

Sequestering the SM Vacuum Energy

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hep-th/1406.0711

Messages:

- 1) What it is not: soln of CC problem (yet!)
- 2) What it is: a way around Weinberg no-go
- 3) Mechanism
 - a) Cancelling Vacuum energy loops
 - b) keeping nonzero mass gap in matter QFT
 - c) Symmetries & protection mechanism
- 4) Comments on features and predictions
- 5) Questions & future directions

Nemanja Kaloper

UC Davis

Cosmological Constant problem

You hear:

- 1) "Why is it not M_{Pl}^4 ?"
- 2) "Why is it not 0?"
- 3) "Why is it $10^{-12} M_{\text{Pl}}^4$?"

THIS IS ALL NONSENSE!!!

We do not yet have a fully consistent UV complete algorithm for computing vacuum energy; maybe we do not even have a unique vacuum

The best we CAN do: compute in QFT coupled to gravity + see what happens

SO DO IT, BUT DO IT "RIGHT": IE USE THE RULES OF QFT TO THE LETTER

(AND, SPIRIT...!)

Cosmological constant - aka vacuum energy diverges:

$$\Lambda_{\text{vac}} = \text{○} + \cancel{\text{○}} + \cancel{\text{○}} + \dots \quad \begin{matrix} \text{matter} \\ \text{loops} \end{matrix}$$
$$+ \text{○} + \text{○} + \dots \quad \begin{matrix} \text{gravity} \\ \text{+ matter} \\ \text{loops} \end{matrix}$$

Must be renormalized! Finite part NOT calculable
but MUST be measured!

But: if determined at N-loops level and fitted to observations (like Higgs mass!) it needs to be completely refitted - from scratch - at N+1 loops

JUST LIKE THE HIGGS MASS ...

MEASURED CC IS BADLY RADIATIVELY
UNSTABLE!

This is the ONLY meaningful formulation
of CC problem in QFT of matter + gravity

The problem is very serious due to the
famous Weinberg no-go theorem! (1989)

(Alternative philosophy: forget naturalness &
use anthropic arguments - giving up ?!)

Weinberg no-go: prohibits dynamical adjustment in EFT+gravity @ a nonzero mass gap

Adjustment + radiative stability \iff Conformal symmetry

$$\Lambda_{\text{eff}} = (\Lambda_{\text{vac}} + \Lambda_{\text{classical}}) e^{4\phi}$$

either of the two options is bad:

1) $\Lambda_{\text{vac}} + \Lambda_{\text{classical}} \ll (\text{cutoff})^4$: TUNING

2) $\phi \rightarrow -\infty$: "ADJUSTMENT" ?

But then, since $m_{\text{phys}} = m e^\phi$,

$m_{\text{phys}} \rightarrow 0$!

NOT OUR WORLD !

SEQUESTERING

$$S = \int d^4x \sqrt{g} \left\{ \frac{M_{Pl}^2}{2} R - \Lambda - \lambda^4 Z \left(\frac{g^{mu}}{\lambda^2}, \phi \right) \right\} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda}{\lambda^4 M^4}\right)$$

Postulate: Λ, λ dynamical GLOBAL variables

\therefore LAGRANGE MULTIPLIERS JUST LIKE
IN THE ISOPERIMETRIC PROBLEM

$\int d^4x \sqrt{g} \Lambda$: Legendre transformation: trades $\int d^4x \sqrt{g}$
for new INDEPENDENT VARIABLE Λ

Variational eqs fix $\Lambda + \frac{1}{4} \langle T_m^{\mu \text{ const}} \rangle_{\text{vac}}$
because λ is just the engineering scale

$$\therefore \frac{1}{4} \langle T_m^{\mu \text{ const}} \rangle_{\text{vac}} = \Lambda_{\text{vac}} = \bigcirc + \bigcirc + \bigcirc + \dots$$

NO INTERNAL GRAVITON LINES !!!

- ∴ We work @ QFT of matter @ (semi)classical gravity: gravity is a spectator, a probe only
- ∴ OK: this is the original version of the problem recognized by Pauli & by Zeldovich
- ∴ The Weinberg No Go precludes a dynamical solution even in this restricted setup

NOTE: can define $\bar{g}_{\mu\nu} = \lambda^2 g_{\mu\nu}$ to rewrite the QFT of matter as

$$S_{\text{matter}} = - \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}} (\bar{g}^{\mu\nu}, \phi)$$

Since the theory is Poincaré-invt & diffeo-invt
—as long as we insist that the UV regulator is also included in $\mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}}$ —the form of the matter action is PRESERVED by all loop corrections

So:

$$\Lambda_{\text{vac}} = \bigcirc + \bigcirc + \bigcirc + \dots = \lambda^4 \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{dimensionfull} \\ \text{factor} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{Thus: } \Lambda_{\text{vac}} = \langle 0 | \mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}} | 0 \rangle = \frac{1}{4} \langle 0 | T^{\mu}_{\mu} | 0 \rangle$$

Variational Eqs

$$M_{Pl}^2 G^\mu_\nu = T^\mu_\nu - \Lambda \delta^\mu_\nu$$

$$\frac{\sigma'}{\lambda^4 M^4} = \int d^4x \Gamma g \quad \quad \Lambda \frac{\sigma'}{\lambda^4 M^4} = \frac{1}{4} \int d^4x T^\mu_\mu$$

In the vacuum, $T^\mu_\mu \rightarrow \langle 0 | T^\mu_\mu | 0 \rangle$ regularized; so elimination of σ' gives us

$$\Lambda = \frac{1}{4} \frac{\int d^4x \Gamma g \langle 0 | T^\mu_\mu | 0 \rangle}{\int d^4x \Gamma g} = \frac{1}{4} \langle T^\mu_\mu \rangle$$

$\therefore \Lambda$ is SPACETIME average of the T^μ_μ — integrated over all times, past & Future! (GLOBAL CONSTRAINT!)

$$M_{Pl}^2 G^\mu_\nu = T^\mu_\nu - \frac{1}{4} \langle T^\alpha_\alpha \rangle \delta^\mu_\nu$$

Define now $T^\mu_\nu = -\Lambda_{vac} \delta^\mu_\nu + \boxed{T^\mu_\nu}$ NONCONST PART

Since $\langle \Lambda_{vac} \rangle \equiv \Lambda_{vac} = -\frac{1}{4} T^\alpha_\alpha (\text{const})$:

$$M_{PL}^2 G^{\mu\nu} = T^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} \langle T^{\alpha\alpha} \rangle \delta^{\mu\nu}$$

Λ_{vac} completely cancelled from the source at the curvature irrespective of the loop order

IN THIS THEORY VACUUM ENERGY INVISIBLE TO $G^{\mu\nu}$

: Trick: global variable λ is tied to Λ_{vac} and always exactly cancels it; the residual finite part is $-\frac{1}{4} \langle T^{\alpha\alpha} \rangle$ - historic average of energy density of all NONCONSTANT sources (γ, B, DM, \dots)

Note: canonically normalizing all matter fields shows that physical dimensional parameters are

$$\frac{m_{phys}}{M_{PL}} = \lambda \frac{m_{bare}}{M_{PL}}$$

so $m_{phys} \neq 0 \iff \lambda \neq 0$; but by

$$\lambda^4 \mu^4 = \frac{\sigma'}{\int d^4x \sqrt{g}} \Rightarrow \int d^4x \sqrt{g} < \infty \text{ FINITE ! UNIVERSE !}$$

Recapitulate:

- 1) Vacuum energy completely cancelled!
- 2) Residual "c.c." determined by the historic average of all nonconstant matter

$$\Lambda_{\text{eff}} = \frac{1}{4} \langle T^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \rangle$$

This is NONLOCAL IN TIME! -*but*: NO PATHOLOGIES in (semi)classical gravity

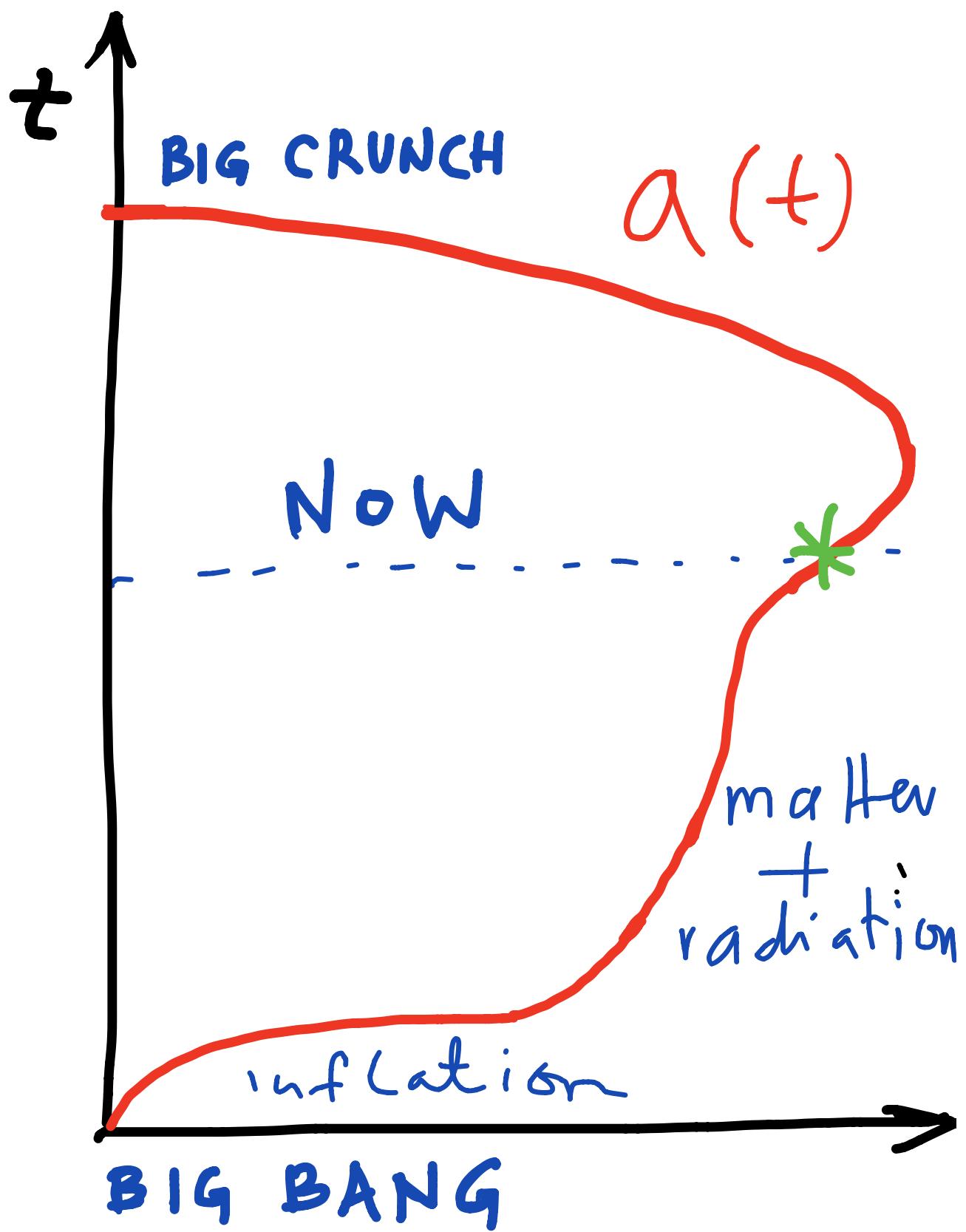
Recall QFT: if Q is divergent, it CANNOT be predicted; one regulates it (Λ_{vac}), picks the counterterm (Λ), cancels the divergent part and MEASURES the finite remainder!

Λ : codimension-0 parameter - need cod. 0 detector to measure
THE WHOLE UNIVERSE IS THE ONLY DETECTOR

3) Need $\int d^4x Rg < \infty$ to keep nonrenormalizable gap

UNIVERSE LARGE, BUT FINITE IN SPACE-TIME!

- predictions:
- 1) will collapse
 - 2) finite spatial sections (CMB?)
 - 3) cannot accelerate forever!



Symmetries & Naturalness

Whenever \exists magical cancellation look for symmetries

There are 2 approx symmetries

1) approx scaling symmetry

$$\lambda \rightarrow \Omega^2 \lambda$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} \rightarrow g_{\mu\nu} / \Omega^2$$

$$\Lambda \rightarrow \Lambda \Omega^4$$

2) approx shift symmetry

$$\Lambda \rightarrow \Lambda + \alpha \lambda^4$$

$$\mathcal{L} \rightarrow \mathcal{L} - \alpha$$

Weakly broken by unity: $\delta S \sim \alpha \lambda^4 \int d^4x \text{rgnd} \left(\frac{m_{\text{phys}}}{M_{\text{Pl}}} \right)^4$

\therefore Scaling ensures cancellation happens at all scales

\therefore Shift performs the cancellation

\therefore Since symmetries are approx, $\Lambda_{\text{eff}} \neq 0 \ll M_{\text{Pl}}^4$

\therefore It is naturally small since in the conformal limit $m_{\text{phys}} \rightarrow 0$ symmetries enhanced!

PROTECTION MECHANISM!

Further properties & consequences

- 1) Consistent w/ inflation - can make a big old universe w/ slowly rolling ϕ
- 2) Phase transition contributions to Λ_{eff} automatically small! (Reason: PT takes only a fraction of universe's lifetime and its contribution to Λ_{eff} is weighted by $\int d^4x \sqrt{g} !$)
- 3) $\Lambda_{\text{eff}} = \frac{1}{4} \langle T_{\alpha}^{\alpha} \rangle \lesssim M_{\text{Pl}}^{-2} H_*^2$ where H_* is the Hubble at the onset of collapse: $H_* \lesssim H_{\text{now}}$

$$\Lambda_{\text{eff}} \lesssim 10^{12} \text{ eV}^4$$

as long as we live in a big old universe (we do!)

- 4) Offers a new perspective on the cosmic coincidence "problem": can we explain cosmic acceleration NOW?

(WORK IN PROGRESS; IT SEEMS YES!)

SUMMARY

∴ FOUND A WAY AROUND WEINBERG NO GO

- 1) Cancels all loop corrections to Λ
- 2) Maintains $M_{\text{phys}} \neq 0$
- 3) Radiatively stable - aka technically natural
- 4) Maximally minimal modification of GR+QFT
∴ Poincaré & diff. invariant

∴ No new local DOFs

∴ Locally theory behaves the same as usual

∴ Cosmological predictions differ: $W \neq -1$,
universe finite, will collapse

- 5) Phase transitions tamed
- b) Inflation OK!

a) Microscopic origin & UV completion?

b) Protection from gravity loops?

c) Uniqueness? Or not? Further predictions?

"THE END"

