

# Baryons Matter

Hot gas explodes out of  
young dwarf galaxies

Simulation by **Andrew Pontzen, Fabio Governato** and  
**Alyson Brooks** on the **Darwin Supercomputer**, Cambridge UK.

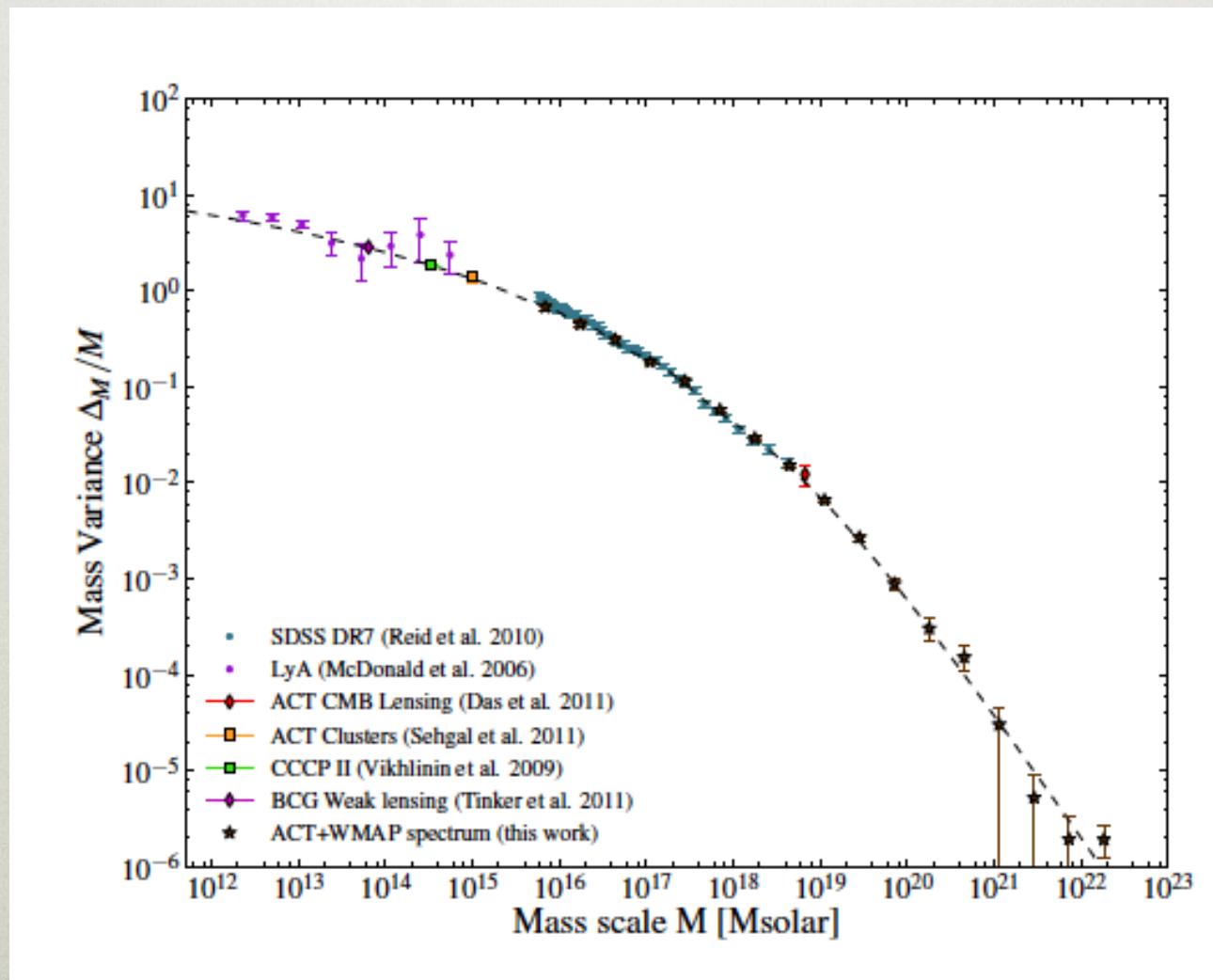
Simulation code **Gasoline** by **James Wadsley** and **Tom Quinn**  
with metal cooling by **Sijing Sheng**.

Visualization by **Andrew Pontzen**.

Alyson Brooks  
Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey

In collaboration with the University of Washington's N-body Shop™  
*makers of quality galaxies*

# CDM IS AN EXCELLENT MODEL FOR THE LARGE SCALE STRUCTURE OF THE UNIVERSE



# BUT...

## THE SMALL SCALE “CRISIS” OF CDM

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- The cusp/core problem
- Bulge-less disk galaxies
- The “Missing Satellites” problem
- The “Too Big to Fail” (dense satellites) problem

# **So... (VANILLA) CDM IS WRONG?**

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Maybe it needs to be modified?

Maybe WDM that washes out the small scales?

Maybe DM self-interacts and washes out  
the small scales?

# So... **CDM IS WRONG?**

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But what about the 4%?

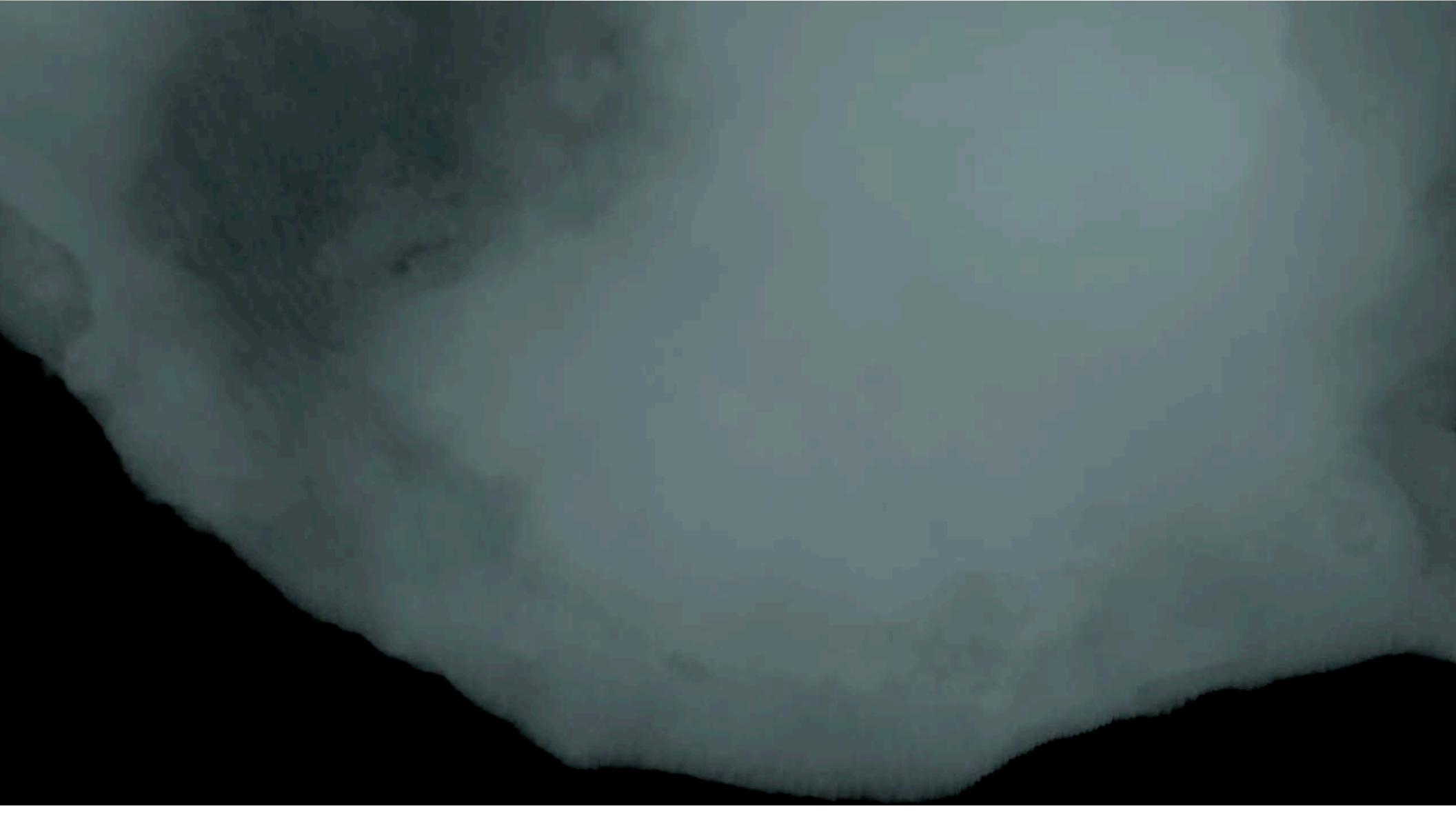
The small scales where there are problems  
are also the places dominated by baryons!

All of the predictions that lead to the small scale crises  
are based on Dark Matter-only simulations.

# **GAS IS MUCH MORE COMPLICATED (AND EXPENSIVE)!**

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Greyish-green = gas      Blue = young stars      Red = old stars



# THE BIGGER PICTURE: THE SMALL SCALE “CRISIS” OF CDM

	Baryons	WDM	SIDM
Bulge-less disk galaxies			
The Cusp/ Core Problem			
Too Big to Fail			
Missing Satellites			

# CDM PREDICTS LARGE BULGES ...BUT WE RARELY SEE THEM

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A “bulgeless” disk ↑

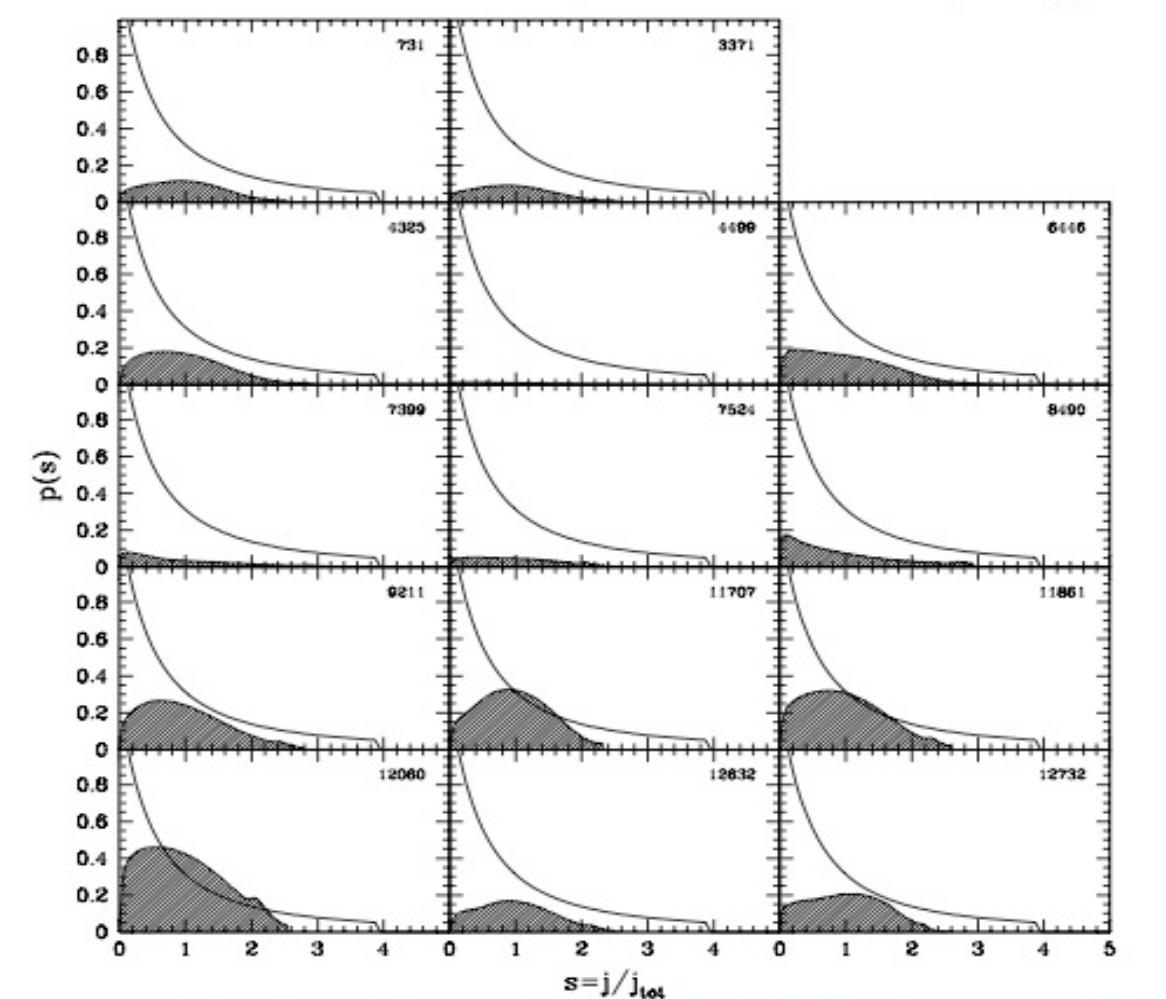


A large bulge ↓

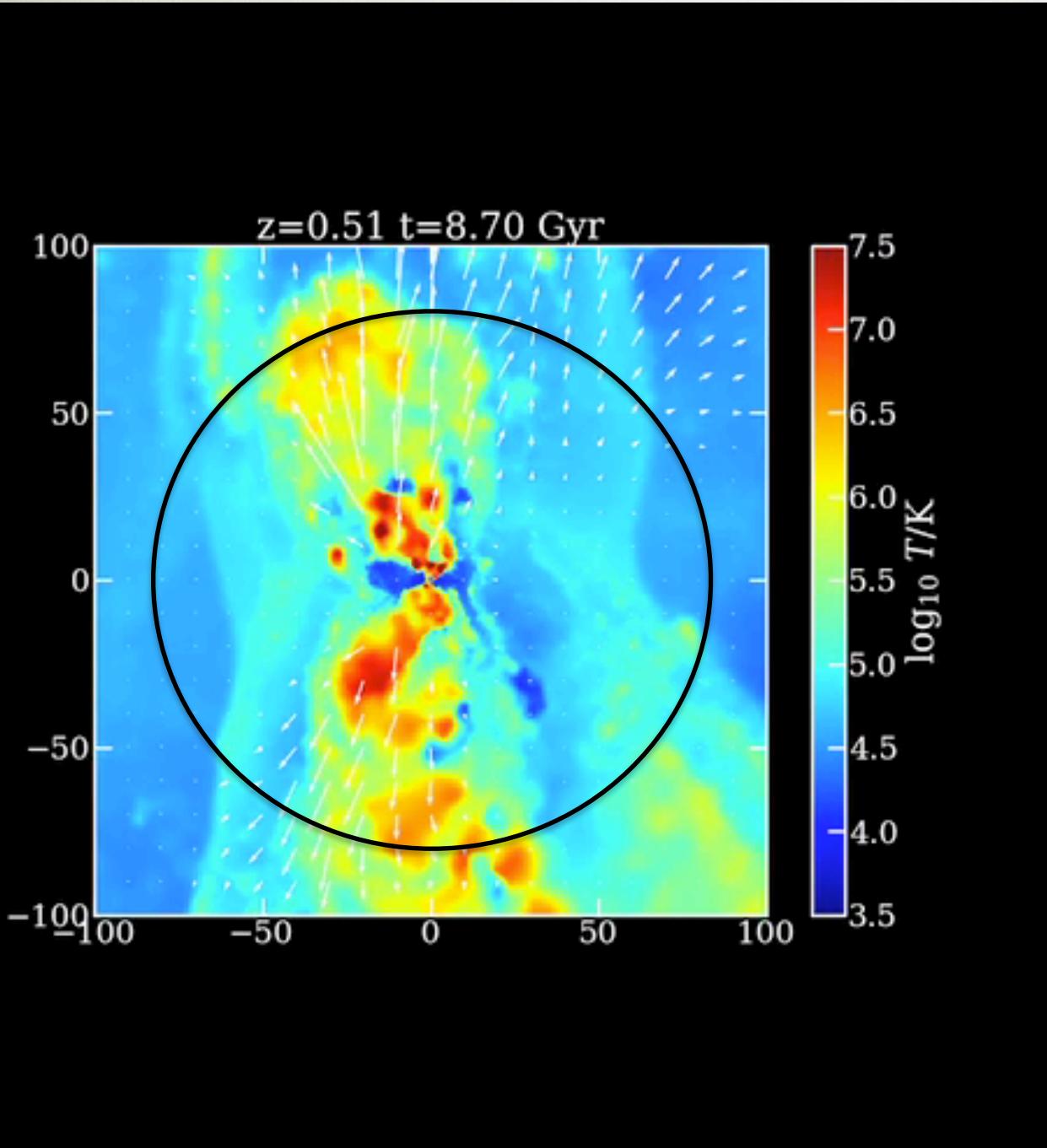
# CDM PREDICTS LARGE BULGES ...BUT WE RARELY SEE THEM

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- Tidal torques: predict the sizes of disks well
- But over-predict the amount of low angular momentum gas



# Outflows!

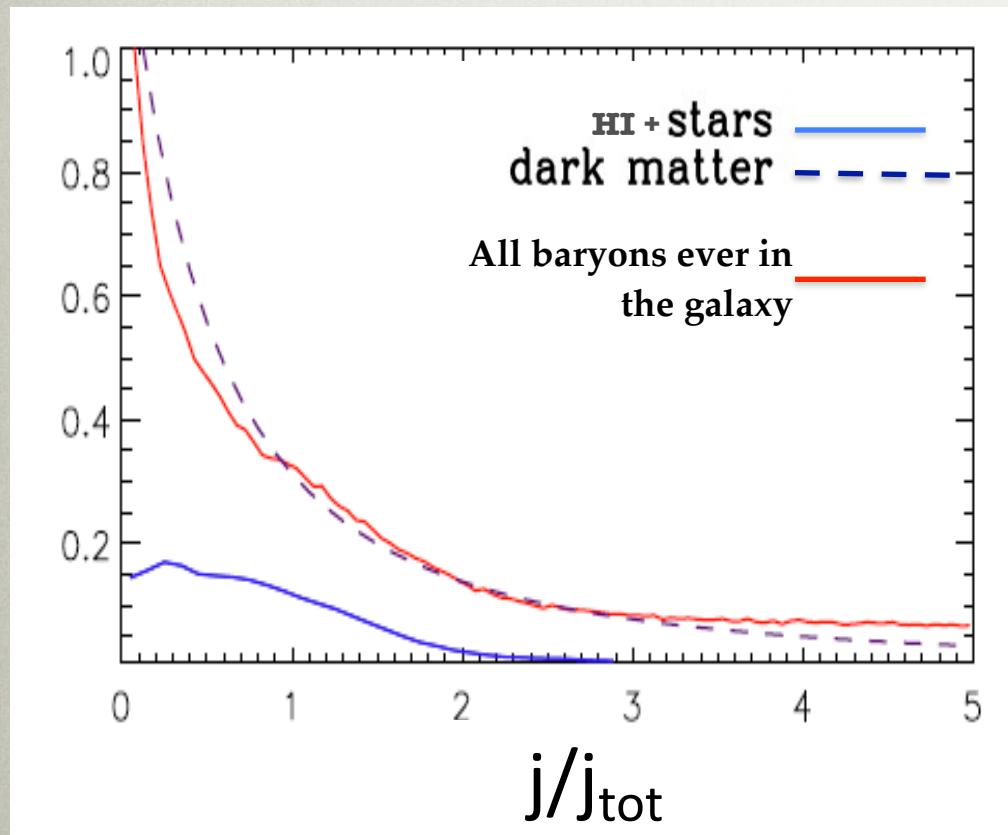


$M_{\text{vir}} \sim 10^{10} M_{\text{sun}}$   
“dwarf galaxy”

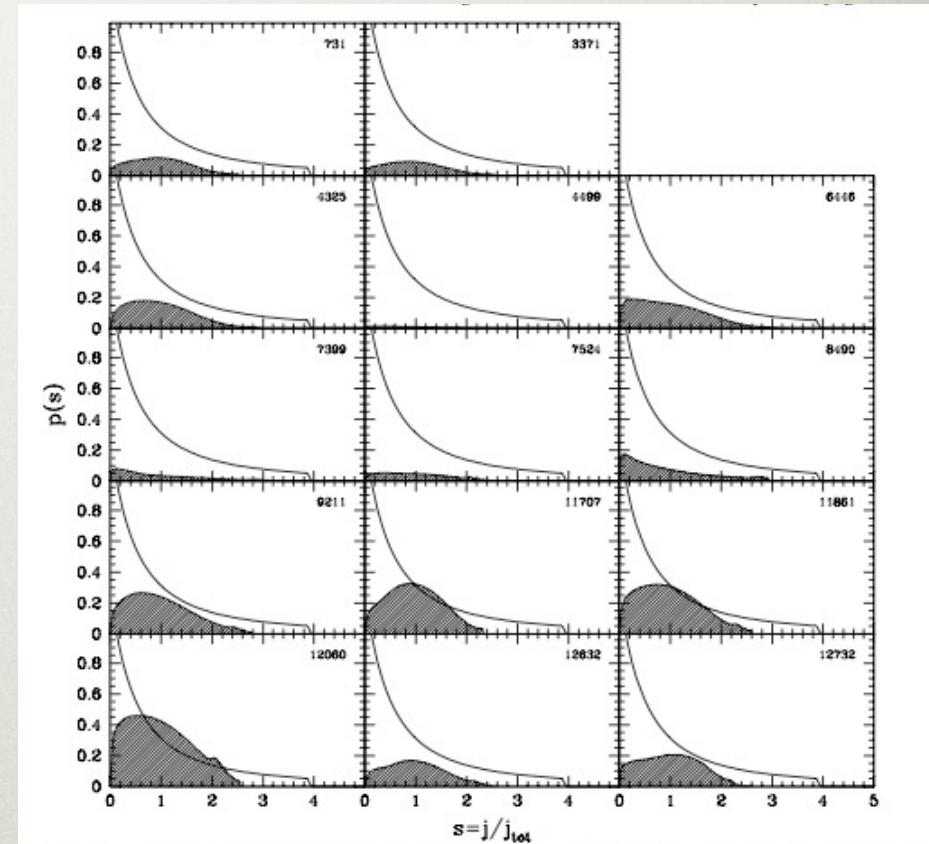
Edge-on disk  
orientation

(arrows are  
velocity vectors)

# Outflows Remove Low Angular Momentum Gas



Brook et al., 2011, MNRAS, 415, 1051

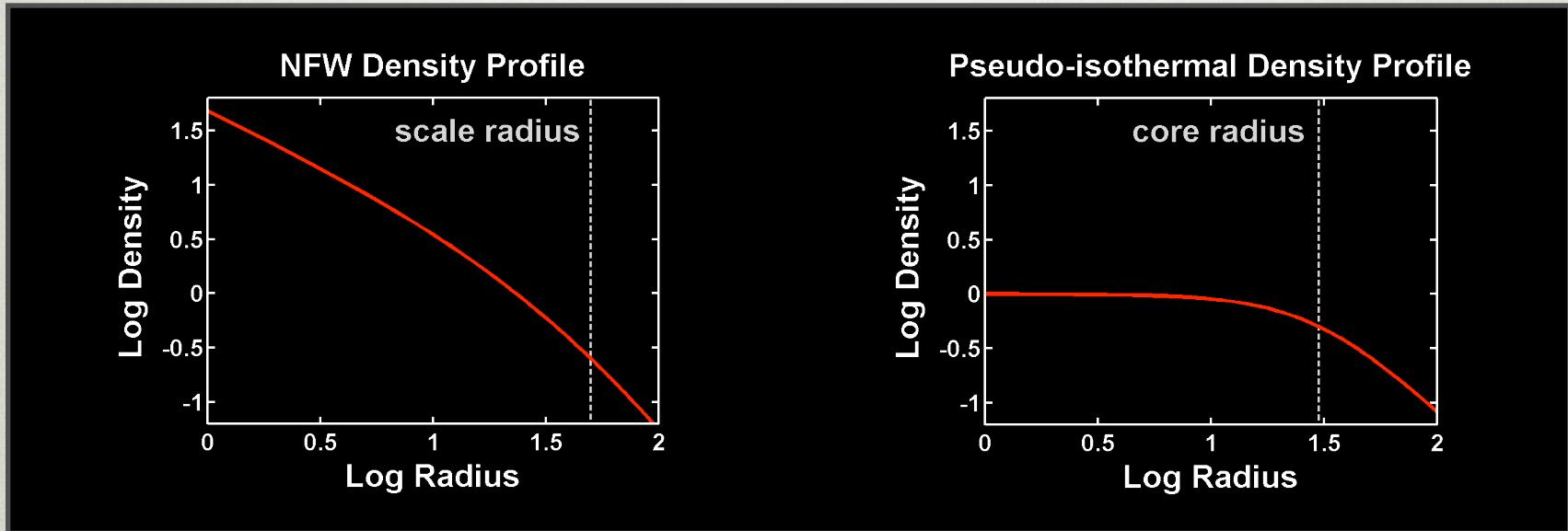


van den Bosch et al. (2001)

# THE BIGGER PICTURE: THE SMALL SCALE “CRISIS” OF CDM

	Baryons	WDM	SIDM
Bulge-less disk galaxies	✓		
The Cusp/ Core Problem			
Too Big to Fail			
Missing Satellites			

# THE CUSP/CORE PROBLEM

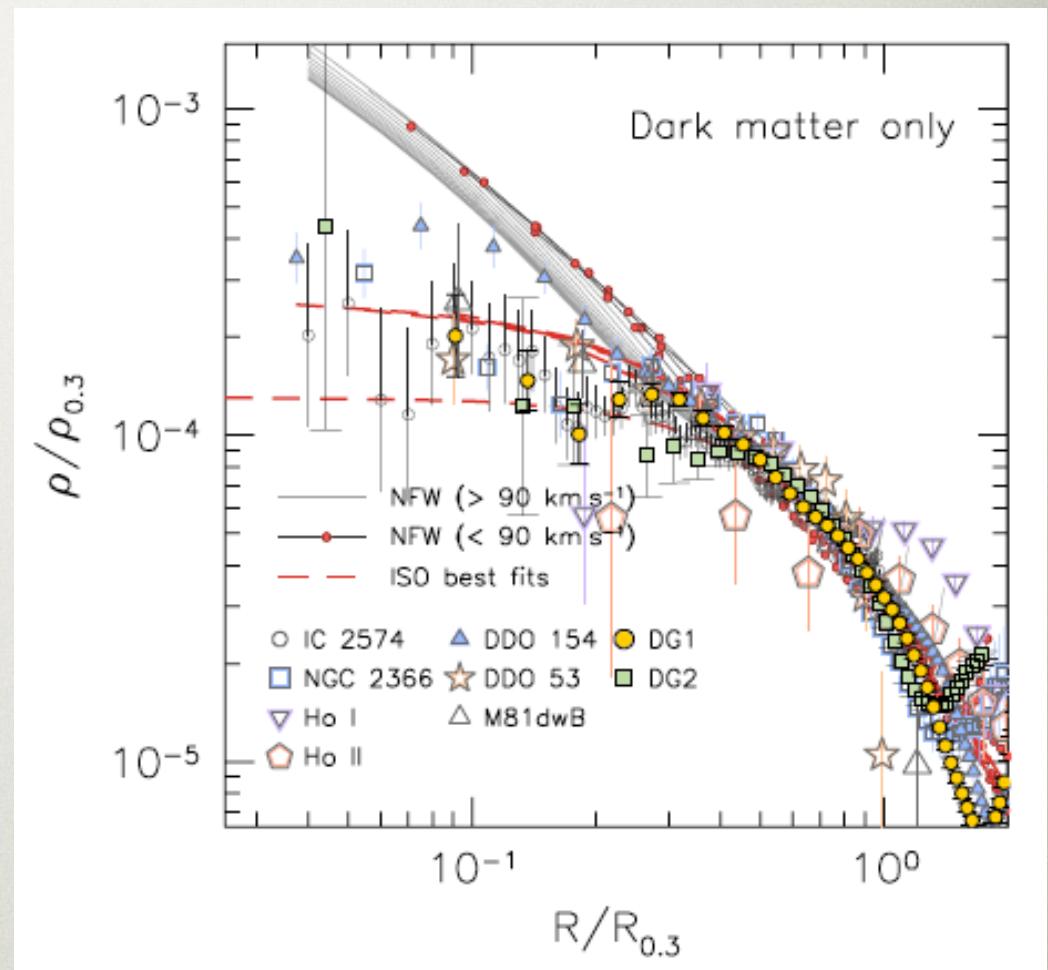
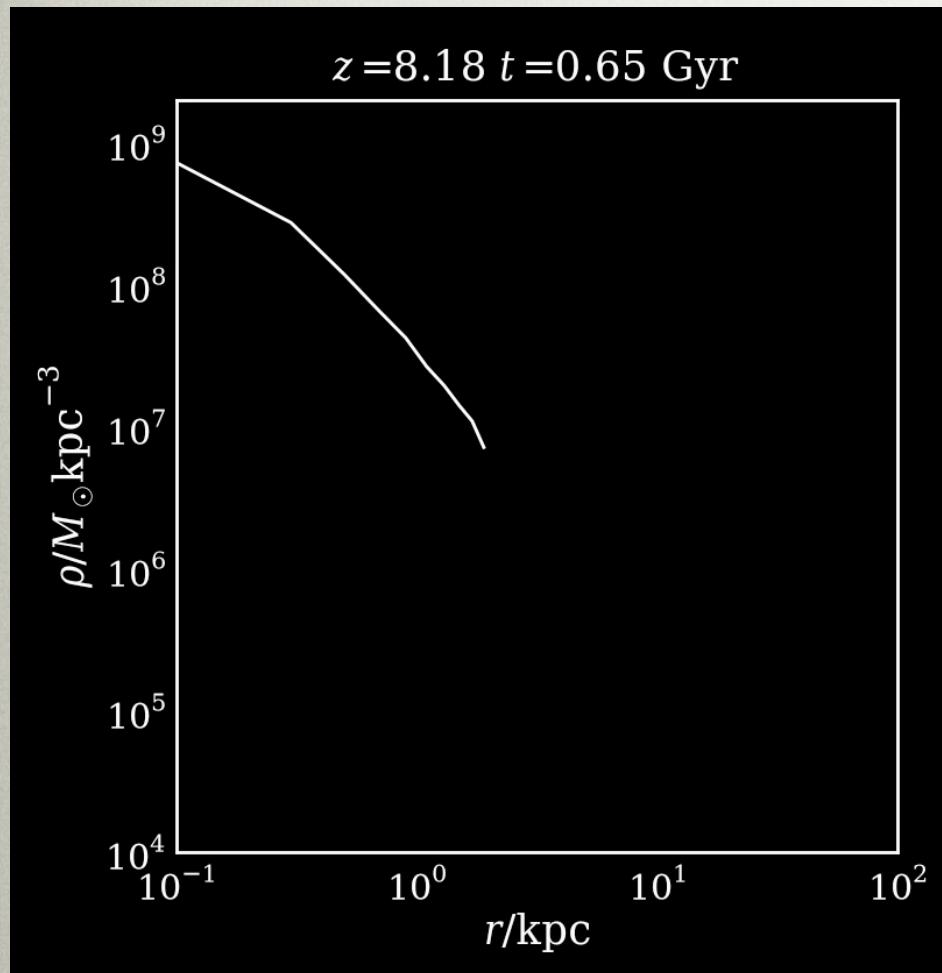


Parameterize density profile as  $\rho(r) \propto r^{-\alpha}$

Simulations predict  $\alpha \sim 1$  (central cusp)

Observations show  $\alpha \sim 0$  (constant-density core)

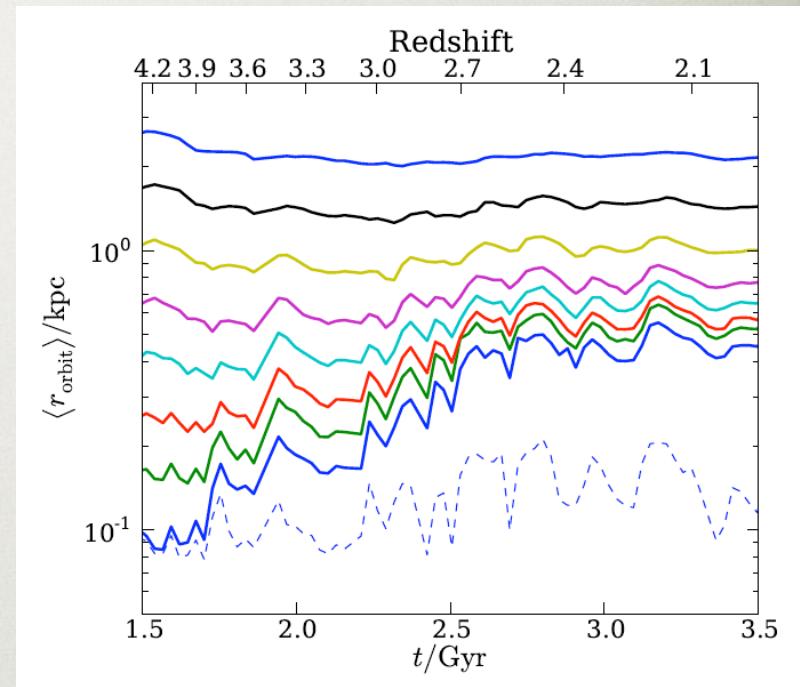
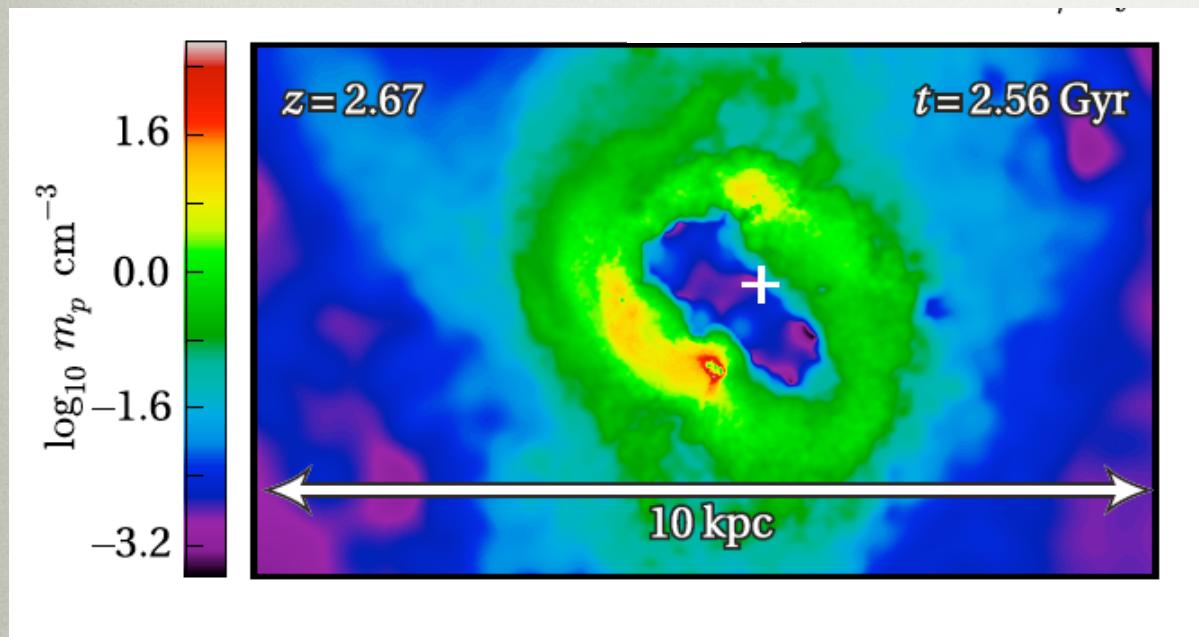
# Creation of a Dark Matter Core



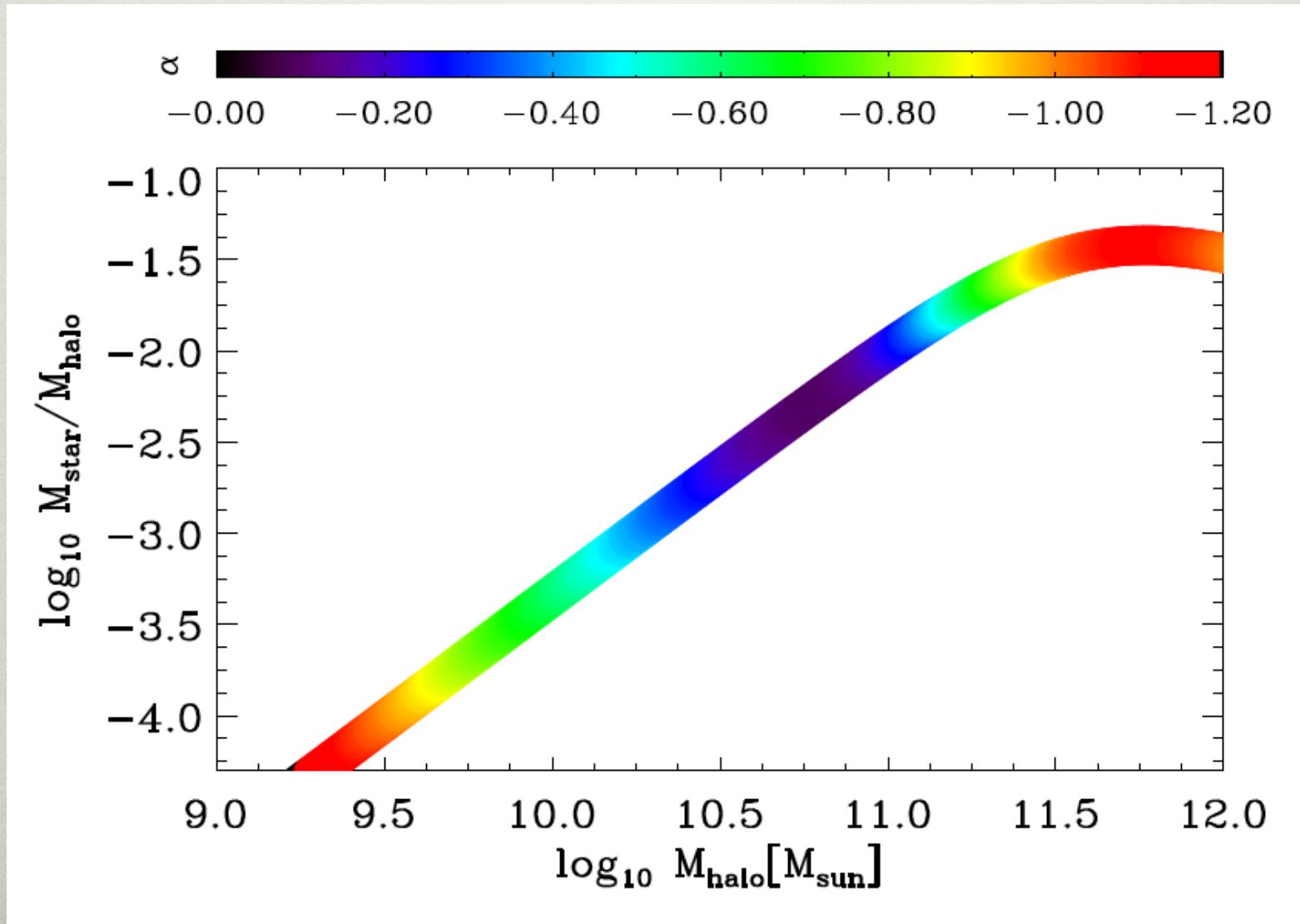
Oh et al., 2011, AJ, 142, 24

See also: Navarro et al. 1996; Read & Gilmore 2005; Mashchenko et al. 2006, 2008; Pasetto et al. 2010; de Souza et al. 2011; Cloet-Osselaer et al. 2012; Maccio et al. 2012; Teyssier et al. 2012; Ogiya & Mori 2012

# How are Cores Created?

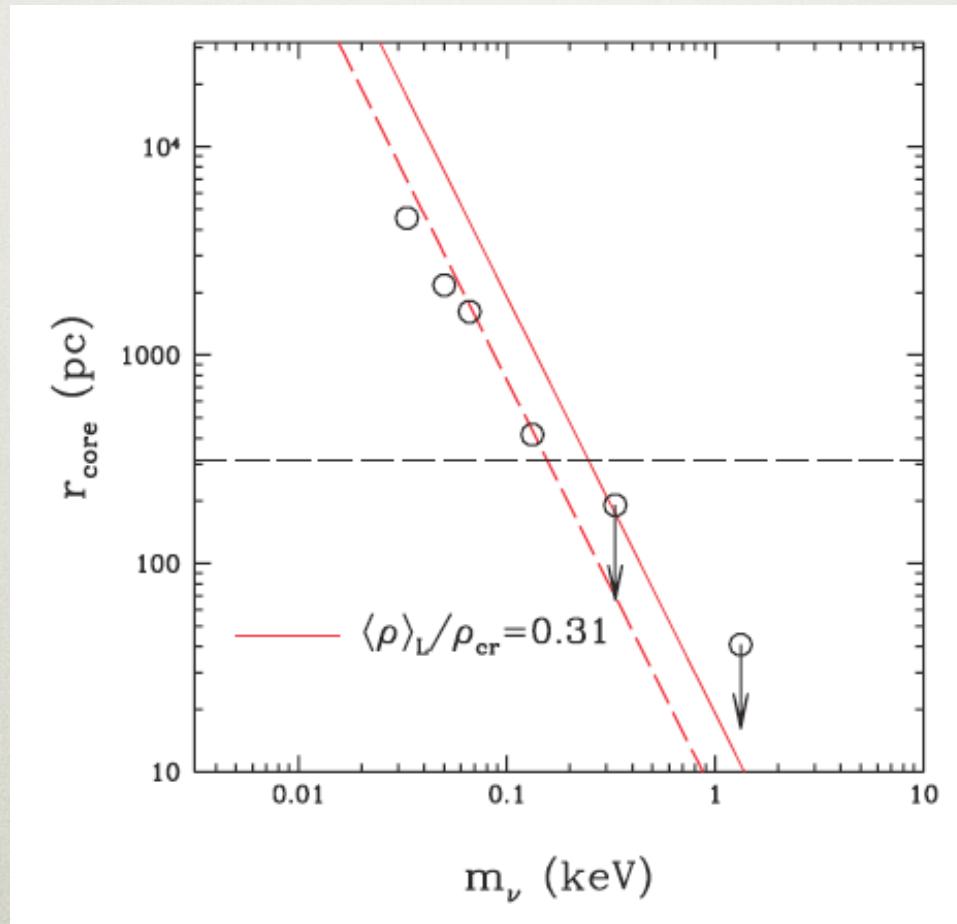


# DENSITY SLOPE AS A FUNCTION OF STELLAR/HALO MASS



di Cintio et al. (2014)

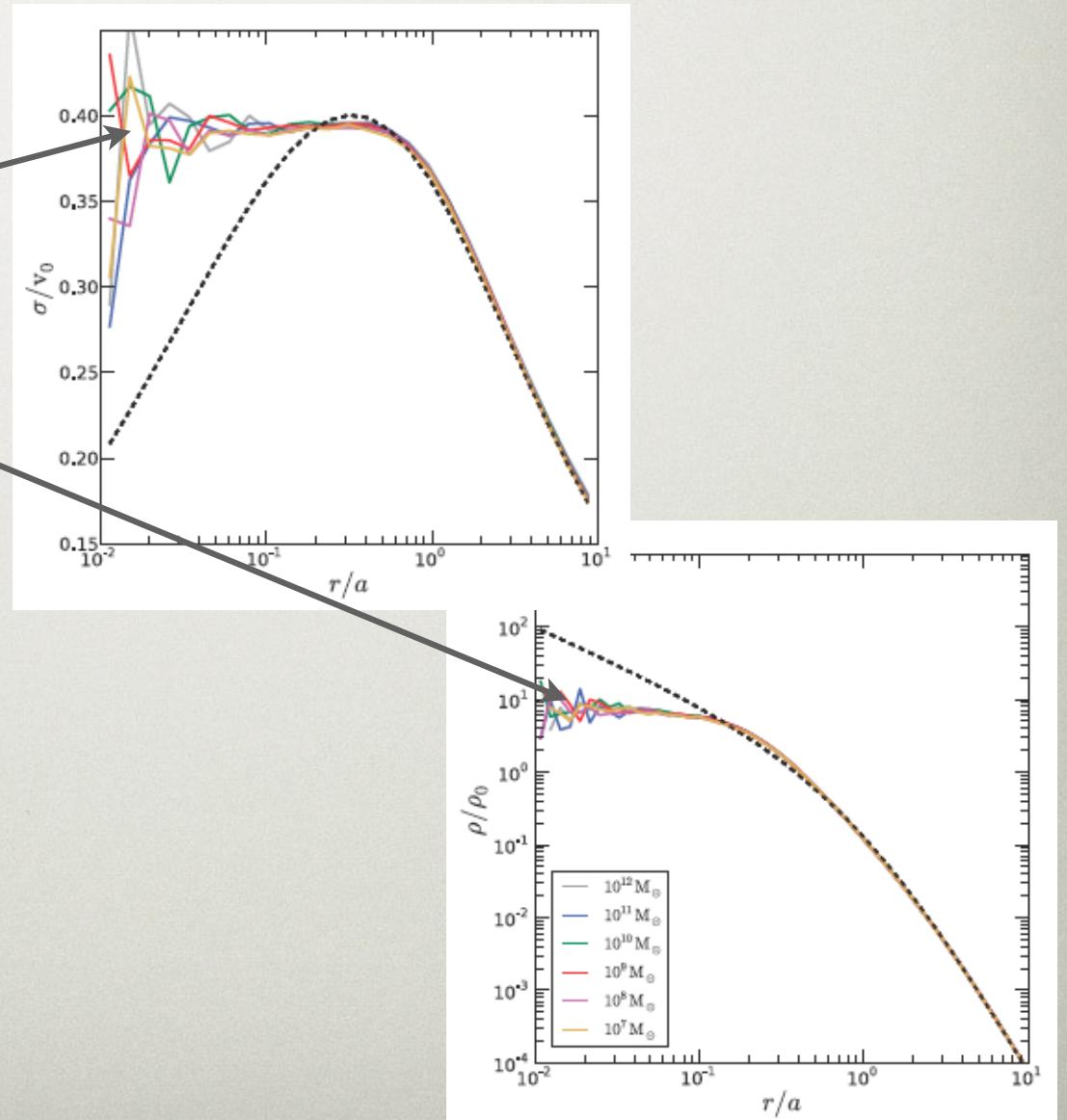
# WDM DOESN'T CREATE CORES



# SIDM

## SCATTERING CREATES CORES

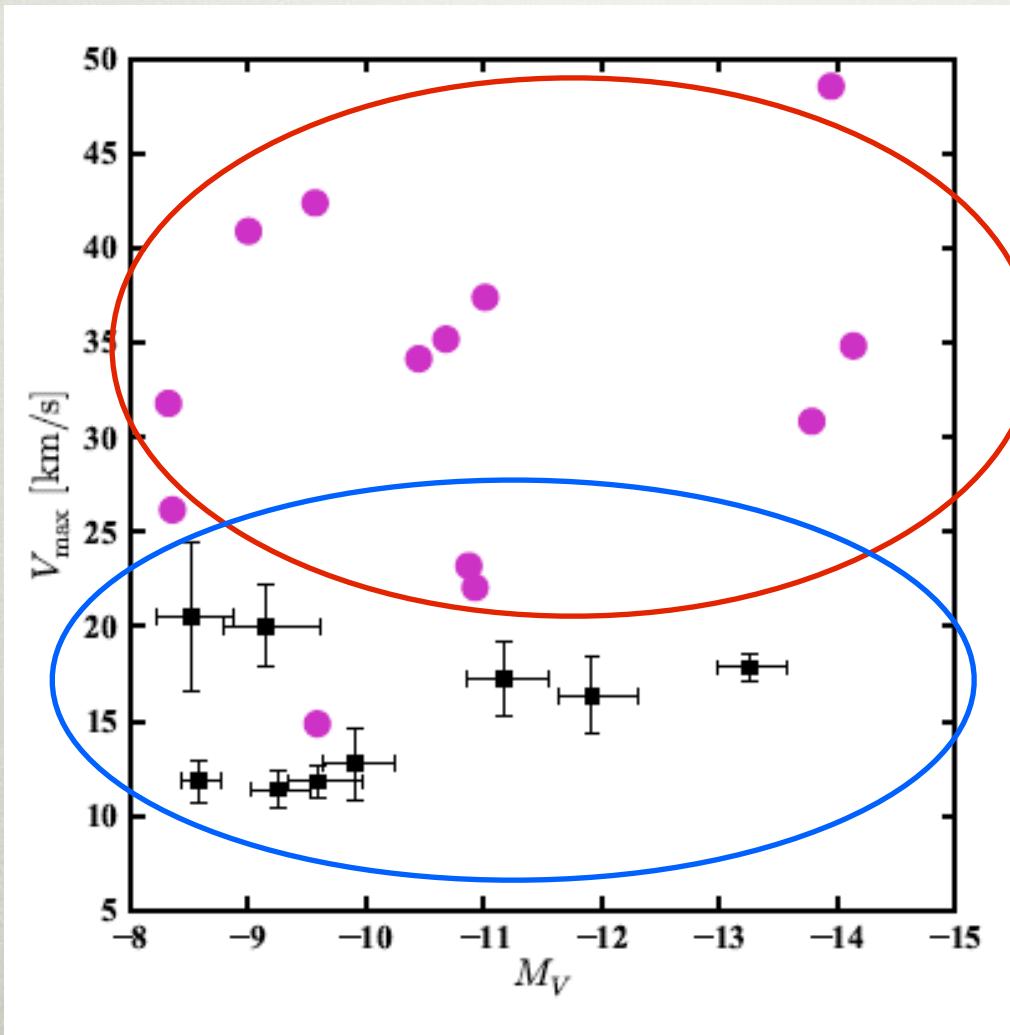
- \* SIDM
- \* repeated elastic collisions equalize the velocities



# THE BIGGER PICTURE: THE SMALL SCALE “CRISIS” OF CDM

	Baryons	WDM	SIDM
Bulge-less disk galaxies	✓		
The Cusp/ Core Problem	✓		✓
Too Big to Fail			
Missing Satellites			

# THE PREDICTED SATELLITES ARE TOO DENSE



Predicted

Observed

# ALSO: BARYONS MAKE A DISK (DARK MATTER DOESN'T)

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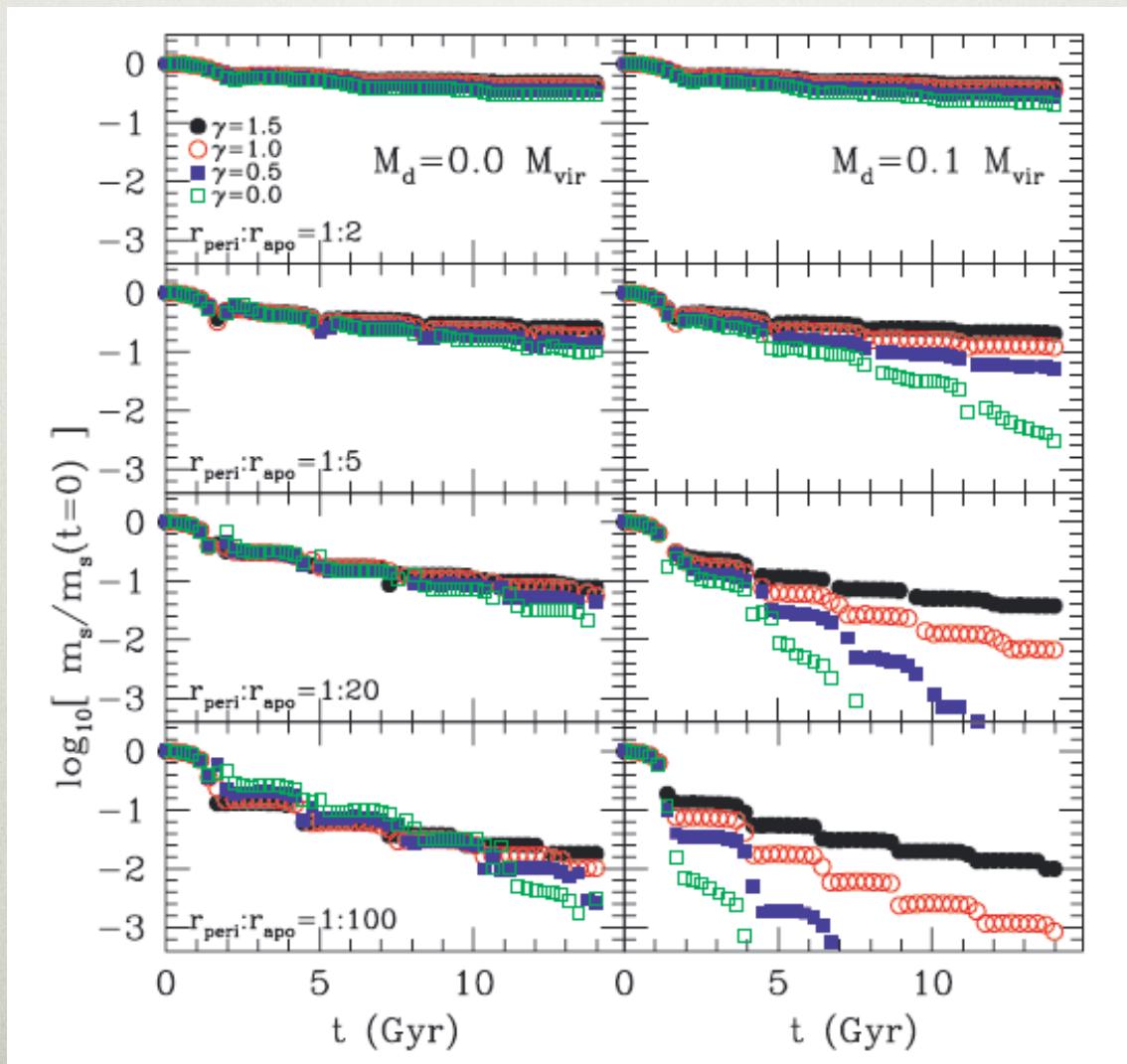


Dark Matter

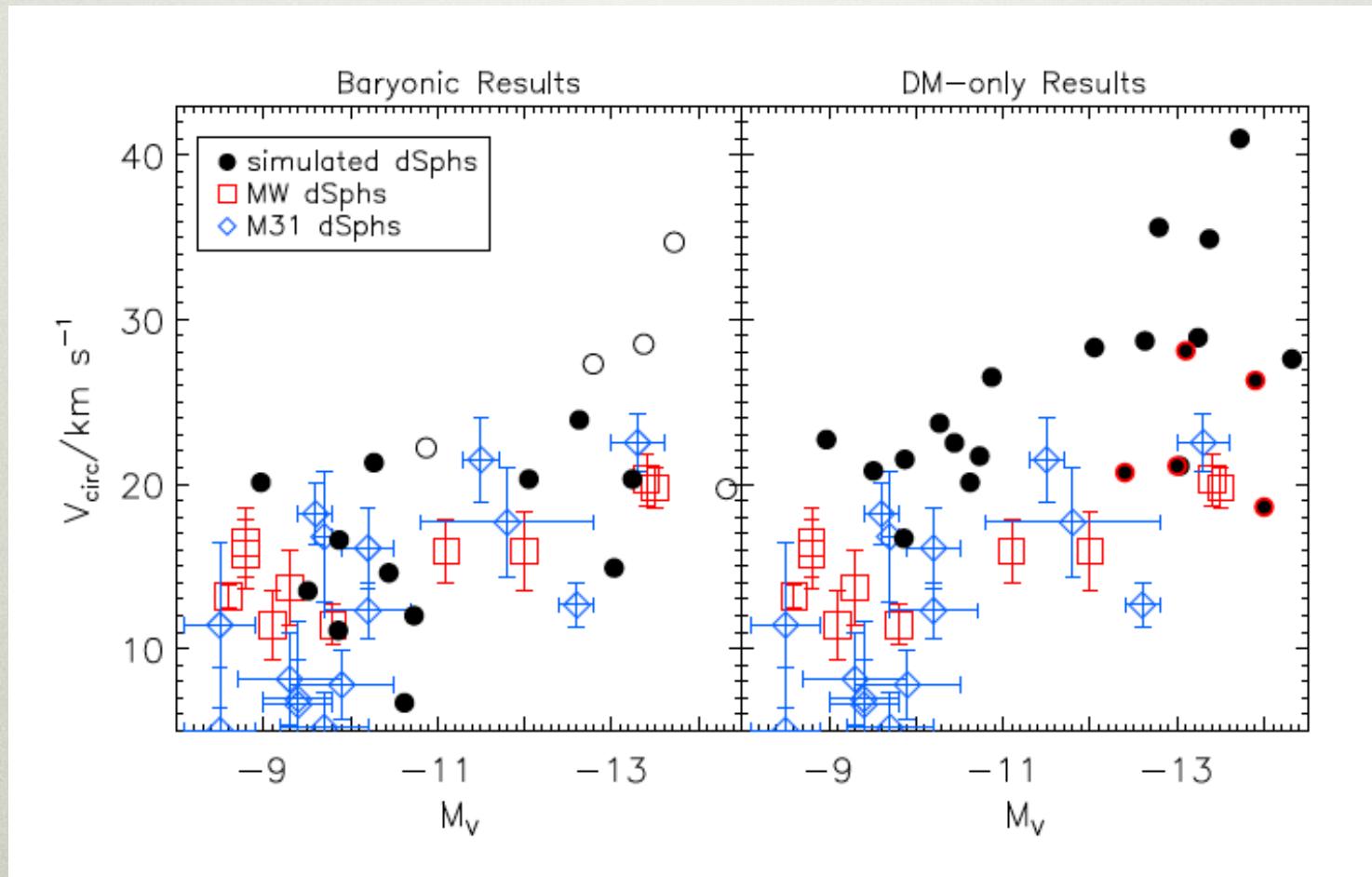


Baryons  
(or any central baryonic concentration)  
Chang et al. (2012)

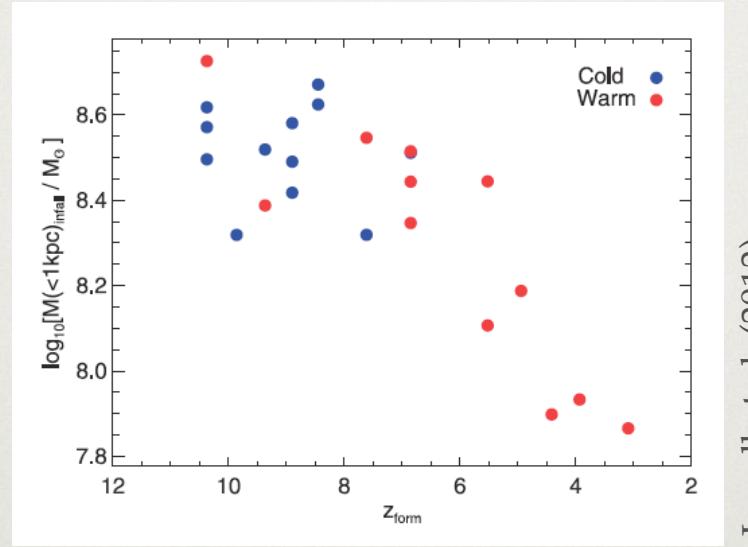
# NOT JUST CORE CREATION: THE TIDAL EFFECT OF THE DISK



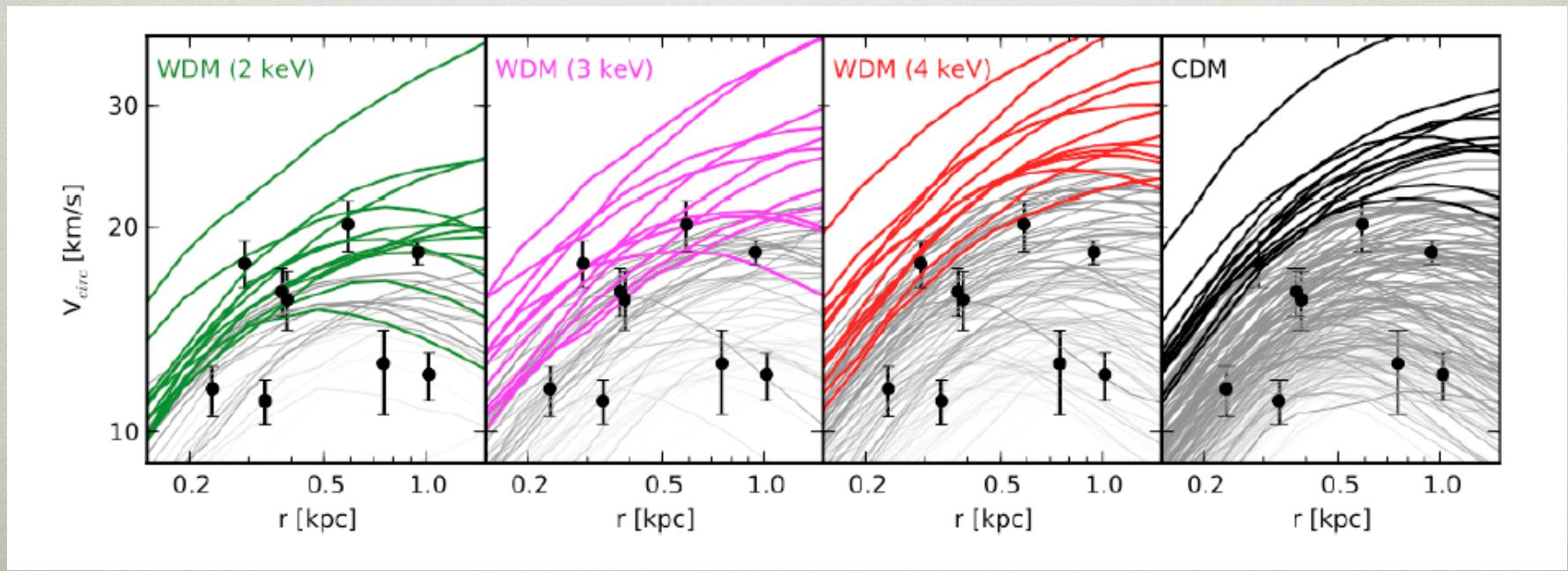
# SATELLITES THAT ARE<sup>not</sup> TOO DENSE



# WDM MAY ALSO SOLVE THE TOO BIG TO FAIL PROBLEM



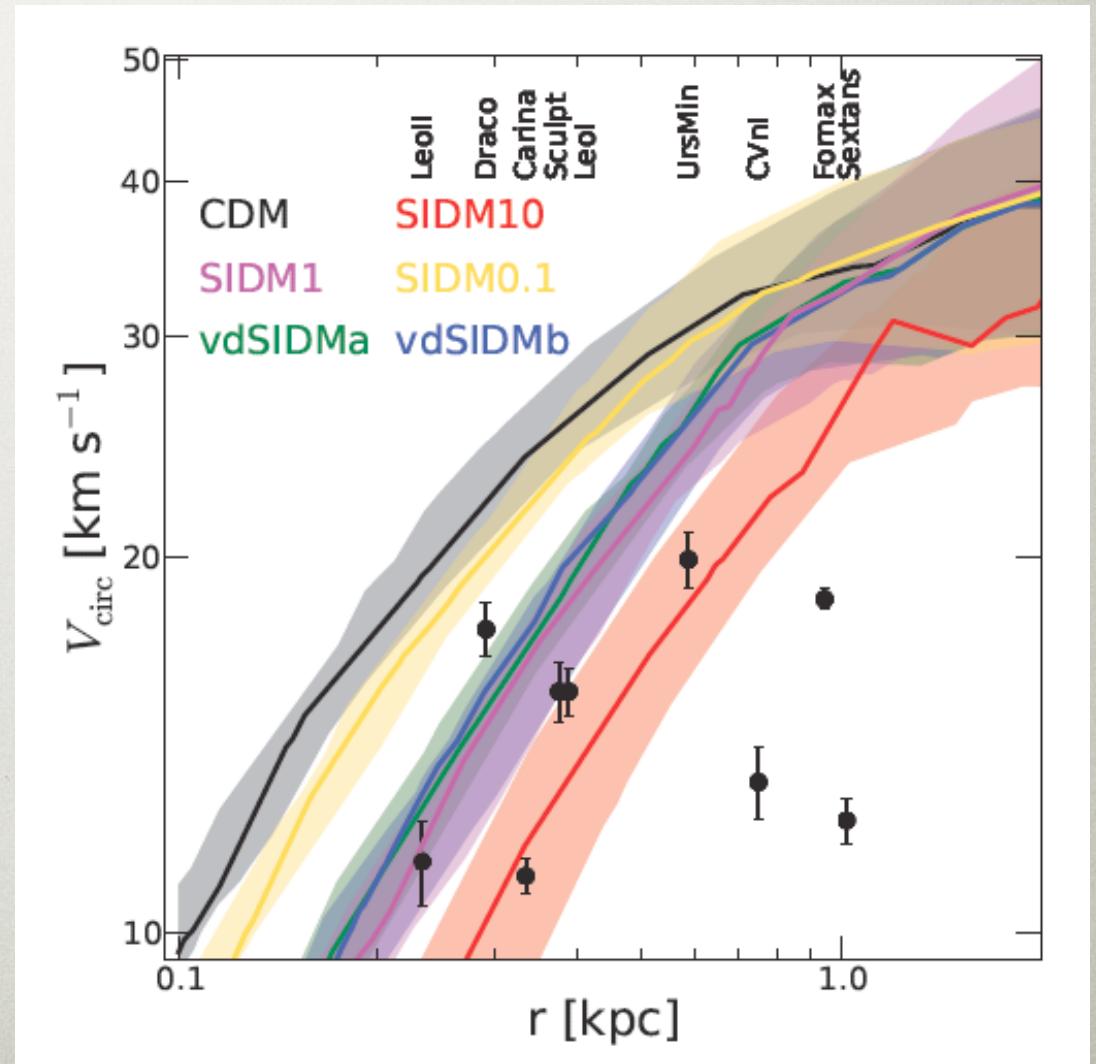
Lovell et al. (2012)



Schneider et al. (2013)

# CAN SIDM SOLVE THE TOO BIG TO FAIL PROBLEM?

- depends who you ask



# THE BIGGER PICTURE: THE SMALL SCALE “CRISIS” OF CDM

	Baryons	WDM	SIDM
Bulge-less disk galaxies	✓		
The Cusp/ Core Problem	✓		✓
Too Big to Fail	✓	✓	✓
Missing Satellites			

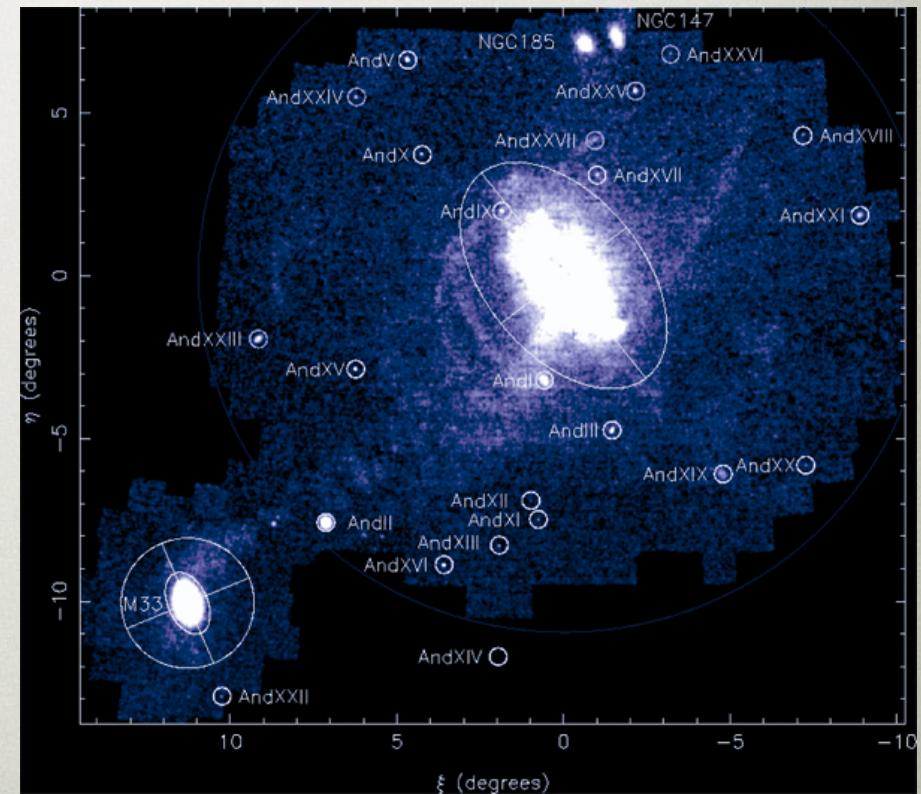
# THE “MISSING SATELLITES” PROBLEM

1000's of satellites predicted



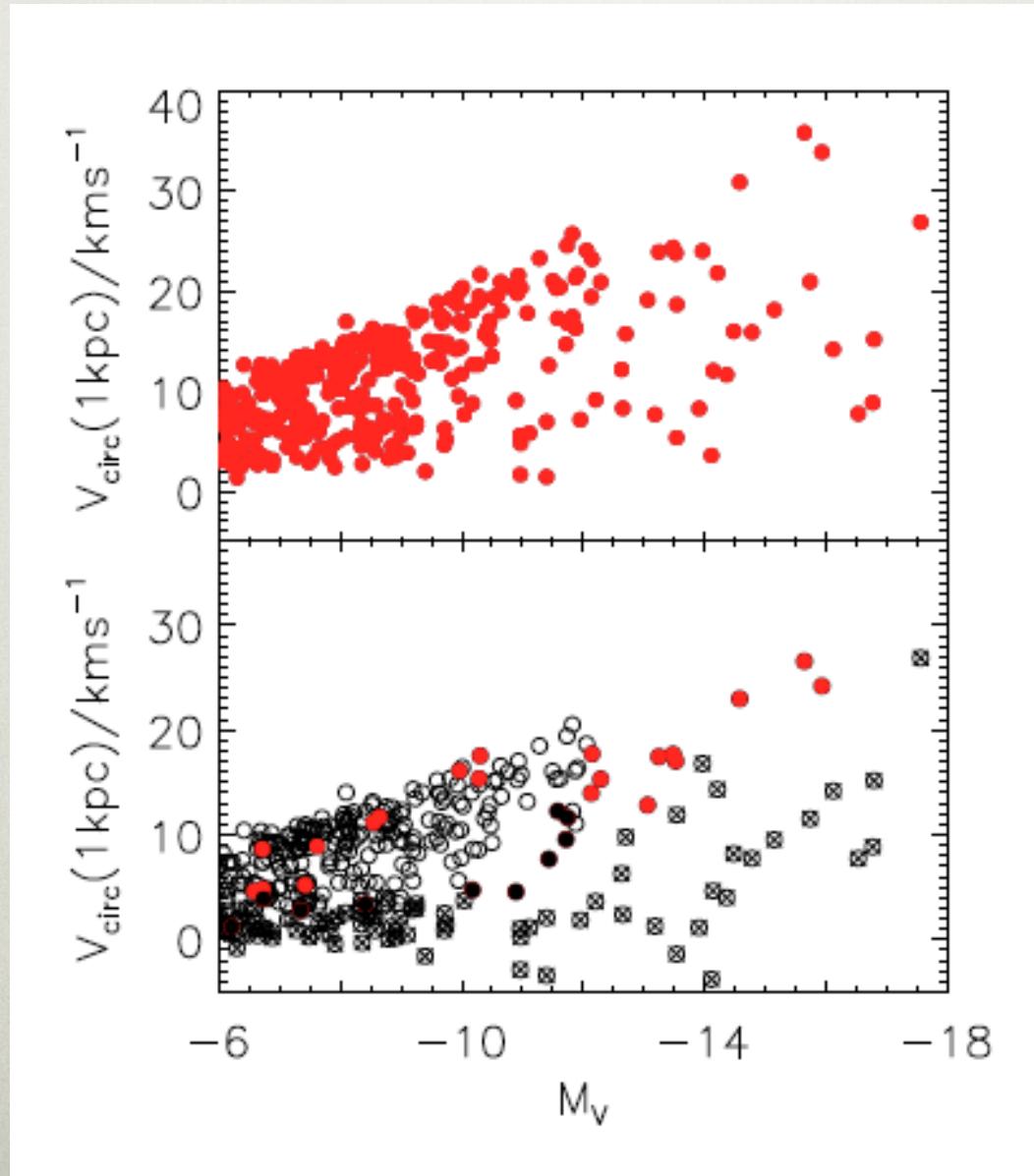
“Via Lactea” Simulation

dozens seen

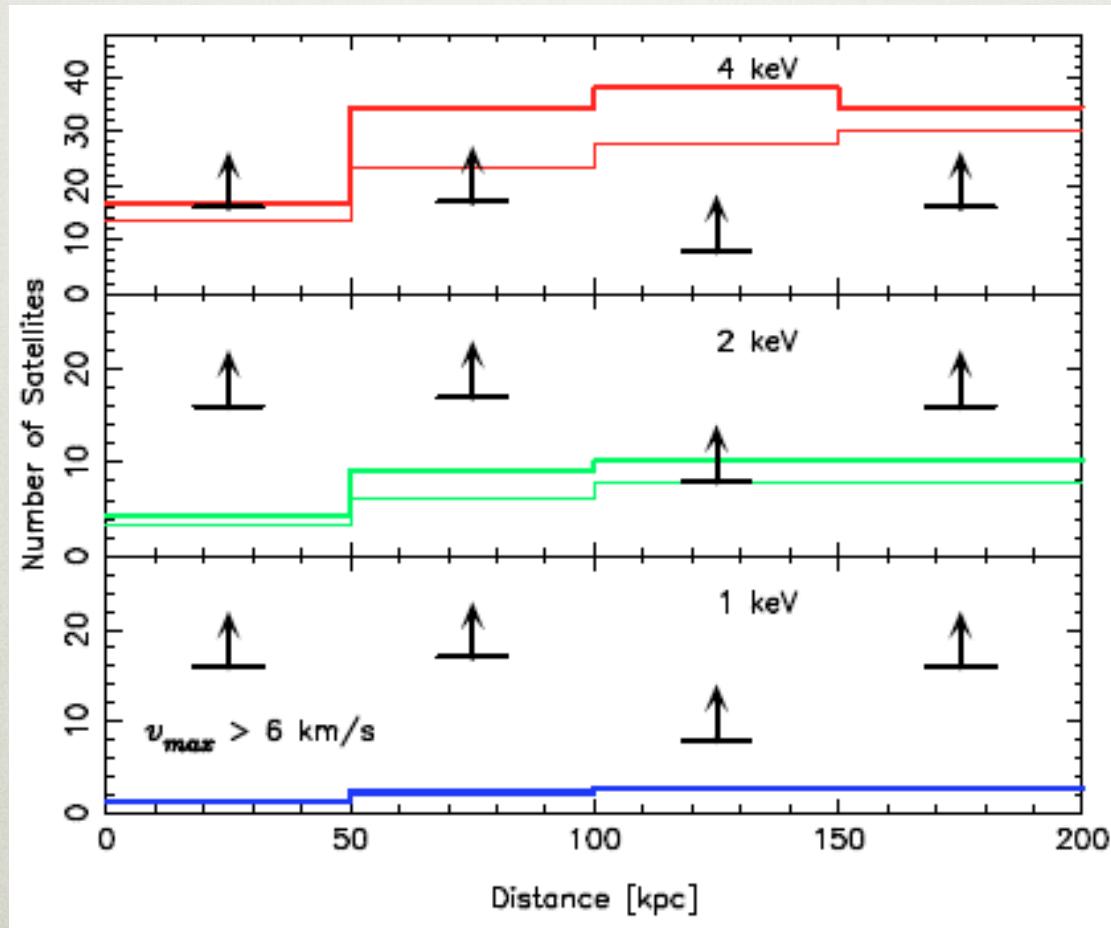


Pan-ANDromeda Archeological Survey  
(PAndAS)

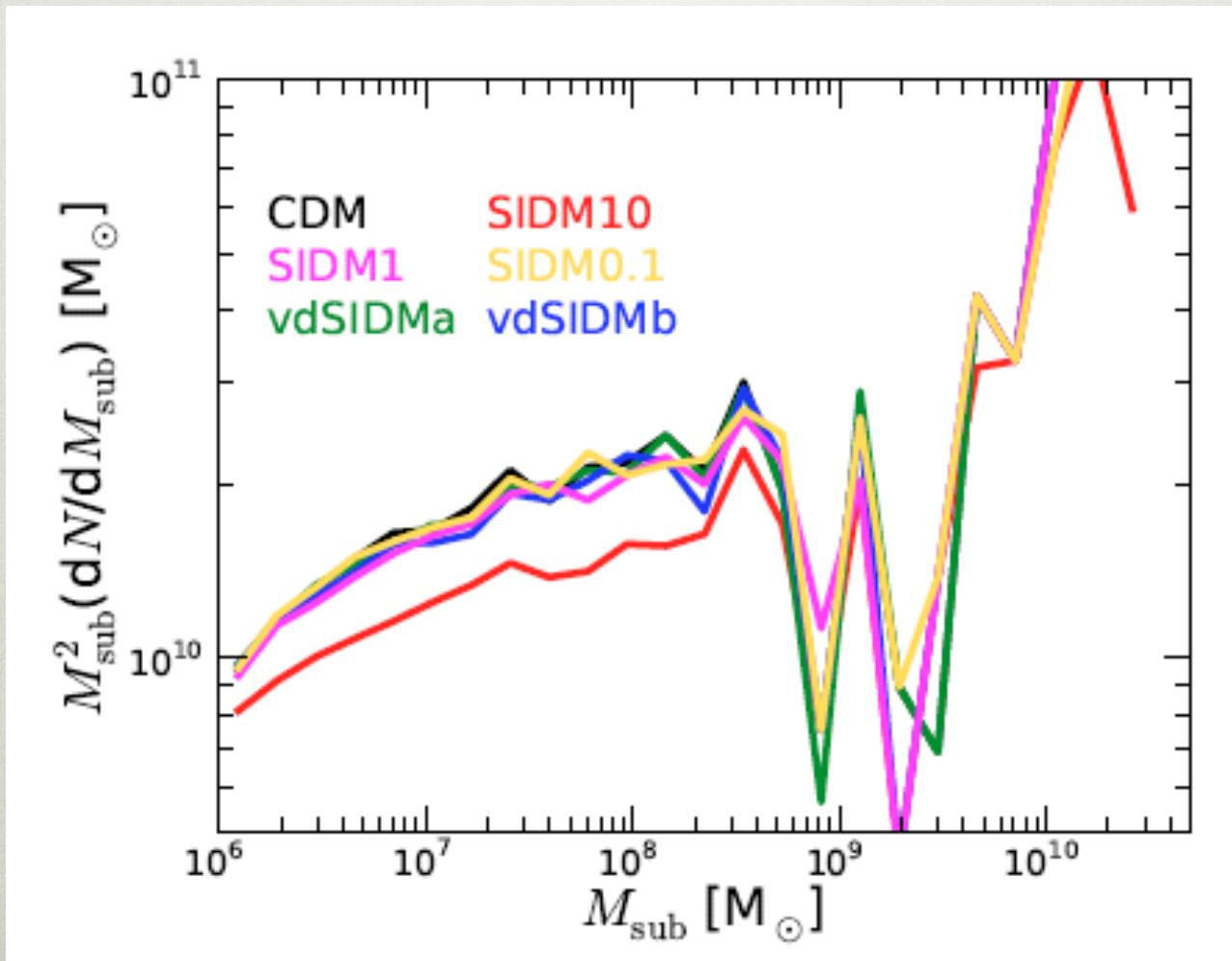
# MISSING MASSIVE SATELLITES?



# MISSING SATELLITES & WDM



# MISSING SATELLITES & SIDM



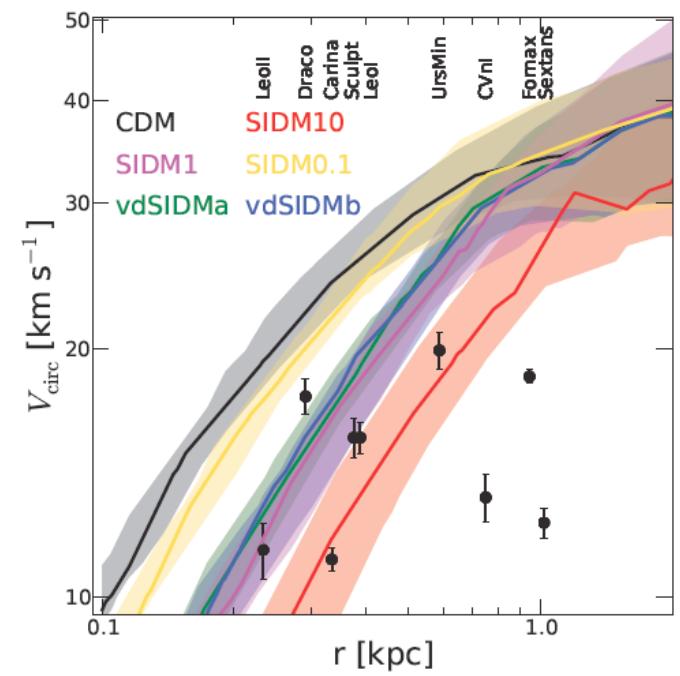
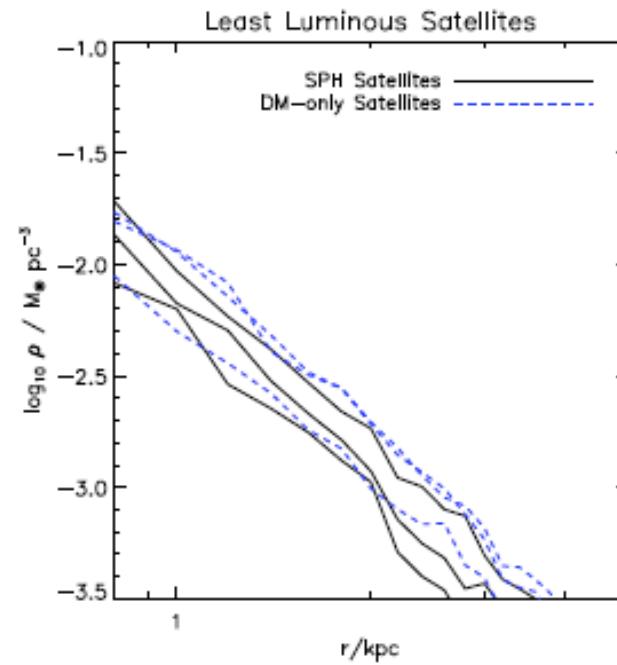
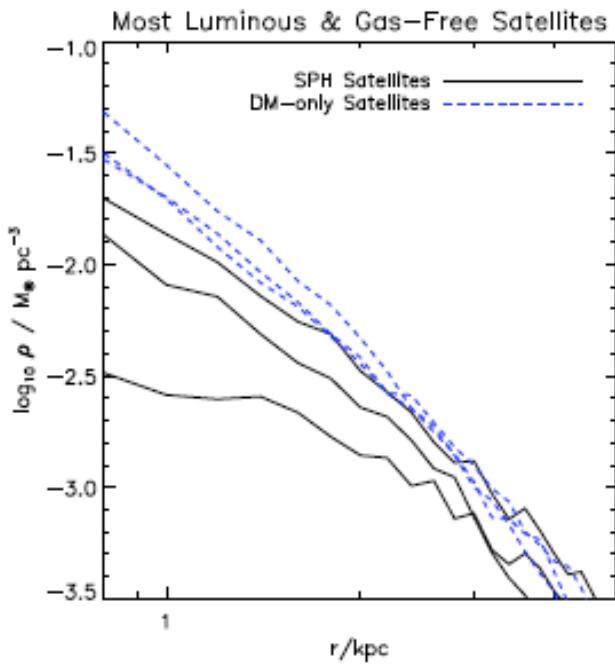
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Bulge-less disk galaxies	✓		
The Cusp/ Core Problem	✓		✓
Too Big to Fail	✓	✓	✓
Missing Satellites	✓	✓	

## **FUTURE WORK**

- (1) BARYONS IN ALTERNATIVE DM MODELS**
- (2) QUANTIFYING THE ROLE OF SN FEEDBACK**

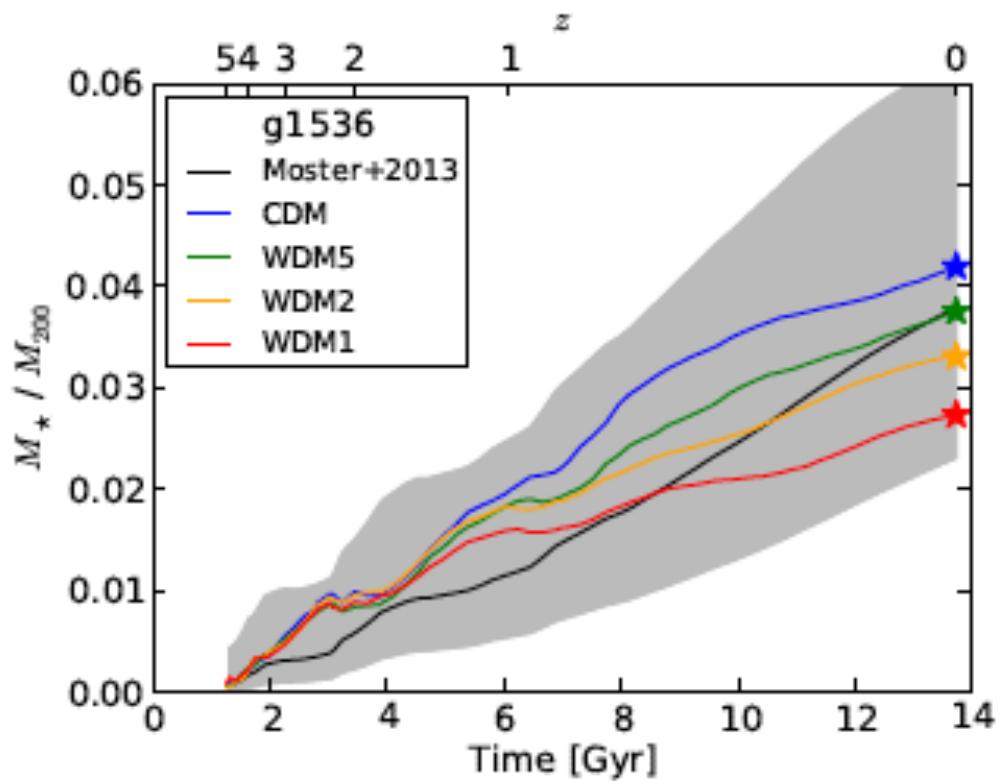
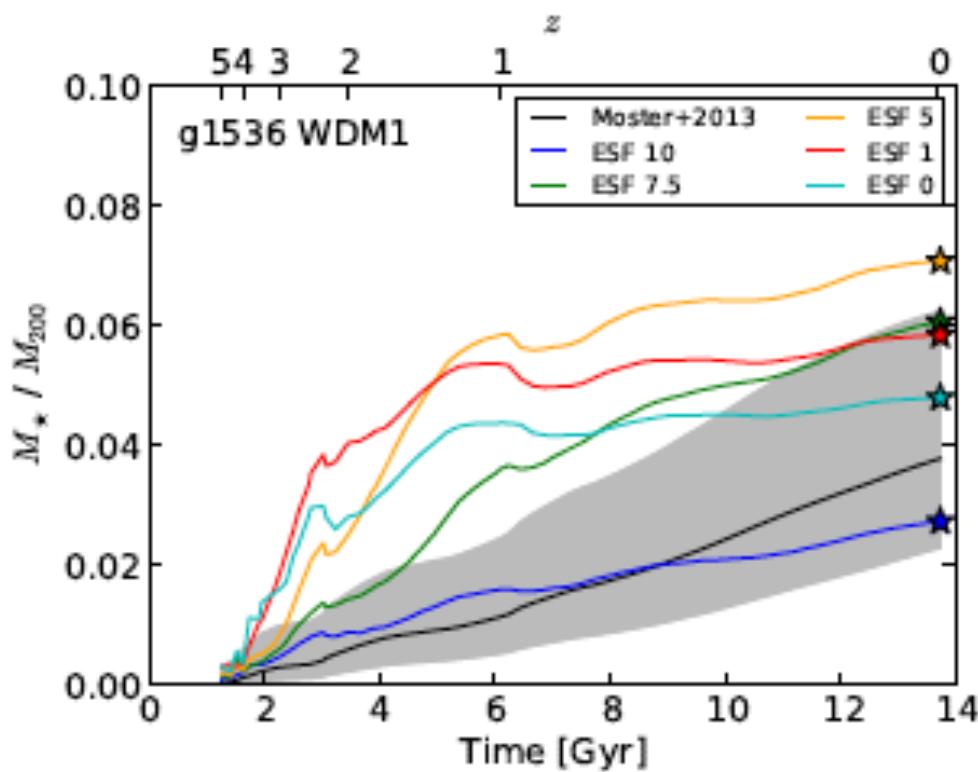
# Core size vs Mass as a test of DM Model



baryons

SIDM

# WDM with baryons?

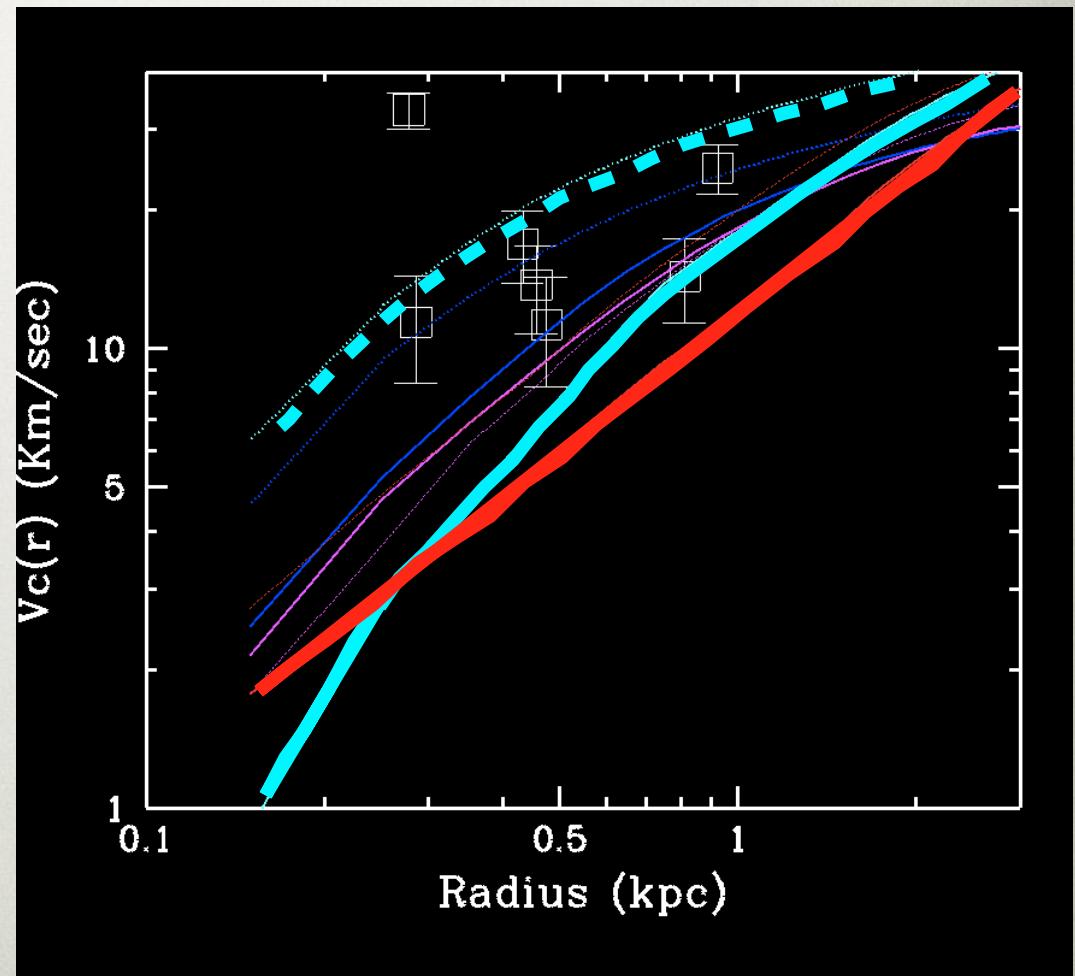


Herpich et al. (2014)

# SIDM with baryons?

$M_{\text{star}} = 10^8 M_{\odot}$

cyan: CDM  
red:SIDM



Fry, Governato, et al. (in prep)  
see also: Vogelsberger et al., arXiv:1405.5216;  
Kaplinghat et al., arXiv:1311.6524

# Conclusions

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**Baryonic feedback is essential to create bulgeless disk galaxies**

**The creation of bulgeless disk appears intimately tied with DM core creation**

**WDM: no cores without baryons, but current mass limits make it nearly indistinguishable from CDM**

**SIDM: need (more) predictions that include baryons!!!**

**We must understand the impact of baryonic physics on galaxy formation (in any model)!**