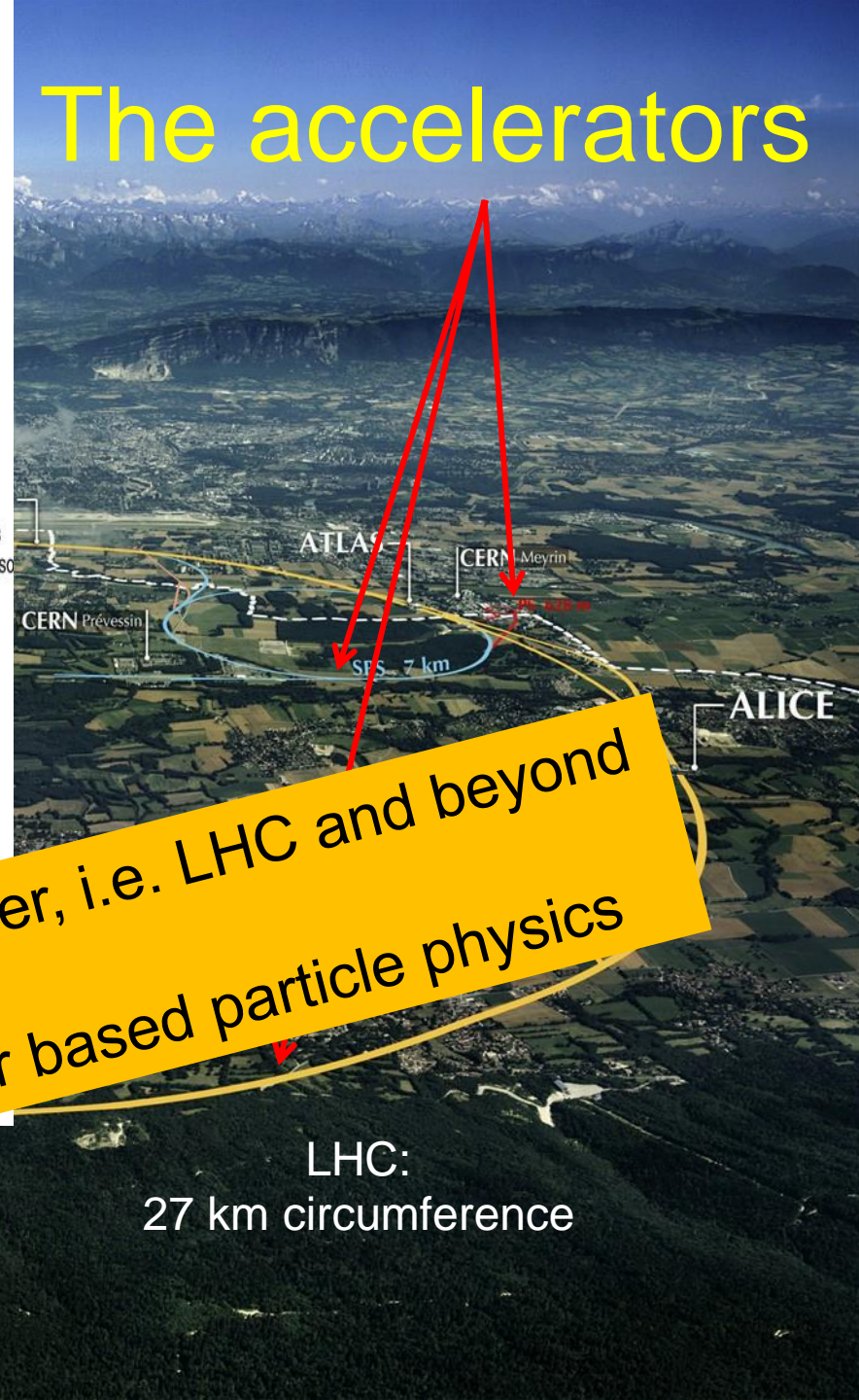
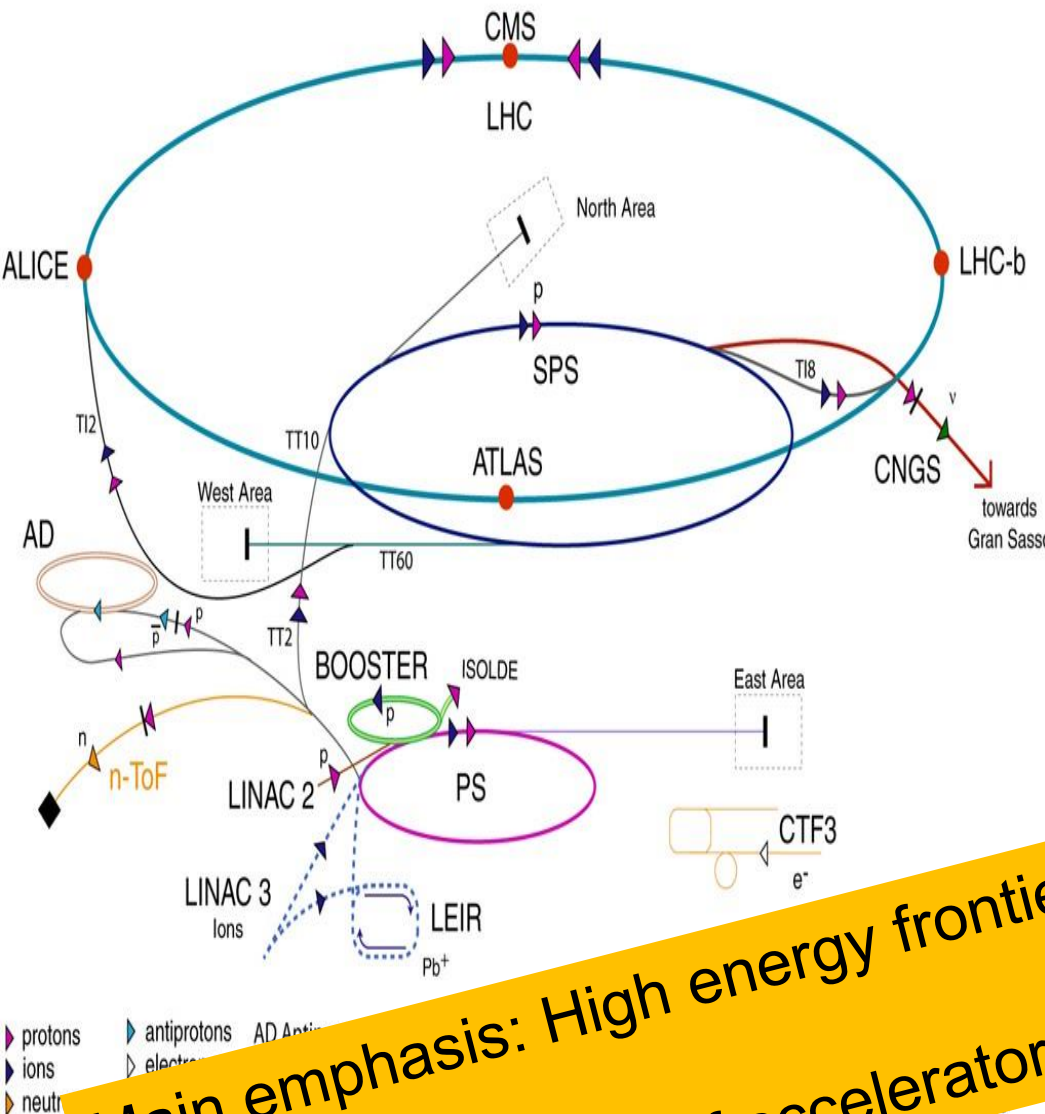




*Accelerating Science and Innovation*

# CERN Update & Perspectives

# The accelerators



Main emphasis: High energy frontier, i.e. LHC and beyond

But: rich program of accelerator based particle physics

LHC:  
27 km circumference

# The Particle Physics Landscape at CERN

## High Energy Frontier

*LHC*

### Hadronic Matter

*deconfinement*

*non-perturbative QCD*

*hadron structure*

### Low Energy

*heavy flavours / rare decays*

*neutrino oscillations*

*anti-matter*

### Multidisciplinary

*climate, medicine*

### Non-accelerator

*dark matter*

*astroparticles*

*Non-LHC Particle Physics = o(1000) physicists / o(20) experiments*

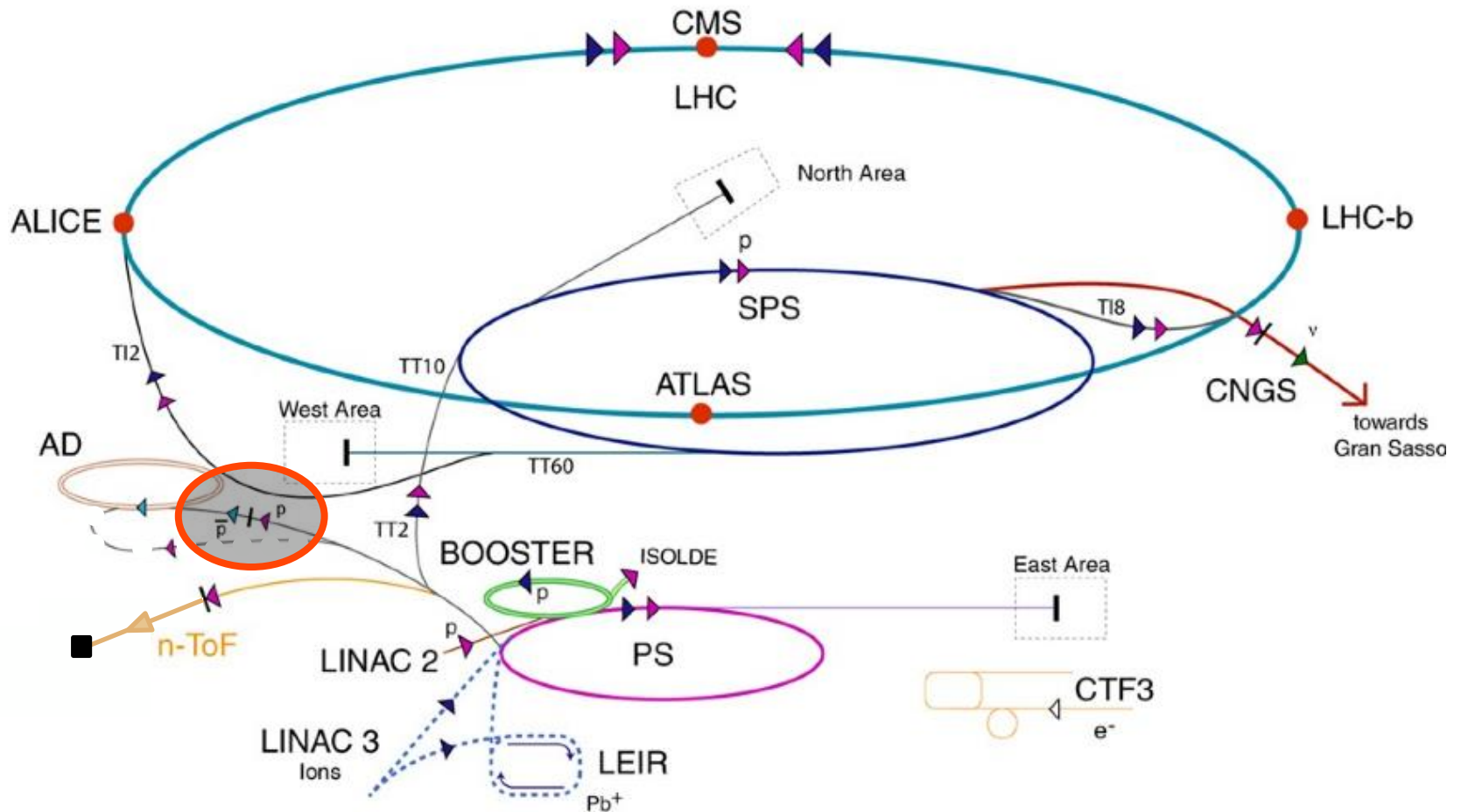
**In the past few years**

*Several breakthroughs !*

*Steady progress of other programs*

*New mid-term and long-term projects started or in discussion*

# CERN Accelerator Complex



- ▶ protons
- ▶ antiprotons
- ▶ ions
- ▶ electrons
- ▶ neutrons
- ▶ neutrinos

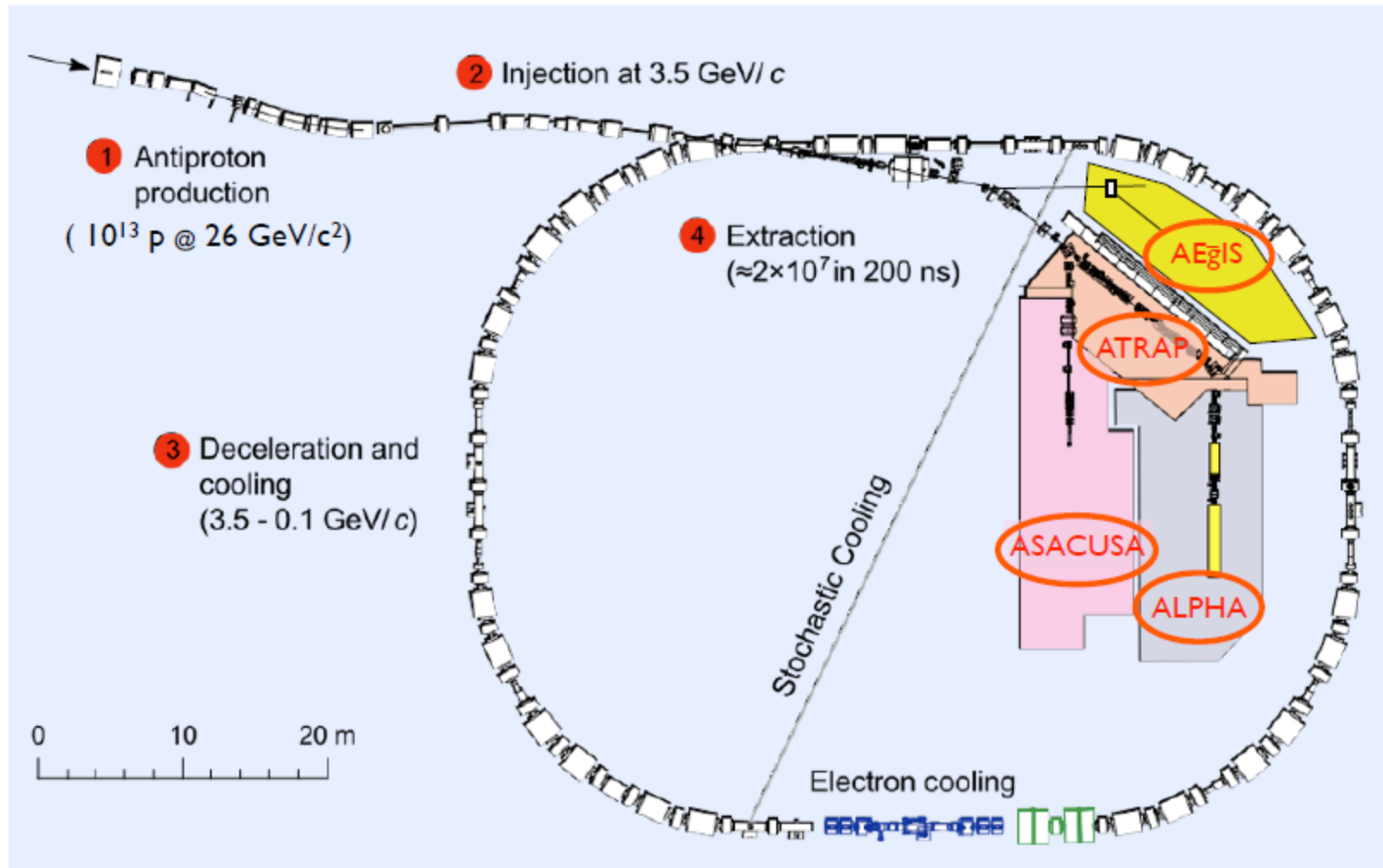
- AD Antiproton Decelerator
- PS Proton Synchrotron
- SPS Super Proton Synchrotron

- LHC Large Hadron Collider
- n-ToF Neutron Time of Flight
- CNGS CERN Neutrinos Gran Sasso

CTF3 CLIC Test Facility 3

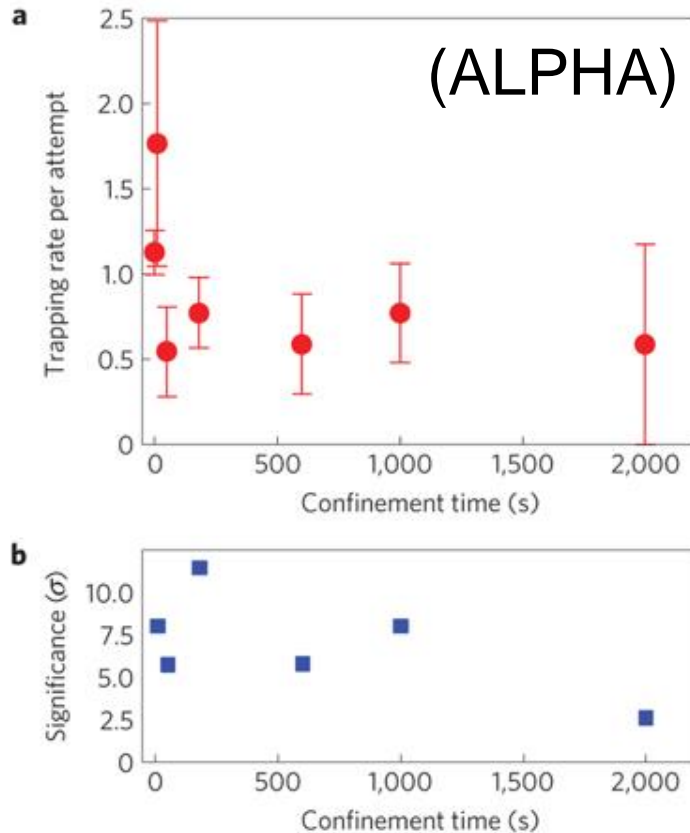
# AD (current situation)

## Antiproton decelerator

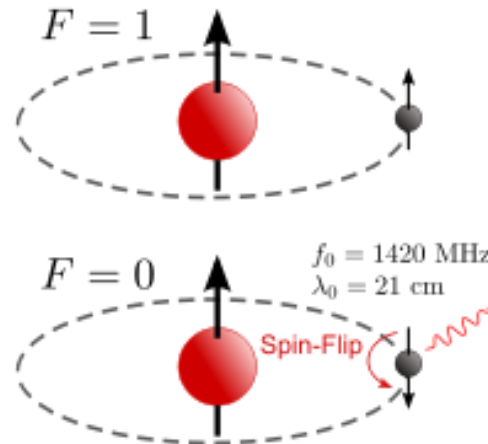


# Spectroscopy with trapped antihydrogen?

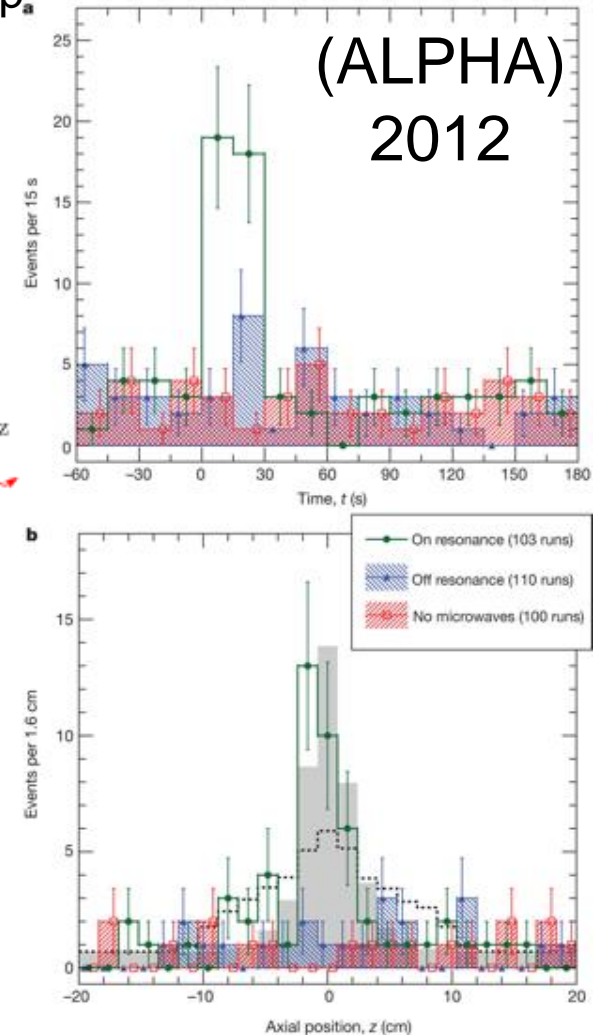
Antihydrogen atom trapping time



Spectroscopy:  
HFS  
via microwave



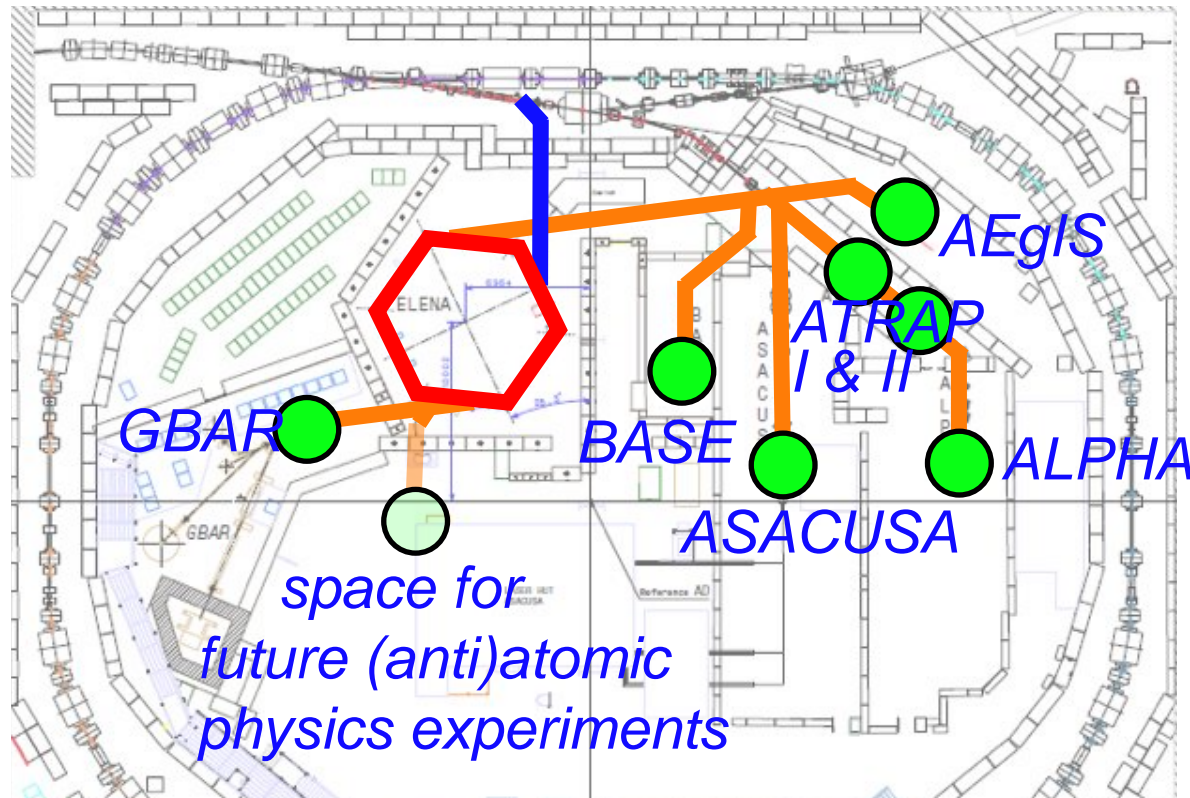
but: B-field varies strongly over trap.



Next steps: better cooling, more atoms,  
laser spectroscopy

increasing & continuous demand for antiprotons,  
current methods for trapping them are very inefficient

→ ELENA (starts 2017)



- dramatically slows down the antiprotons from the AD
- increases the trapping efficiency x 100
- allows 4 experiments to run in parallel

# The Particle Physics Landscape at CERN

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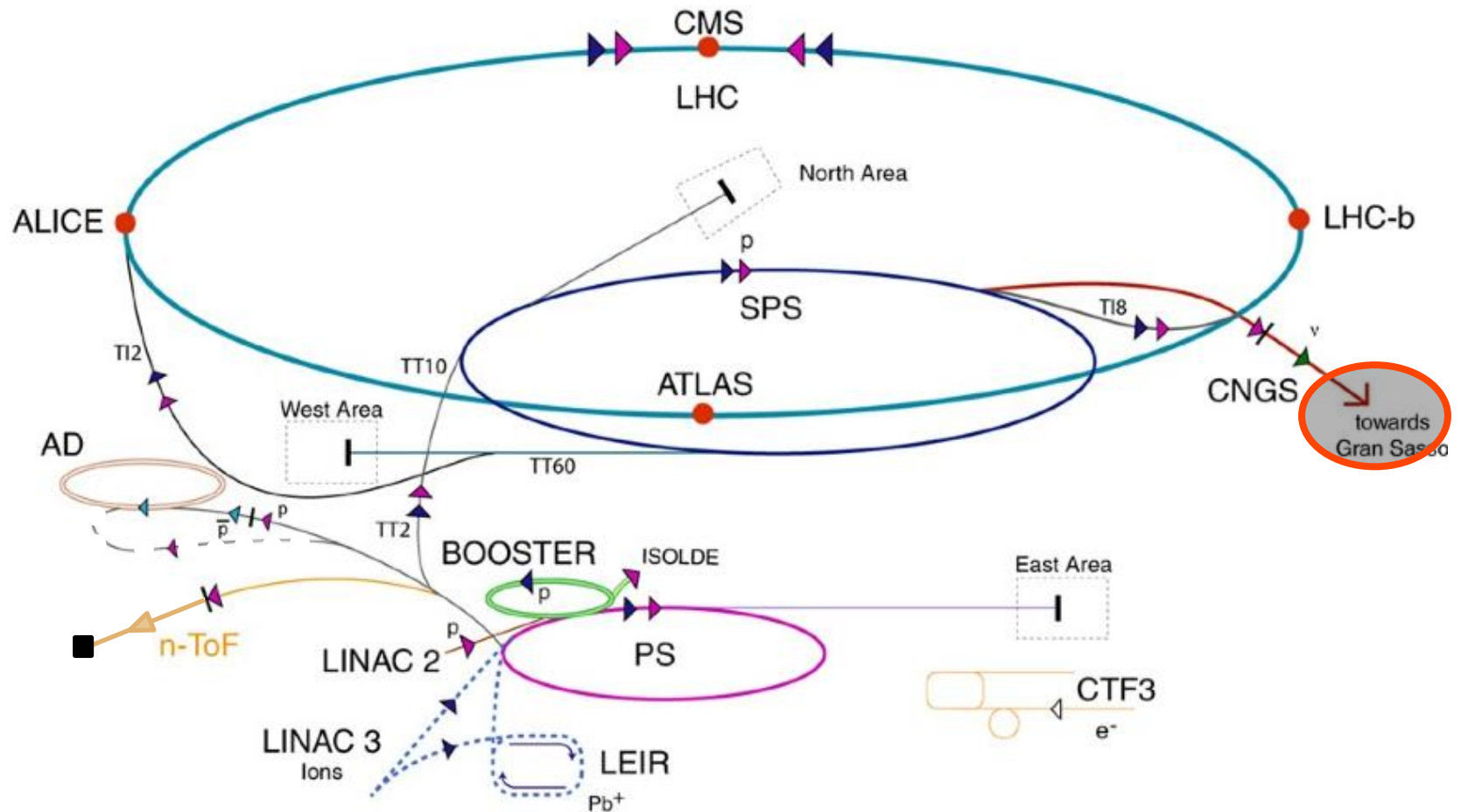
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- ▶ neutrinos

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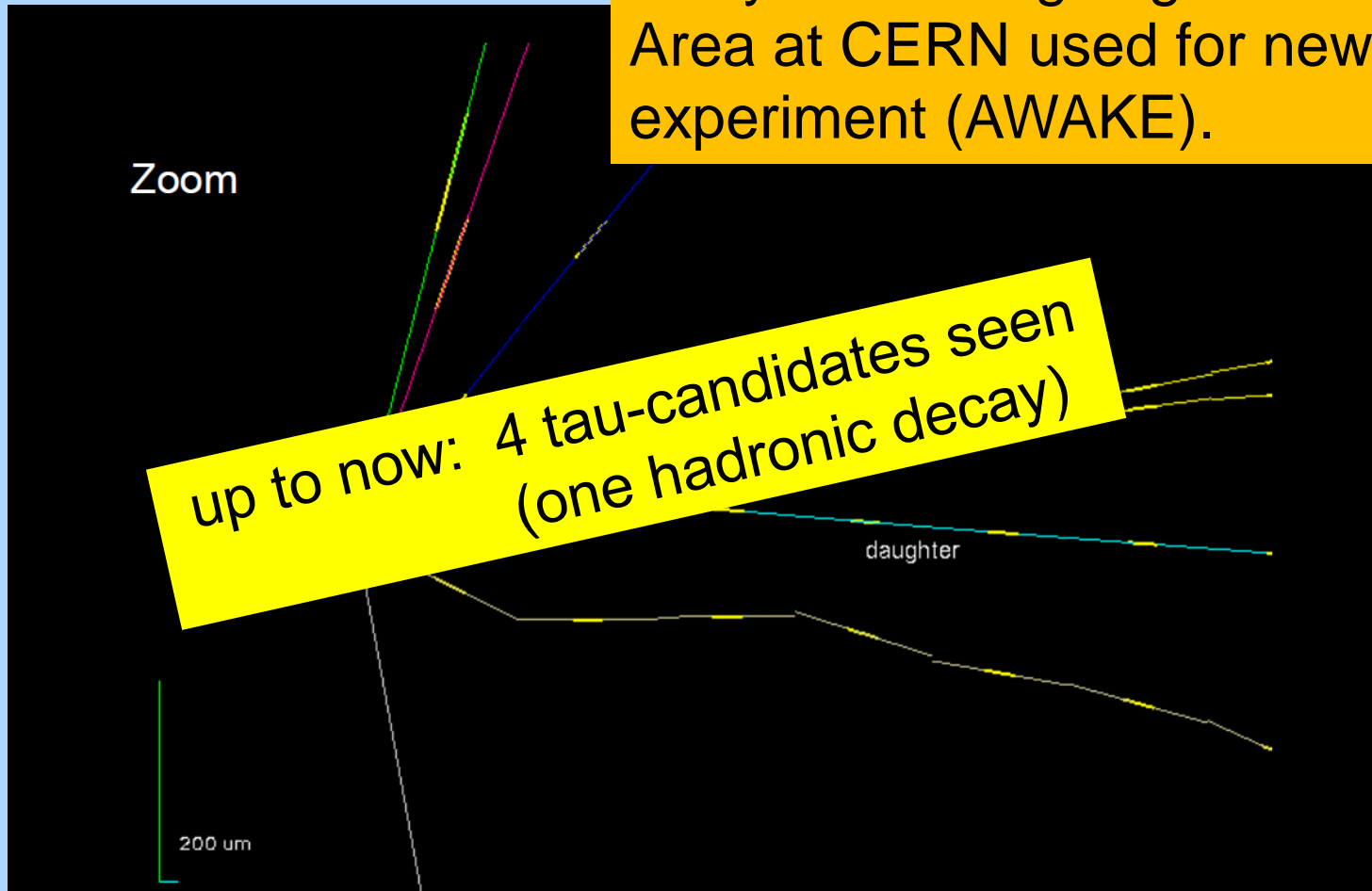
- LHC Large Hadron Collider
- n-ToF Neutron Time of Flight
- CNGS CERN Neutrinos to Gran Sasso

CTF3 CLIC Test Facility 3

# CNGS - OPERA

First  $\nu_\tau$  Candidate

Data taking now terminated,  
analysis still ongoing.  
Area at CERN used for new  
experiment (AWAKE).



Muonless event 9234119599, taken on 22 August 2009, 19:27 (UTC)  
(as seen by the electronic detectors)

# The Particle Physics Landscape at CERN

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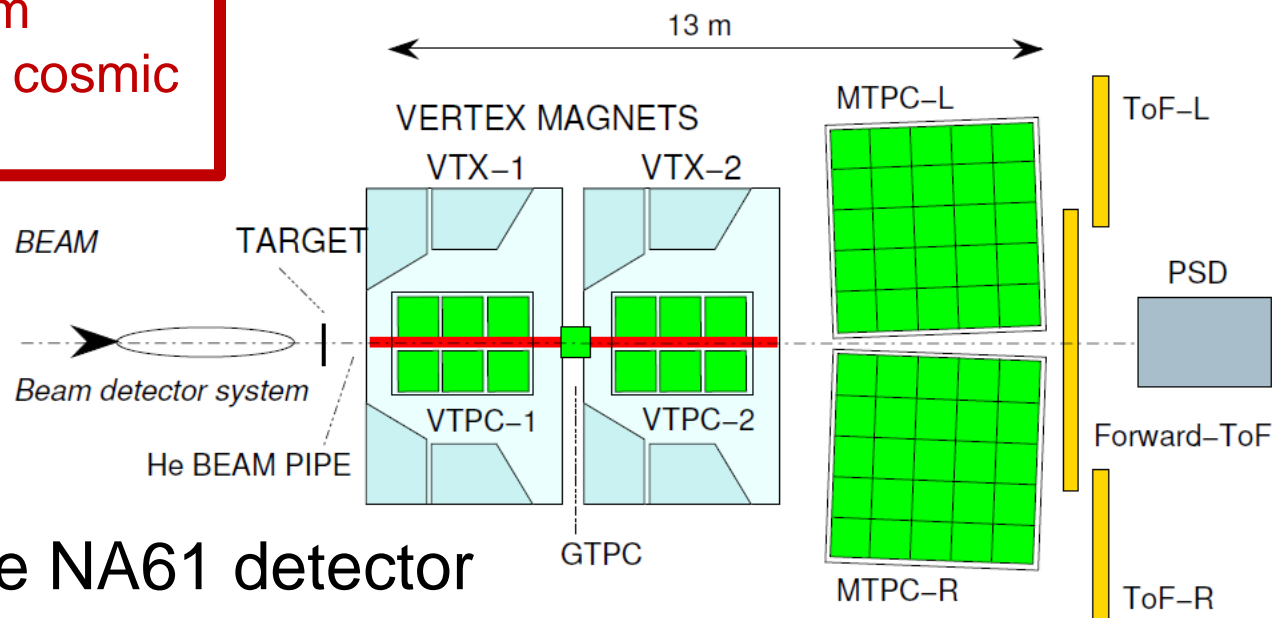
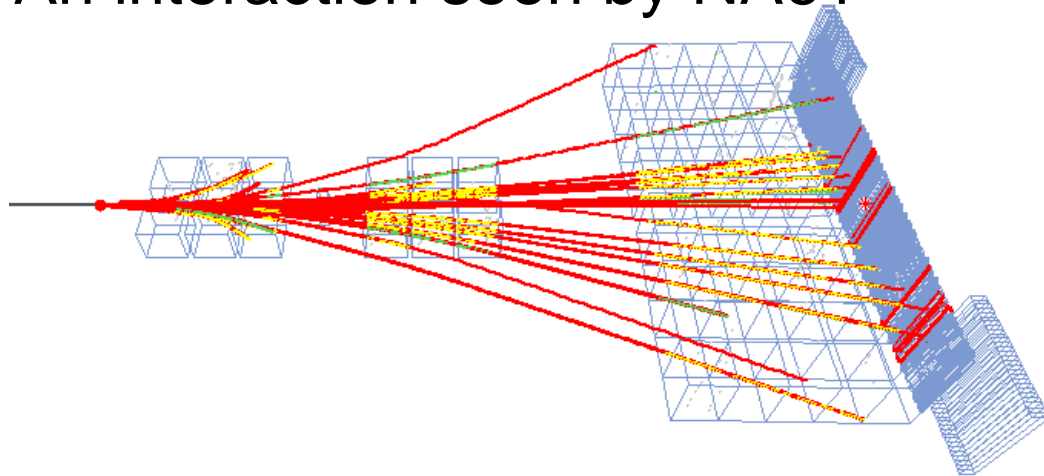
*New mid-term and long-term projects started or in discussion*

# Searches, Predictions, Spectra - the NA61 experiment

- NA61 measures the production of hadrons in different types of collisions: Nucleus-nucleus (heavy-ion) collisions to investigate properties of the transition line between quark-gluon plasma and hadron gas (deconfinement);

- Hadron-nucleus interactions to determine neutrino beam properties and to model cosmic ray showers

An interaction seen by NA61

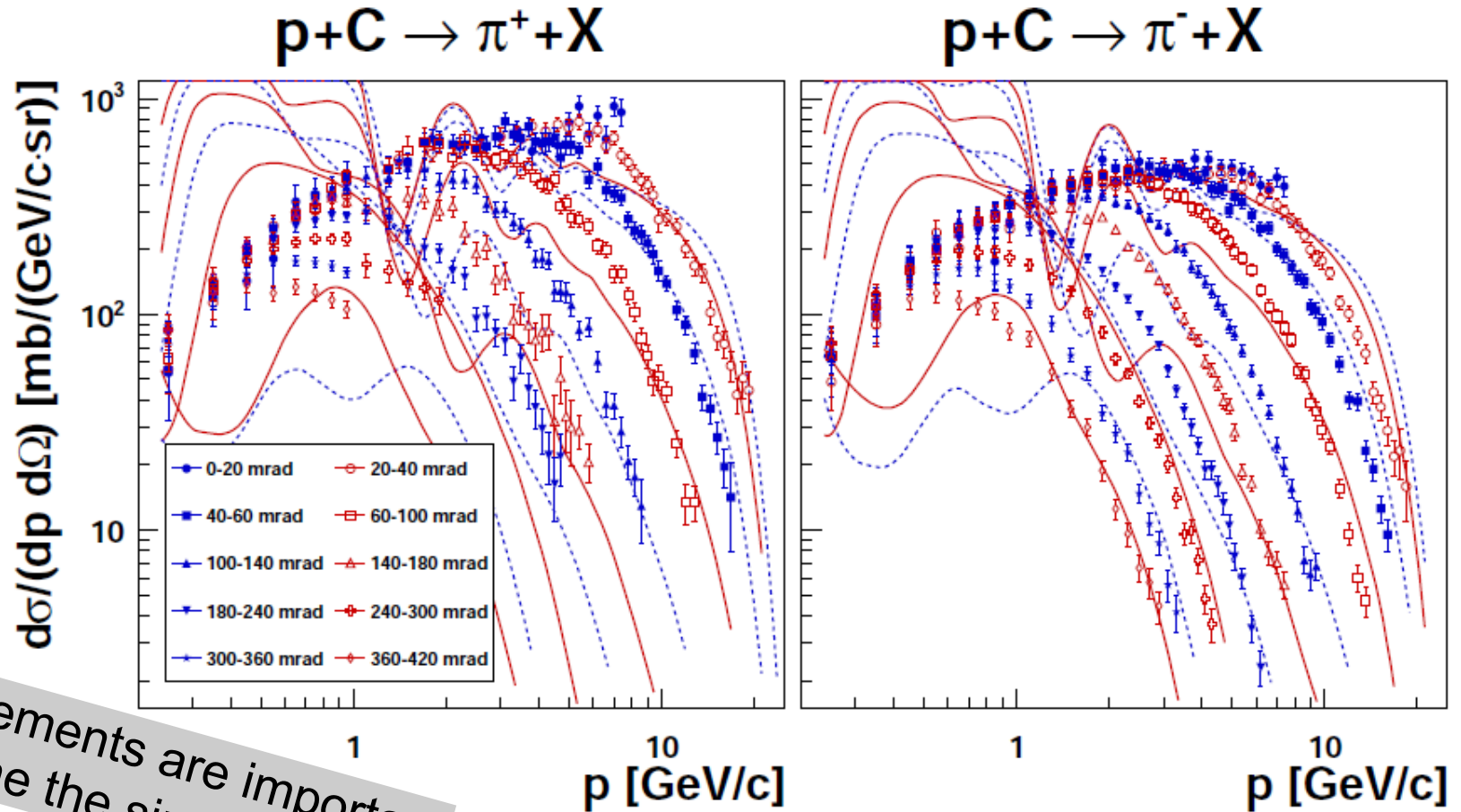


The NA61 detector



# Precise data for neutrino experiments

## Inclusive $\pi^+$ spectra in p+C at 31 GeV/c



Measurements are important  
to tune the simulation!

comparison to Gheisha2002

# The Particle Physics Landscape at CERN

## High Energy Frontier

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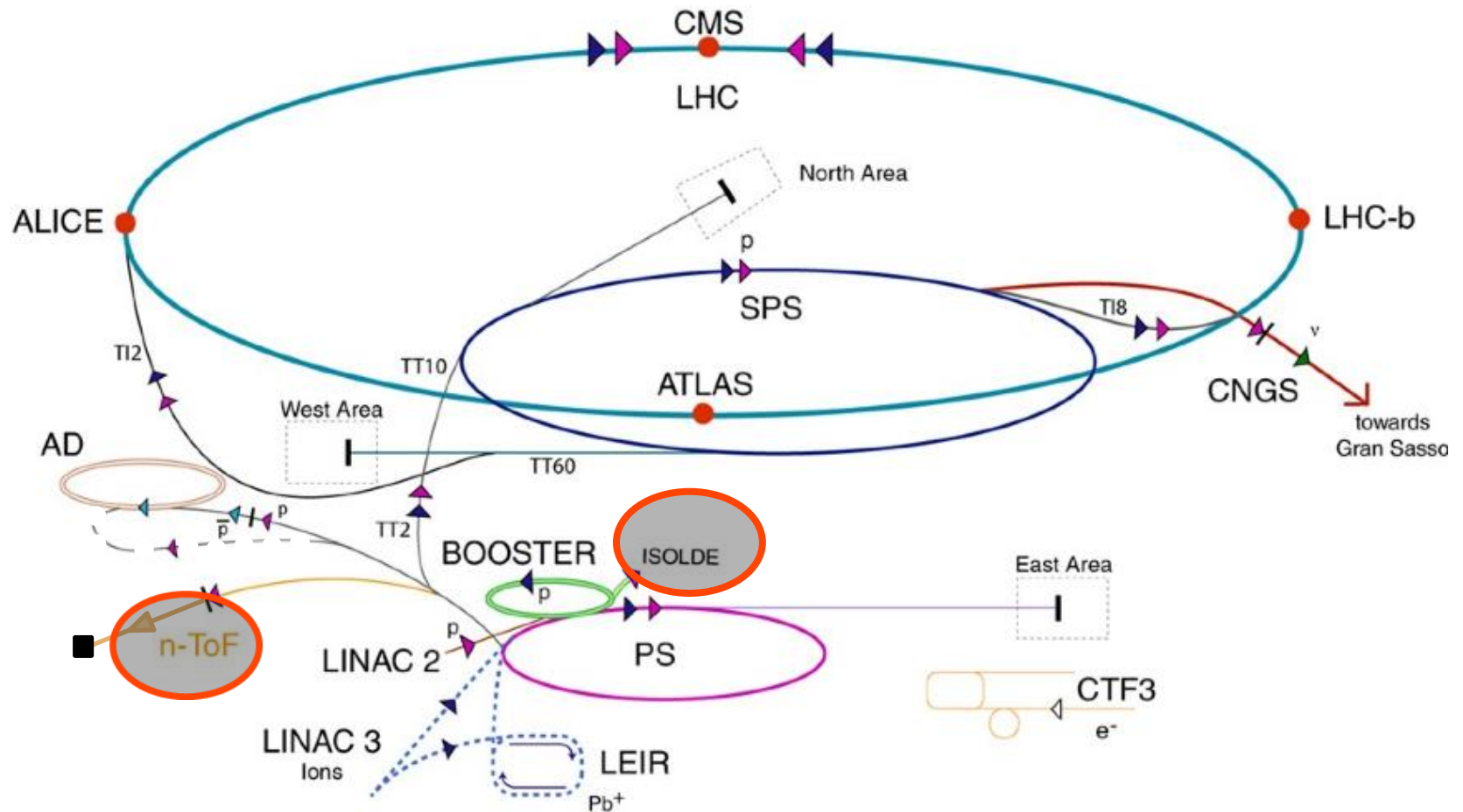
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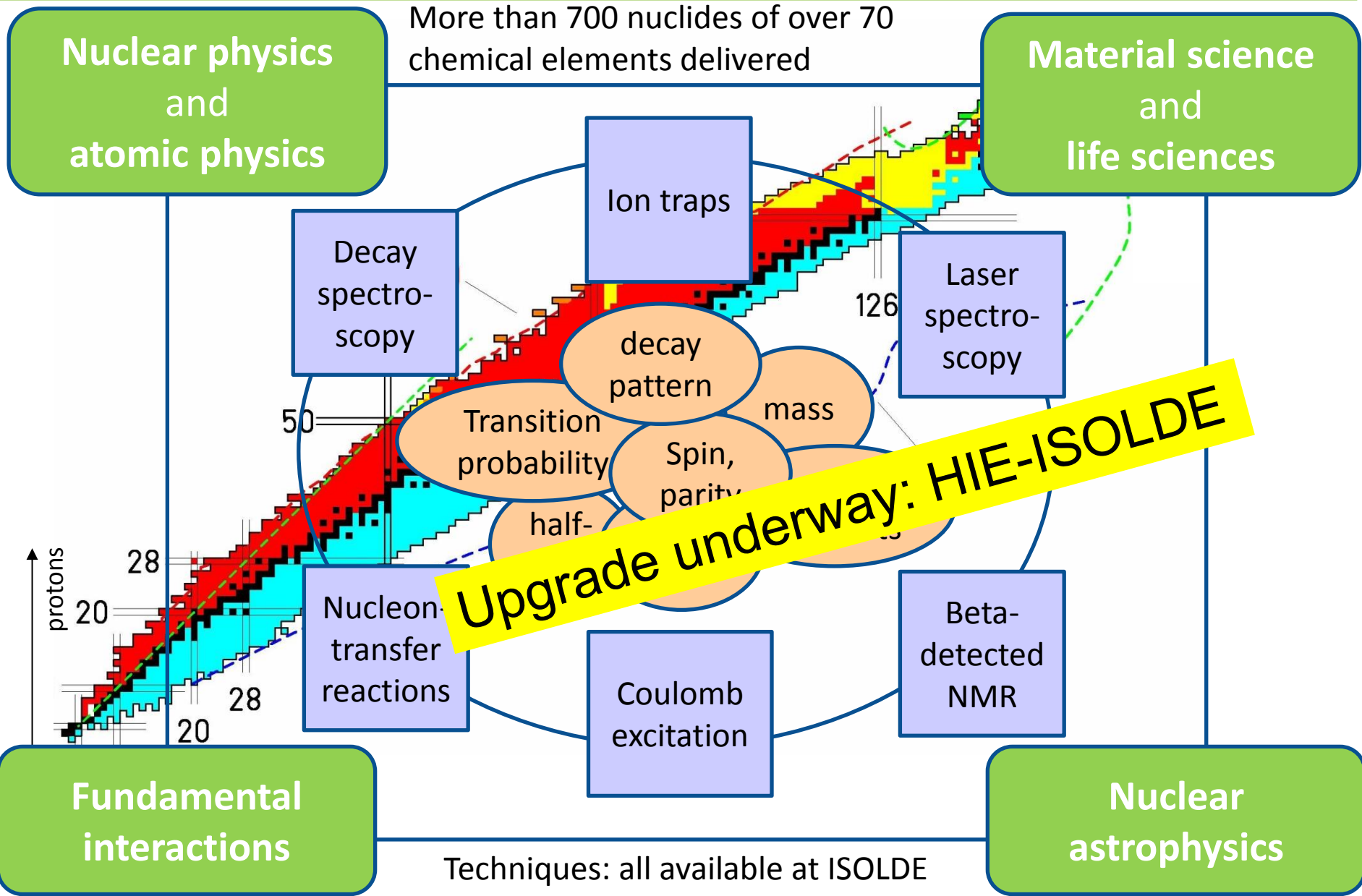
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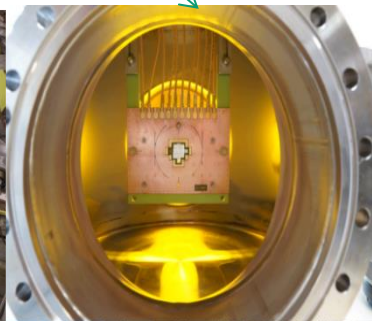
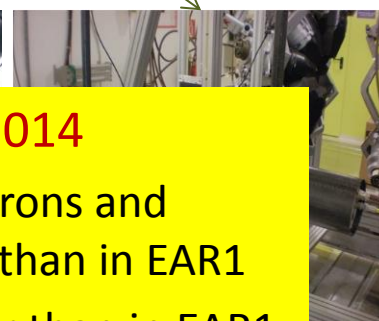
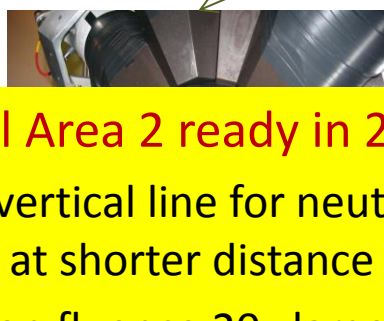
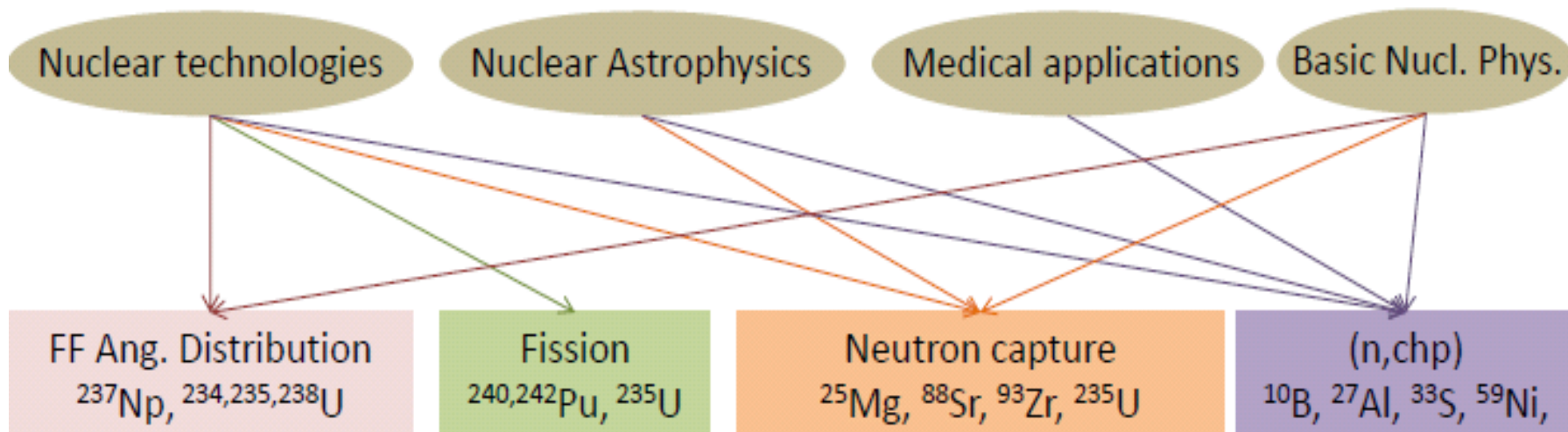
# Research with radioactive nuclides





# n\_TOF physics

100 members, 32 institutions



## Experimental Area 2 ready in 2014

- New vertical line for neutrons and target at shorter distance than in EAR1
- Neutron fluence 20x larger than in EAR1 but lower resolution due to shorter TOF



*Accelerating Science and Innovation*

Energy Frontier

LHC

LHC run 1  
at 7 and 8 TeV

a great success

p-p / Pb-Pb / p-Pb

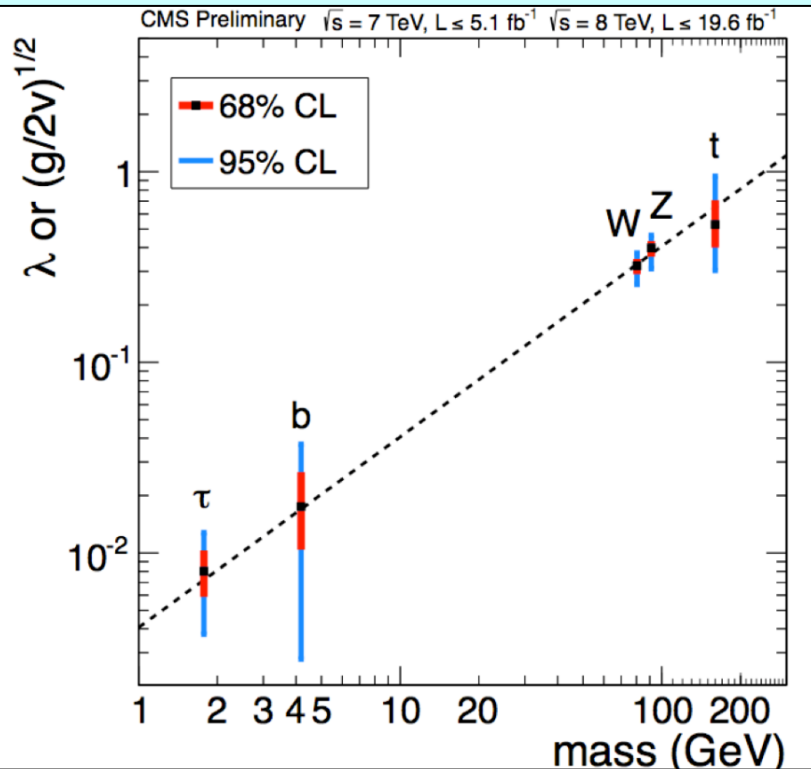
**Discovery of a Higgs-boson,  
messenger of the BEH mechanism**



# The new particle is a Higgs boson

ATLAS and CMS have verified the two “fingerprints”

1) To accomplish its job (providing mass) it interacts with other particles (in particular W, Z) with strength proportional to their masses



2) It has spin 0, it is representing a scalar field

**It completes the Standard Model, thus describing ~5% of the Universe**

**What about the “Dark Universe” ?**

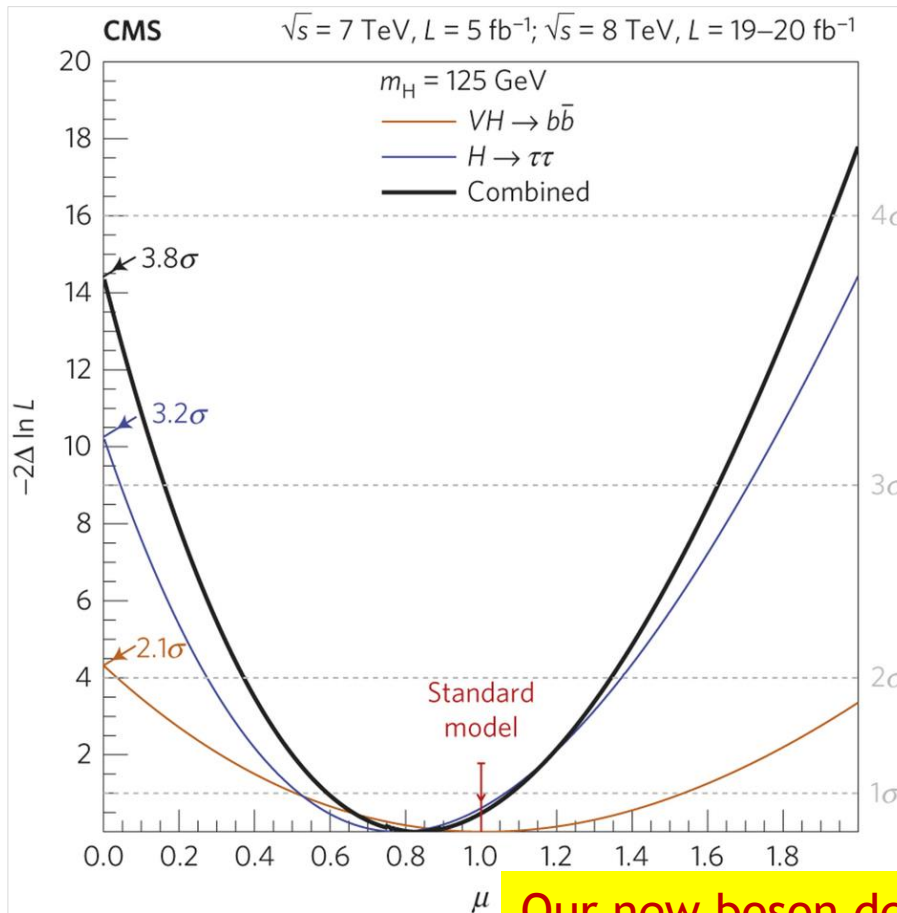
**The detailed study of the properties of this Higgs Boson could give**

**... information on Dark Matter**  
**... first hints on Dark Energy**



$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}, \tau\tau$

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



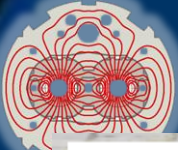
**Strong evidence for fermionic (tau) decays of the Higgs boson, at the 4.1 $\sigma$  level**

*Confirms and strengthens previous evidence from CMS (3.4 $\sigma$  excess at 125 GeV combining  $b\bar{b}$  and  $\tau\tau$ ), now updated to combined 4.0 $\sigma$  excess*

**Our new boson decays to fermions as well as bosons!**

published (Nature)

preliminary



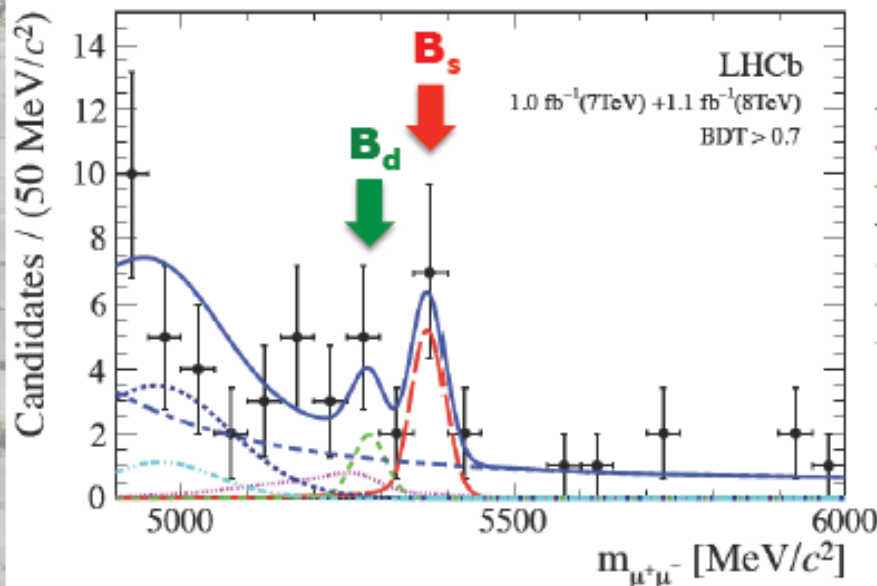
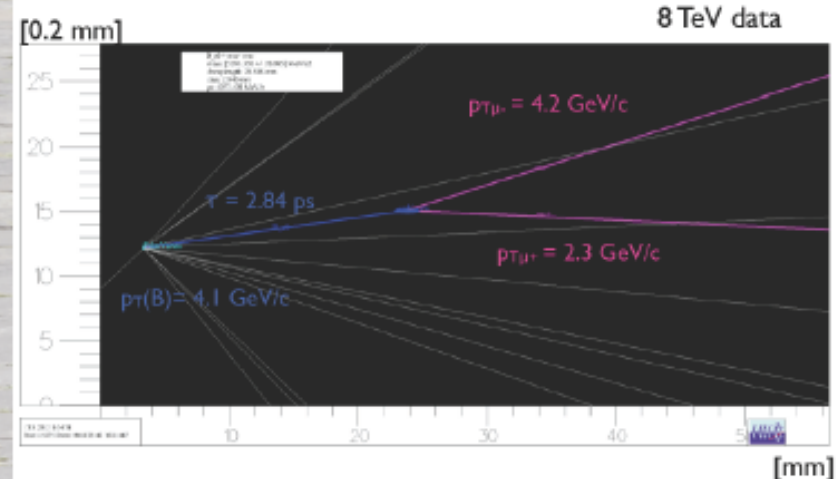
Predicted to be very rare in SM due to GIM & helicity suppression:

Precise predictions in SM:

- $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu) = 3.5 \pm 0.2 \cdot 10^{-9}$
- $\text{BR}(B_d \rightarrow \mu \mu) = 1.1 \pm 0.2 \cdot 10^{-10}$

“Golden channel” for New Physics effects

$$\text{Br}_{\text{MSSM}}(B_q \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-) \propto \frac{M_b^2 M_\ell^2 \tan^6 \beta}{M_A^4}$$



With 2011+2012 data (2.1/fb) LHCb has got the first evidence of  $B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu$  decay at  $\sim 3.5 \sigma$

$$\mathcal{B}(B^0_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (3.2^{+1.5}_{-1.2}) \times 10^{-9}$$

in agreement with SM.

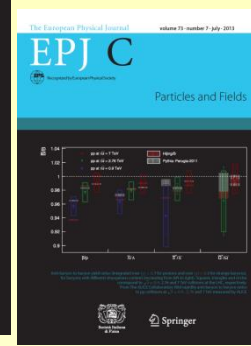
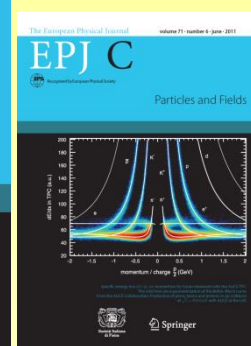
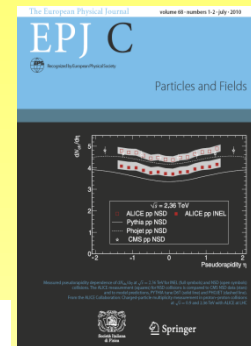
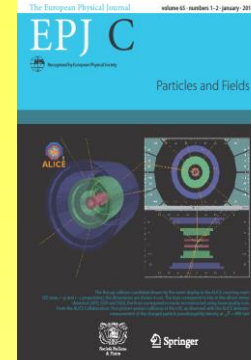
“Background only” p value  $\sim 5 \cdot 10^{-4}$

Also best limit on  $B_d \rightarrow \mu \mu$

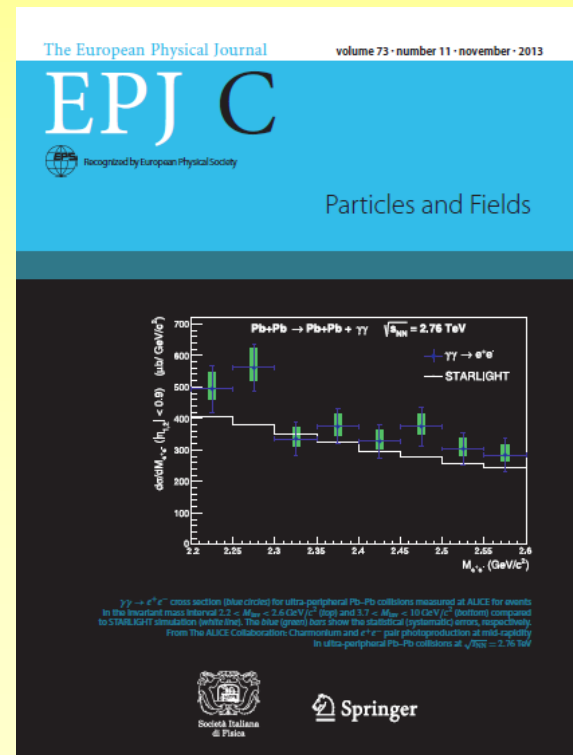
$$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) < 9.4 \times 10^{-10} \text{ at 95\% CL}$$



# Results keep flowing



- A huge scientific output
  - **77 ALICE papers on arXiv**
  - **High impact papers:** the top cited paper at the LHC after the Higgs discovery ones is the ALICE paper on flow in HI collisions, and out of the 10 top cited physics papers at the LHC 3 are from ALICE and one from ATLAS-Heavy Ion program (source: ISI)
  - **Several hundred presentations at international conferences *each year***

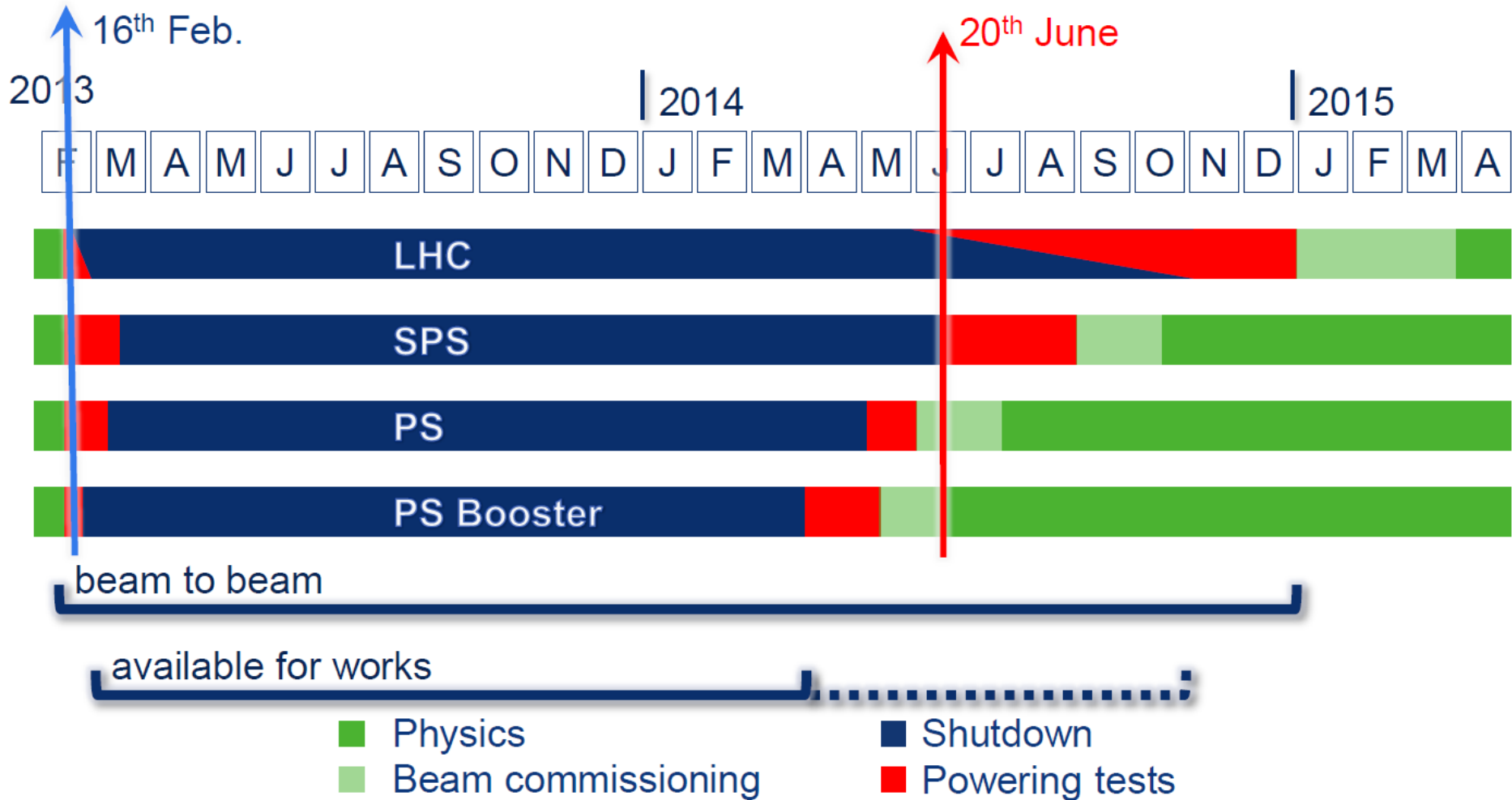


## Four main results from LHC Run-1

- 1) We have **consolidated** the Standard Model  
(wealth of measurements at 7-8 TeV, including the rare  $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$  decay, very sensitive to New Physics)  
→ it works BEAUTIFULLY ...
- 2) We have **completed** the Standard Model: Discovery of the messenger of the BEH-field, the Higgs boson discovery  
(over 50 years of theoretical and experimental efforts !)
- 3) We found interesting properties of the hot dense matter
- 4) We have no evidence of new physics (YET)

## What's next ?

# LS 1 from 16th Feb. 2013 to Dec. 2014



# The main 2013-14 LHC consolidations

**Opening: 100%**

1695 Openings and final reclosures of the interconnections

**Closure: 100%** 18<sup>th</sup> June

**100 % done**

Complete reconstruction of 3000 of these splices

**100 % done**

Consolidation of the 10170 13kA splices, installing 27 000 shunts

**100 % done**

Installation of 5000 consolidated electrical insulation systems

**100 % done**

300 000 electrical resistance measurements

**100 % done**

10170 orbital welding of stainless steel lines

1



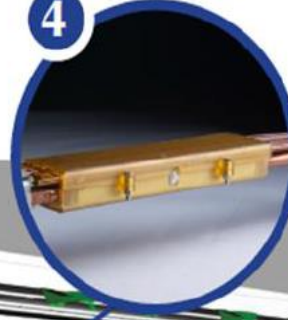
2



3



4



5



6



7

**90 % done**

18 000 electrical Quality Assurance tests

8



**80 % done**

10170 leak tightness tests

9



3 quadrupole magnets to be replaced

**Done**

10



15 dipole magnets to be replaced

**Done**

11



**100 % done**

Installation of 612 pressure relief devices to bring the total to 1344

12



**98 % done**

Consolidation of the 13 kA circuits in the 16 main electrical feed-boxes

# post- H(126)-discovery

- Good reasons to expect more
  - We have really just begun the searches
  - Much space has yet to be accessed
  - And there are important new physics models yet-to-be invented
- Precision and rare physics
  - Beyond our direct production reach
    - LHC is a superb intensity frontier machine
- Invest
  - Power computing, triggers, computing
    - A sustained period of important results
    - And practical applications

**The LHC is the only Higgs, (top, Z, W...) factory on the planet for many years to come!**





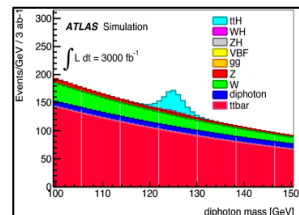
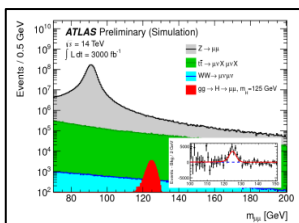
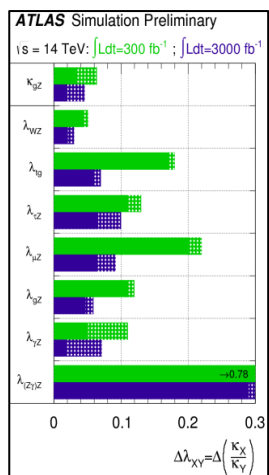
# LHC --> HL-LHC: *THE* Higgs factory

today : ATLAS+CMS have 1400 Higgs events

HL-LHC: (3000fb-1) > 3M/170M useful for precise measurement

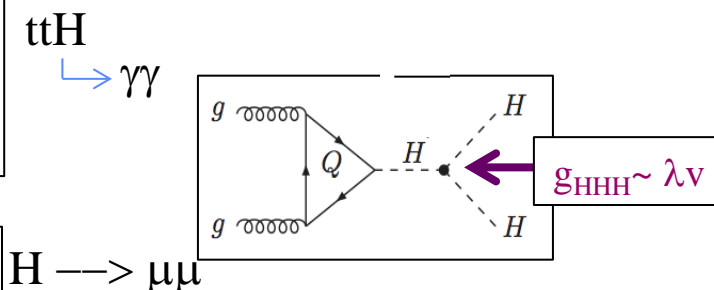
- ❑ Measure as many Higgs couplings to fermions and bosons as precisely as possible
- ❑ Measure Higgs self-couplings (give access to  $\lambda$ )
- ❑ Verify that the Higgs boson fixes the SM problems with W and Z scattering at high E

## Couplings



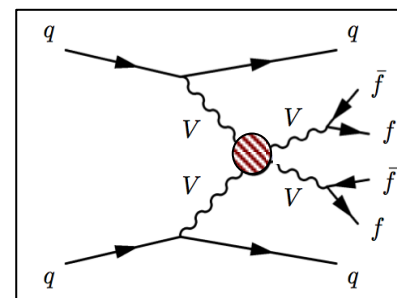
x 1.5 to 2 for + Access to rare  
300 --> 3000fb-1 processes

## Self-coupling



Difficult measurement  
precision 30%(?) for 3000fb-1

## Vector boson fusion



Check if Higgs does the  
(whole) job of  
cancelling divergences

# European Strategy for Particle Physics

## High-priority large-scale scientific activities

After careful analysis of many possible large-scale scientific activities requiring significant resources, sizeable collaborations and sustained commitment, the following four activities have been identified as carrying the highest priority.

c) The discovery of the Higgs boson is the start of a major programme of work to measure this particle's properties with the highest possible precision for testing the validity of the Standard Model and to search for further new physics at the energy frontier. The LHC is in a unique position to pursue this programme.

***Europe's top priority should be the exploitation of the full potential of the LHC, including the high-luminosity upgrade of the machine and detectors with a view to collecting ten times more data than in the initial design, by around 2030. This upgrade programme will also provide further exciting opportunities for the study of flavour physics and the quark-gluon plasma.***

# Particle Physics Projects Prioritisation Panel (P5)



## Strategic Plan for U.S. Particle Physics

---

- Charge: A strategic plan, executable over 10 years, in the context of a 20-year global vision
- US community has come together to make a plan

- Driven by the science

- Meets field needs

**Recommendations in line with the European Strategy**

...the global context

- Resolves key issues for the field
- Provides a continuous flow of results while making essential investments for the future



# From the P5 report

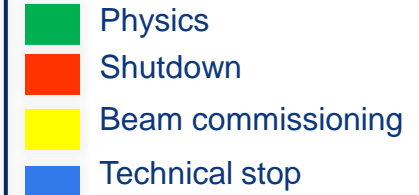
## Recommendation 10:

Complete the LHC phase-1 upgrades and continue the strong collaboration in the LHC with the phase-2 (HL-LHC) upgrades of the accelerator and both general-purpose experiments (ATLAS and CMS). **The LHC upgrades constitute our highest-priority near-term large project.**

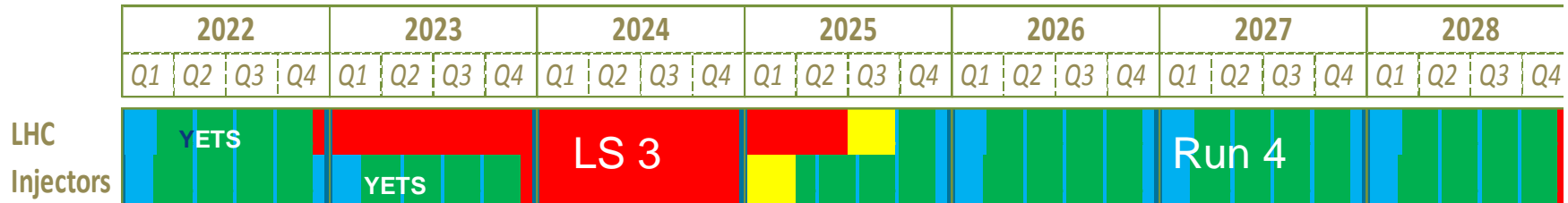
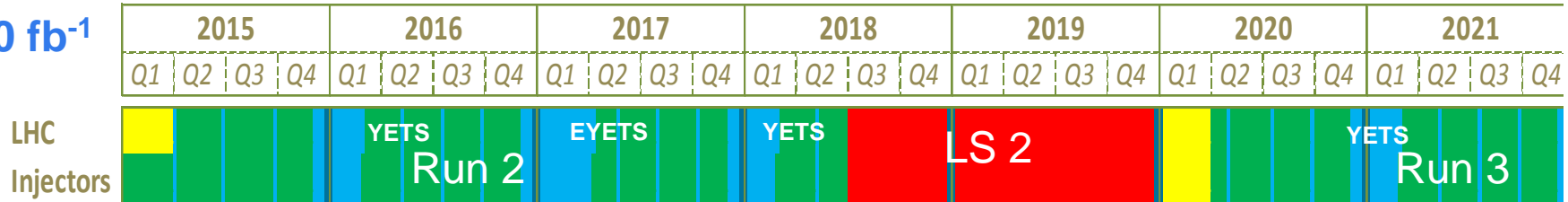


# LHC schedule beyond LS1

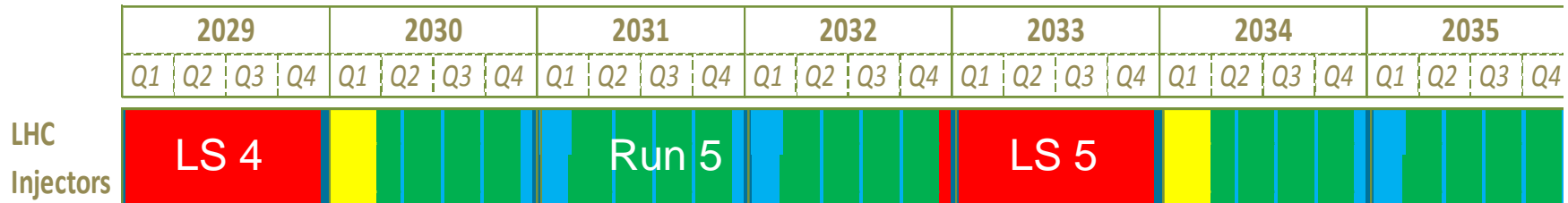
LS2 starting in 2018 (July) => 18 months + 3 months BC  
 LS3 LHC: starting in 2023 => 30 months + 3 months BC  
 Injectors: in 2024 => 13 months + 3 months BC



30 fb<sup>-1</sup>



300 fb<sup>-1</sup>



(Extended) Year End Technical Stop: (E)YETS

3'000 fb<sup>-1</sup>



# LHC

## Key message

Upgrades to accelerator complex, detectors, and computing Grid are vital to fully exploit the physics potential of LHC

14 TeV design luminosity

14 TeV high luminosity (HL-LHC)



*Accelerating Science and Innovation*

Energy Frontier

Beyond LHC

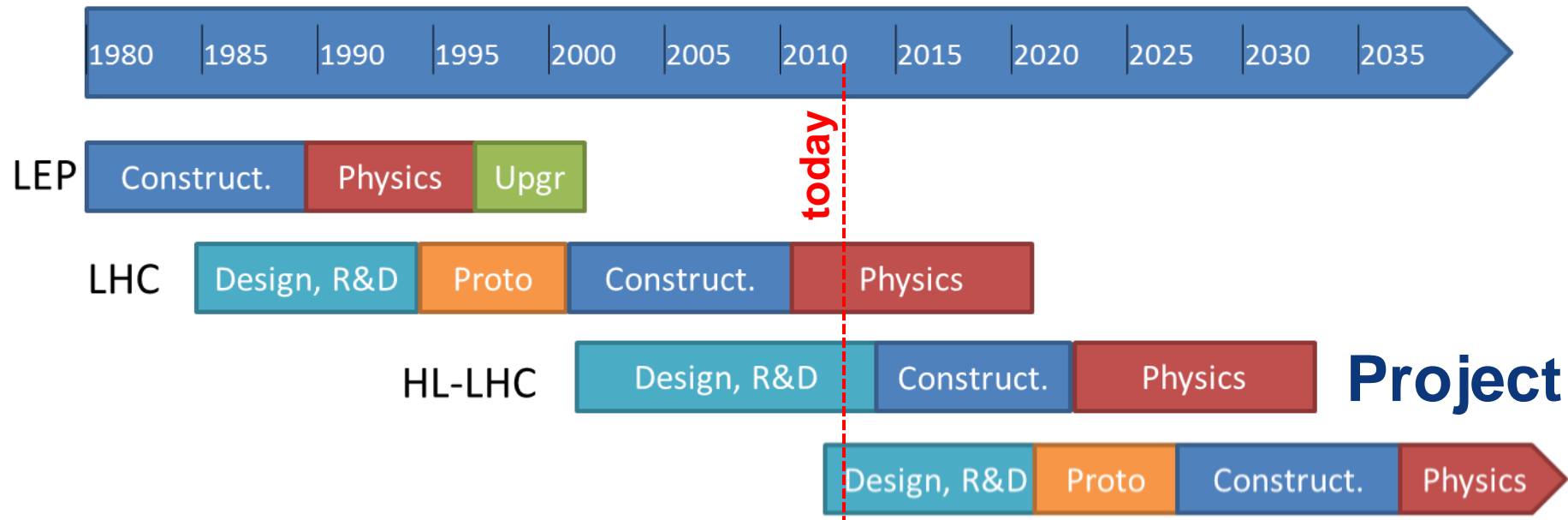
# European Strategy for Particle Physics

## High-priority large-scale scientific activities

After careful analysis of many possible large-scale scientific activities requiring significant resources, sizeable collaborations and sustained commitment, the following four activities have been identified as carrying the highest priority.

d) To stay at the forefront of particle physics, Europe needs to be in a position to propose an ambitious post-LHC accelerator project at CERN by the time of the next Strategy update, when physics results from the LHC running at 14 TeV will be available. ***CERN should undertake design studies for accelerator projects in a global context, with emphasis on proton-proton and electron-positron high energy frontier machines. These design studies should be coupled to a vigorous accelerator R&D programme, including high-field magnets and high-gradient accelerating structures, in collaboration with national institutes, laboratories and universities worldwide.***

*European Strategy: “CERN should undertake design studies for accelerator projects in a global context, with emphasis on **proton-proton** and electron- positron **high-energy frontier machines**.”*



**FCC Study : p-p towards 100 TeV**

**Kick-off meeting: February 2014  
(Univ. Geneva)**

**FCC: Future Circular Colliders**

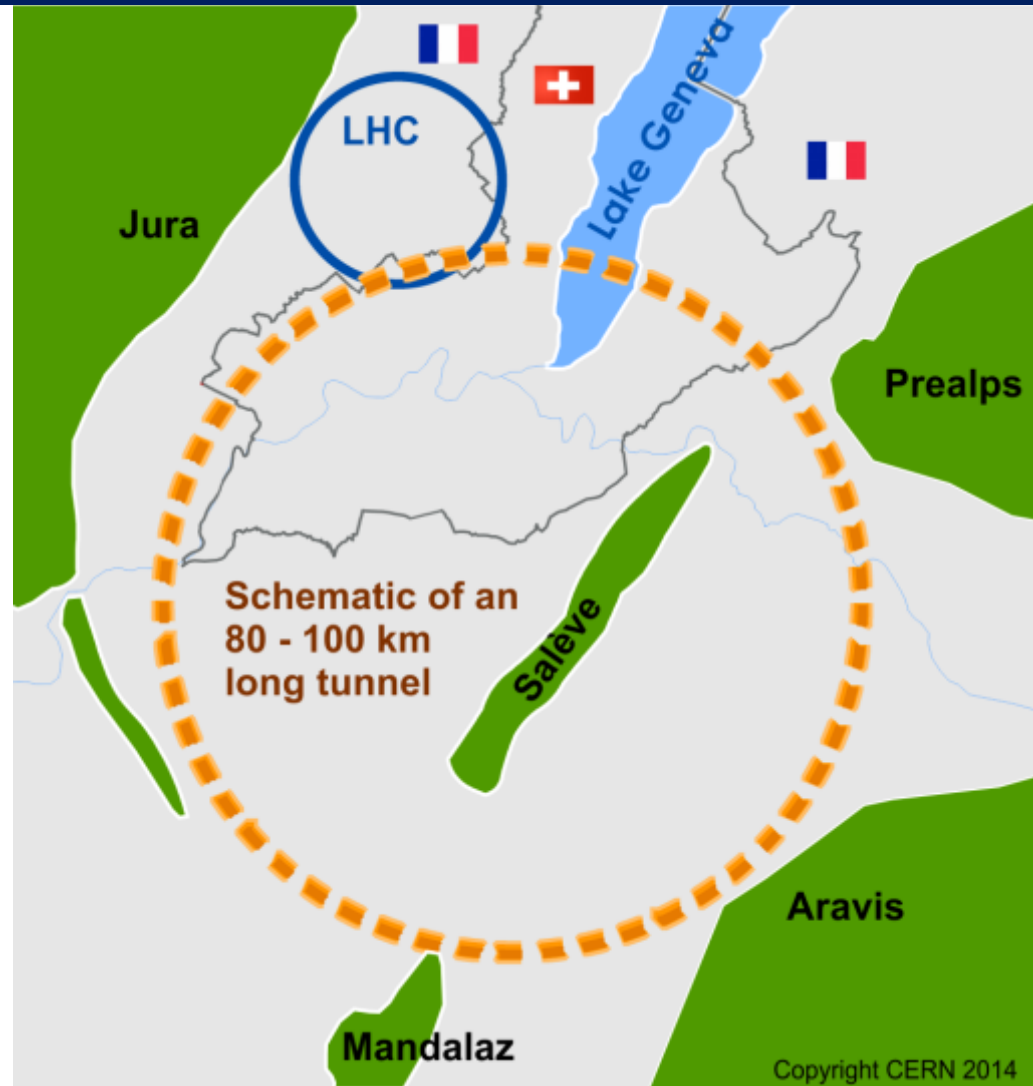


# Future Circular Collider Study - SCOPE

## CDR and cost review for the next ESU (2018)

Forming an international collaboration to study:

- **$pp$ -collider ( $FCC-hh$ )**  
→ defining infrastructure requirements
- ~16 T  $\Rightarrow$  100 TeV  $pp$  in 100 km  
~20 T  $\Rightarrow$  100 TeV  $pp$  in 80 km
- **$e^+e^-$  collider ( $FCC-ee$ )** as potential intermediate step
  - $p$ - $e$  ( $FCC-he$ ) option
  - **80-100 km infrastructure** in Geneva area



# CLIC near CERN

## Legend

— CERN existing LHC

Potential underground siting :

●●●● CLIC 500 GeV

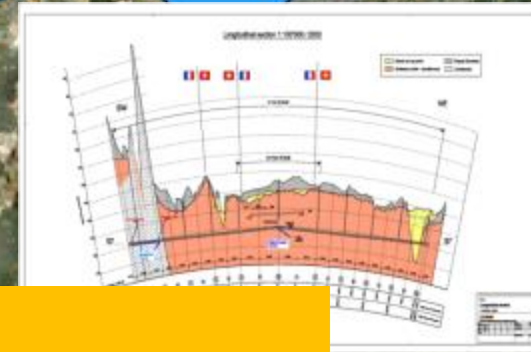
●●●● CLIC 1.5 TeV

●●●● CLIC 3 TeV

Lake Geneva

Conceptual Design Report published

R&D continues (accelerator and detector)  
in the framework of the LC effort and the  
CLIC collaboration  
(e.g. high gradient accelerating structures)



laser



Central MDI & Interaction Region

# European Strategy for Particle Physics

## High-priority large-scale scientific activities

After careful analysis of many possible large-scale scientific activities requiring significant resources, sizeable effort and long-term commitment, the following four activities have been identified as high priority.

e) There is a strong case for a new lepton collider, a positron collider, to complete the programme of studies of the properties of the Higgs boson and other particles produced in high-energy collisions. The collider can be upgraded to higher energies and higher luminosities. The *Design Report of the International Linear Collider (ILC)* has been completed, with large European participation. The initiative from the Japanese particle physics community to host the ILC in Japan is most welcome, and European groups are eager to participate. ***Europe looks forward to a proposal from Japan to discuss a possible participation.***



# Linear Collider(s)

Continue working on the technical design report for CLIC and common research on ILC (machine and detectors)

**P5 Recommendation 11:** Motivated by the strong scientific importance of the ILC and the recent initiative in Japan to host it, the U.S. should **engage in modest and appropriate levels of ILC accelerator and detector design** in areas where the U.S. can contribute critical expertise. **Consider higher levels of collaboration if ILC proceeds.**

This parallel research (CLIC and ILC) aims to be ready to decide on the way forward at the time of the next European Strategy update (around 2018)

# European Strategy for Particle Physics

## High-priority large-scale scientific activities

After careful analysis of many possible large-scale scientific activities requiring significant resources, sizeable collaborations and sustained commitment, the following four activities have been identified as carrying the highest priority.

f) Rapid progress in neutrino oscillation physics, with significant European involvement, has established a strong scientific case for a long-baseline neutrino programme exploring CP violation and the mass hierarchy in the neutrino sector.

**CERN should develop a neutrino programme to pave the way for a substantial European role in future long-baseline experiments. Europe should explore the possibility of major participation in leading long-baseline neutrino projects in the US and Japan.**

# Neutrino Platform

Create a platform to pave the way for a European contribution in a neutrino facility in the US or Asia

Financial scenario with an allocation to allow for

- Extension of the experimental area of the SPS complex (North Area)
- (liquid argon) detector R&D for neutrino experiments
- Preparing detectors at CERN for transport to US

**P 5 Recommendation 13:** Form a new international collaboration to design and execute a highly capable Long-Baseline Neutrino Facility (LBNF) hosted by the U.S. To proceed, a project plan and identified resources must exist to meet the minimum requirements in the text.

**LBNF is the highest-priority large project in its timeframe.**

# European Strategy for Particle Physics

A variety of research lines at the boundary between particle and nuclear physics require dedicated experiments.

**The CERN Laboratory should maintain its capability to perform unique experiments.**

***CERN should continue to work with NuPECC on topics of mutual interest.***

- Honor ongoing obligations at **unique facilities**
  - Na61, Na62
  - N\_Tof area 2
  - HIE-ISOLDE construction
  - ELENA construction including consolidation of the AD facility
  - Maintain experimental areas for fixed-target experiments

# Conclusion

With the European Strategy, approved by Council May 2013,  
with the P5 recommendations, approved by HEPAP in the US,  
with the Japanese roadmap

we have (for the first time) a global vision for our field  
going beyond regional boundaries

CERN is playing a major role  
in this global endeavour