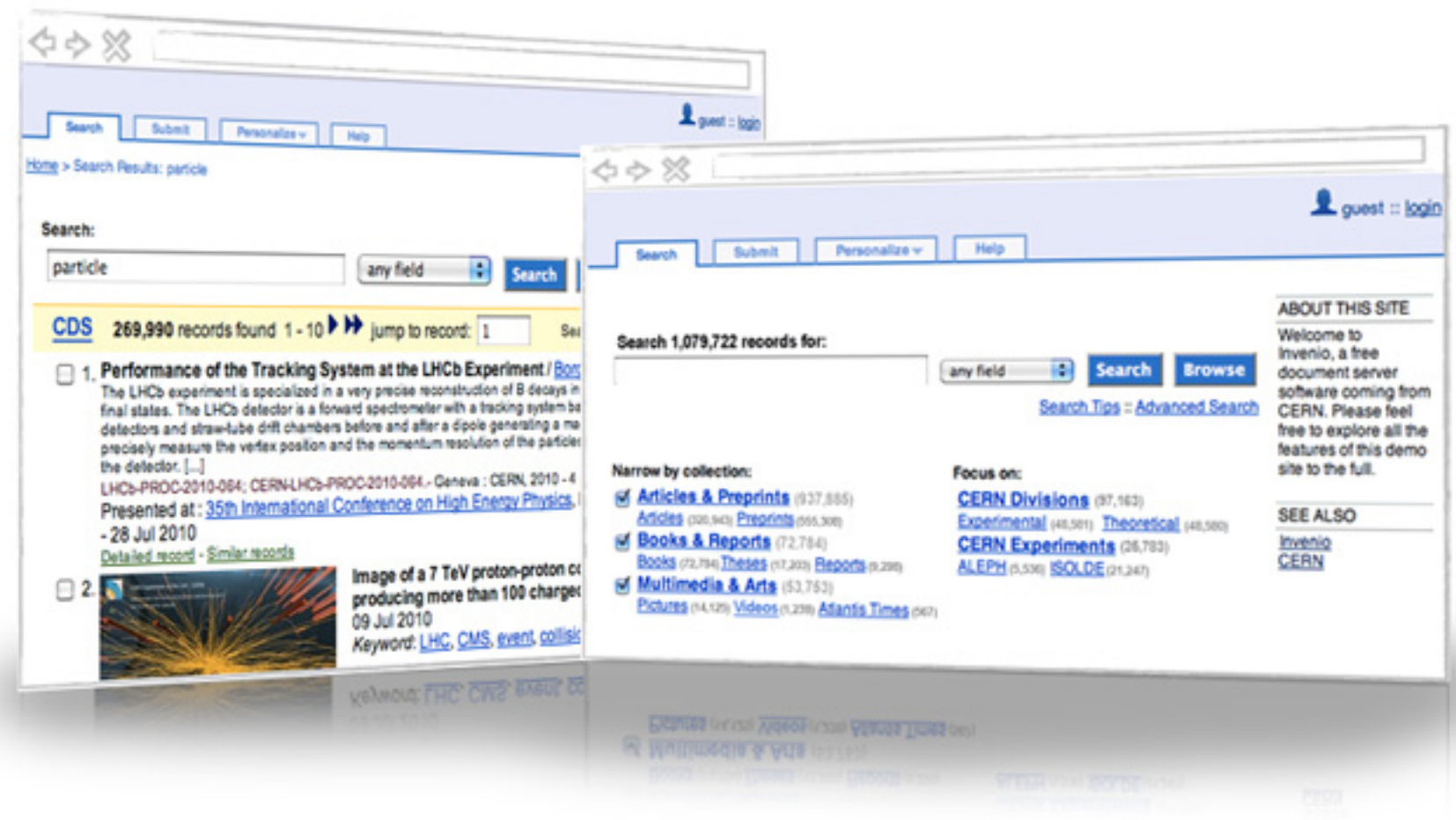
About me

- Graduated from Karlsruhe University of Applied Sciences, Germany in 2012
- Software Engineer at CERN since 2011
- R&D focus on document management and search engines

```
...an_done) {\n    if(plant[0].bar_id == 1)\n        temp_mode = mode;\n        mode = watch_bars;\n        file_output("newlac",c\n        an_done = on;\n    }\n    ...01,bar_id !=
```

Invenio Development

- Invenio is a free document management system
- Originally developed at CERN, nowadays by an international collaboration
- More than 30 instances around the globe
- <http://invenio-software.org/>



Agenda

- Motivation
- Invenio Development:
 - Python
 - Git
 - Testing
 - Development Scripts
 - Continuous Integration
- Conclusions and Prospects
- Q&A



Motivation

- Software quality is important for a software product's success
- Avoiding/reducing bugs
- Readable and maintainable code
- Case study on selected QA topics of a large software project



Motivation: What is Software Quality?

- “What is a good module? That's hard to say. What is good code? That's also hard to say. **Quality** is not a well-defined term in computing... and especially not Perl. One man's Thing of Beauty is another's man's Evil Hack. Since we can't define quality, how do we write a program to assure it?

Kwalitee: It looks like quality, it sounds like quality, but it's not quite quality.”

--CPAN Testing Service (quoting M. Schwern)

- Kwalitee is measurable but inexact quality

P. Glauner: Software Quality: A Python Case Study



Motivation: KISS

- Keep it simple, stupid
- “Problem 5 describes a class exercise that I graded on programming style. Most students turned in **one-page solutions** and received mediocre grades. Two students who had spent the previous summer on a large software development project turned in beautifully documented **five-page programs**, broken into a dozen procedures, each with an elaborate heading. They received **failing grades**. My program worked in **five lines of code**, and their **inflation factor of sixty** was too much for a passing grade. When they complained that they were employing standard software engineering tools, I should have quoted Pamela Zave: **‘The purpose of software engineering is to control complexity, not to create it.’”**

-- Jon Bentley: "Programming Pearls" (p.123)



Invenio Development: Developer Community

- Invenio source code base:
 - 35+ modules
 - 330,000+ lines of code
- Invenio developer community:
 - ~100 authors and contributors since 2002
 - Many short-term students
- In 2012:
 - 1072 commits from 51 developers and contributors



Python: Why Python?

- Easy to read and understand, pseudo code like
- Its abstraction results directly in higher software quality
- Large community



Python

- **Example of character replacement:**

```
CFG_SOLR_INVALID_CHAR_RANGES = ((0, 8, ' '), (11, 12, ' '), (14, 31, ' '),  
                                 (55296, 57343, ''), (65534, 65535, ''))
```

```
def replace_invalid_solr_characters(utext)  
    def replace(c):  
        o = ord(c)  
        for lhs, rhs, repl in CFG_SOLR_INVALID_CHAR_RANGES:  
            if lhs <= o <= rhs:  
                return repl  
        return c  
  
    utext_elements = map(replace, utext)  
    return ''.join(utext_elements)
```

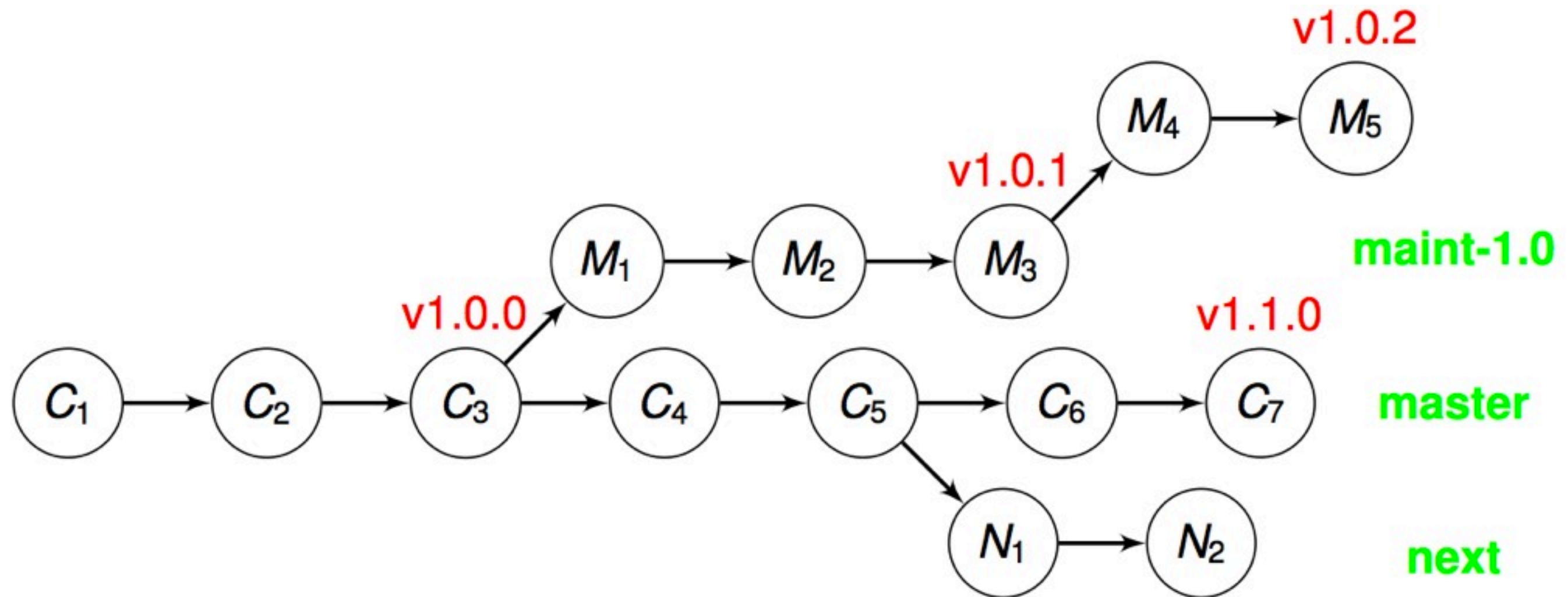
- In Java?

Git

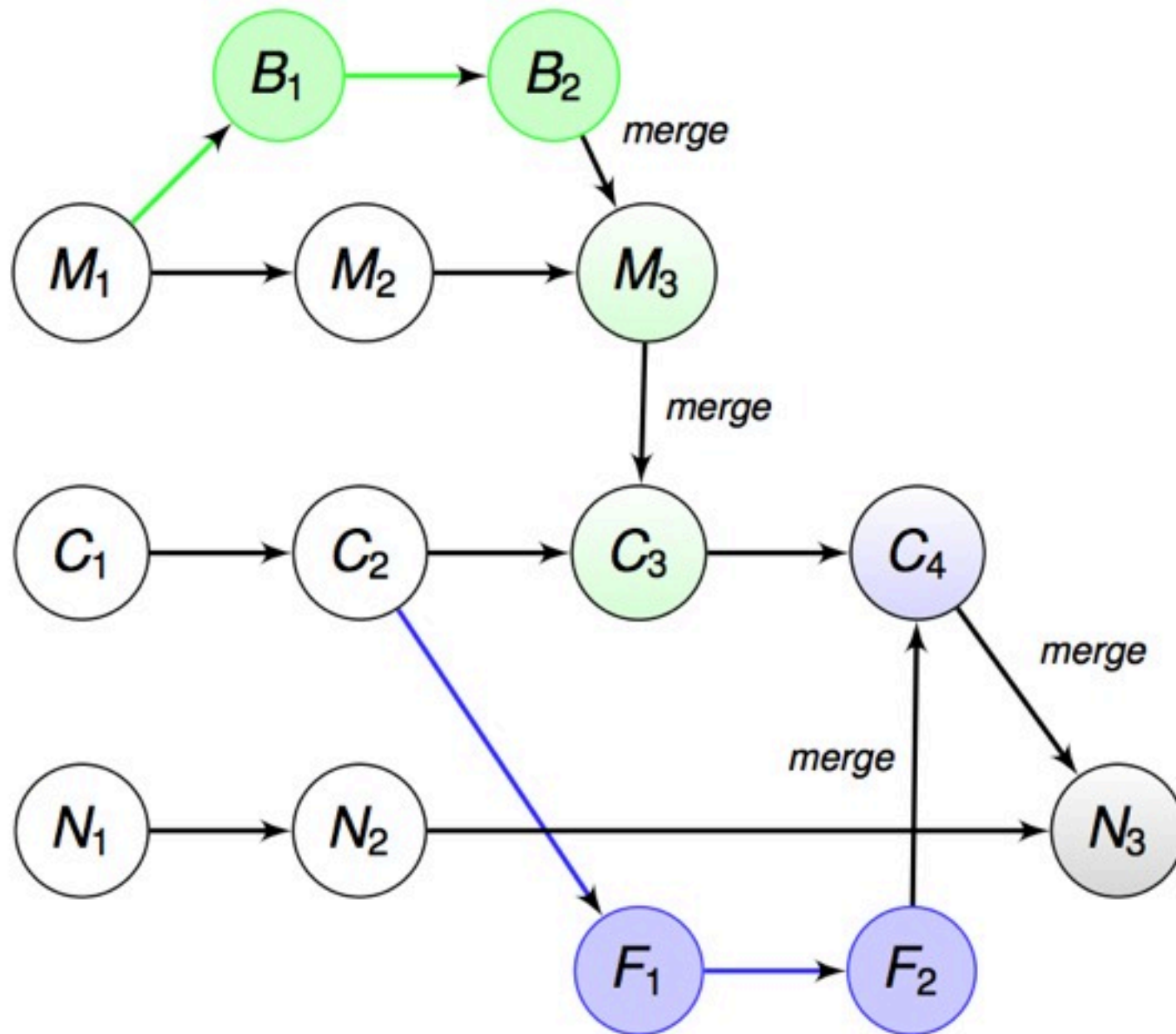
- Software quality depends on effective source code management
- Git is a distributed version control system
- Good for offline development
- Powerful branching/merging
- Shared push vs. pull on demand



Git: Branches



Git: Branches



some-bugfix

maint-1.0

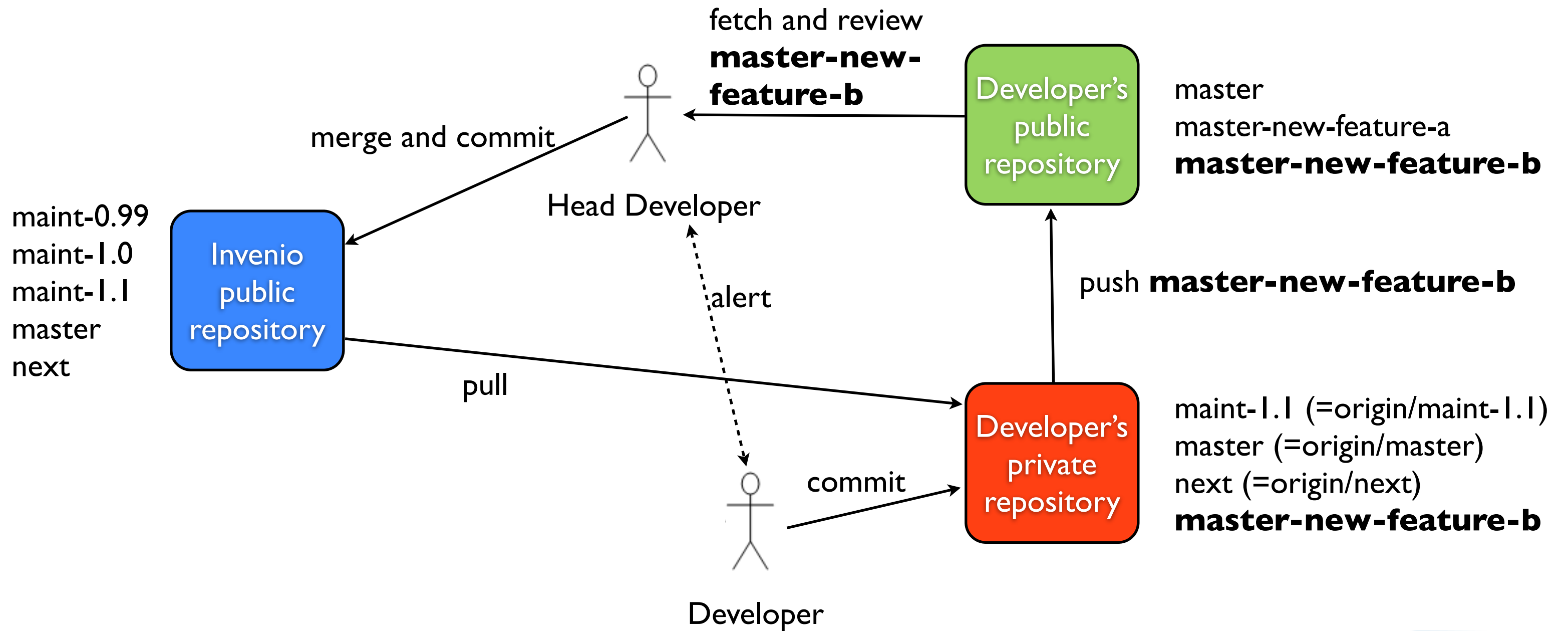
master

next

some-new-feature



Git: Workflow



Git: Migrating to Github

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `inveniosoftware / invenio`. The repository is public and has 7 watchers, 10 unstars, and 34 forks. The main content area displays the commit history for the `master` branch. The most recent commit is titled "BibField: backported improvements from pu" and was authored by `egabancho` 3 months ago, with a latest commit hash of `6cfac47dfe`. Below the commit history, a table lists the files and folders in the repository, including `config`, `modules`, `po`, `.gitignore`, and `.travis.yml`, along with their commit messages and dates.

File/Folder	Commit Message	Time Ago
<code>config</code>	Merge branch 'maint-1.1'	a month ago
<code>modules</code>	BibField: backported improvements from pu	6 days ago
<code>po</code>	BibAuthority: new names for authority collections	4 months ago
<code>.gitignore</code>	git: ignore KDevelop4 project files	2 months ago
<code>.travis.yml</code>	Merge branch 'maint-1.0' into maint-1.1	3 months ago



Git: Migrating to Github

This repository Explore Gist Blog Help pglauner + -

PUBLIC inveniosoftware / invenio Watch 7 Unstar 10 Fork 34

All requests 2 Open Closed Sort: Newest New pull request

Yours

Find a user...

arcolife 1
GiorgosPa 1

fixes webaccess-api.webdoc grammatical mistake ✓ #2
Came across this while reading docs at <http://cds.cern.ch/help/hacking/webaccess-api> : The line ...
by arcolife a month ago `arcolife:master` 1 comment

errorlib.py: Modified register_exception function ✓ #1
Do not report KeyboardInterrupt exception fixes #1701
by GiorgosPa 2 months ago `GiorgosPa:KeyboardInterupt`

Keyboard shortcuts available



Testing

- *We want to avoid bugs*
- “Program testing can be used to show the presence of bugs, but never to show their absence” (E. Dijkstra)
- *We can reduce the amount of bugs*
- Automated tests that can be run continuously
- **Test-driven development** when appropriate



Testing: Unit Tests

- Test of functionality
- Use of the `unittest` Python module
- ~600 unit tests

- Example `solrutils_unit_tests.py`:

```
class TestReplaceInvalidCharacters(unittest.TestCase):  
    """Test for removal of invalid Solr characters and control characters."""  
  
    def test_replace_control_characters(self):  
        """solrutils - replacement of control characters"""  
        self.assertEqual(u'abc \nde',replace_invalid_solr_characters(u'abc\u0000\nde'))  
        self.assertEqual(u'abc \nde',replace_invalid_solr_characters(u'abc\u0003\nde'))  
        self.assertEqual(u'abc \nde',replace_invalid_solr_characters(u'abc\u0008\nde'))
```



Testing: Regression Tests

- Regression/functional tests use a demo site and demo data (“Atlantis Institute of Fictive Science”)

- **Example** `solrutils_regression_tests.py`:

```
HITSETS = {  
    'Willnotfind': intbitset.intbitset([]),  
    'higgs': intbitset.intbitset([47,48,51,52,55,56,58,68,79,85,89,96]),  
    '"higgs boson"': intbitset.intbitset([55, 56]),  
}
```

```
class TestSolrSearch(unittest.TestCase):
```

```
    def _get_res(self, query, index='fulltext'):  
        return solr_get_bitset(index, query)
```

```
    def test_get_bitset(self):  
        self.assertEqual(HITSETS['Willnotfind'],self._get_res('Willnotfind'))  
        self.assertEqual(HITSETS['higgs'],self._get_res('higgs'))  
        self.assertEqual(HITSETS['"higgs boson"'],self._get_res('"higgs boson"'))
```



Testing: Web Tests

- Run tests in a browser
- Use of **Selenium** with Firefox/Chrome
- Example `websearch_web_tests.py`:

```
class InvenioWebSearchWebTests(InvenioWebTestCase):  
    """WebSearch web tests."""  
  
    def test_search_ellis(self):  
        """websearch - web test search for ellis"""  
        self.browser.get(CFG_SITE_URL)  
        p = self.browser.find_element_by_name("p")  
        p.send_keys("ellis")  
        p.submit()  
        self.page_source_test(expected_text=[  
            'Thermal conductivity of dense quark matter ' + \  
            'and cooling of stars'])
```



Testing: Coverage

The screenshot shows the Coveralls web interface for a repository named 'inveniosoftware / flask-registry'. The page displays a coverage score of 35. Below this, there are links for 'TRAVIS BUILD #35' and '4557F1B4 ON GITHUB'. The 'BUILD DETAILS' section shows a green bar indicating 'COVERAGE REMAINED THE SAME'. Underneath, the 'BUILD CHANGES' section lists a merge pull request #14 from 'lnielsen-cern/import-path-exclude-option' with the change 'Exclude option for ImportPathRegistry', reviewed by Jiri Kuncar. At the bottom, a large red bar displays '100.0% COVERED' and '3.0 HITS PER LINE · 293 OF 293 RELEVANT LINES COVERED'.

COVERALLS [HOME](#) [FEATURES](#) [PRIVATE REPOS](#) [DOCS](#)

inveniosoftware / flask-registry / 35

[TRAVIS BUILD #35](#) [4557F1B4 ON GITHUB](#)

BUILD DETAILS

COVERAGE REMAINED THE SAME

BUILD CHANGES jirikuncar

Merge pull request #14 from [lnielsen-cern/import-path-exclude-option](#)

[Exclude option for ImportPathRegistry](#)

Reviewed-by: Jiri Kuncar <jiri.kuncar@cern.ch>

100.0% COVERED
3.0 HITS PER LINE · 293 OF 293 RELEVANT LINES COVERED



Development Scripts

- The Invenio development scripts repository contains a collection of scripts which are useful when hacking on Invenio
- <https://github.com/tiborsimko/invenio-devscripts>
- Allow to unite and share development practices
- Contain also QA related scripts



Development Scripts: Check Kwalitee

- Detects the most common code kwalitee problems:

```
$ invenio-check-kwalitee <OPTION> source_file.py
```

- <OPTION> includes among others:

- `--stats` generate kwalitee summary stats (**metrics**)
- `--check-errors` check **Python errors**
- `--check-indentation` check **Python code indentation**
- `--check-pep8` check PEP8 compliance (**code style**)
- `--check-sql` check **SQL queries**



Development Scripts: Check Branch and Retest Demo Site

- Checks the overall code kvalitee changed in a branch with respect to a reference branch:
`$ invenio-check-branch master new-feature`
- Should be run on feature branches before every merge request
- Launches all unit/regression/web test suite cases on an installation:
`$ invenio-retest-demo-site`
- Is useful to see whether a branch did not accidentally break some tests



Continuous Integration

- Use of build servers, e.g. Jenkins
- Daily build of code vs. on-demand by developer (for every pull request)
- Automatic execution of development scripts and tests
- Reporting of errors

All	S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
			inspire-master	28 days (#32)	13 hr (#60)	57 min
			invenio-maint-1.0	4 days 16 hr (#52)	16 hr (#56)	1 hr 6 min
			invenio-maint-1.1	5 days 16 hr (#47)	16 hr (#52)	31 min
			invenio-master	3 days 14 hr (#81)	14 hr (#84)	32 min
			invenio-next	N/A	16 hr (#65)	21 min
			invenio-ondemand	5 days 11 hr (#3)	7 hr 22 min (#5)	2 min 14 sec

Conclusions

- Software quality is important for a software product's success
- Invenio project case study
- Python's abstraction directly results in a higher software quality
- Version control to keep track of changes
- Development scripts to unite and share QA practices
- Continuous integration building software and executing automated tests



Prospects

- Security tests
- Project and test management
- Build boxes (vagrant)
- ...



Q&A

P. Glauner: Software Quality: A Python Case Study



References

- <http://invenio-software.org/>
- <https://github.com/>
- T. Simko. Invenio Technology. <http://tiny.cc/haoouw>
- T. Simko. Invenio Development Practises. <http://tiny.cc/xcoouw>

