



# DARE I80X

**A 0.18UM MIXED-SIGNAL RADIATION-HARDENED  
LIBRARY FOR LOW-POWER APPLICATIONS**

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# OUTLINE

- ▶ Background
- ▶ The DARE solution
- ▶ **Micro**Electronics **P**latform
- ▶ DAREI80X libraries
- ▶ DAREI80 vs. DAREI80X
- ▶ Summary
- ▶ Future work



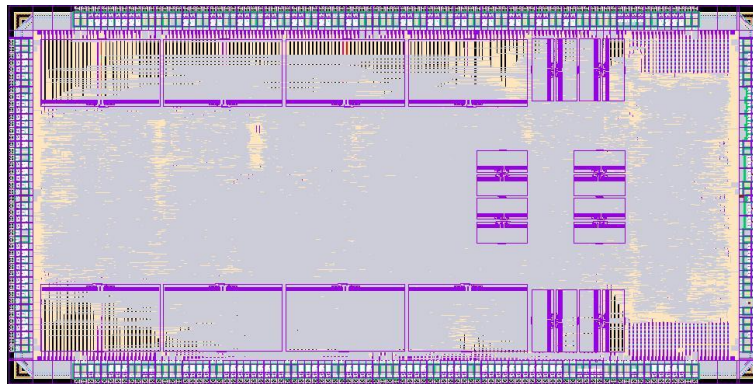
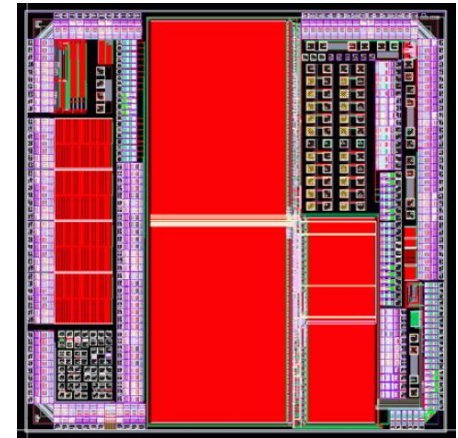
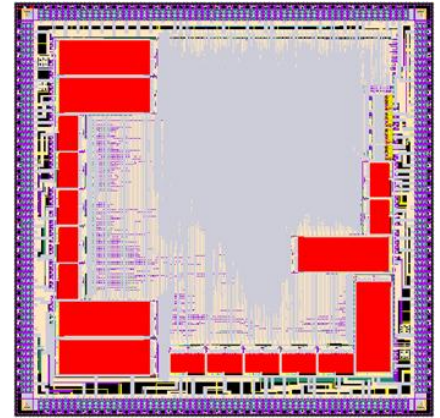
# BACKGROUND

- ▶ Commercial IC technologies for radiation applications
  - Low cost / high yield
  - High speed
  - Low power
  - Thin-gate oxide => high TID tolerance
  
- ▶ Commercial libraries
  - Standard design flow
  - Designed for highest density
    - Highly sensitive to SEL & SEE
  - Solution tailored for radiation applications is needed



# THE DARE SOLUTION

- ▶ **Design Against Radiation Effects**
  - DARE180 in UMC 0.18 $\mu$ m technology
    - Silicon-proven radiation-hardened library
    - General radiation applications (> 1Mrad)
      - ELT devices => high power consumption
    - No non-volatile memory
    - No high-voltage (BCD) devices



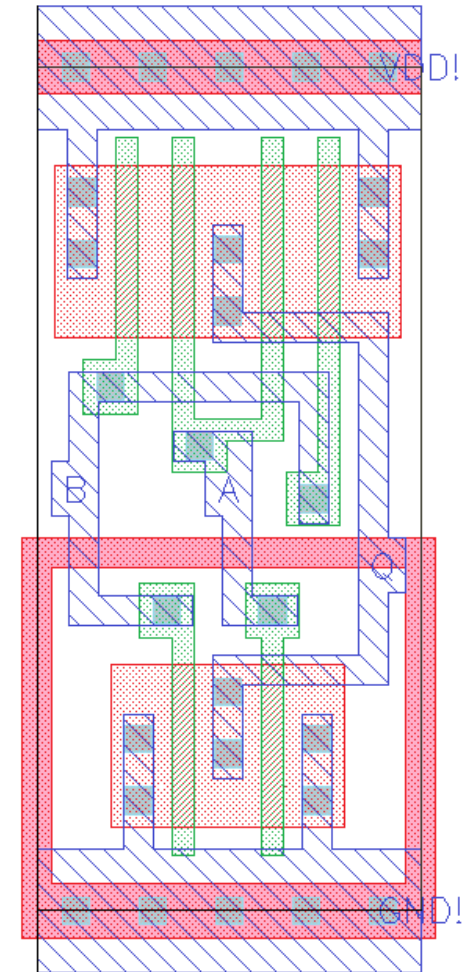
# MICROELECTRONICS PLATFORM

- ▶ Libraries, back-end, manufacturing and test services for radiation applications
- ▶ DARE180X
  - New radiation-hardened mixed-signal library package
    - Low-power solution for space applications
  - XFAB 0.18 $\mu$ m (XH018)
    - Inherent TID tolerance >100 krad
    - Triple-well devices
    - High-Vt and low-Vt transistors
    - **High-voltage BCD devices**
    - **Non-volatile memory**
    - **European foundry**



# MICROELECTRONICS PLATFORM

- ▶ Radiation-hardening by design
  - TID tolerance  $> 100$  krad
    - No ELT needed
  - SEL hardening  $> 70$  MeV.cm<sup>2</sup>/mg
    - Guard-rings
  - SEU/SET hardening  $> 60$  MeV.cm<sup>2</sup>/mg
    - Redundant architectures (DICE)
    - Hardening-by-drive-strength



# DAREI80X LIBRARIES

- ▶ CORE standard cell library
  - Standard combinational cells (variable LET<sub>th</sub>)
  - SET-hardened combinational cells (LET<sub>th</sub> > 60 MeV.cm<sup>2</sup>/mg)
    - Clock and set/reset trees
    - Hardening-by-drive-strength
  - SEU-hardened sequential cells (LET<sub>th</sub> > 60 MeV.cm<sup>2</sup>/mg)
    - DICE architecture
  - P&R cells



- ▶ Two compatible implementations
  - Low-power core library (DAREI80X)
  - High-speed core library (DAREI80XL)



# DARE I 80X LIBRARIES

- ▶ I/O library
  - 3.3V and 5V-tolerant digital I/Os
    - SET-hardened inputs
  - 3.3V and high-voltage analog I/Os
  
- ▶ SRAM blocks
  - 5 dual-port SRAM
  - MBU insensitive
    - SEU immune when used with an EDAC





# DARE I 80X LIBRARIES

## ▶ SET-hardened analog blocks

- PLLs
- Bandgaps
- Oscillators
- ADC/DAC
- Linear regulators
- Other analog auxiliary blocks (comparators, PGAs, ...)



# DARE I 80 VS. DARE I 80X

	<b>DARE I 80</b>	<b>DARE I 80X</b>
Technology	UMC 0.18µm	XFAB 0.18µm (HV)
Supply range	1.8V/3.3V ±10%	1.8V/3.3V ±10%
Temperature range	-55°C ~ 125°C	-55°C ~ 125°C
TID tolerance	<b>&gt; 1 Mrad</b>	<b>&gt; 100 krad</b>
Raw gate density	<b>25 kGates/mm<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>59 kGates/mm<sup>2</sup></b>
Core cells	130	86
I/O cells	83	48
SRAM	Single/dual-port SRAM compiler	5 dual-port blocks



# DARE I 80 VS. DARE I 80X

## ► Synthesis comparison

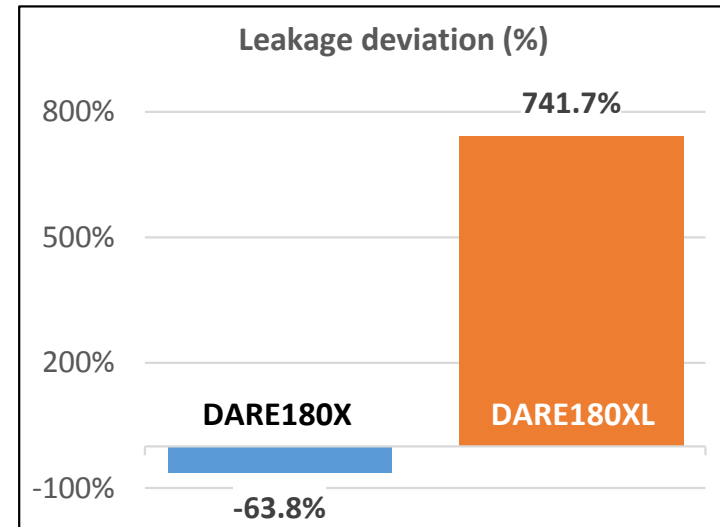
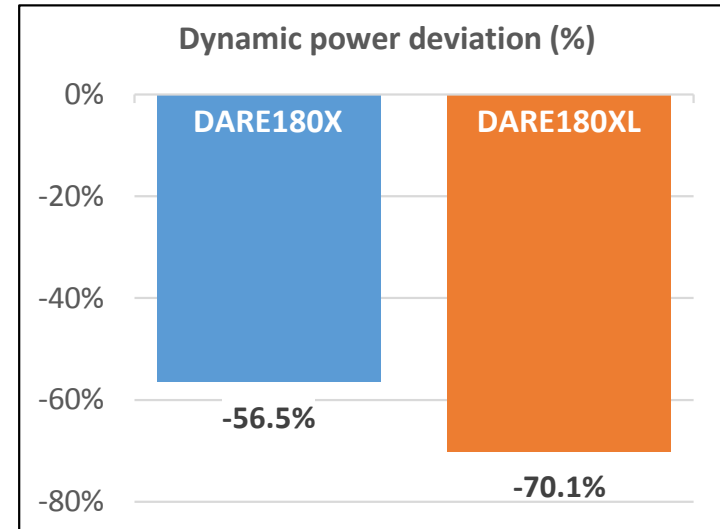
- Real design case
- Reference: DARE I 80

## ► Dynamic power

- Switching power optimized
  - Smaller input capacitances
- Internal power reduced
  - DICE flip-flops

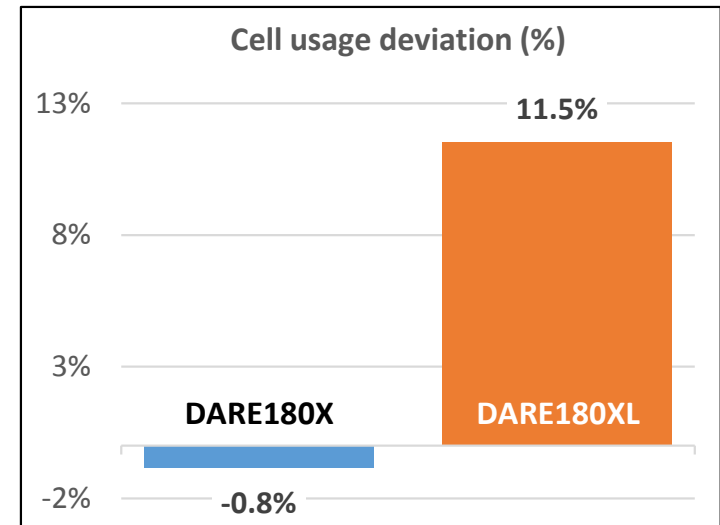
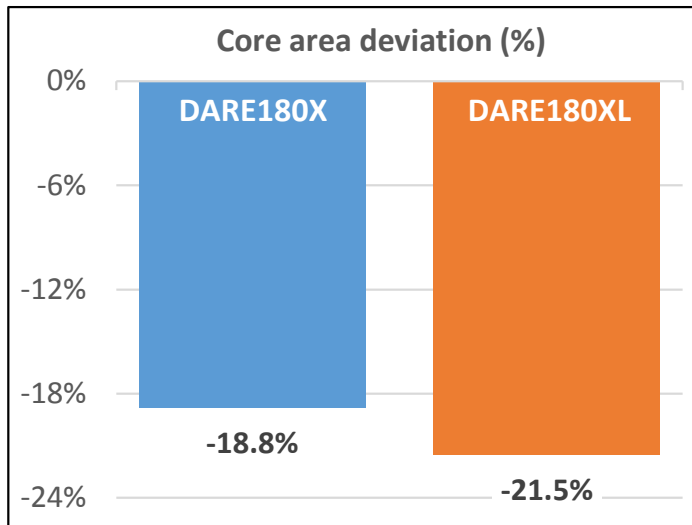
## ► Leakage power

- DICE flip-flops consume less
- Device dependent



# DARE I 80 VS. DARE I 80X

- ▶ Synthesis comparison
  - Real design case
  - Reference: DARE I 80
- ▶ Area reduction
  - Smaller cell footprint



# DARE I 80 VS. DARE I 80X

	DARE I 80 (reference)	DARE I 80X	DARE I 80XL
Cell	NAND2	NA2JIX4	NA2JILVTX4
Rel. drive-strength	<b>X1</b>	<b>X4</b>	<b>X4</b>
LET threshold (SET)	35 MeV/cm <sup>2</sup> .mg	-50%	0%
Sat. cross-section	3.45 cm <sup>2</sup>	<b>-75%</b>	<b>-62%</b>
Area	39.5 μm <sup>2</sup>	<b>-25%</b>	<b>-25%</b>
Rise FO4 delay	90 ps	<b>+55%</b>	<b>-10%</b>
Fall FO4 delay	66 ps	<b>+43%</b>	<b>-8%</b>
Avg. input cap.	15 fF	<b>0%</b>	<b>-7%</b>



- ▶ NAND2 = smallest/weakest NAND cell in DARE I 80
  - 4x stronger than NA2JIX1 (the weakest NAND cell in DARE I 80X)

# SUMMARY

## ▶ **MicroElectronics Platform**

- Radiation-hardened mixed-signal libraries and IP
- Back-end, manufacturing and test services
- Commercial IC technologies

## ▶ **New DARE180X library**

- Low-power solution for space applications
- Straight transistors (no ELTs)
  - Smaller area
  - Cell sizing not lower-bound limited
  - Better synthesis results => dynamic power optimized



# FUTURE WORK

- ▶ DAREI80X available in 2014' Q3
- ▶ Test vehicle chip in 2014' Q4
- ▶ Radiation tests in 2015





# QUESTIONS?

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