



**Scanning
for first data**

**P. Foka
GSI
for the scanning team**

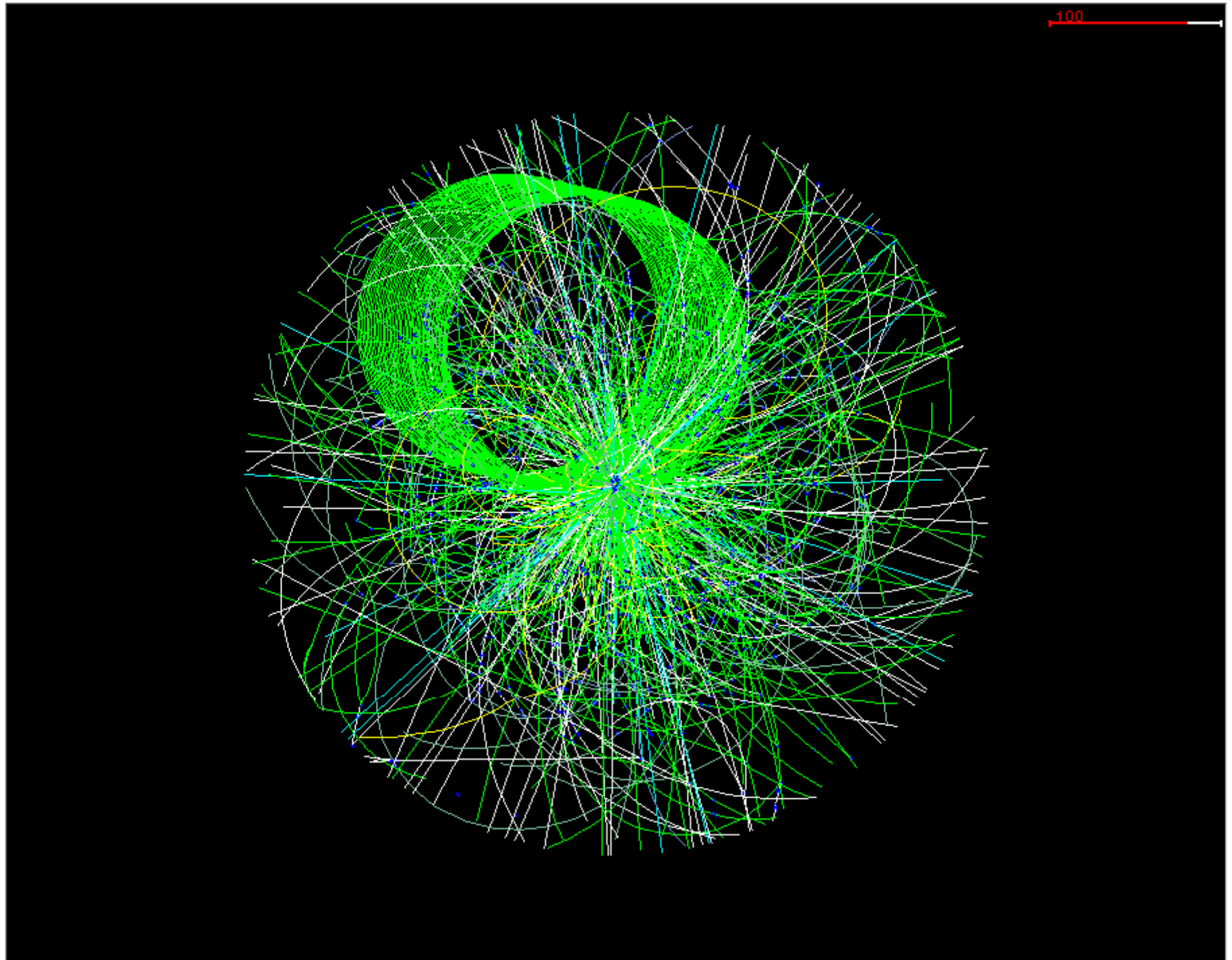
Updates since Prague Physics week

- New tools available to users
- New demos for the Open Day !!
- Revisited the PWGs requirements
- Updated ToDo List in the Offline Planning tool
- ToDo list presented to the PB and prioritised
- People next to the items in the ToDo list
- We need to use the functionality of the system!!

Priorities for First Data

- Visualisation of “events of interests” including problematic events; make it part of the QA
- Select a class of events (high multiplicity, or with vertex-spike at $(0,0,0)$), create clusters and pass them for visualisation
- P. Hristov and Panos trying the exercise

high multiplicity event by Christian Klein-Boesing AliRoot v4-04-Rev10



Priorities for First Data

- Investigate not-found tracks
- Take away clusters that belong to found tracks and check the rest
- M. Ivanov and Y. Belikov agreed with Matevz on strategy

Priorities for First Data

- Realistic visualisation of track fit
- Plot residuals
- Partly done

Priorities for First Data

- Extension of interactive track fitting
- Different fitting methods
- add or remove points and redo the fit
-
- see development by Tadelis and Analisa De Caro

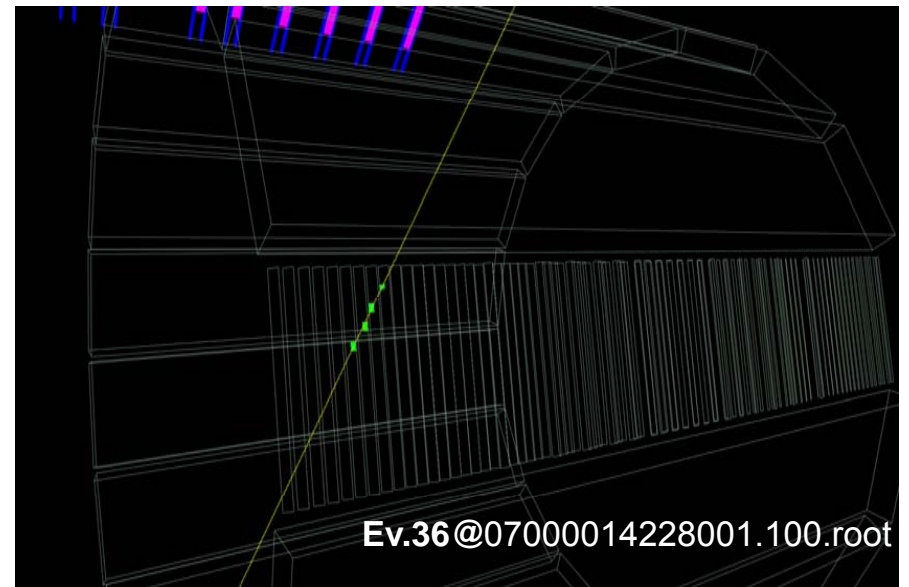
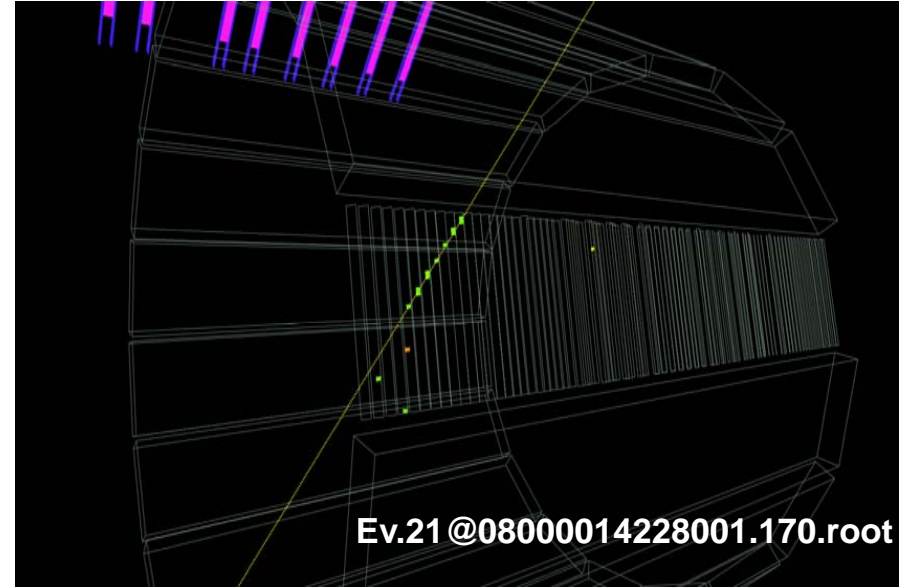
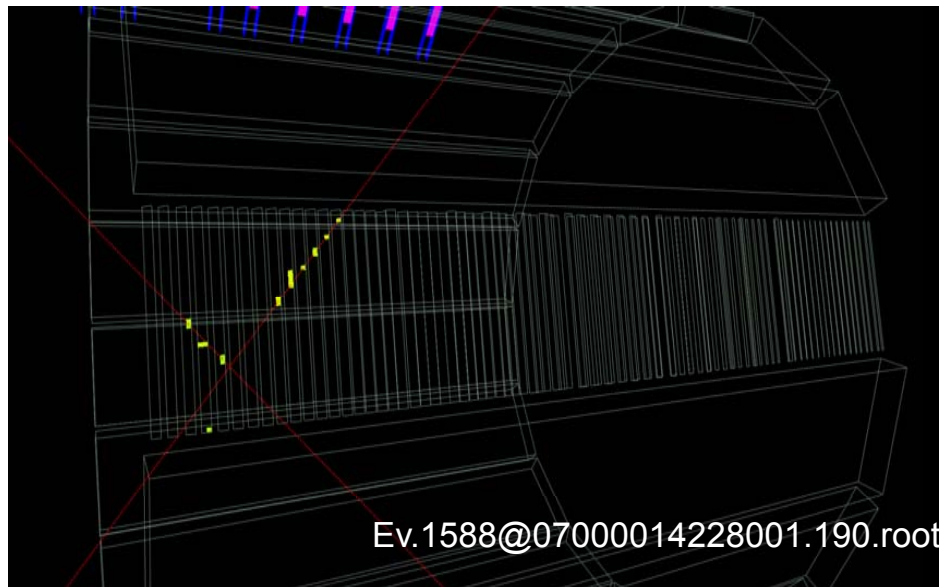
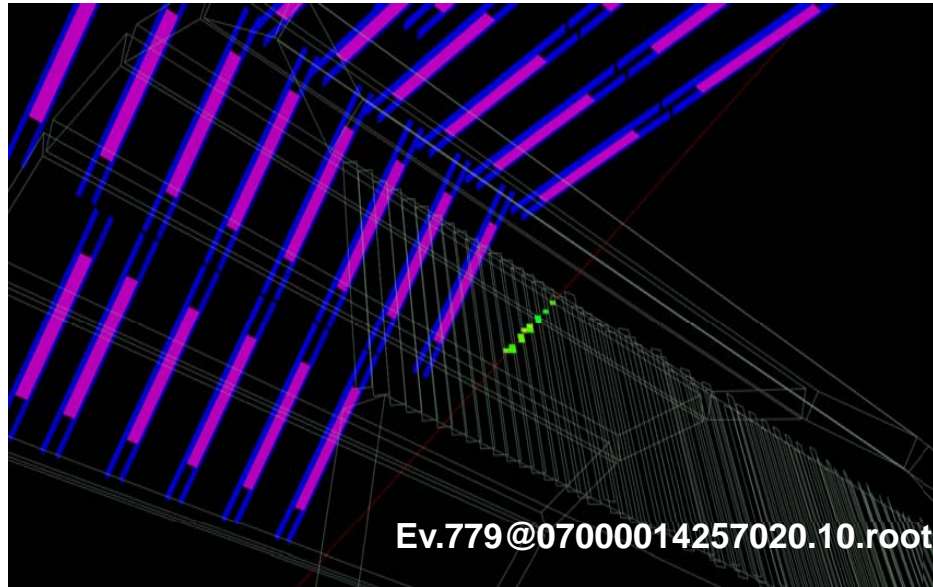
AliEveCosmicRayFitter

by Tadels and Analisa De Caro in AliRoot

- This is a new version of this class: it will be available on next AliRoot release.
- Changes respect to the current version in the SVN repository:
 - introduction of a TEveElementList to collect all fitted lines;
 - suppression of a bug that didn't allow to visualize more than one fitted track at the same time;
 - suppression of the following trivial error message:
Error in <TGraph::TGraph>: Cannot open file: Y vs X, TGraph is Zombie
Error in <TGraph::TGraph>: Cannot open file: Z vs X, TGraph is Zombie
Error in <TGraph2D::TGraph2D>: Cannot open file: Z vs Y vs X, TGraph2D is Zombie

Some muon tracks on the TOF detector

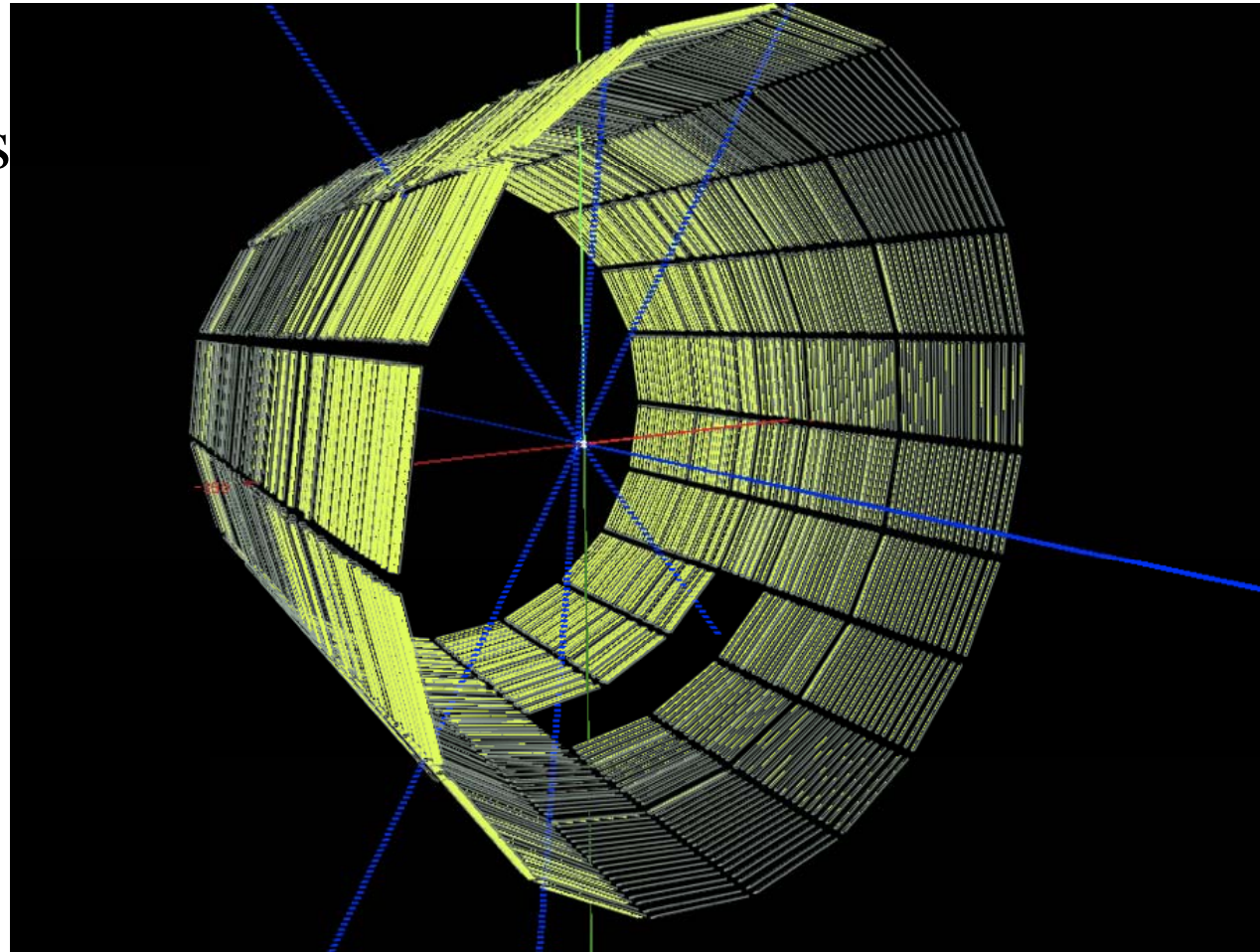
BACK frame

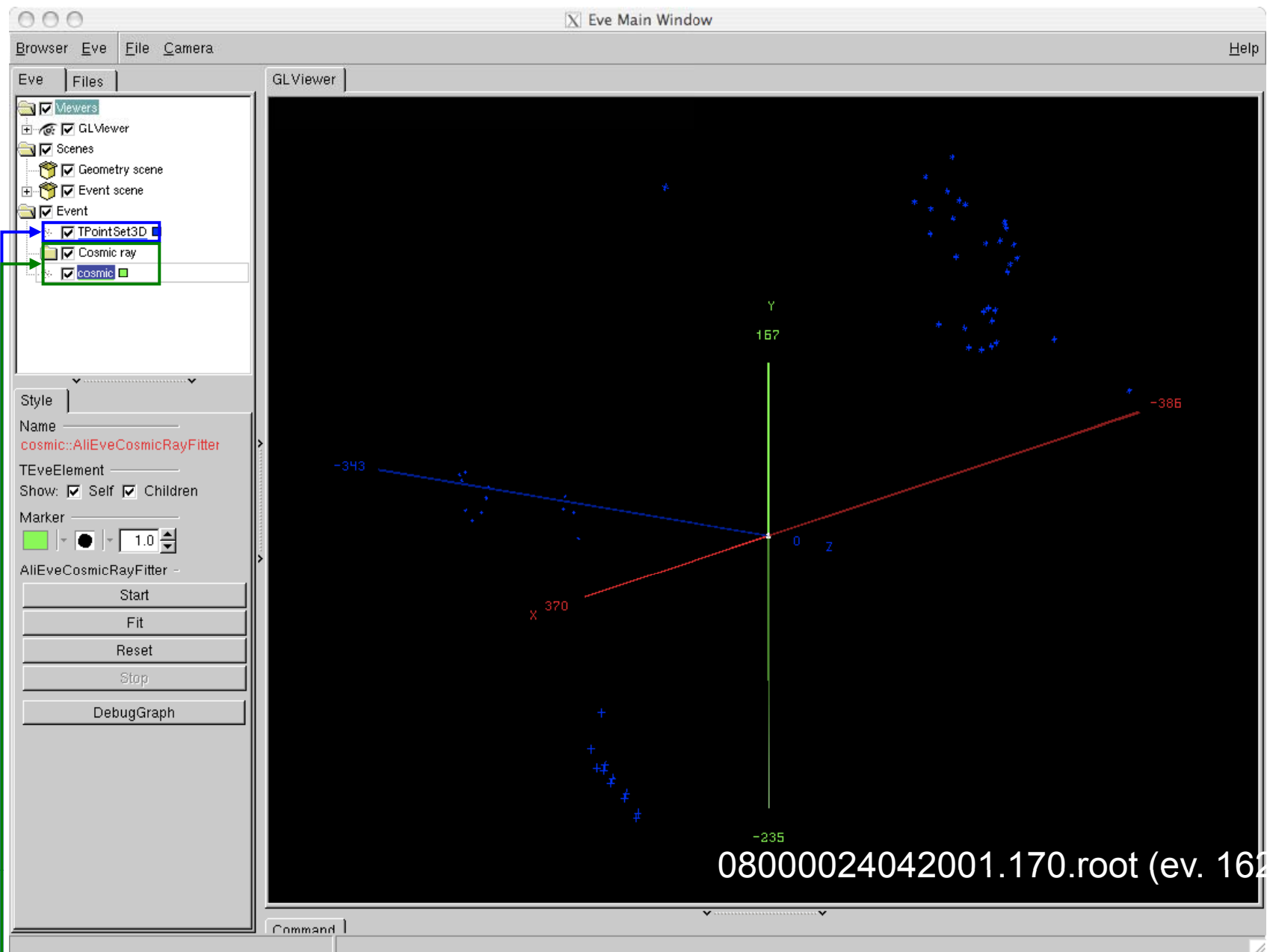


Baby frame

First three events pointed out by ITS people

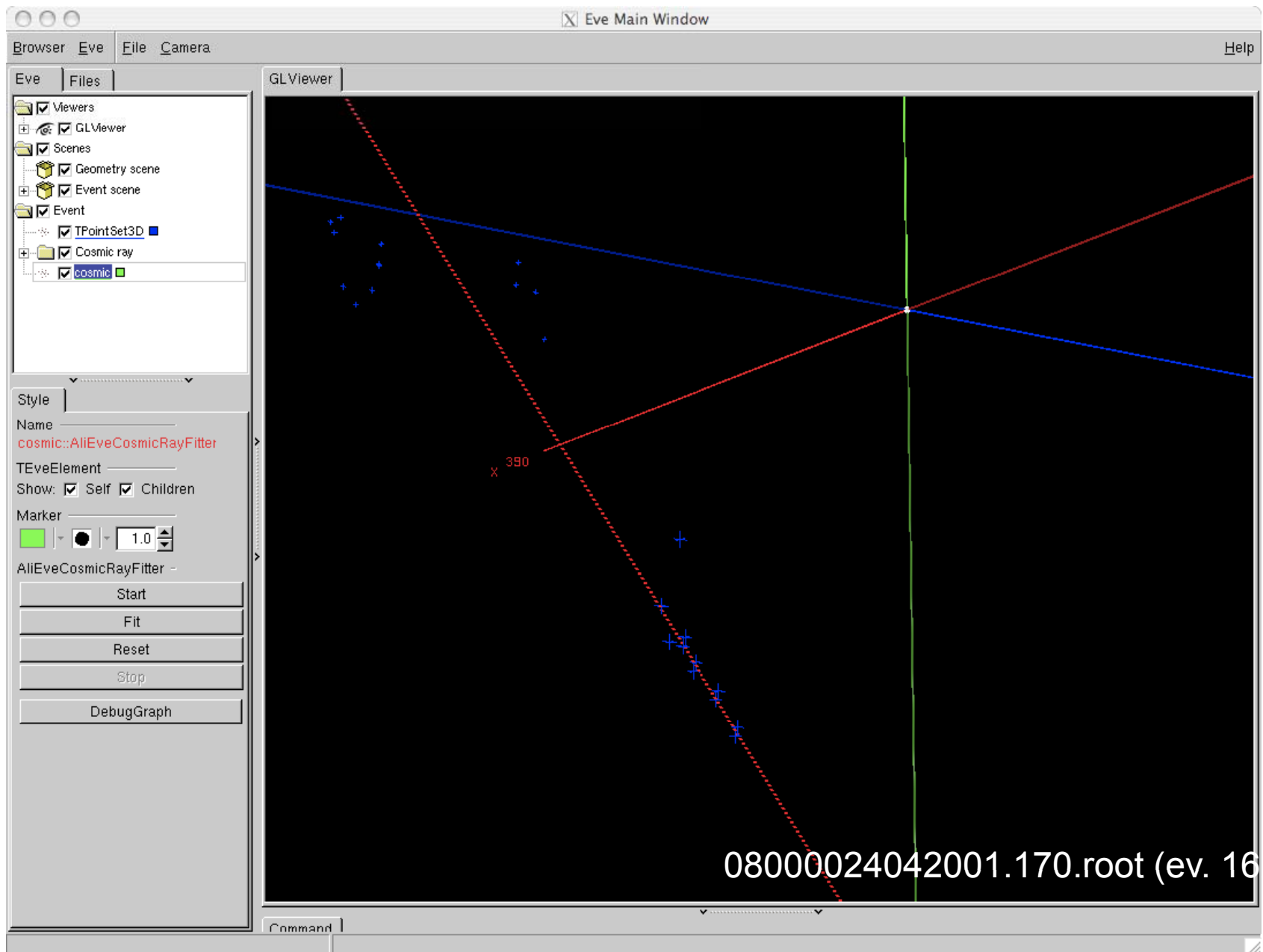
- First events reconstructed by the SPD layers:
 - 08000022252001.3630.root (ev. 100)
 - 08000022252012.3990.root (ev. 31)
 - 08000022252019.420.root (ev. 84)
- In yellow: TOF strips
- In blue: 3D straight lines resulting by fits of SPD clusters



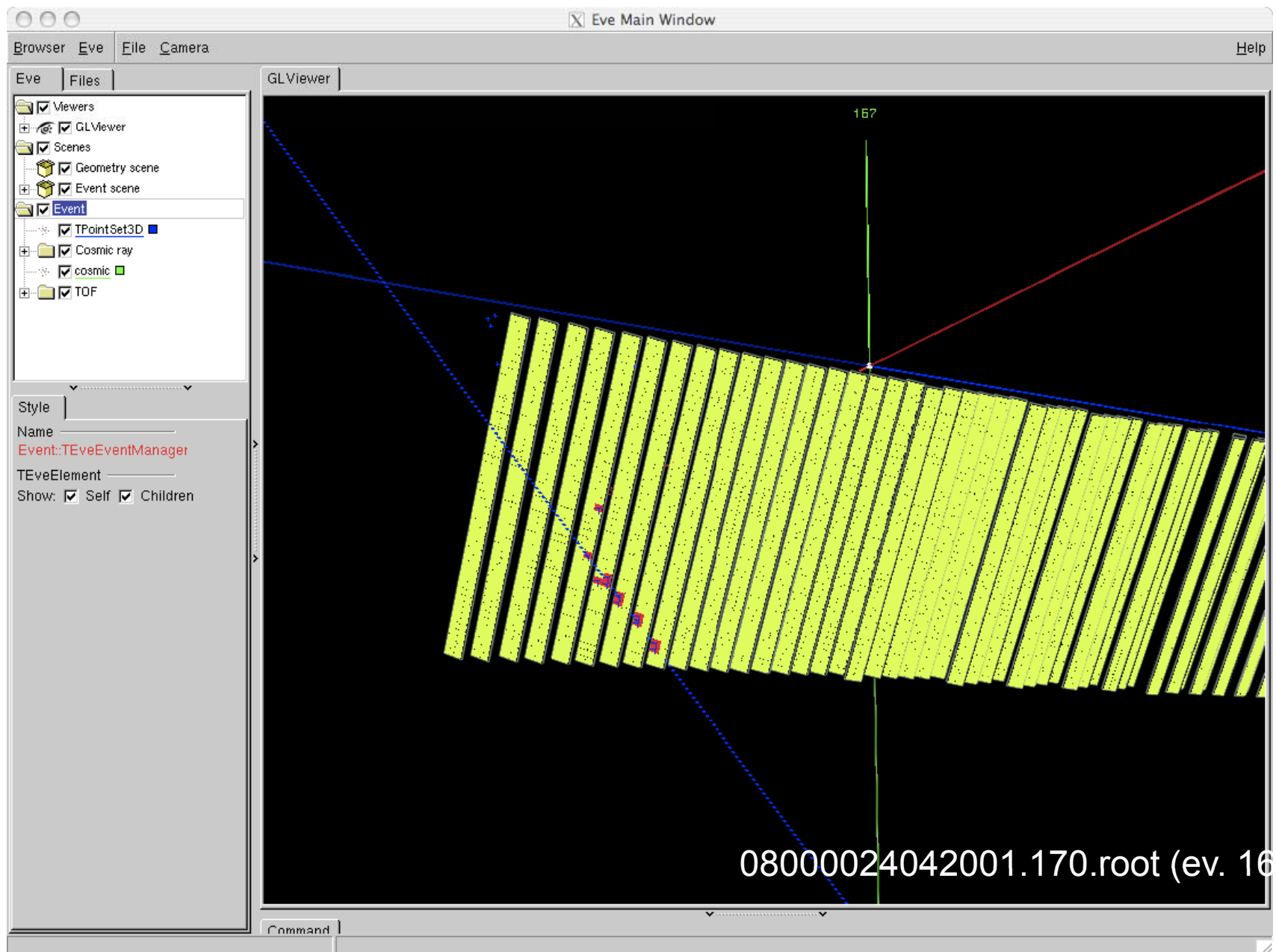


Load TOF raw data as TEvePointSet object.

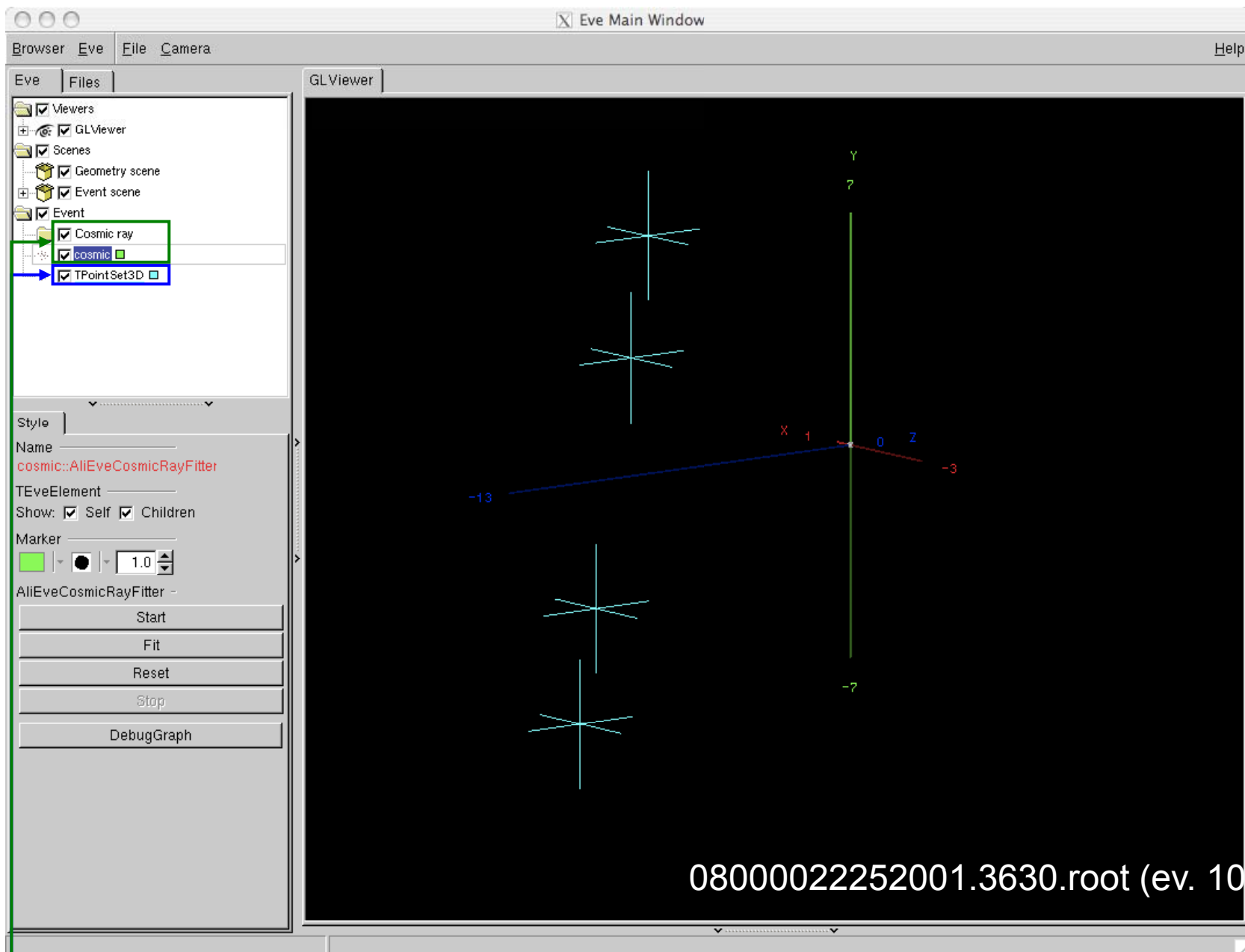
Load 3D straight linear fitter (called AliEveCosmicRayTracker)



Select points that 'seem' to be distributed along a straight line and fit them with a 3D line fitter.

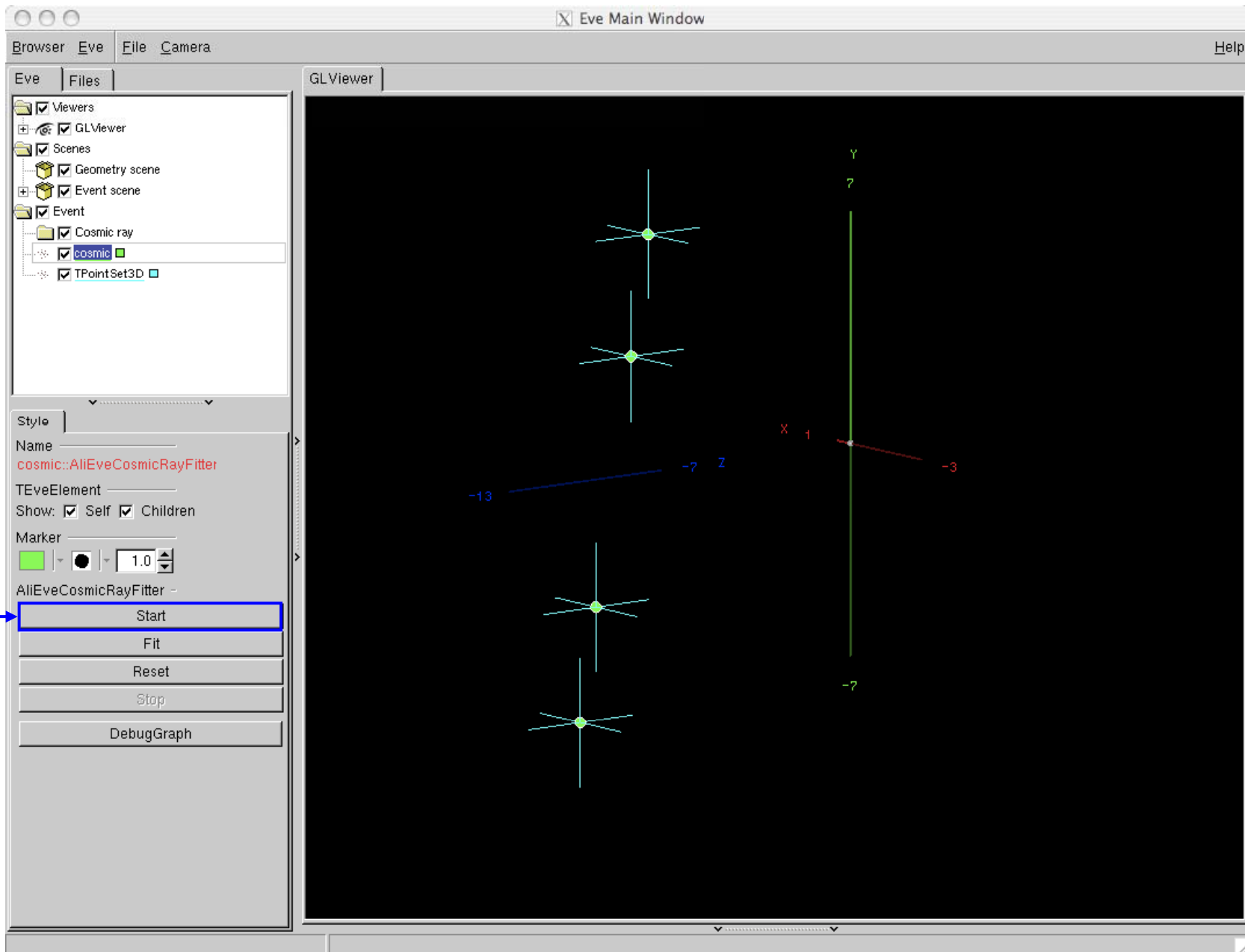


Other view of TOF raw data.

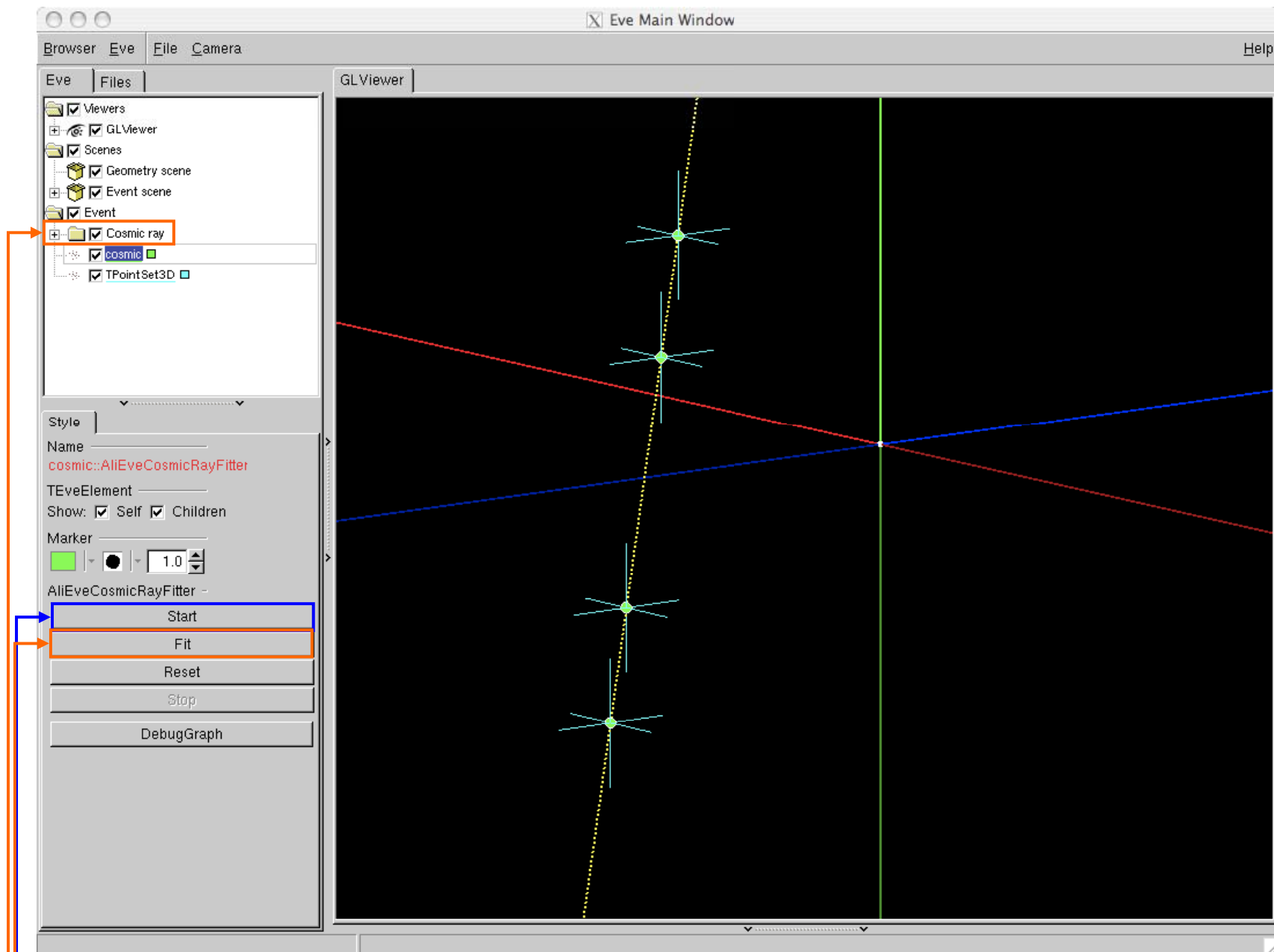


Load detector clusters, in particular, or TEvePointSet object, in general.

Load 3D straight linear fitter (called AliEveCosmicRayTracker)



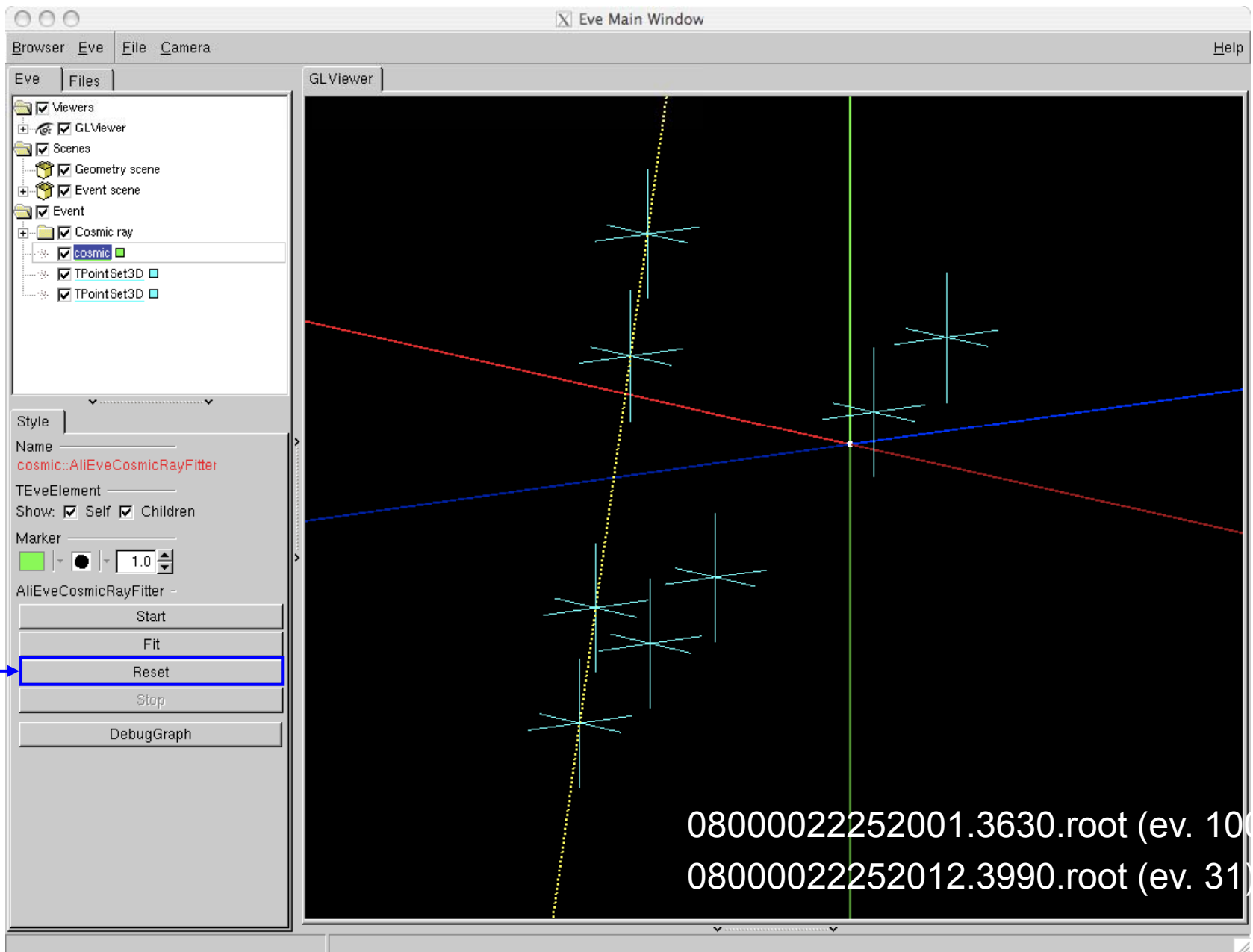
Click on 'Start' button and, by pushing keyboard 'Alt' key, choose the points to be fitted with the mouse left button. On the selected points small green balls will appear.



Then, click 'Stop' button to close the update the TEvePointSet array.

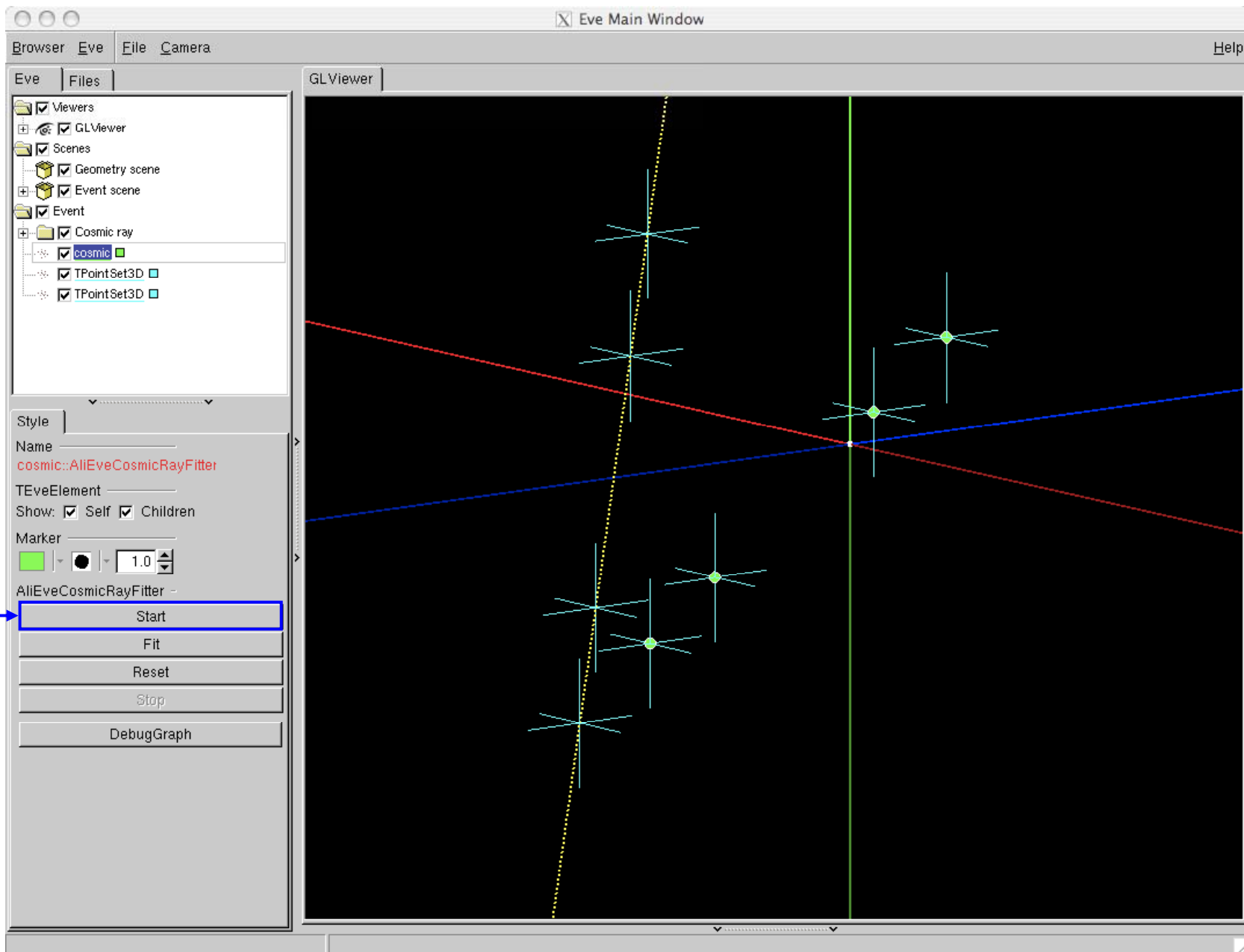
Click 'Fit' button to make the 3D straight linear fit.

The fitted line will appear in the 'Eve Main Window' and it will collect in the 'Cosmic ray' folder.

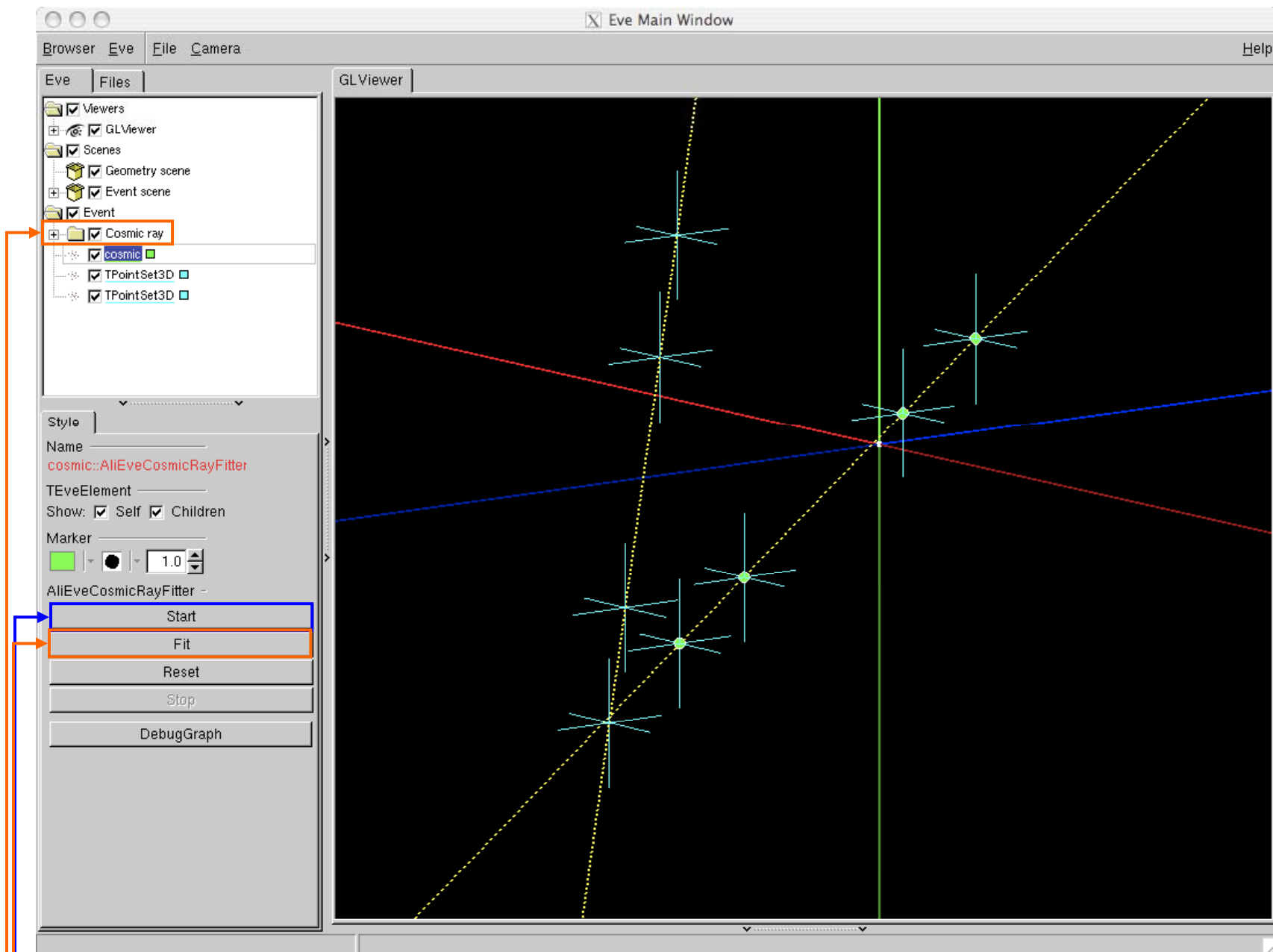


Then, click 'Reset' button to clear the TEvePointSet array.

Load other TEvePointSet objects or clusters.



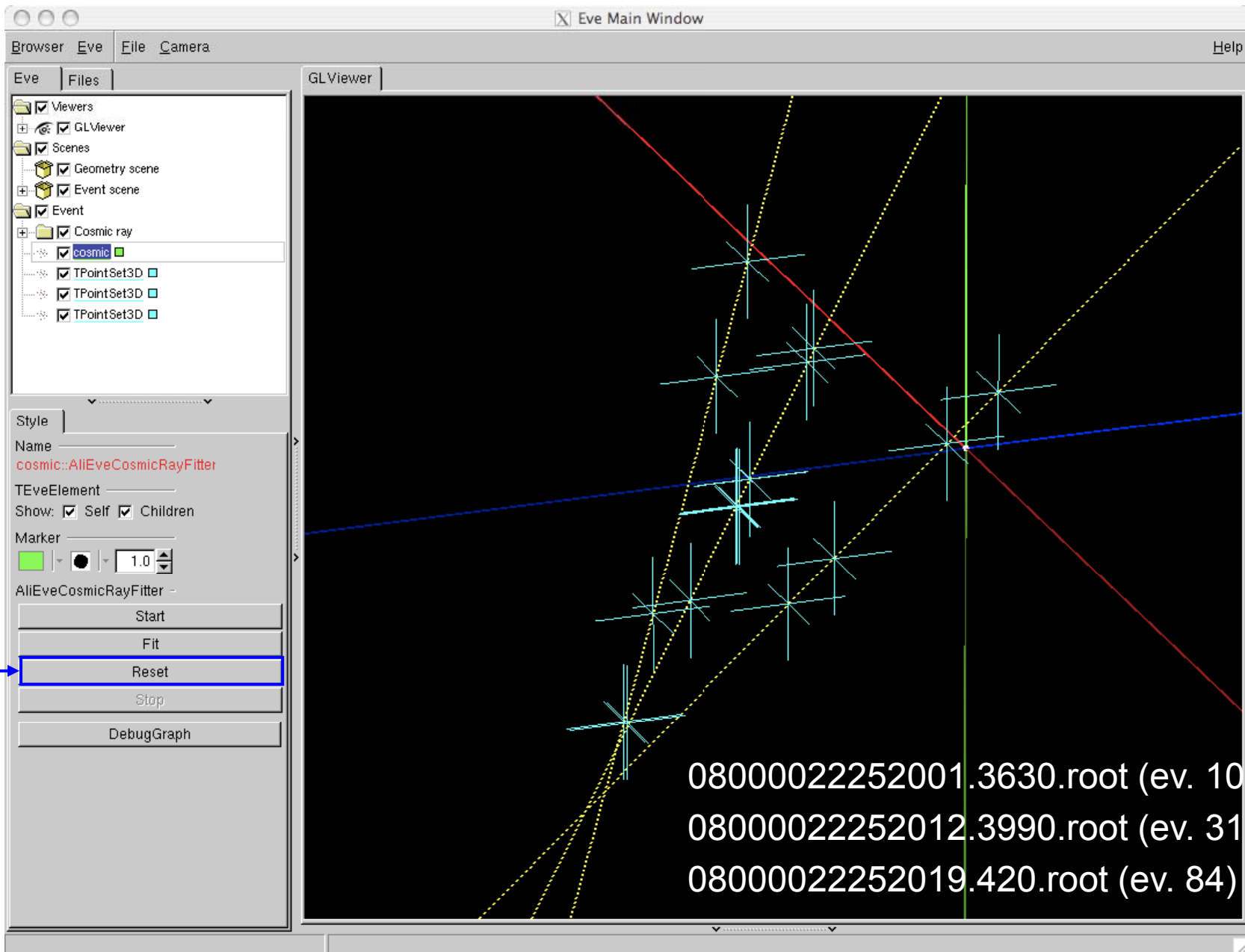
Again, click on 'Start' button and, by pushing keyboard 'Alt' key, choose the points to be fitted with the mouse left button. On the selected points small green balls will appear.



Again, click 'Stop' button to close the update the TEvePointSet array.

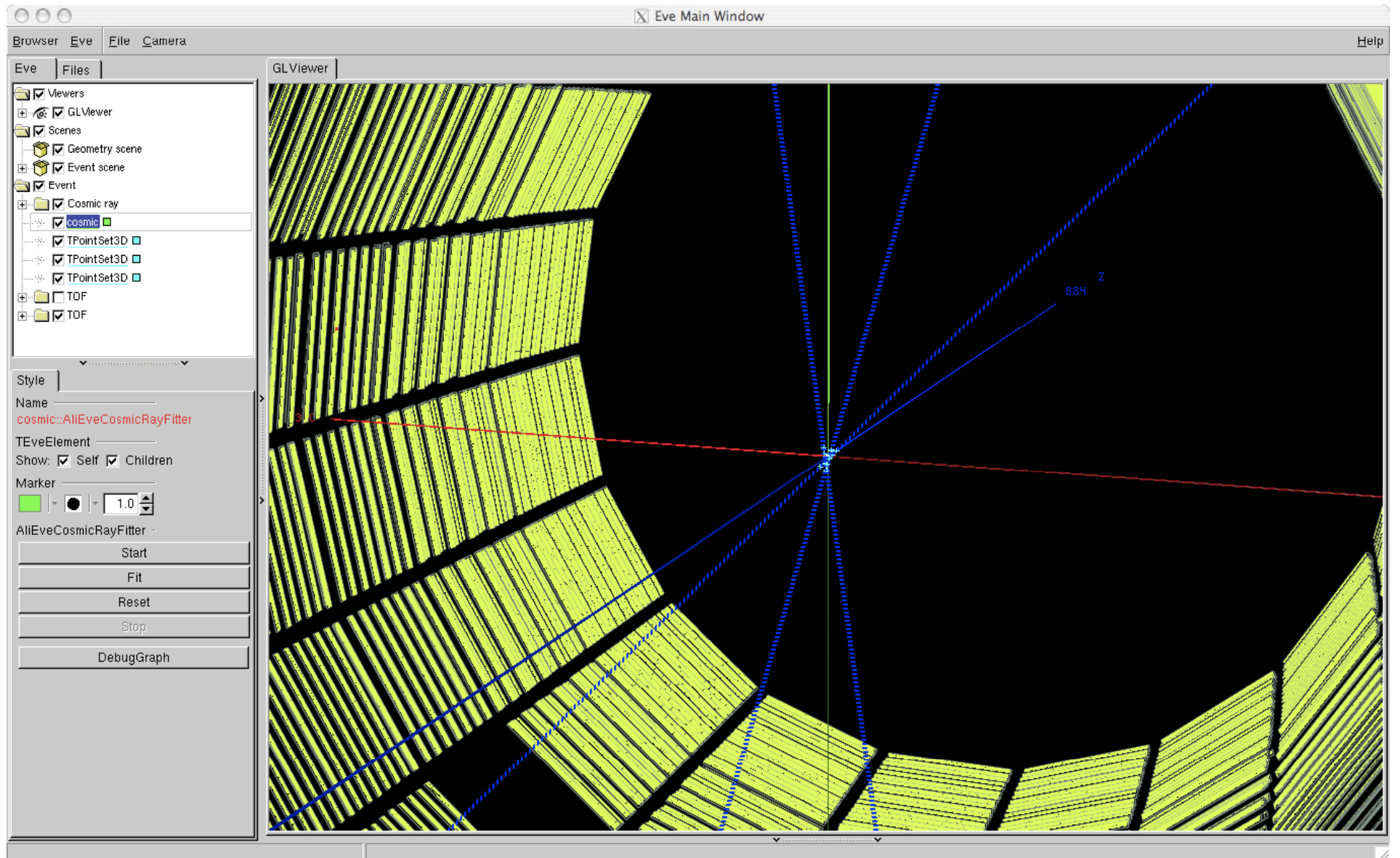
And then, click 'Fit' button to make the 3D straight linear fit.

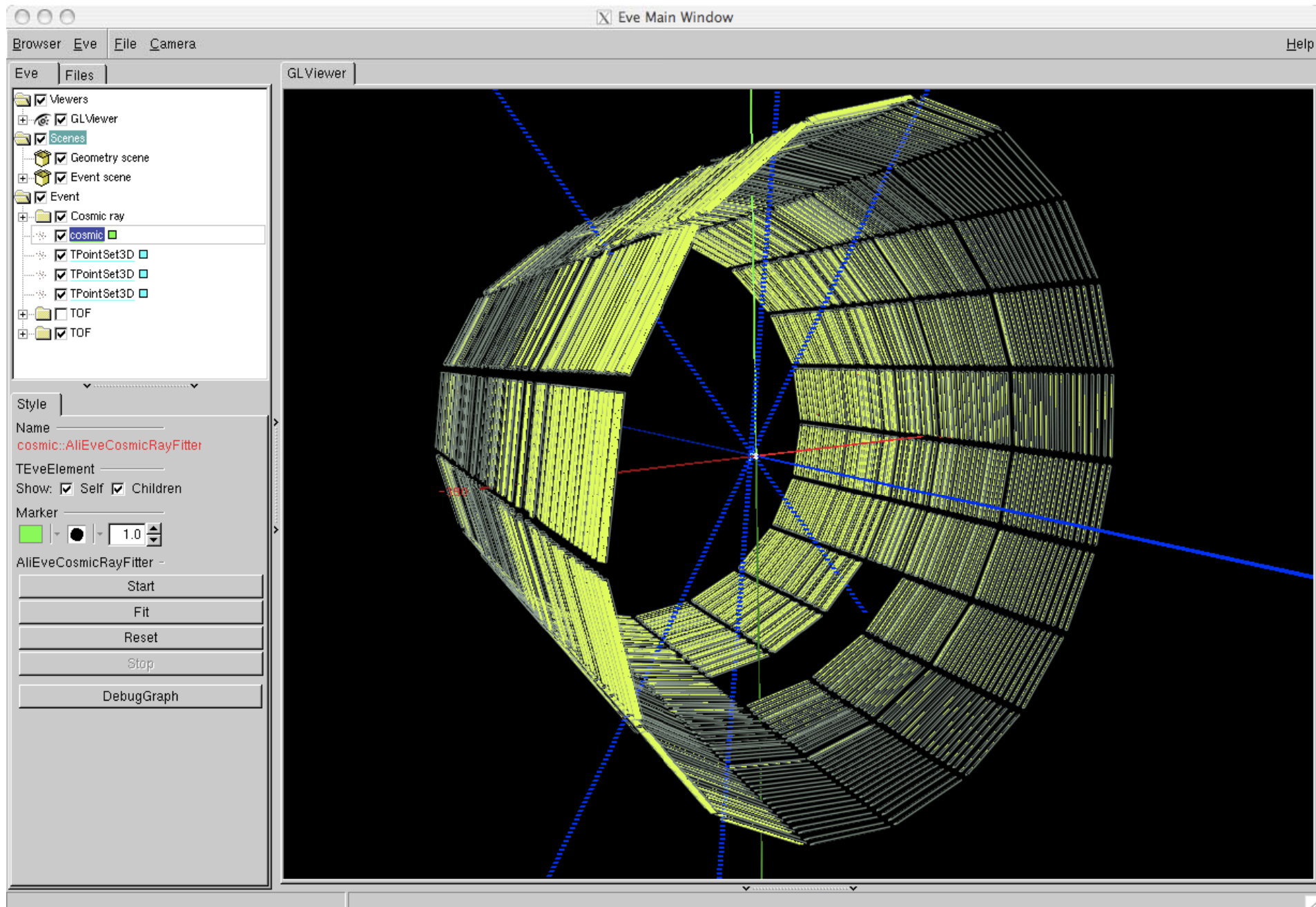
The fitted line will appear in the 'Eve Main Window' and it will collect in the 'Cosmic ray' folder.



Again, click 'Reset' button to clear the TEvePointSet array.

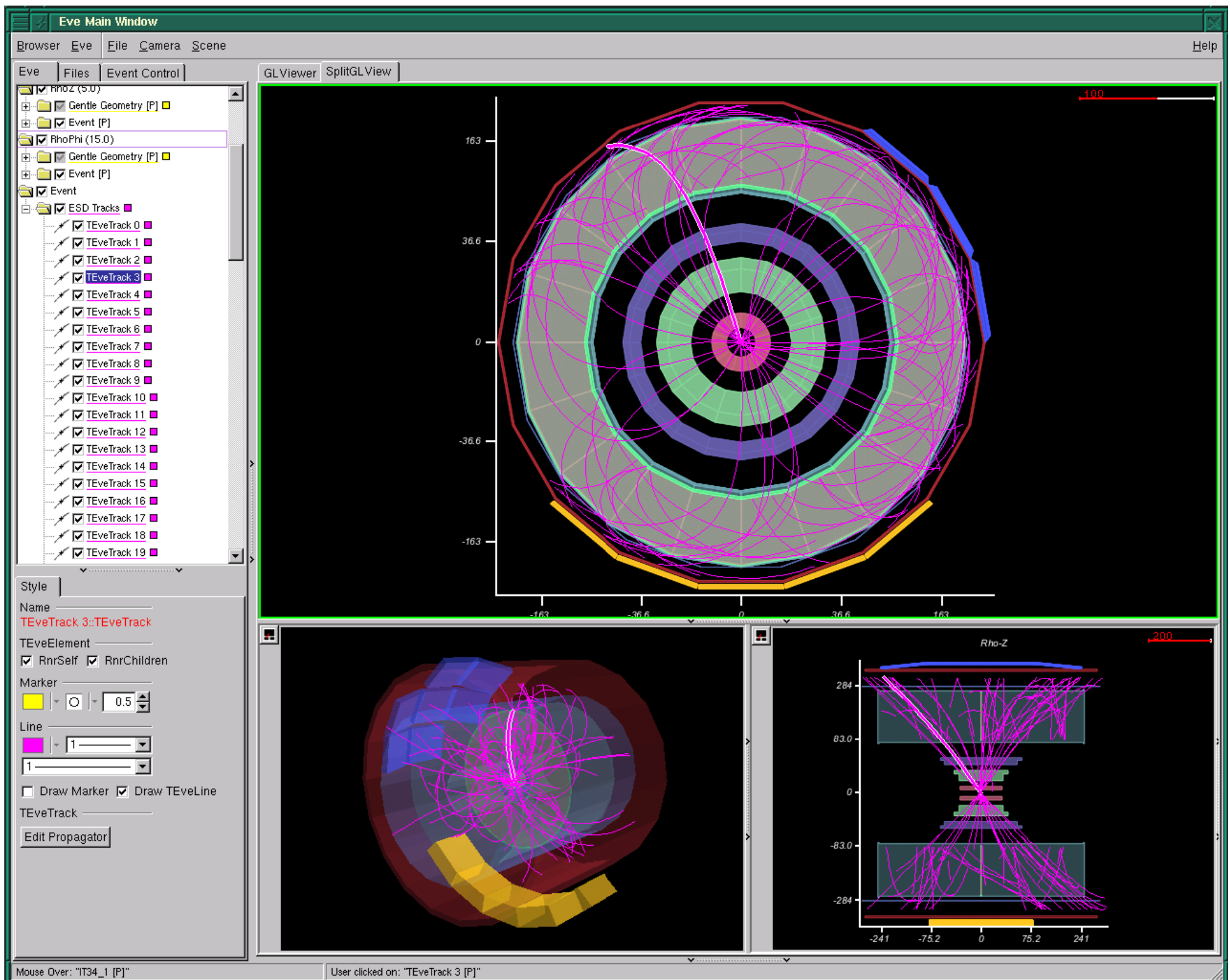
Load other TEvePointSet objects or clusters. And continue...





Priorities for First Data

- Update the scanning for multiplicity
 - Synchronise with Jan-Fiete
 - use the split views
-
- Done
 - 100 events produced and scanned (Ivonne trained)
-
- Look fine
 - But problem with “show” histograms stored in file



Multiplicity measurement

**As part of the first paper
on multiplicity measurement
visual scanning of events is foreseen
in order to:**

- confirm the algorithmic method results**
- provide a backup solution; update since Prague**

In the To Do List

- Visualisation of secondary vertices
 - B. Hippolite and A. Maire responsible
 - At CERN the week of 14 April
-
- Visualisation of signals used for embedding
 - A. Kisiel

Detectors Event Display

- ACORDE
 - Responsible: Marion Rodrigues Cahuantzi
 - Progress: several discussions with Matevz on technical solutions (reuse of visualisation for MOOD)
- FMD
 - Responsible: Hans Dalsgaard
 - Progress: at CERN the week of 14 April

Detectors Event Display

- TOF
- Responsible: Analisa De Caro
- ITS
- Responsible: A. Dainese
- Alignment Adam Jacholkowski
- SPD: Domenico Elia and Rossela Romita
- SSD: Panos
- SDD:
- PMD
- Responsible: Basanda Nandi
- At CERN June/July

The strategy

- develop methods for visual scanning**
 - tools**
 - procedures**
- train scanners**
- compare results with algorithmic method**
- compare results among different scanners**
- set-up scanning environment for first data**
 - hardware**
 - methods**
 - visual inspection of pathologies, multiplicity**
 - user's guide, tutorials, web page**

The tool and demos

EVE developed by

- Matevz and Alja Tadel**
- Bertand Bellenot from ROOT now helps with GUI**

AliEVE in AliRoot, REVE in ROOT

CMS is using it and more manpower expected

For documentation see M. Tadel web page

- papers of CHEP***

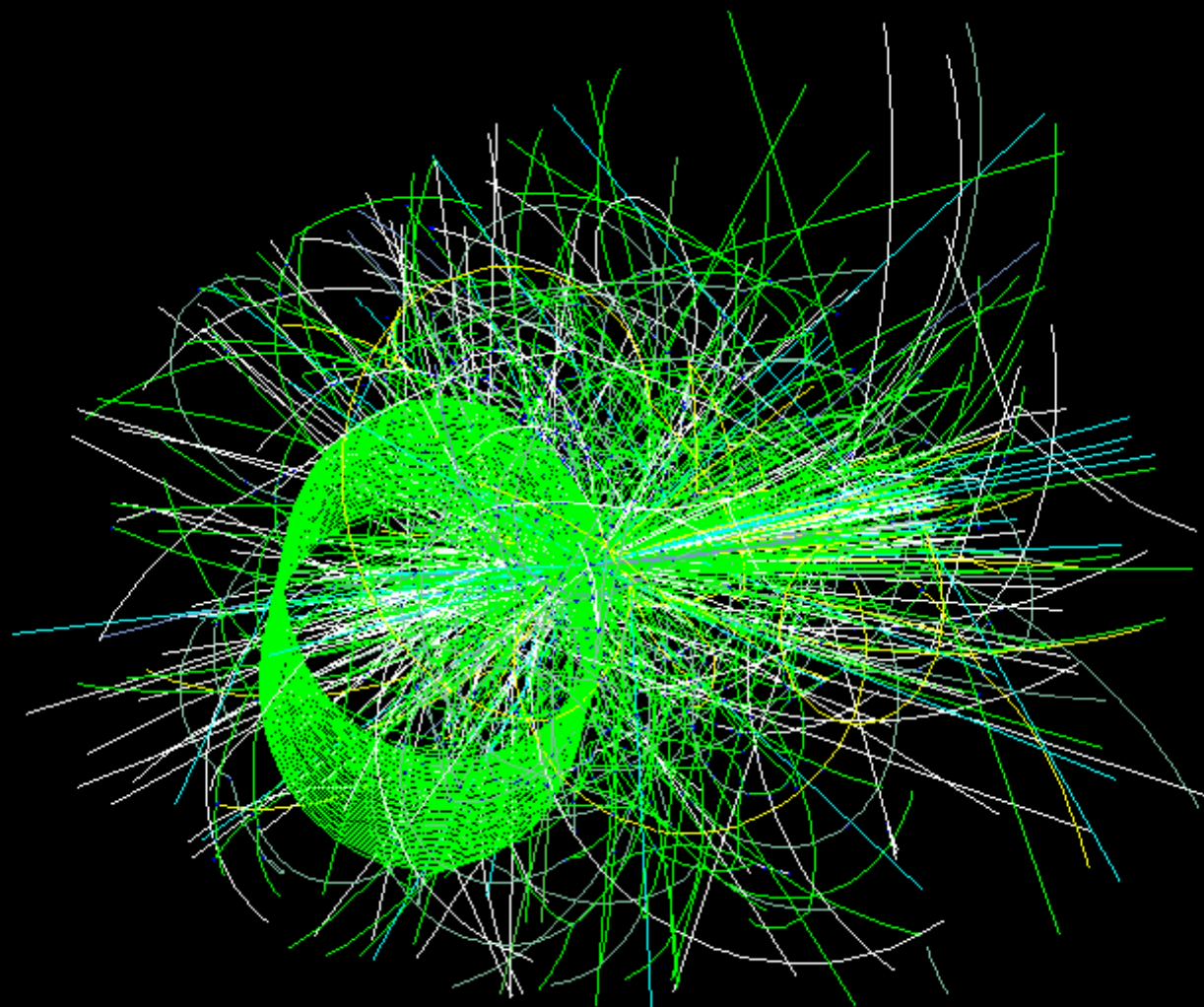
mtadel.home.cern.ch/mtadel/mydoc/chep07

- demos, tutorials***

mtadel.home.cern.ch/mtadel/mydoc/chep07/movies

mtadel.home.cern.ch/mtadel/mydoc/apw-3.2008

high multiplicity event by Christian Klein-Boesing AliRoot v4-04-Rev10



Resent developments important for visual scanning

- **in AliRoot already**
 - non-linear transformations
 - rz projections
- **in ROOT**
expected in AliRoot with the next ROOT release
 - multiple simultaneous viewers
 - selection across different views
 - interactive point selection and track fitting

Evolution of scanning

- . near future: start from (any) points**

count tracks on the screen independently on reconstruction

- recent developments of tools allow it**
- software not in AliRoot yet**

- . current status: start from tracks**

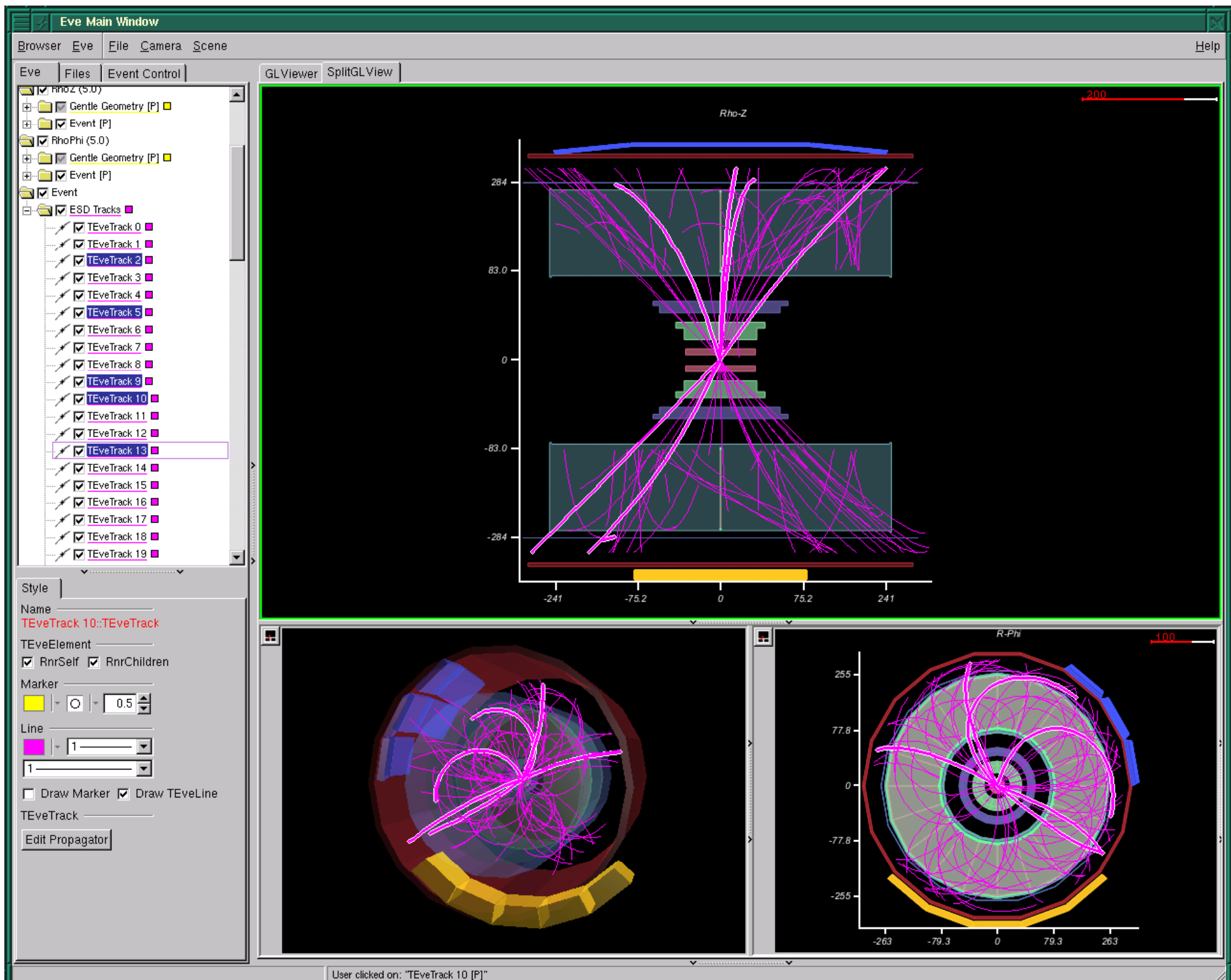
inspect visually results of reconstruction

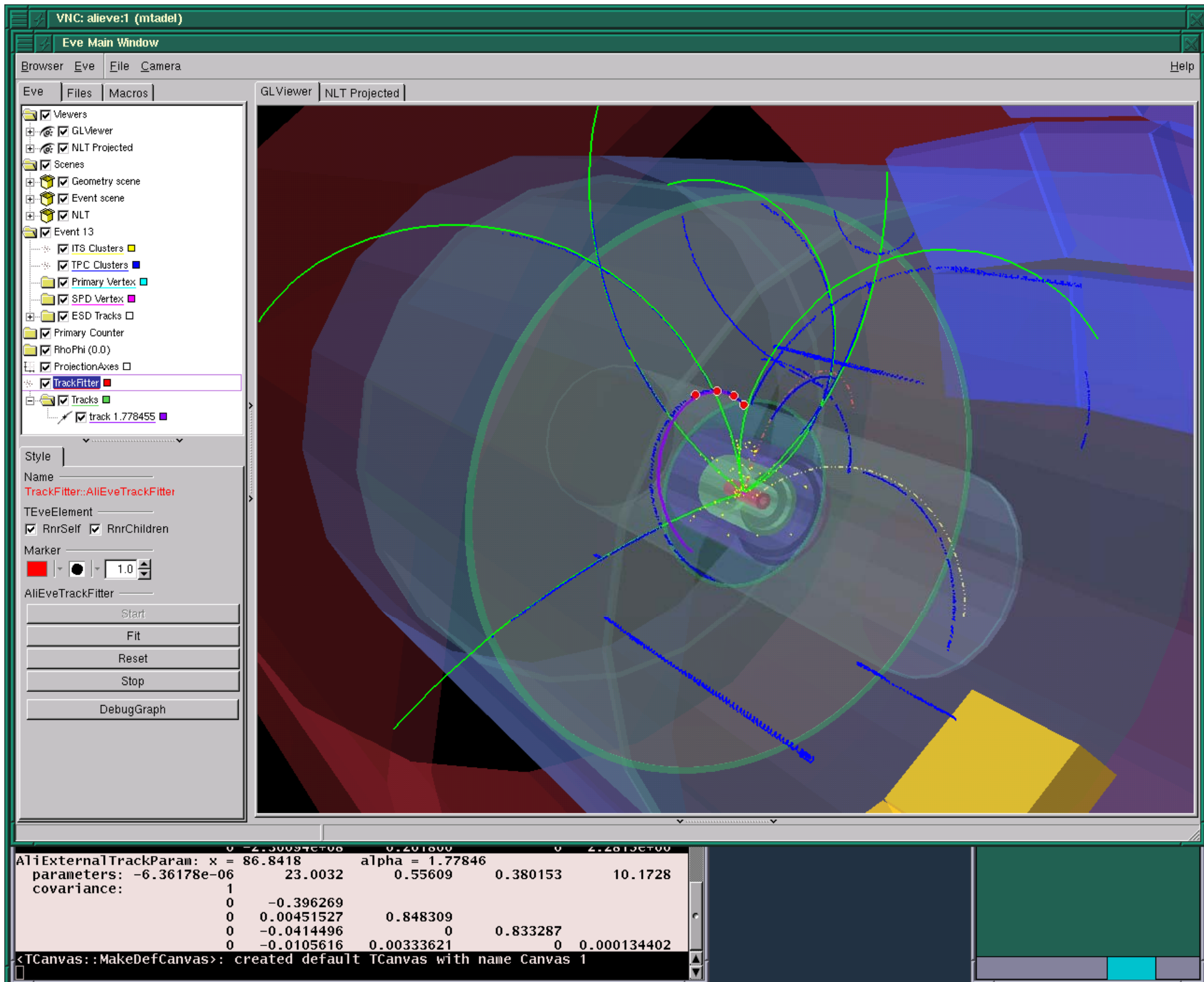
- either confirm the results of the reconstruction**
- or take corrective action**

- . development of diagnostic tools**

iterations of generating-scanning-spotting-correcting

- problems in the reconstruction, or on the generated events....**





Current method for multiplicity scan

implemented in

NLT_trackcount_init.C

- Read ESD and navigate through events
- Tracks are classified based on criteria similar to PWG0 algorithms on the distance from primary-vertex normalised with the errors on track parameters; the error calculation code of PWG0 was used
- Separate the tracks with failed ITS extrapolation; they have large track-parameter errors when propagated to the point of closest approach to the primary-vertex
- Separate tracks on N-sigma and store in different containers, show tracks with different colour
green and cyan are within 3 and 5 sigma from the vertex respectively
- De-select tracks without ITS association and tracks with N-sigma > 5 , shown as dotted lines
- Select primaries within 3 and 5 sigma from the vertex, shown as green and cyan
- A track counter counts all tracks
and another counter counts primary tracks

Current method for multiplicity scan

- Mark the primary vertex from tracks
- Mark the primary vertex from SPD
- Draw a cylinder according to errors
green cylinder $30 \times \sigma$ in r , $10 \times \sigma$ in z ; corresponds to TPC only
- Inspect in all views
- Take corrective action if needed
click to select or deselect tracks; the counter changes
- Report on file
get multiplicity, p_t , η histograms

Still missing

- ☐ primary vertex finding using interactive tracking
- ☐ use momentum at entry point of TPC and not at primary vertex
- ☐ take away the “found objects” and inspect what is “not-found”
- ☐ corrections (acceptance, efficiency of scanners)
- ☐ pile-up

“typical” nice event pp at 900 GeV

ESD tracks classification ala PWG0

Help

- ☒ Geometry
 - ☒ Origin marker
 - ☒ Primary Counter
- ☒ Event 30
 - ☒ ITS Hits
 - ☒ Primary Vertex
 - ☒ SPD Vertex
 - ☒ $\pm 10 \times 10 \times 20\text{mm}$
 - ☒ $\pm 30 \sigma_r \times 10 \sigma_z$
 - ☒ ESD Tracks
 - ☒ $\Sigma < 3$ [22]
 - ☒ $3 < \Sigma < 5$ [0]
 - ☒ $5 < \Sigma$ [5]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma < 5$ [4]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma > 5$ [32]

colour coding of tracks

Style

Name

Primary Counter::Reve::TrackCounter

RenderElement

☒ Render element

TrackCounter

Click: Toggle

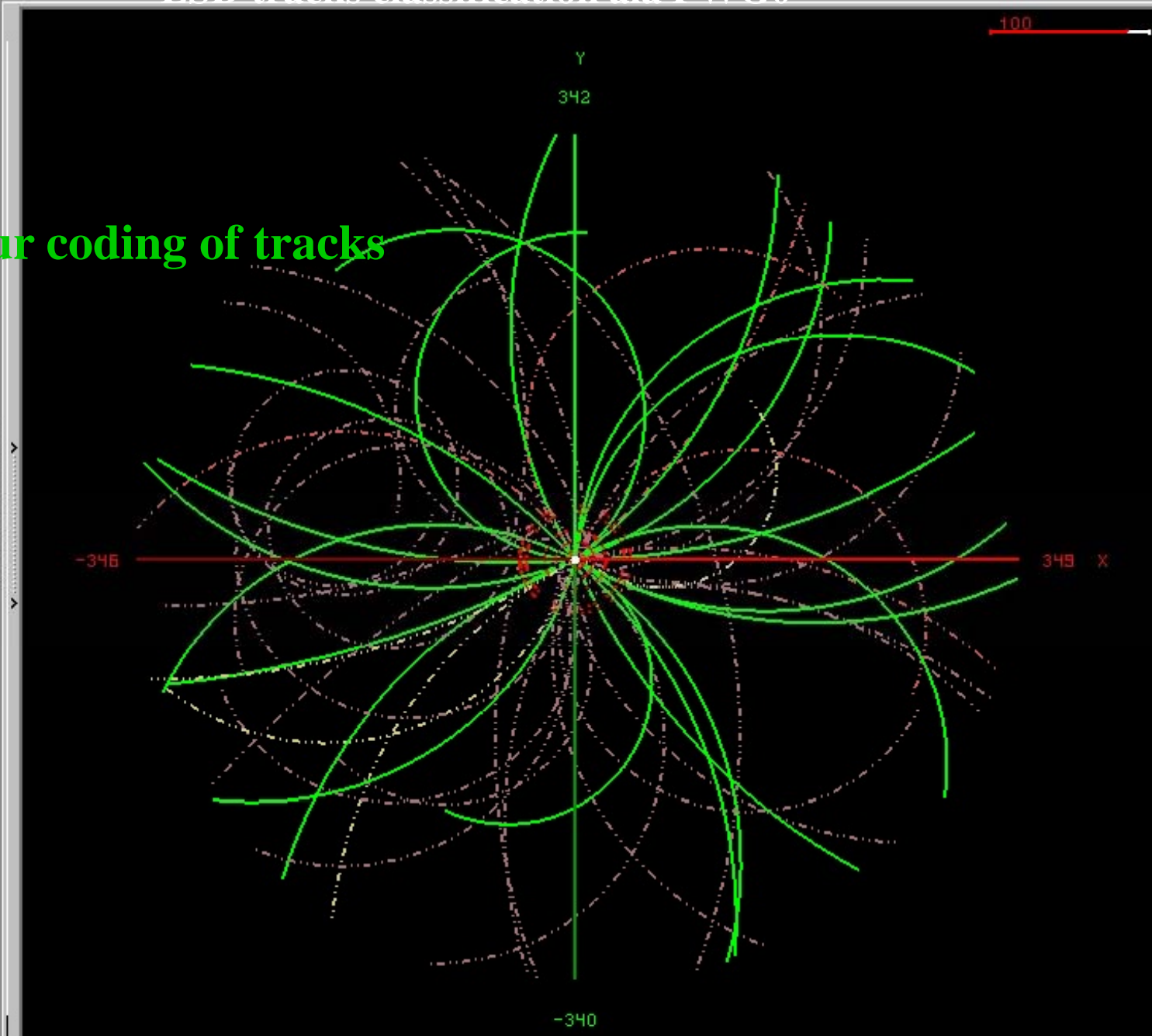
Status: All: 63; Primaries: 22

View: Orto XY Orto ZY Persp

Event: Prev 30 Next

Report: Print File

Histos: Show

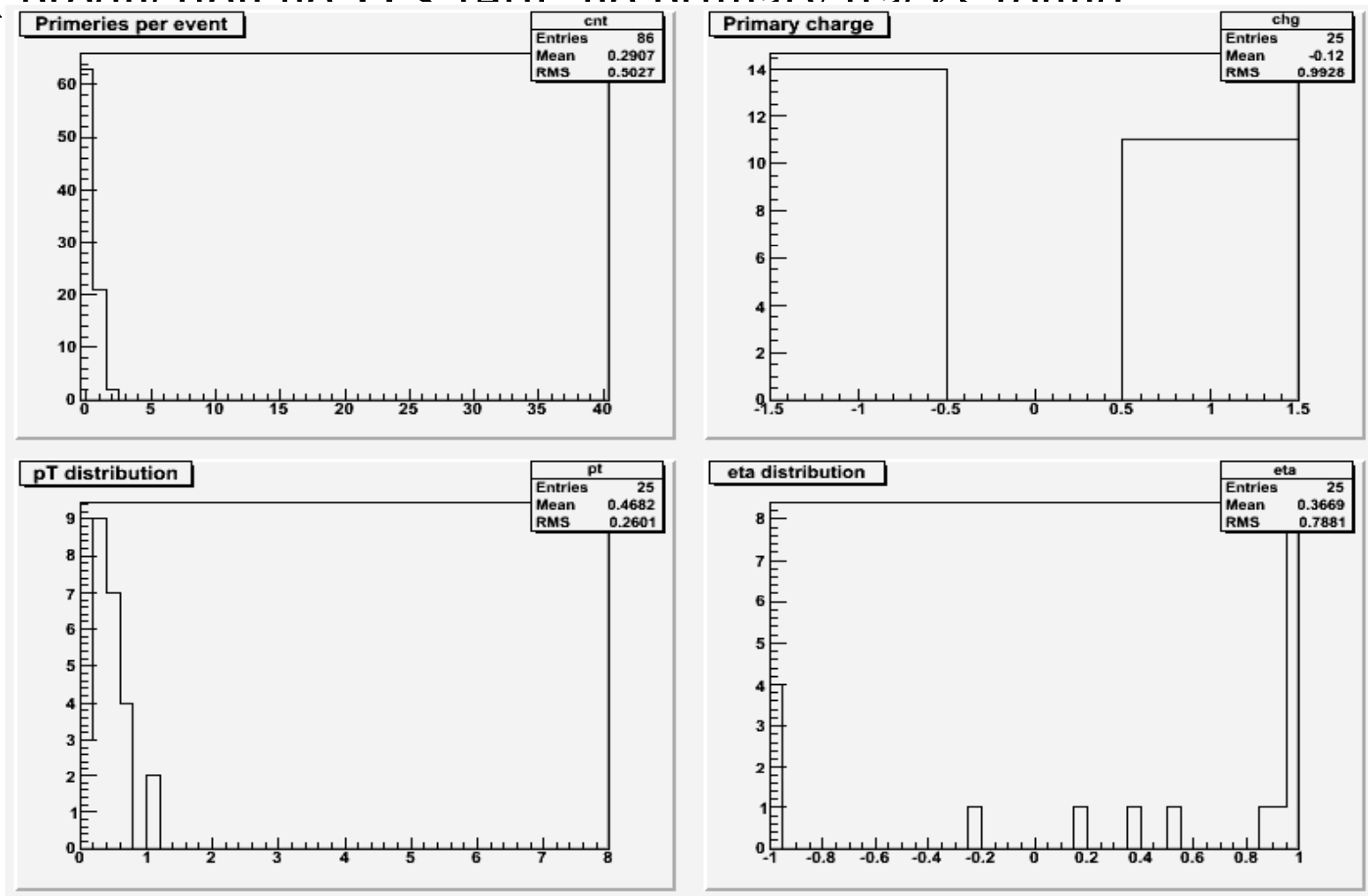
menu for
multiplicity
measurement

Results

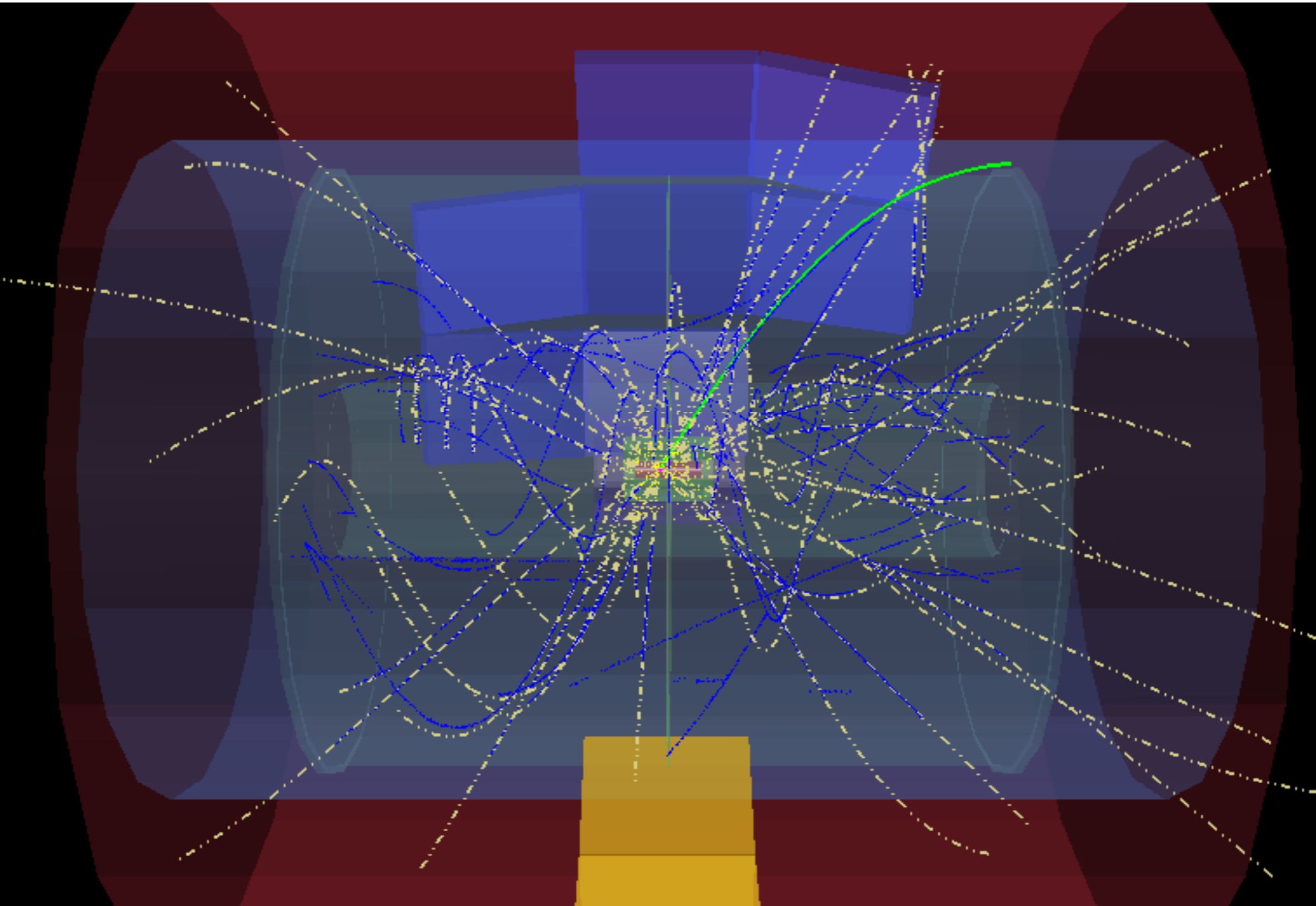
300 events AliRoot v4-11-Release

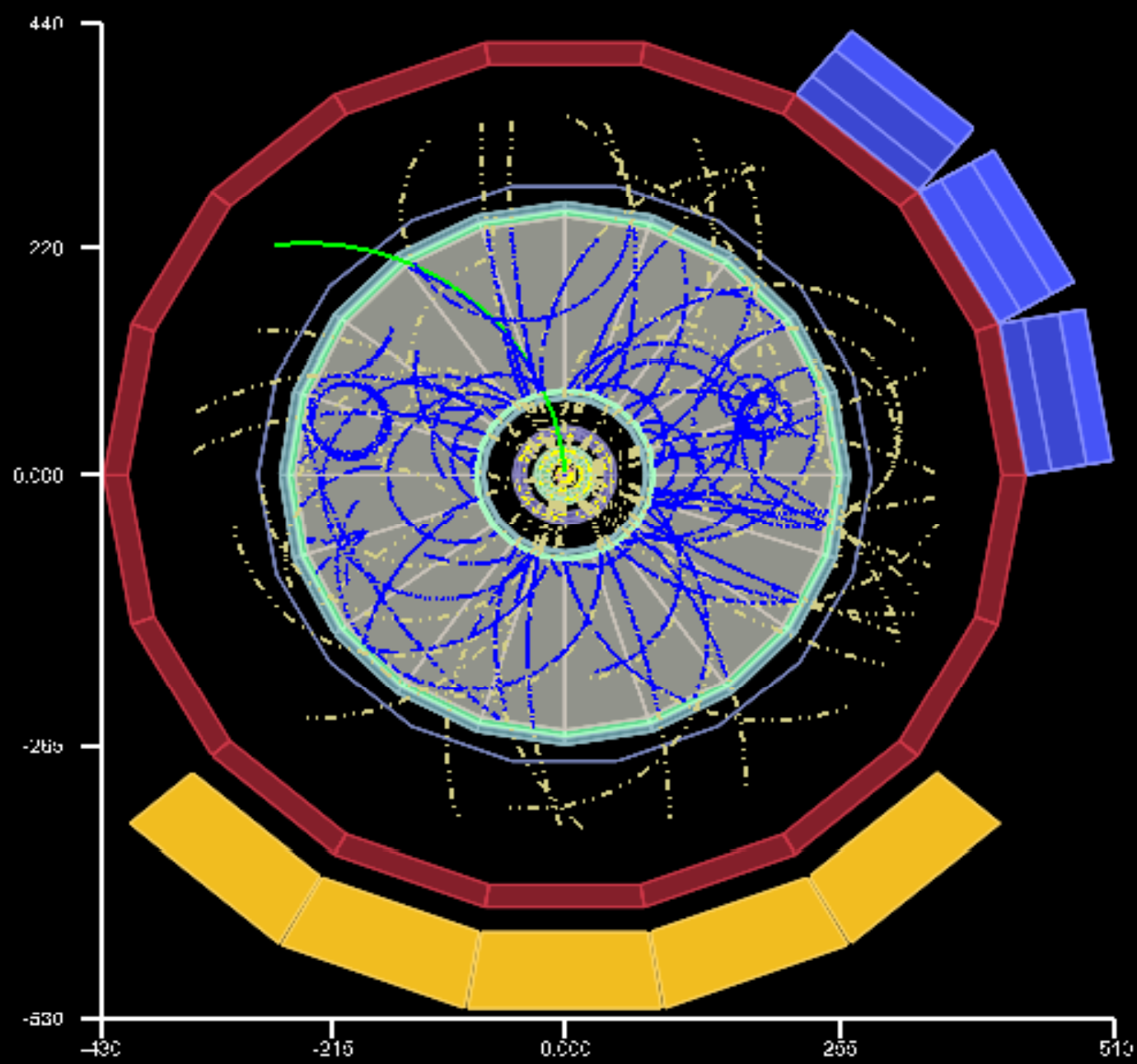
couple of problems spotted

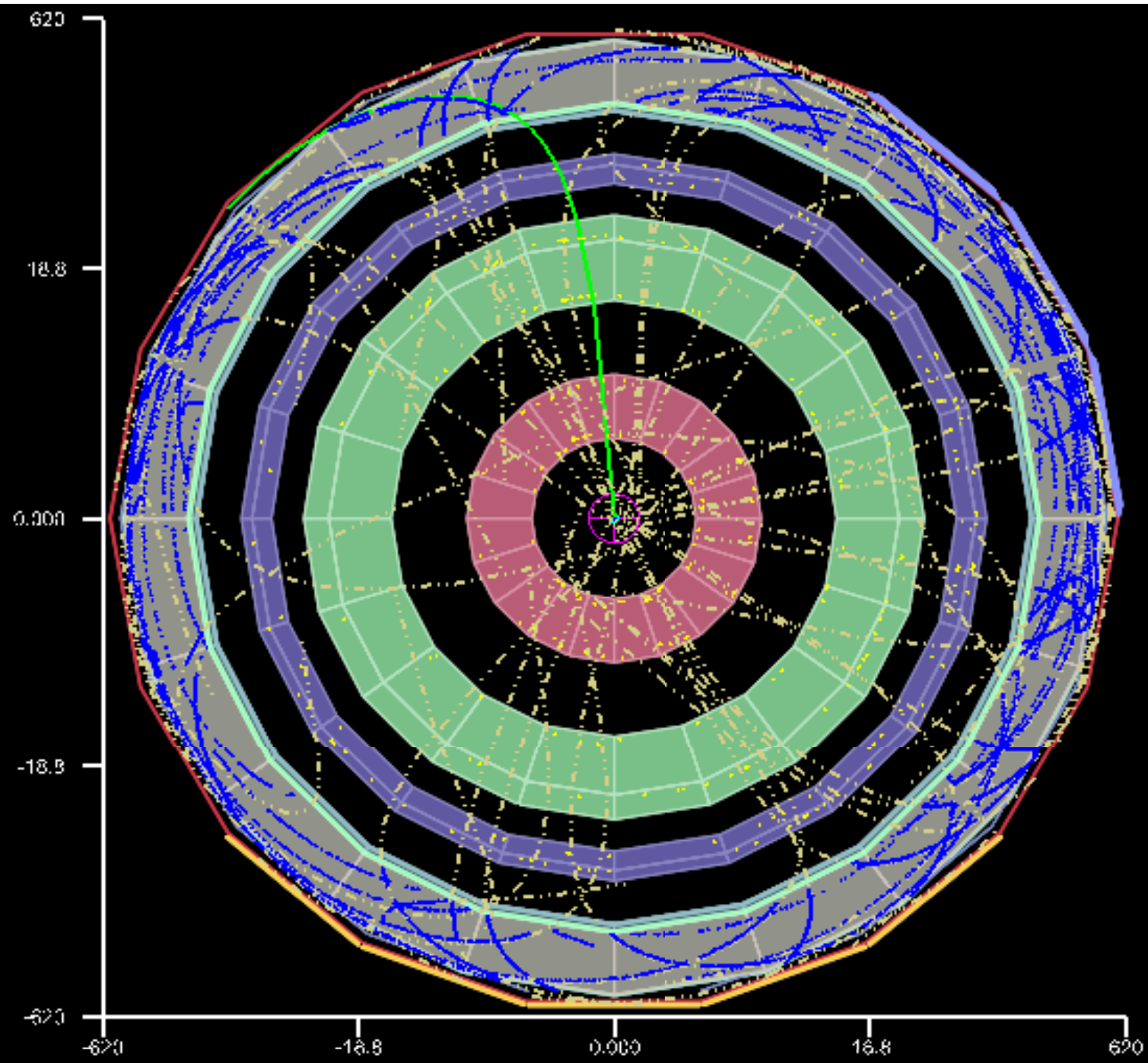
- no SDD digits for the 1st event of every file
- special production no ITS refit: no primary tracks found

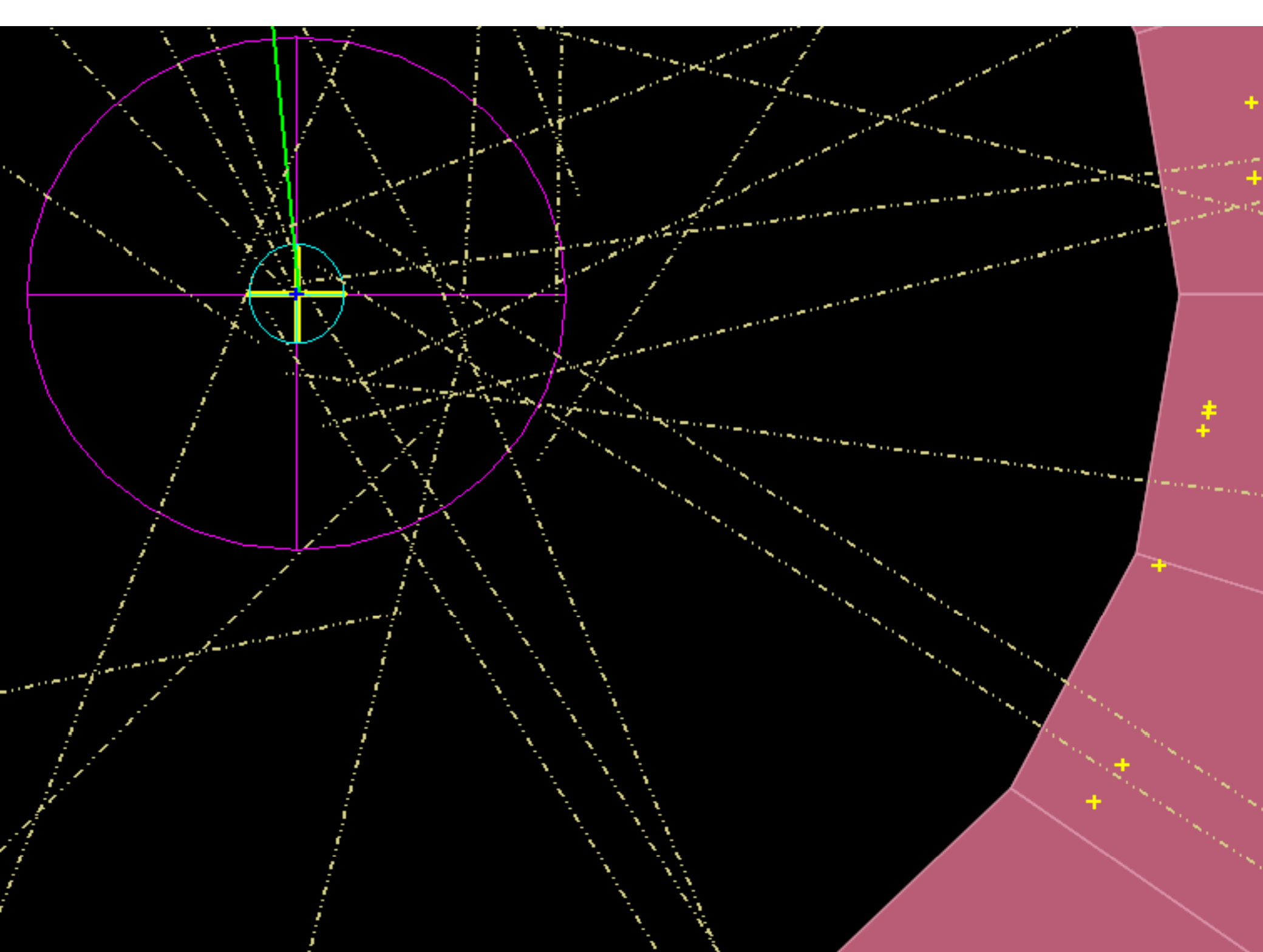


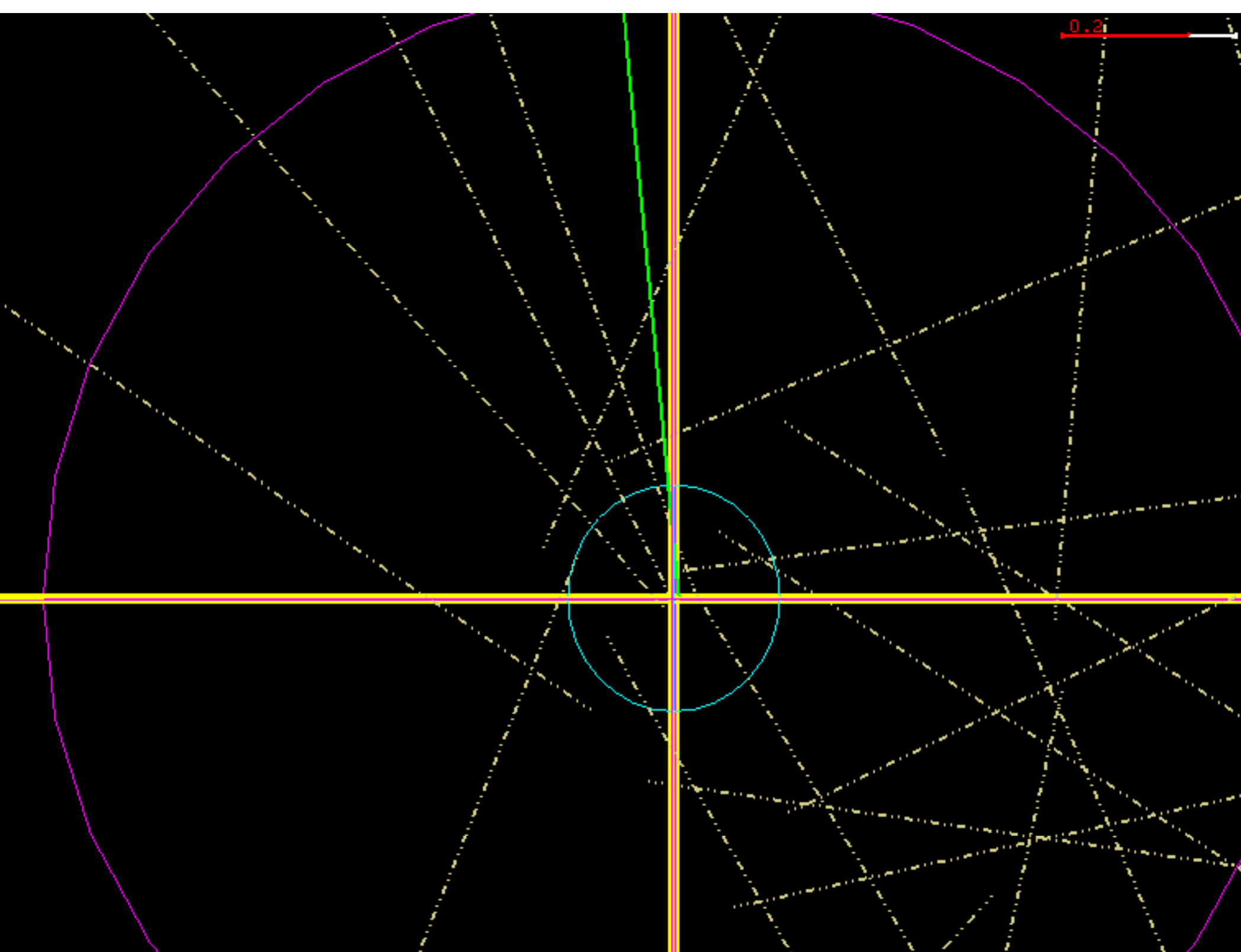
“problem with finding primary tracks

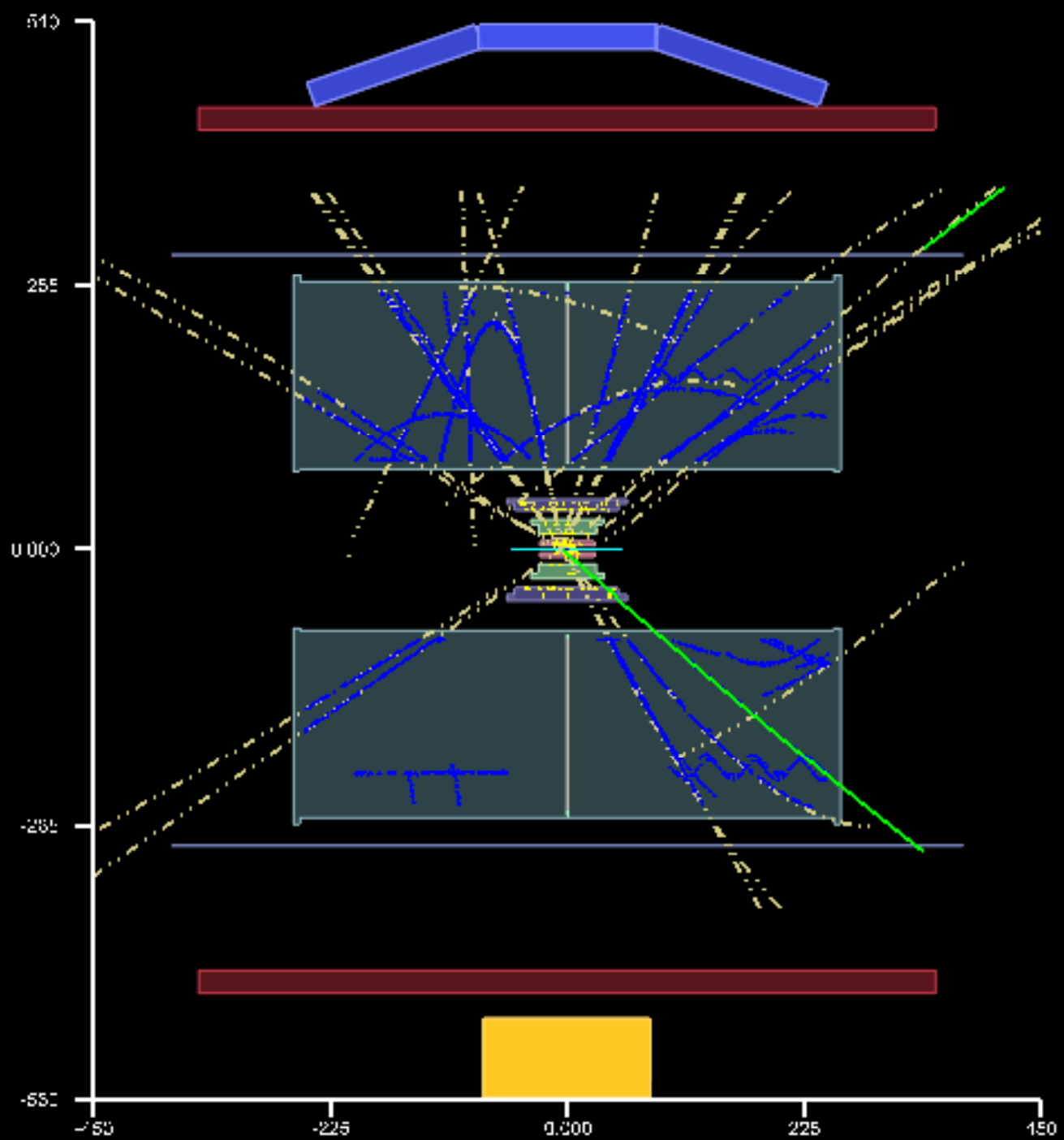


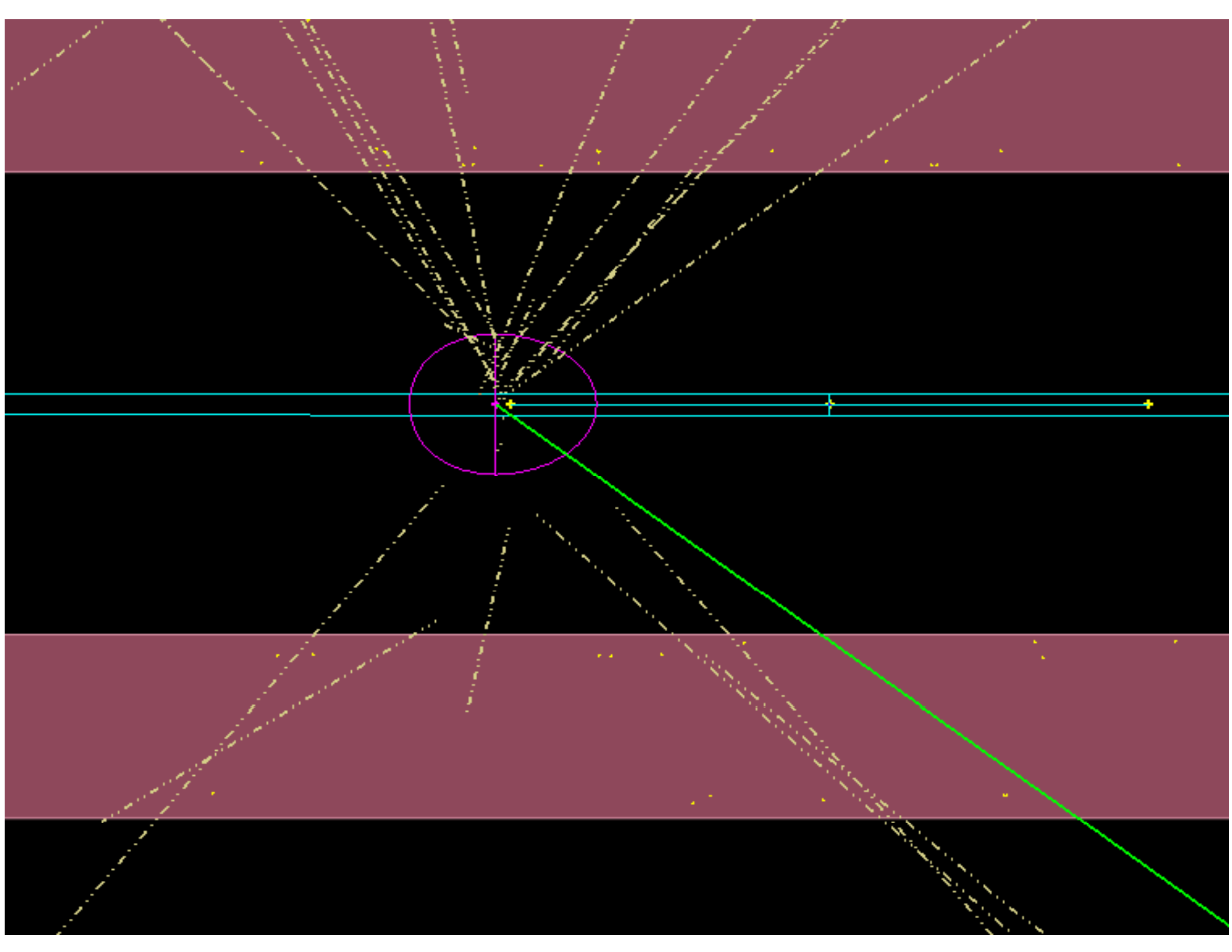












Strategy....

when spotting problem two ways to go

- report problem

experts and diagnostic tools to fix it

- take corrective action

click and increase by hand the primary counter

.... for simulated events... go to sleep....

Exercise

with special event samples

The events are meant to substitute for real data;
there is no Monte Carlo information
available to the scanners

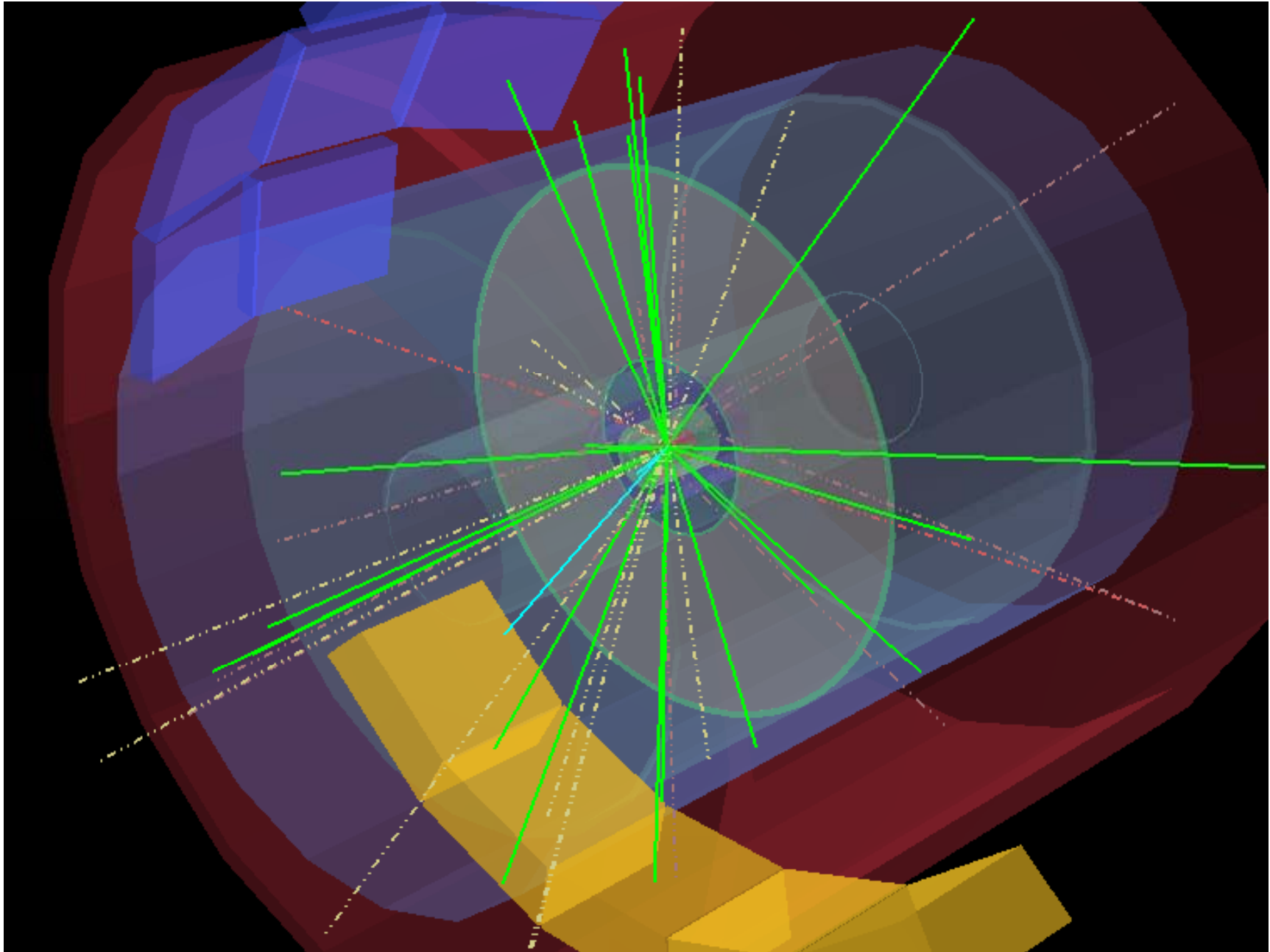
The starting point here is ESD reconstructed
tracks and primary vertex

Before christmas samples

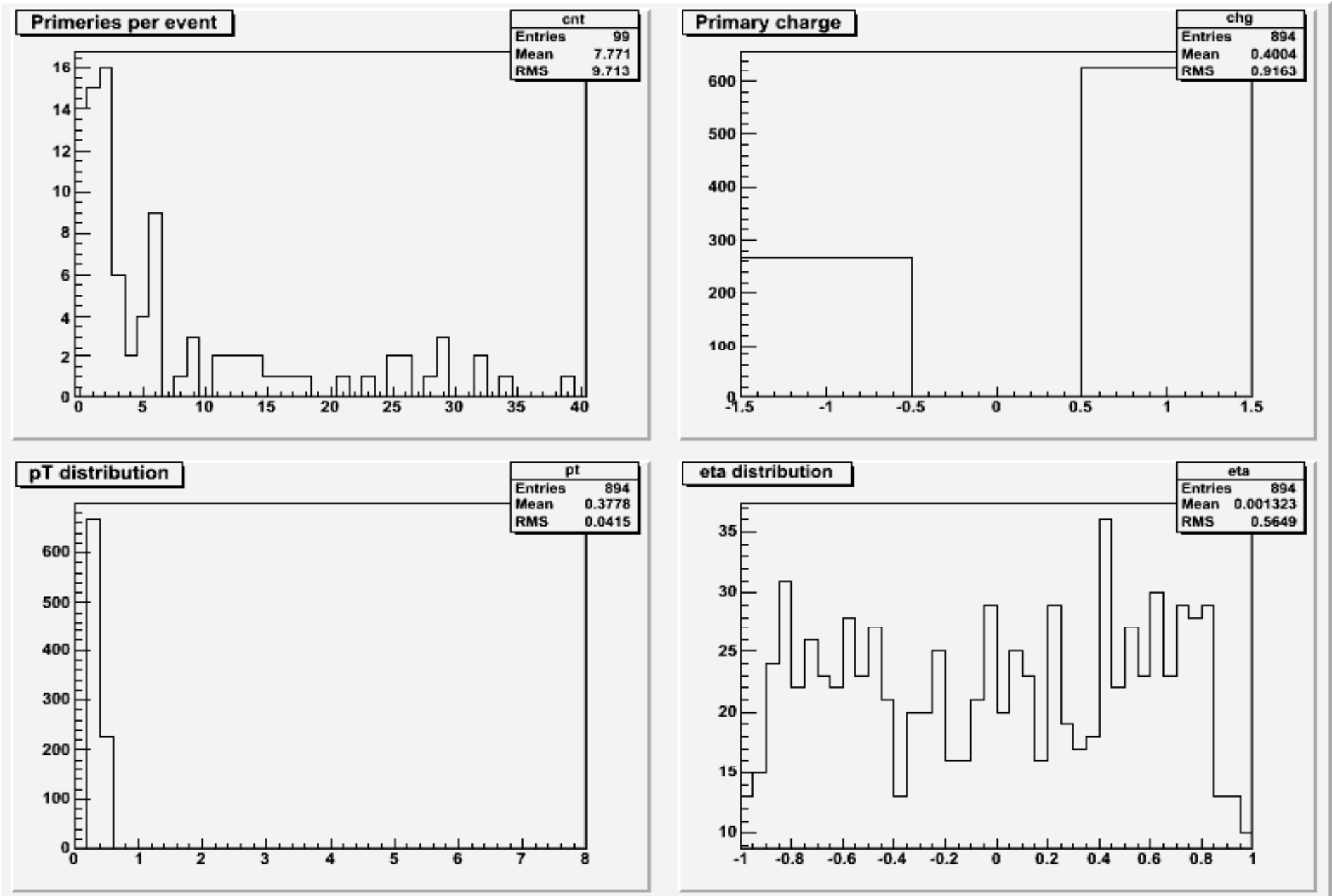
- pp 14 TeV NO mag. field
- **pp 14 TeV with mag. field of 01.12.07**

bug in production spotted by scanning

100 events with NO field scanned by Yiota

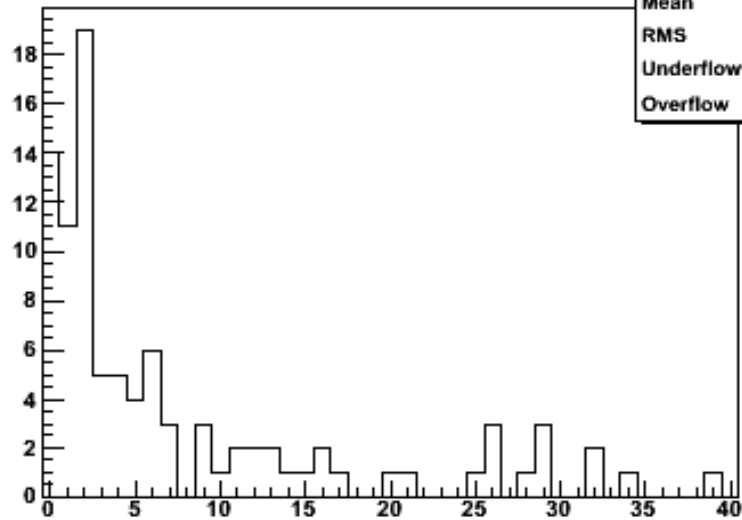


100 events NO field scanned by Yiota



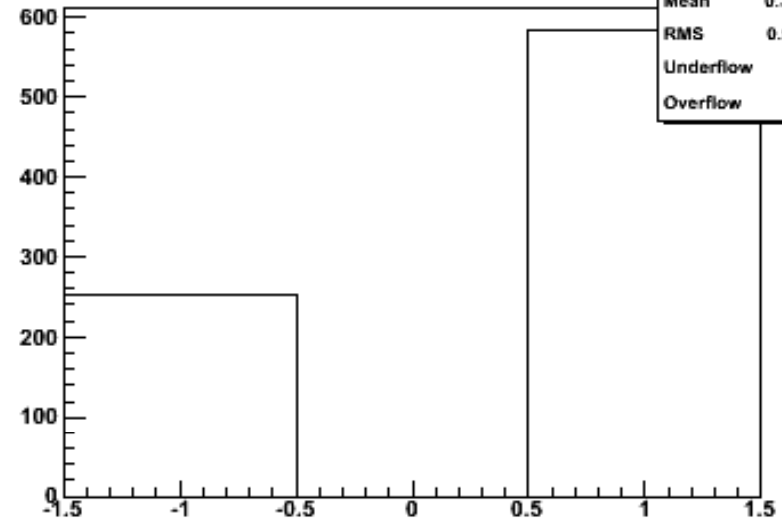
the same 100 events NO field scanned by Yuri

Primeries per event



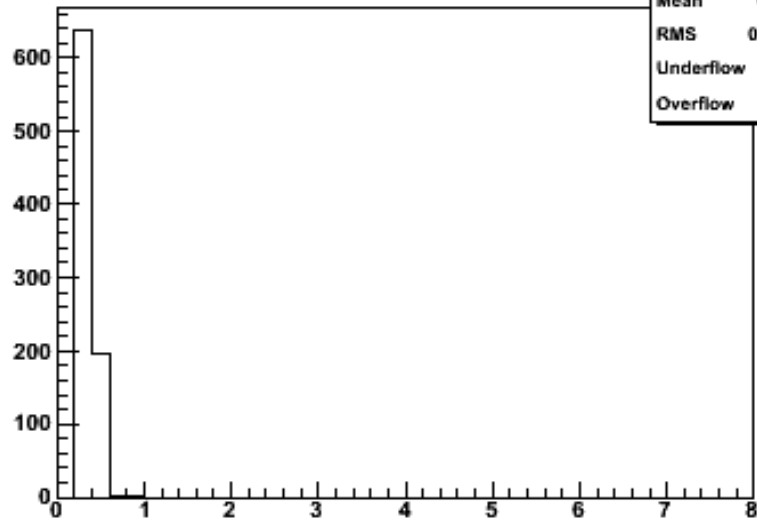
Entries	98
Mean	7.75
RMS	9.611
Underflow	0
Overflow	2

Primary charge



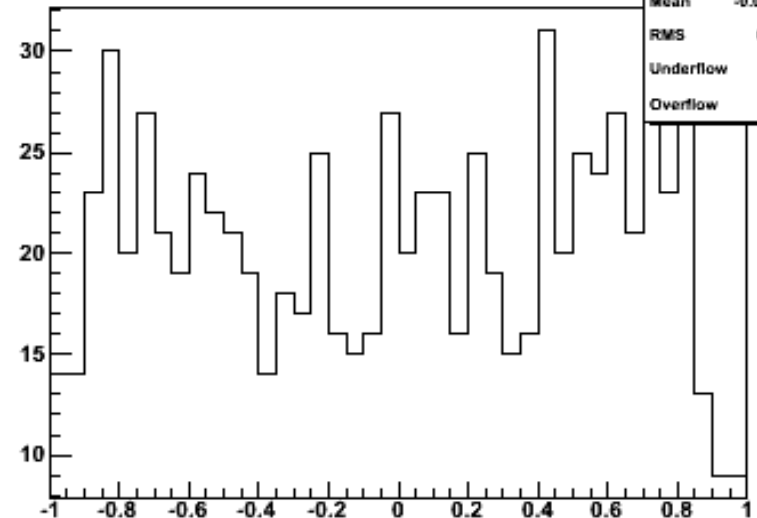
Entries	835
Mean	0.3964
RMS	0.9181
Underflow	0
Overflow	0

pT distribution



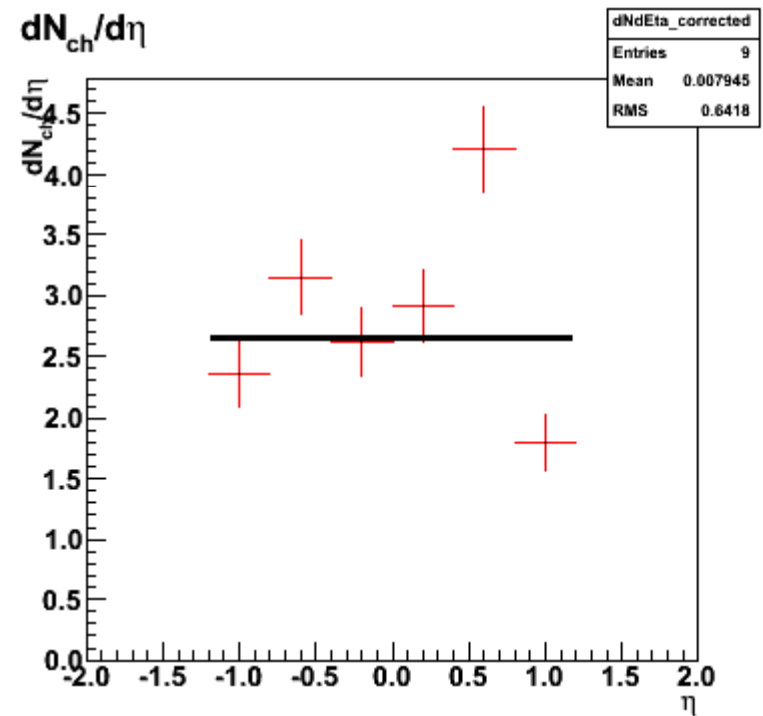
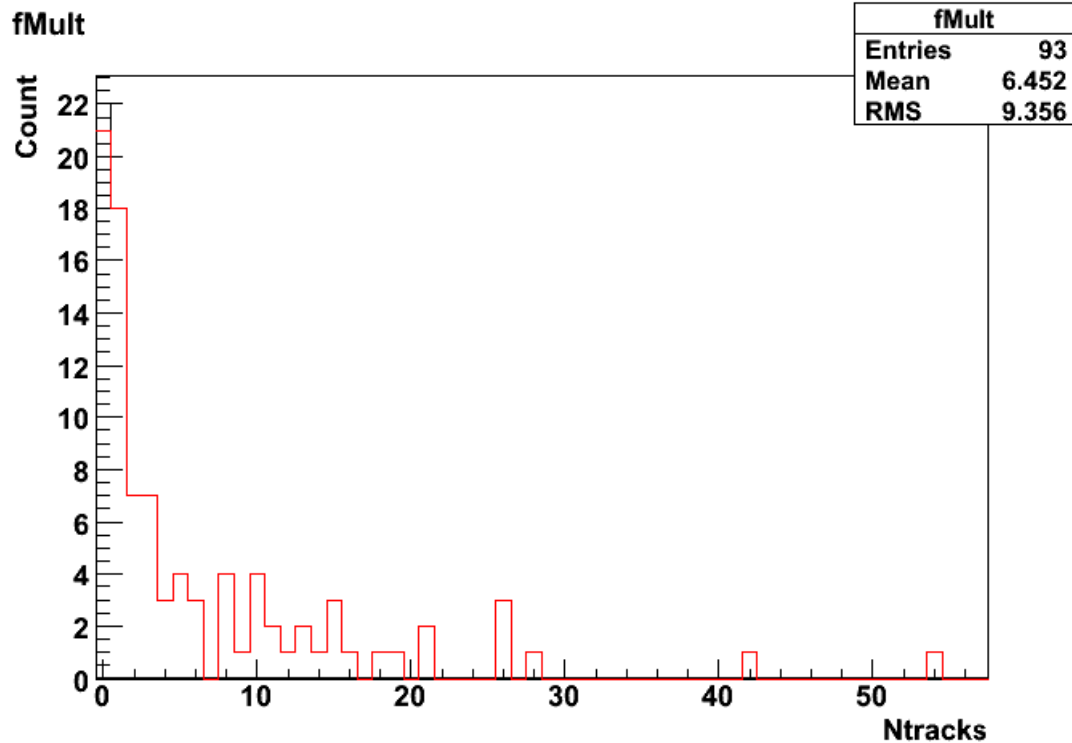
Entries	835
Mean	0.3766
RMS	0.04132
Underflow	0
Overflow	0

eta distribution



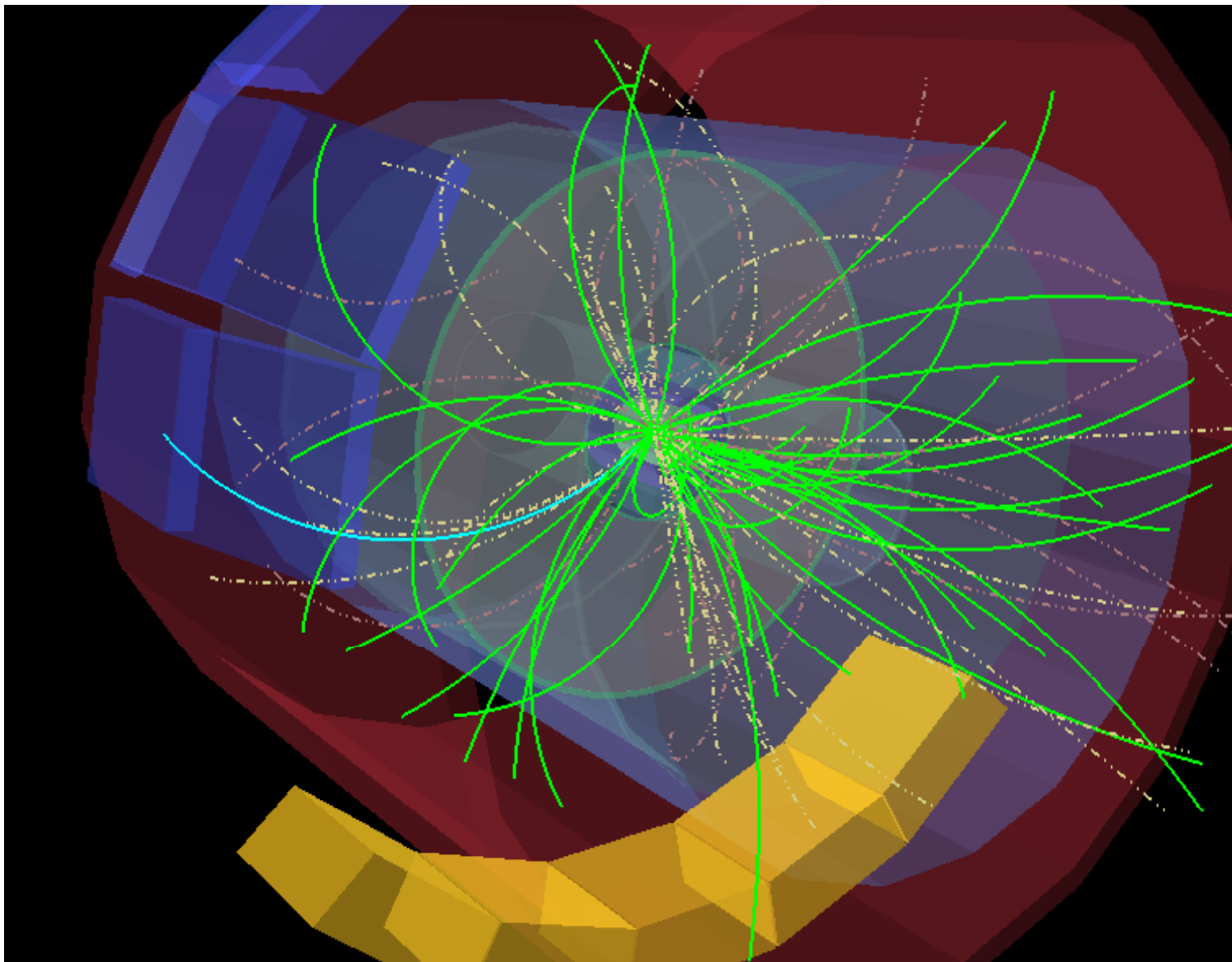
Entries	835
Mean	-0.005366
RMS	0.5656
Underflow	13
Overflow	5

the same 100 events NO field analysed by Jan-Fiete

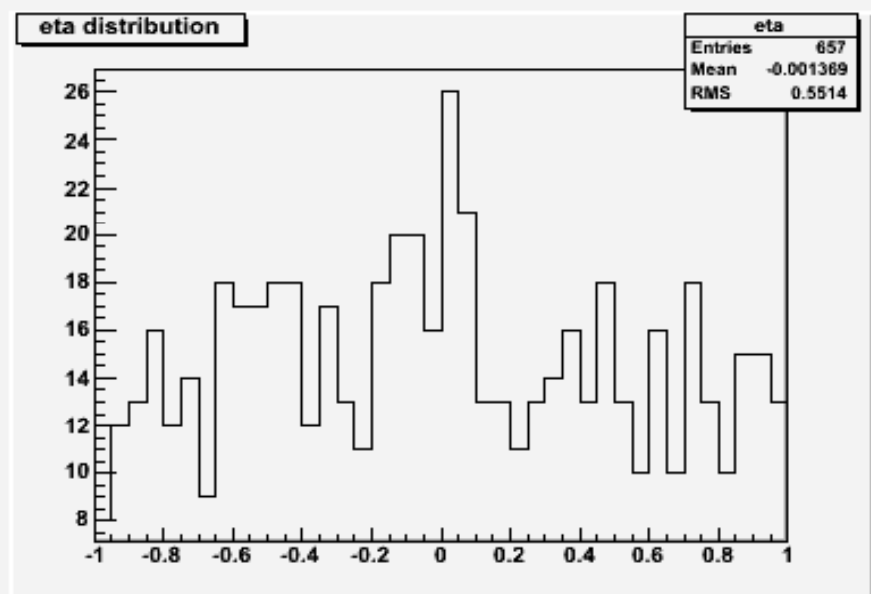
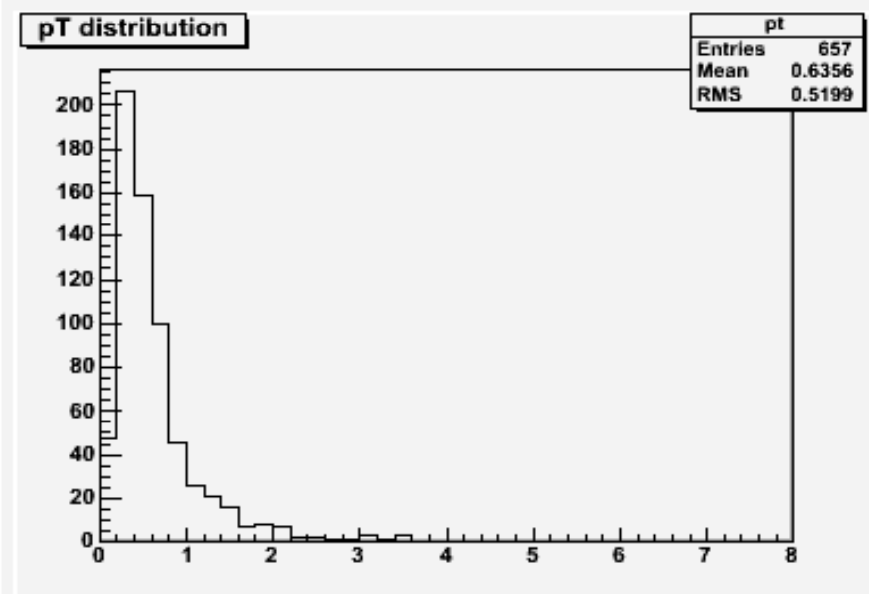
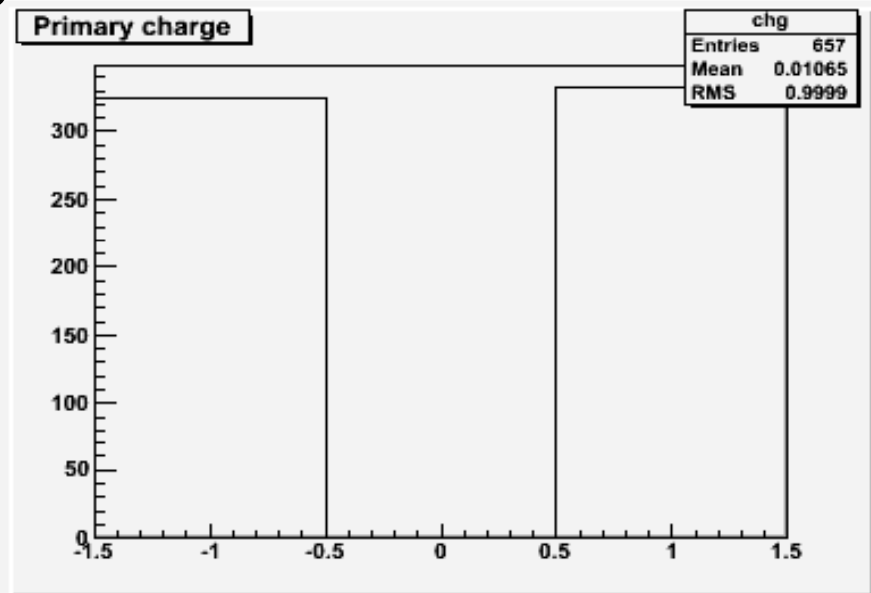
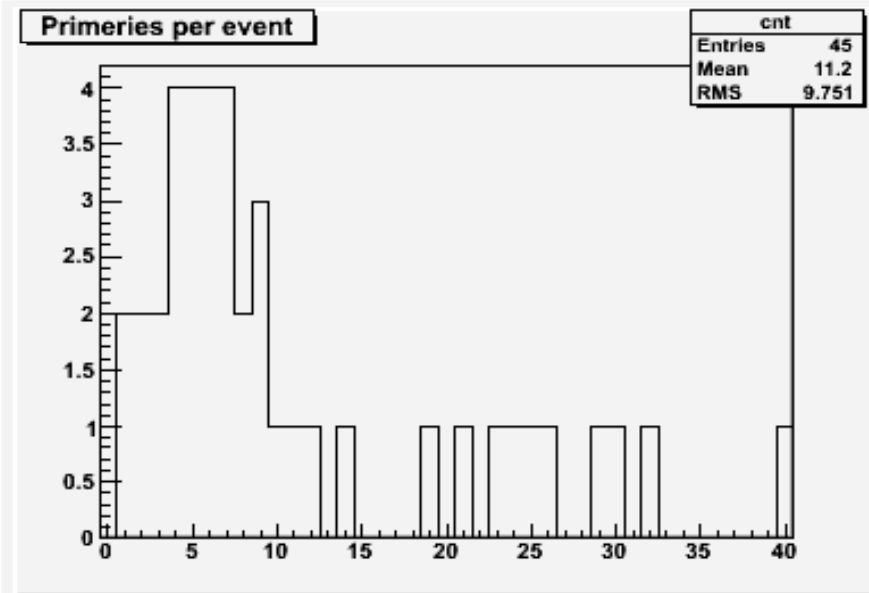


p_T distribution

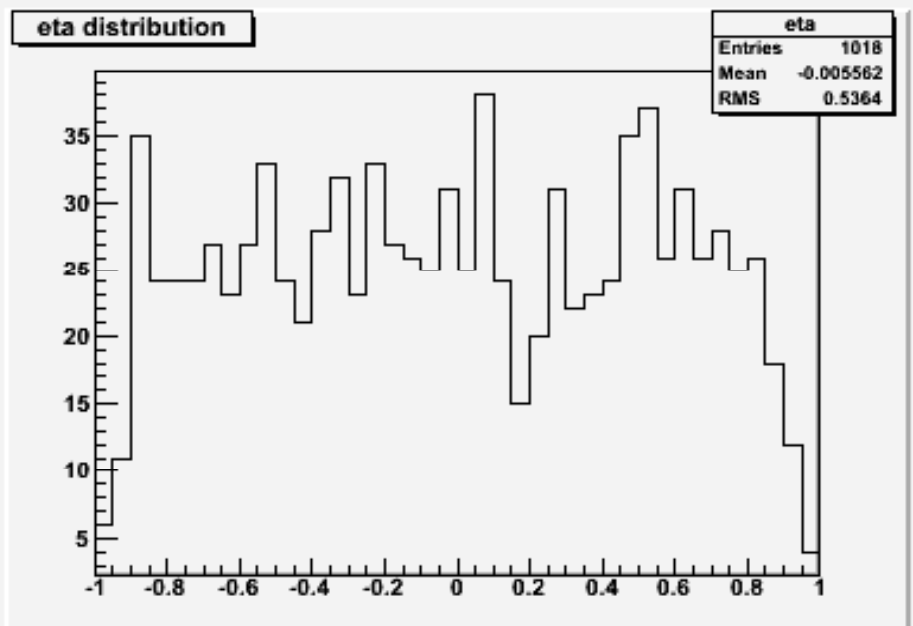
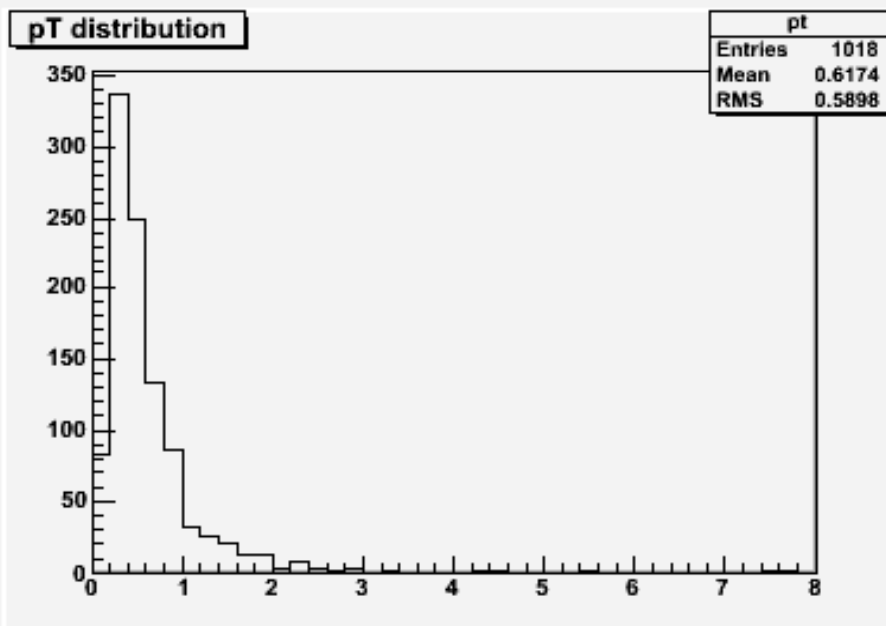
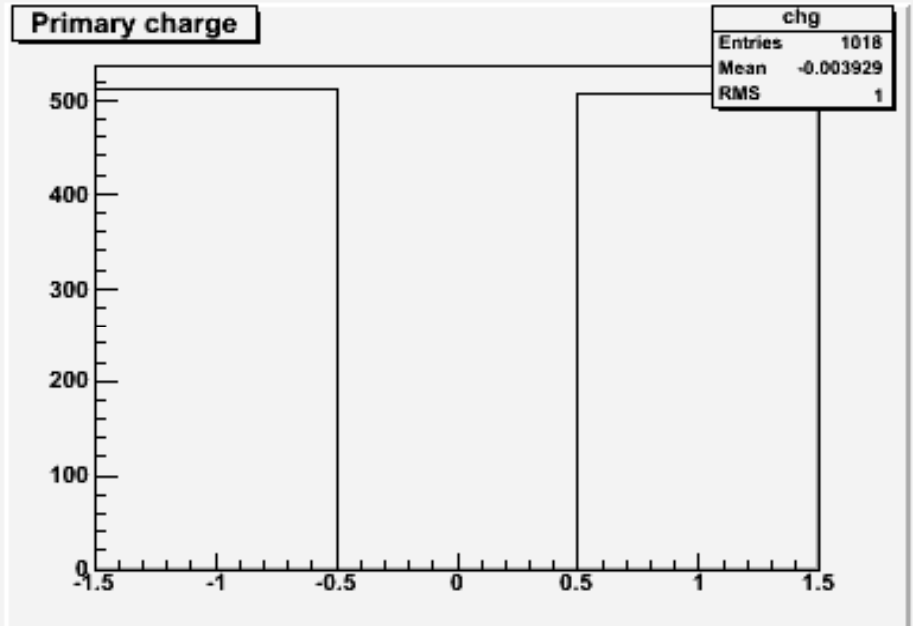
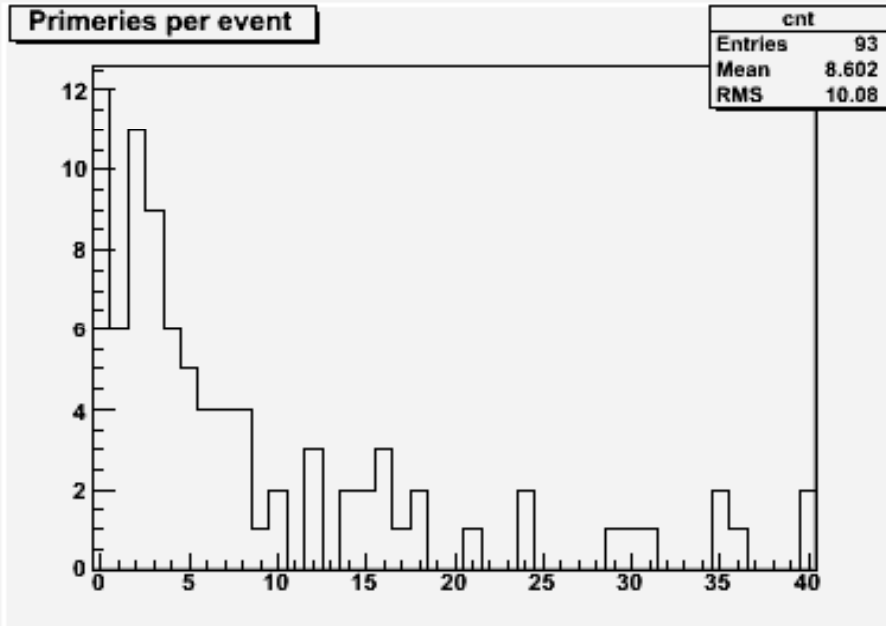
50 events with field ON
using SPD vertex and 3D
scanned by Adam



50 events with field ON using SPD vertex and 3D scanned by Adam



total of 400 events with field ON
scanned by Yiota



Conclusions

- Visual event scanning is a continuous cycle
- The scanning tools and methods were used to spot and fix problems while in continuous development
- *At day 1*
check by eye at one-by-one level
the full reconstruction chain from raw-data,
clusters and tracking
to higher level reconstruction algorithm
including primary and secondary vertices

Conclusions

- **The visual scanning tools were also used for visual multiplicity measurement**
- **Criteria to be fine-tuned with real data**
- **Several scanners have scanned the same events; the scanning time for 100 “standard” events was in the range of few hours**
- **Results from the scanning method and algorithmic Jan-Fiete analysis were compared**
- **Coming soon important developments for multiplicity measurement**

The team

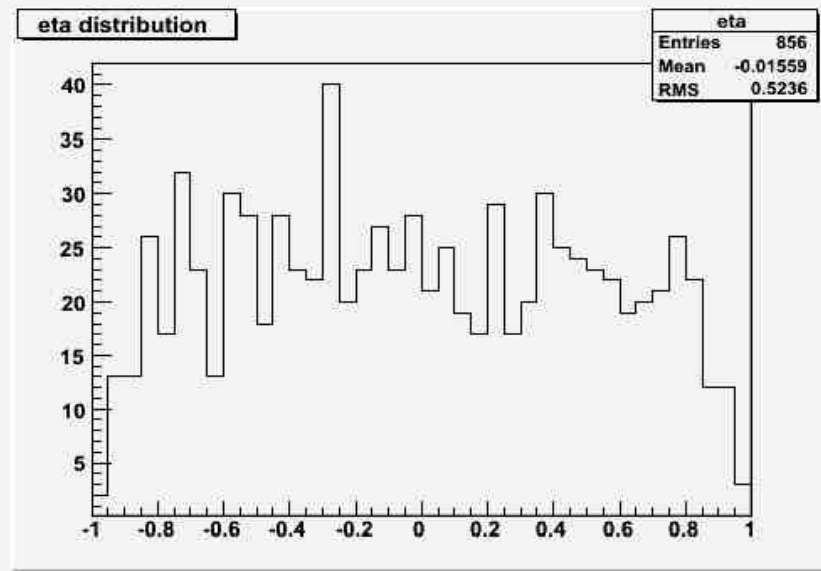
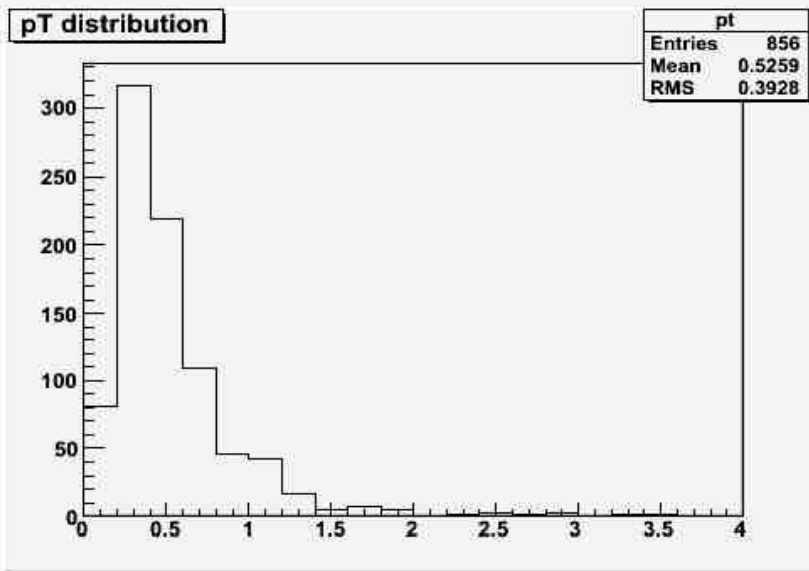
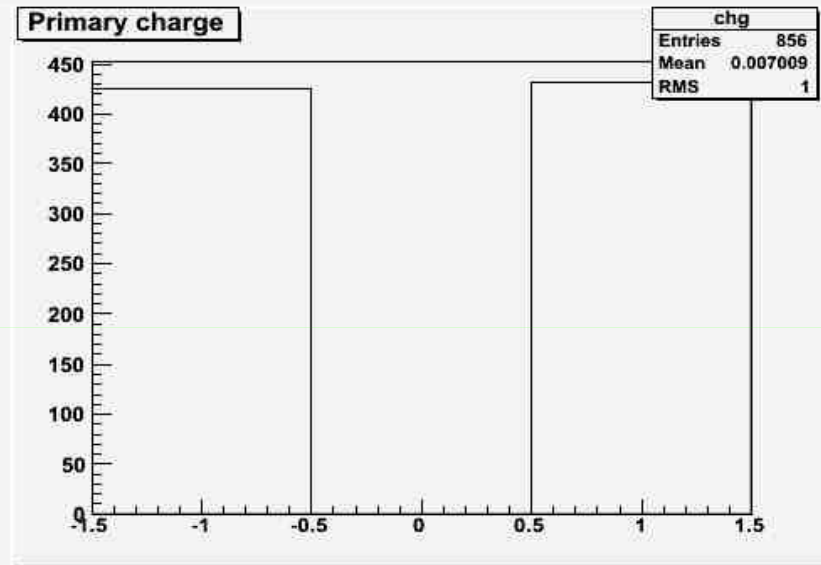
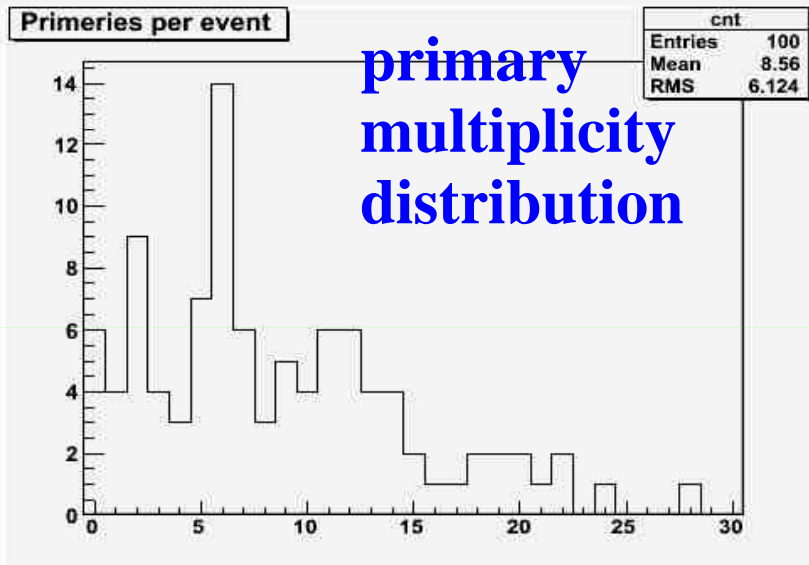
- **EVE: Matevz and Alja Tadel**
- **Scanners: A. Kisiel, P. Christakoglou, Y. Belikov, Y. Foka**
- **Production of events: P. Hristov**
- **Comparison with algorithmic: Jan-Fiete**
- **Reconstruction debugging: Y. Belikov et al**

Example of problem spotted via individual inspection of events

100 pp events at 900 GeV and 20 at 14 TeV

- 20 out of 100 events at 900 GeV and 17 out of 20 at 14 TeV were marked problematic
- The marked events were checked by Y. Belikov, P. Hristov, M. Ivanov, M. Maserà, A. Dainese et al

Results shown in Munster,
consistent to Jan-Fiete analysis



example of problematic event number 24

- ☒ Geometry
 - ☒ Origin marker
 - ☒ Primary Counter
- ☒ Event 24
 - ☒ ITS Hits
 - ☒ Primary Vertex
 - ☒ SPD Vertex
 - ☒ $\pm 10 \times 10 \times 20\text{mm}$
 - ☒ $\pm 30 \sigma_r \times 10 \sigma_z$
 - ☒ ESD Tracks
 - ☒ $\Sigma < 3$ [2]
 - ☒ $3 < \Sigma < 5$ [0]
 - ☒ $5 < \Sigma$ [18]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma < 5$ [2]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma > 5$ [27]

Style

Name
Primary Counter::Reve::TrackCounter

RenderElement

☒ Render element

TrackCounter

Click:

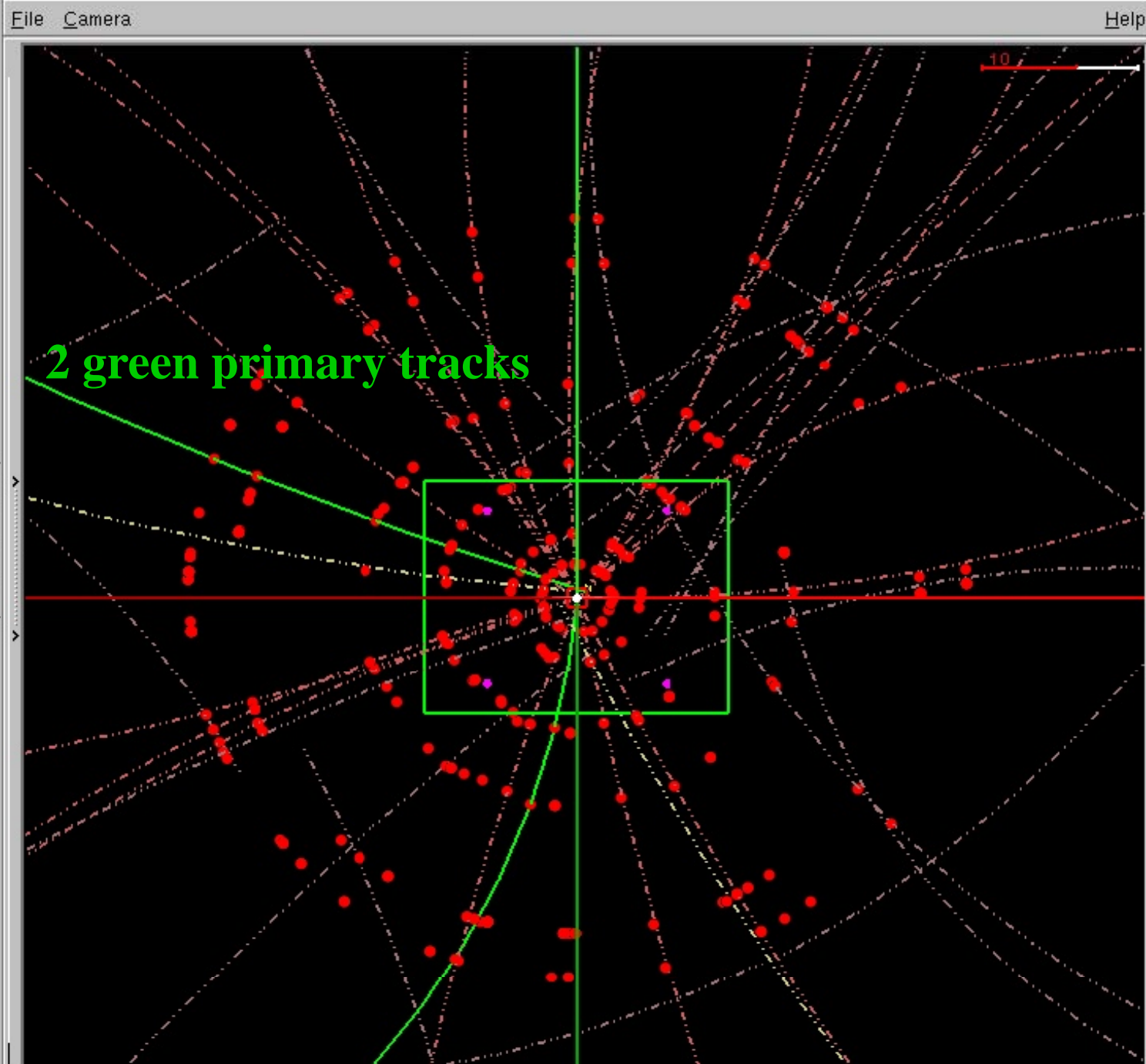
Status: All: 49; Primaries: 2

View:

Event: 24

Report:

Histos:



example of problematic event number 24

- Object Browser | Tree Selections | GLCanvas
- ✓ Geometry
 - ✓ Origin marker
 - ✓ Primary Counter
 - ✓ Event 24
 - ✓ ITS Hits
 - ✓ Primary Vertex
 - ✓ SPD Vertex
 - ✓ $\pm 10 \times 10 \times 20\text{mm}$
 - ✓ $\pm 30 \sigma_r \times 10 \sigma_z$
 - ✗ ESD Tracks
 - ✓ $\Sigma < 3$ [2]
 - ✓ $3 < \Sigma < 5$ [0]
 - ✓ $5 < \Sigma$ [18]
 - ✓ no ITS refit; $\Sigma < 5$ [2]
 - ✓ no ITS refit; $\Sigma > 5$ [27]

Style

Name: Primary Counter::Reve::TrackCounter

RenderElement

☒ Render element

TrackCounter

Click: Toggle

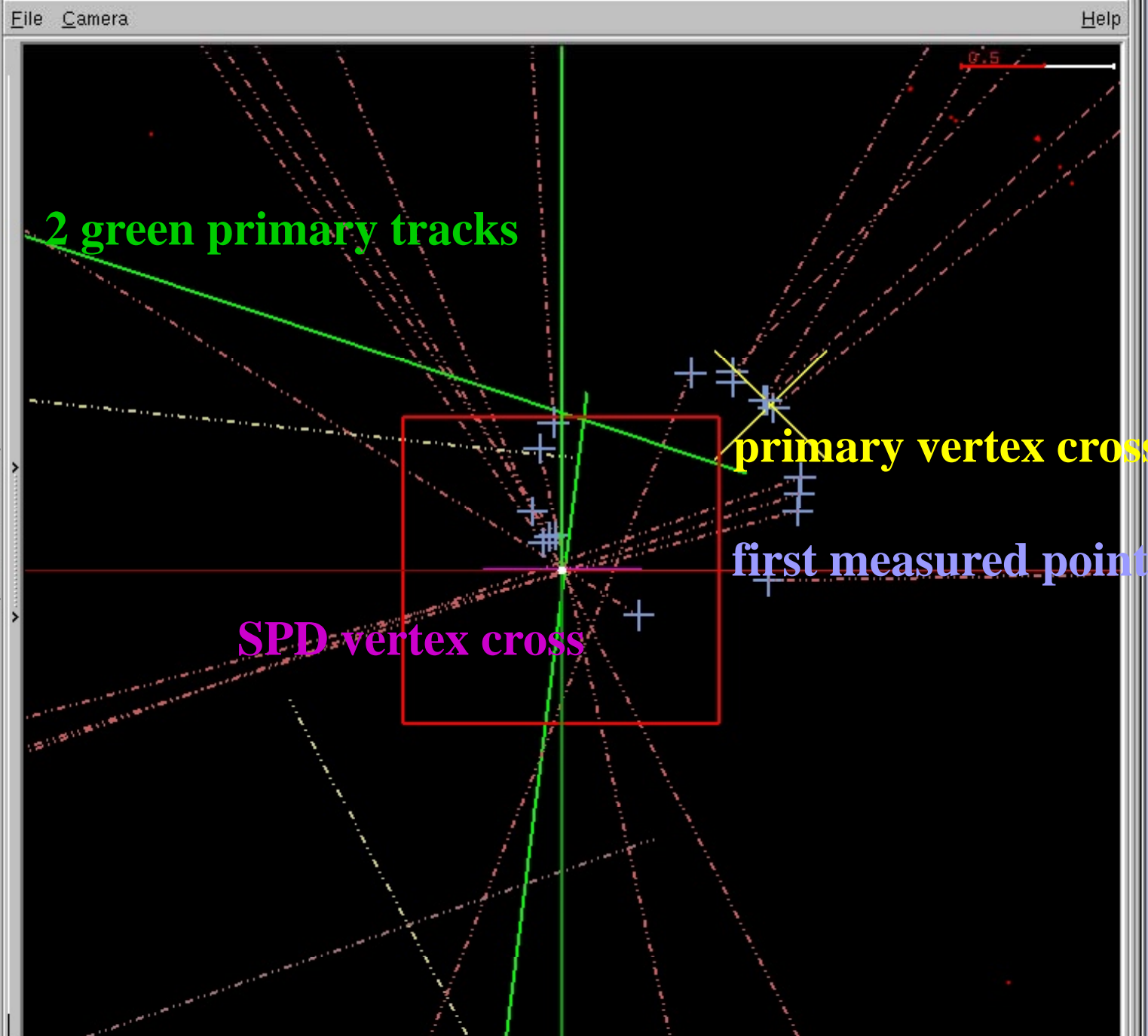
Status: All: 49; Primaries: 2

View:

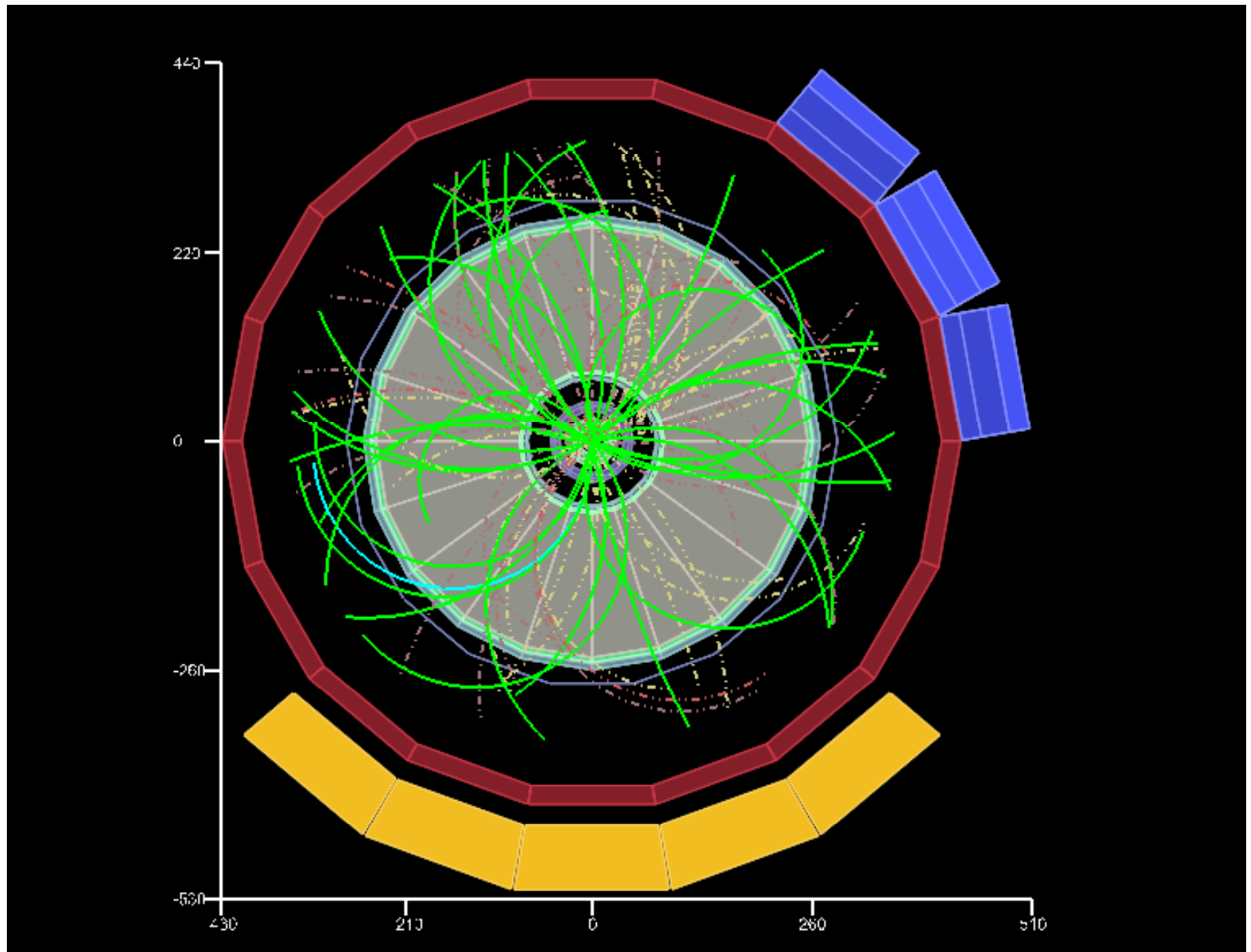
Event: 24

Report:

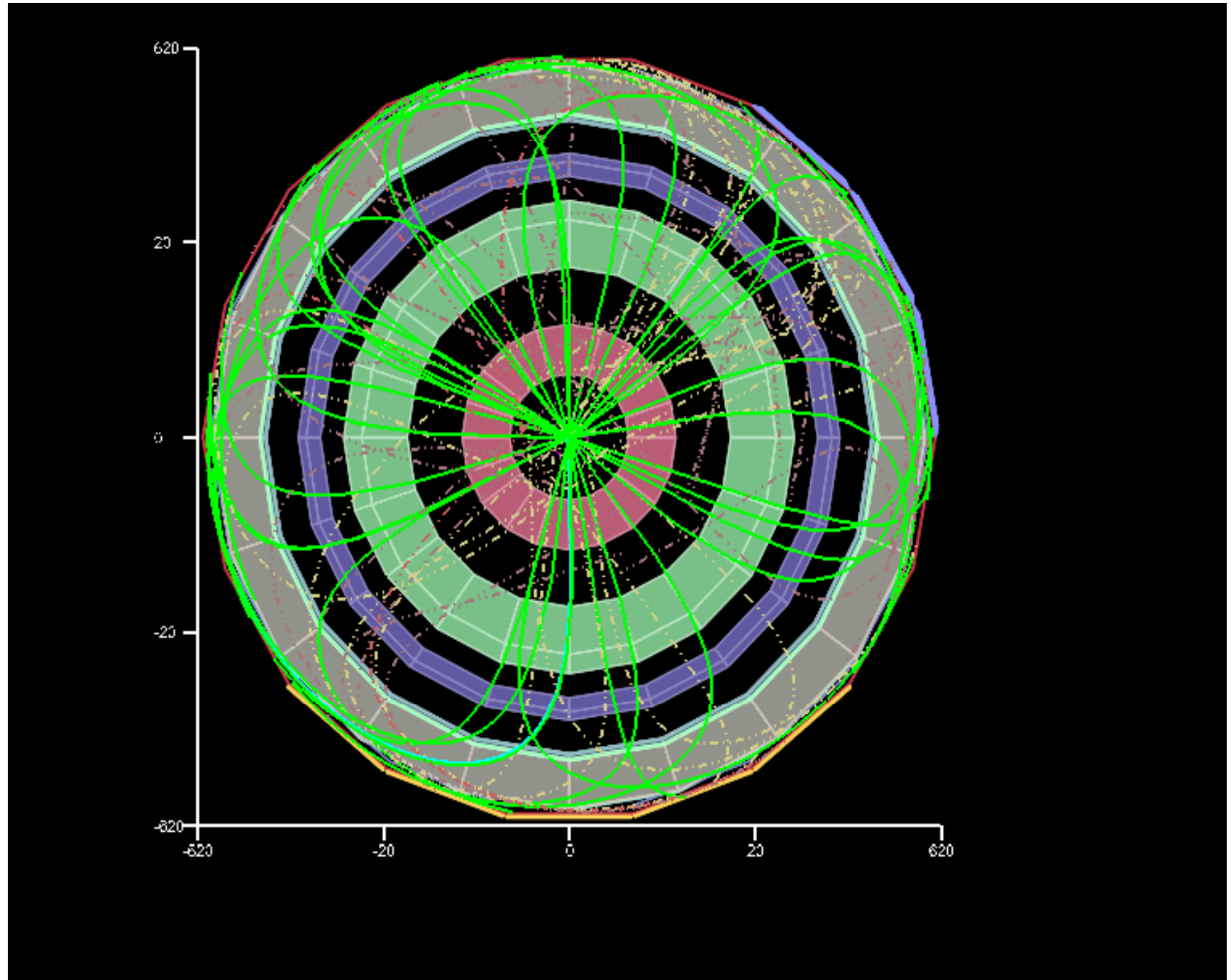
Histos:



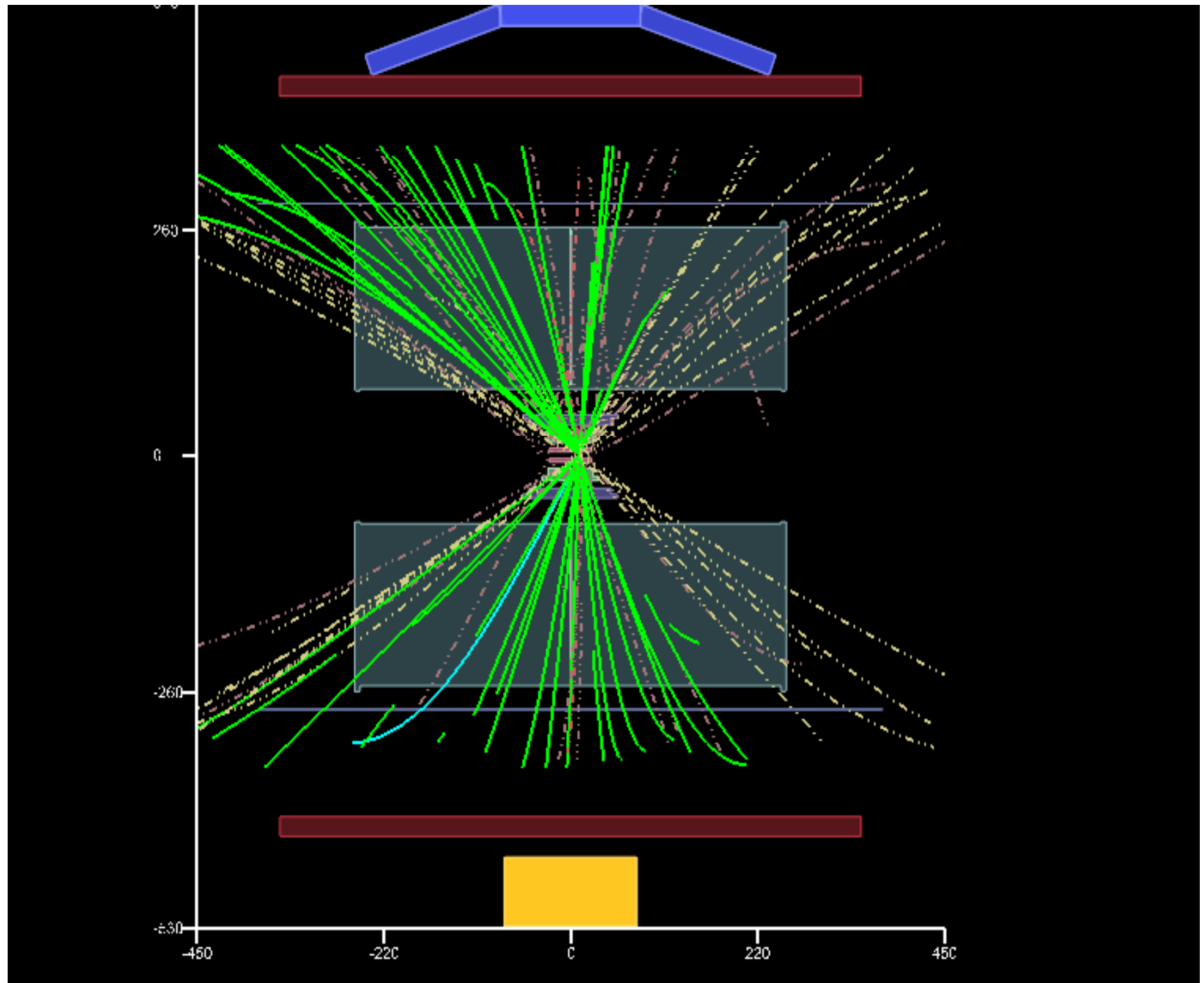
pp 14 TeV linear xy view



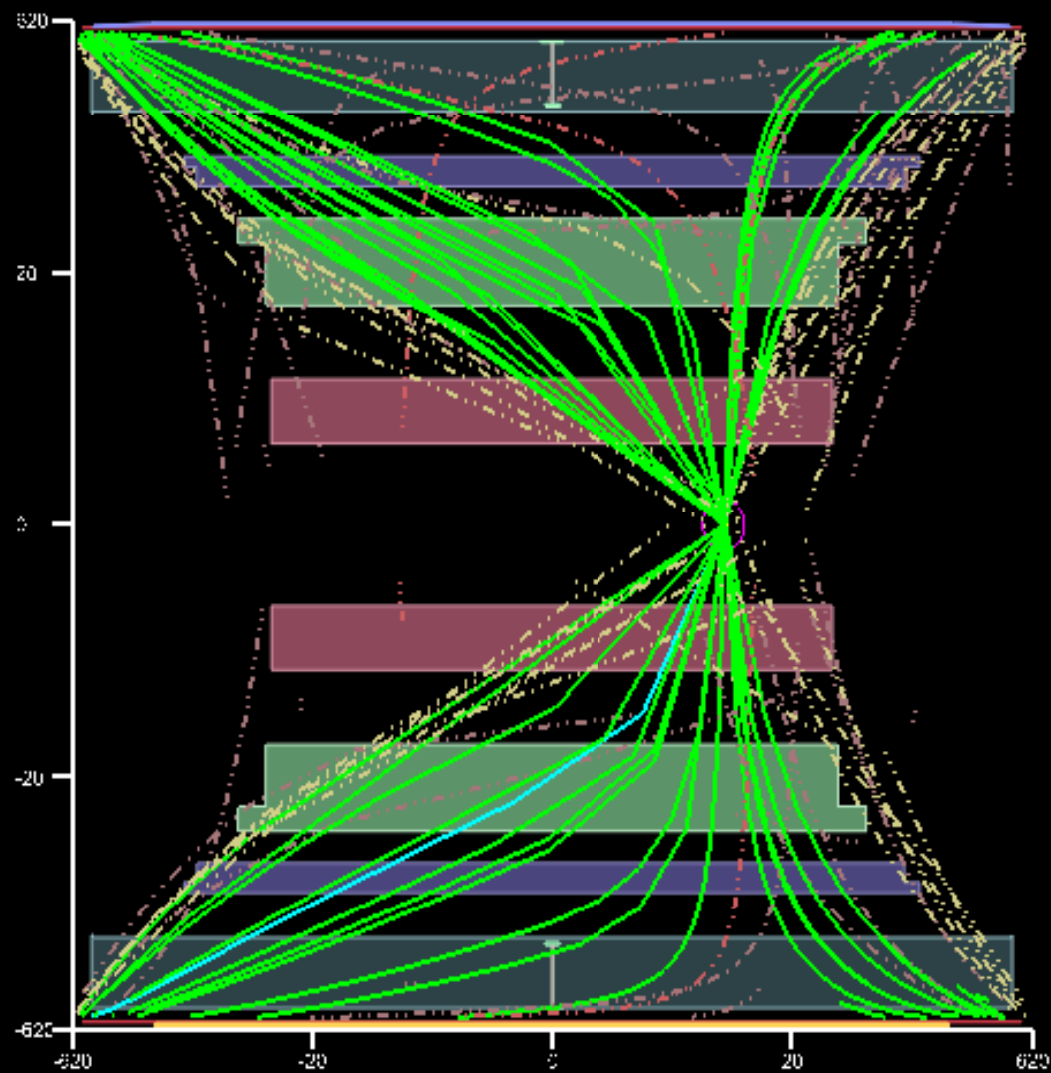
same event xy with fish-eye transformation

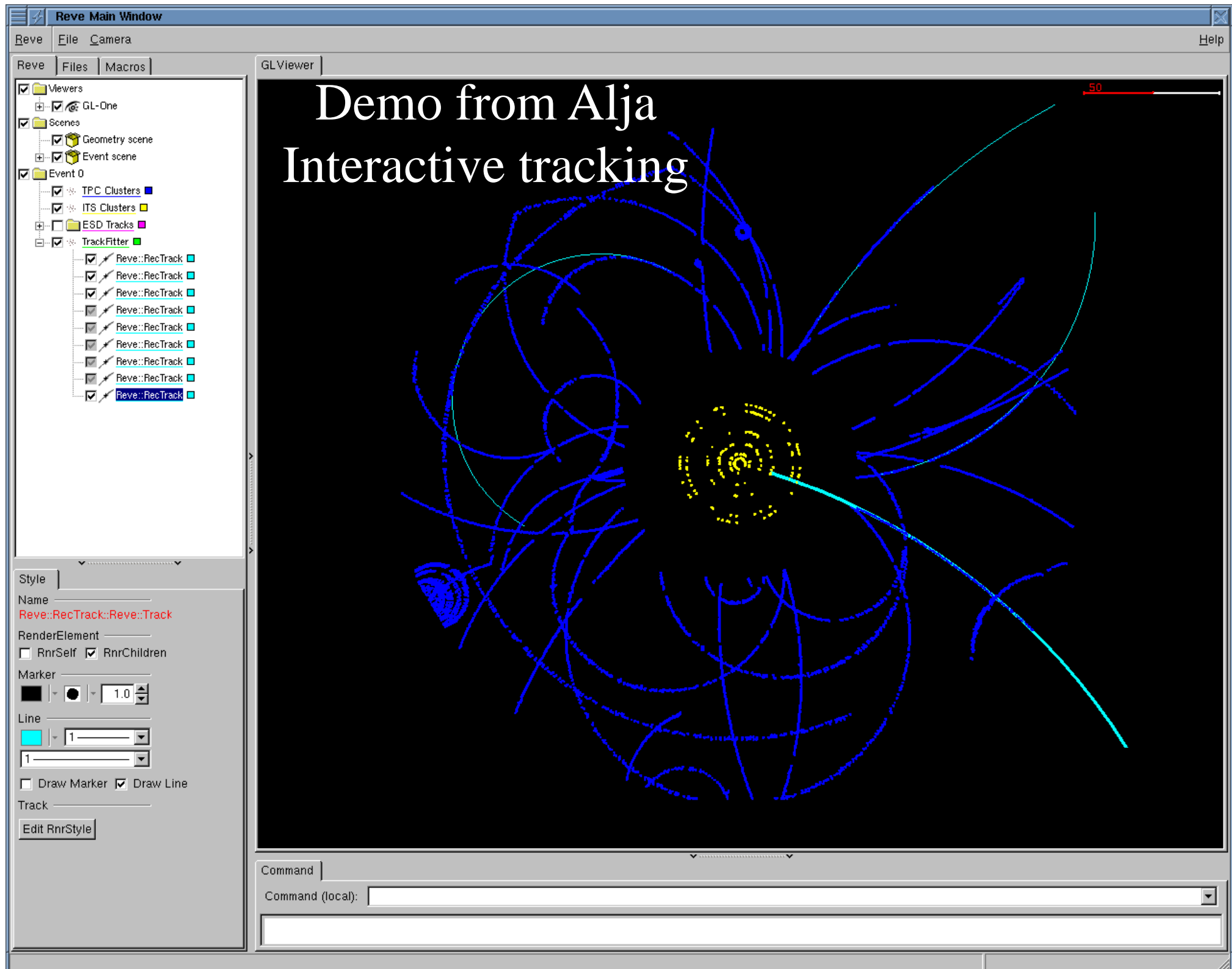


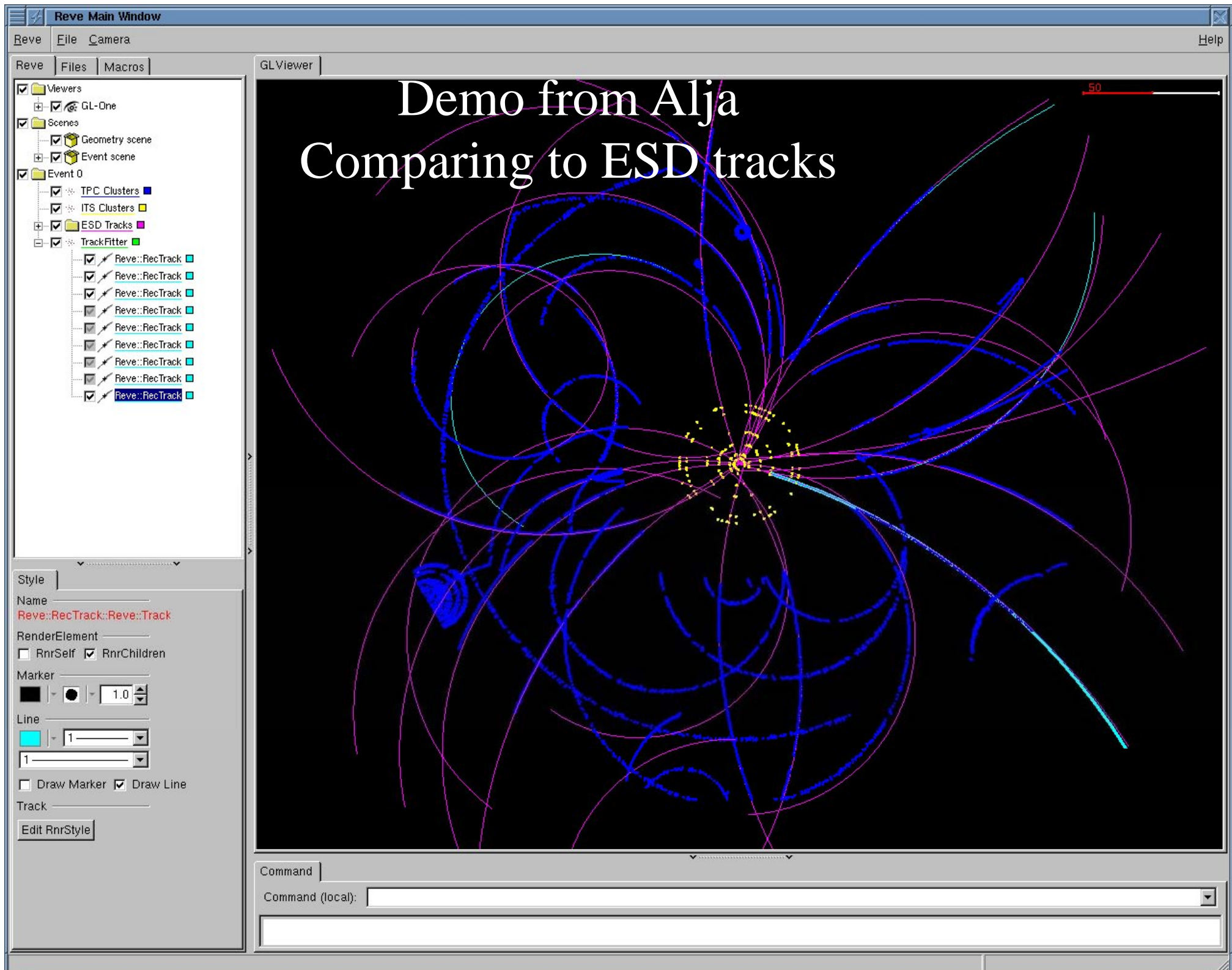
same event linear rz projection



same event rz projection fish-eye transformation







Event to be checked ESD tracks and hits

note scale indicator

- Object Browser | Tree Selections | GLCanvas
- ☒ Geometry
 - ☒ Origin marker
 - ☒ Primary Counter
 - ☒ Event 2
 - ☒ ITS Hits
 - ☒ Primary Vertex
 - ☒ SPD Vertex
 - ☒ +- 10 x 10 x 20mm
 - ☒ +- 30 sigma_r x 10 sigma_z
 - ☒ ESD Tracks
 - ☒ Sigma < 3 [6]
 - ☒ 3 < Sigma < 5 [0]
 - ☒ 5 < Sigma [1]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; Sigma < 5 [1]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; Sigma > 5 [13]
 - ☐ ITS Hits 'ITS.fTrack==178'
 - ☐ TPC Hits 'TPC2.fArray.fTrackID==178'
 - ☐ TRD Hits 'TRD.fTrack==178'
 - ☒ TPC hits - Eta Slices

Style

Name

ITS Hits "::Reve::PointSet

RenderElement

☒ Render element

Marker



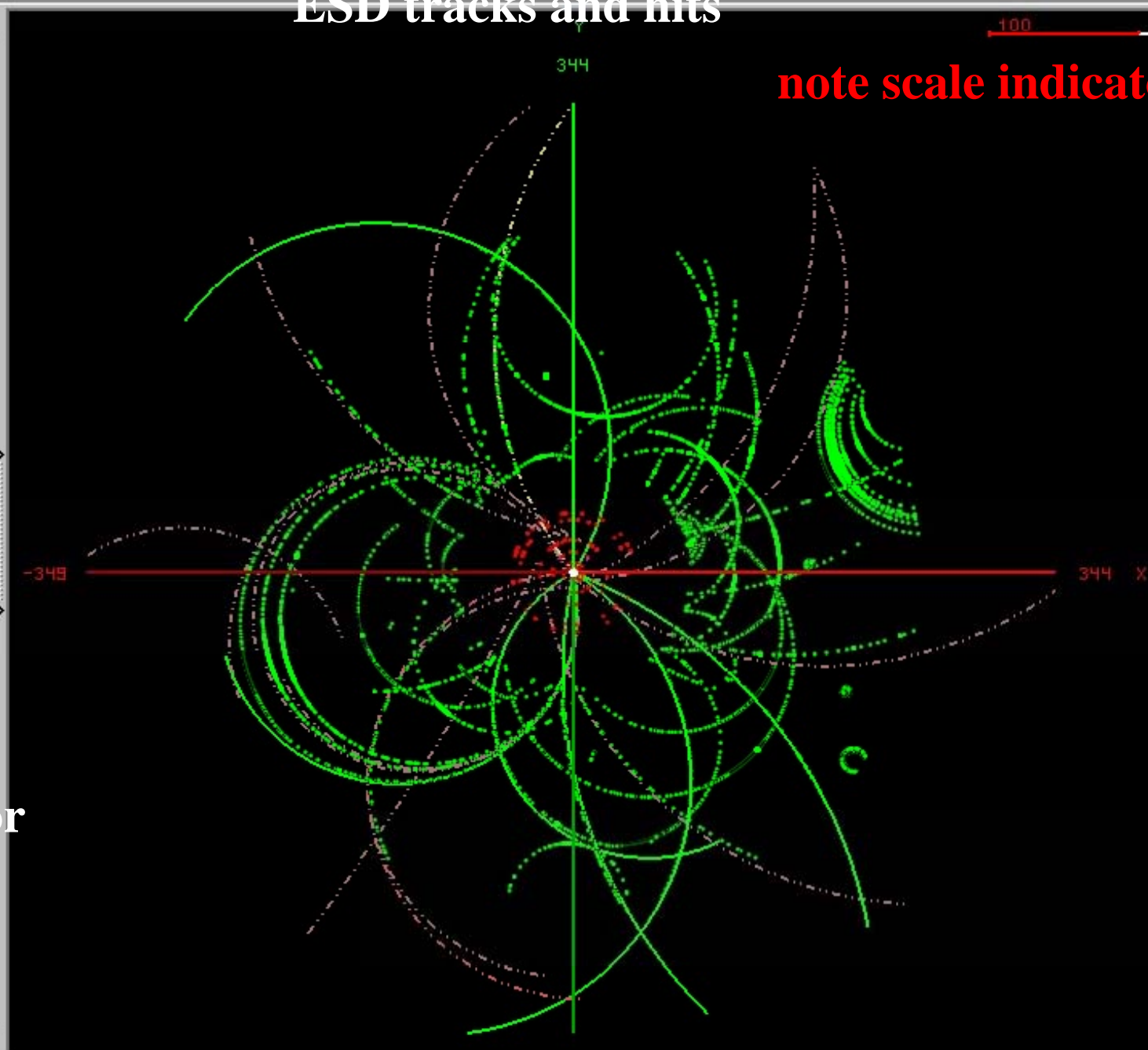
ITS and TPC hits for

- whole event
- by track label
- eta slices

KINE tree history

File Camera

Help



- ☒ Geometry
 - ☒ Origin marker
 - ☒ Primary Counter
- ☒ Event 2
 - ☒ ITS Hits
 - ☒ Primary Vertex
 - ☒ SPD Vertex
 - ☒ $\pm 10 \times 10 \times 20\text{mm}$
 - ☒ $\pm 30 \sigma_r \times 10 \sigma_z$
 - ☒ ESD Tracks
 - ☒ $\Sigma < 3$ [6]
 - ☒ $3 < \Sigma < 5$ [0]
 - ☒ $5 < \Sigma$ [1]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma < 5$ [1]
 - ☒ no ITS refit; $\Sigma > 5$ [13]

colour coding of tracks
green are the ones
that Claus and Jan
are counting
as primaries

Style

Name

Primary Counter::Reve::TrackCounter

RenderElement

☒ Render element

TrackCounter

Click: Toggle

Status: All: 21; Primaries: 6

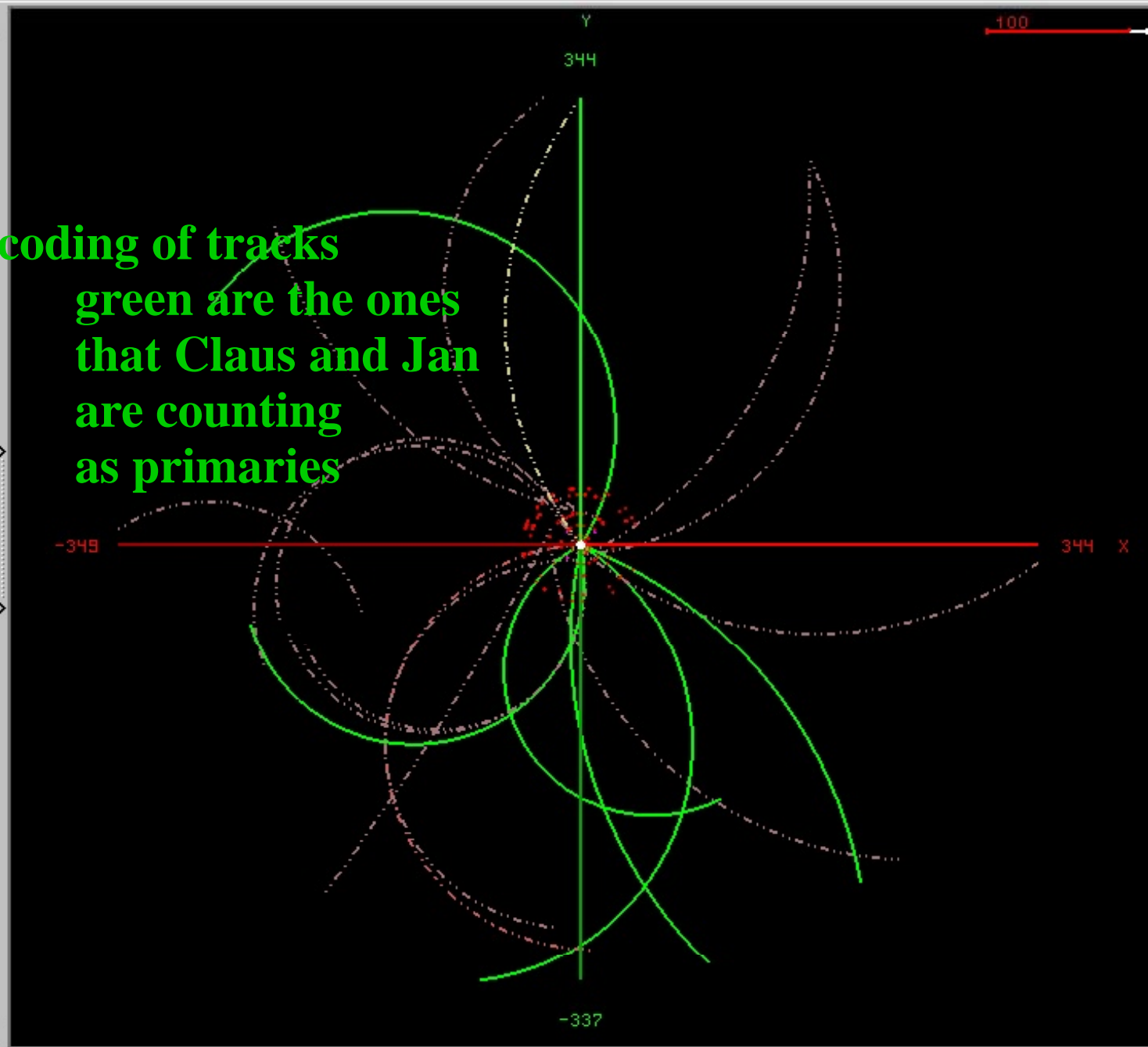
View: Orto XY Orto ZY Persp

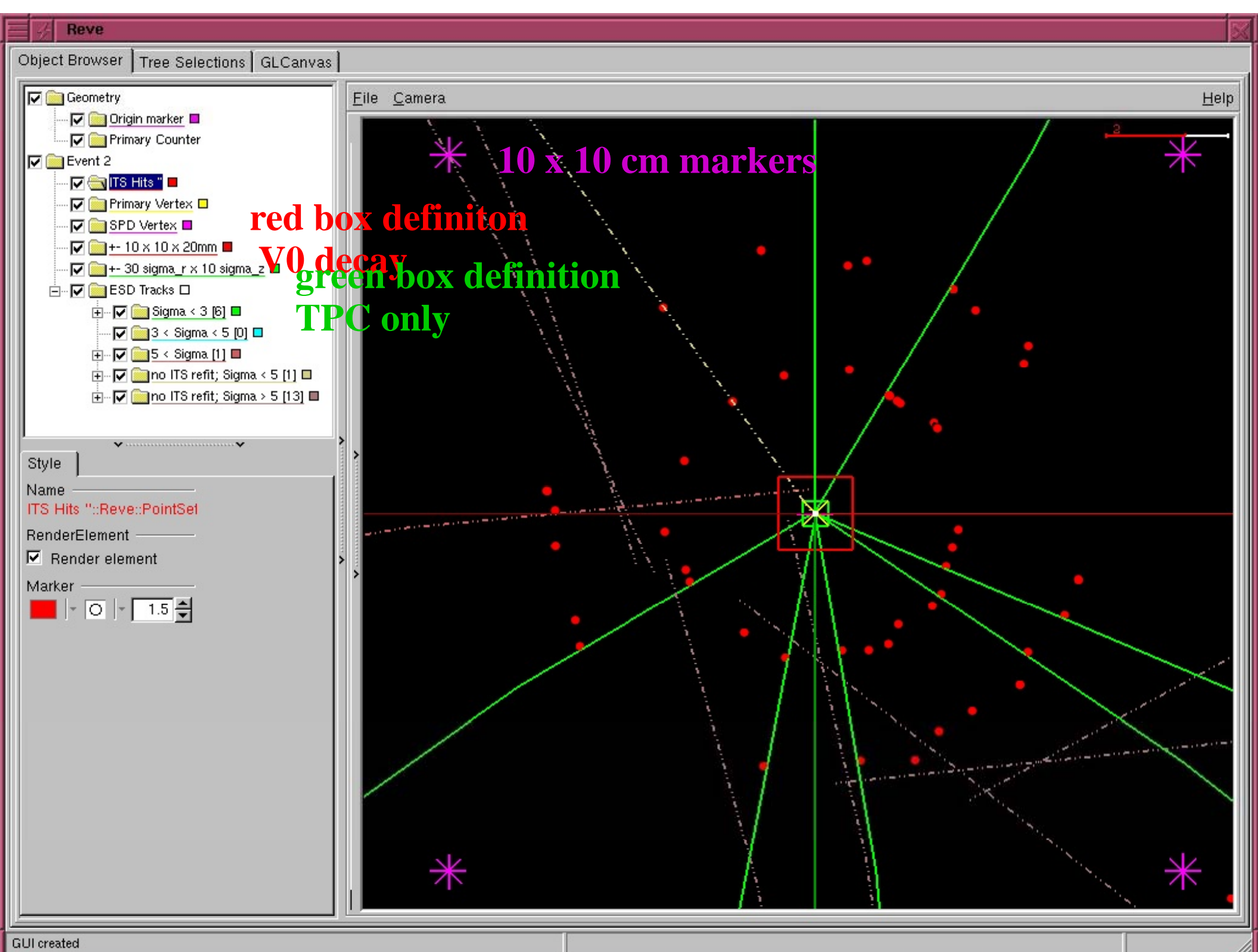
Event: Prev 2 Next

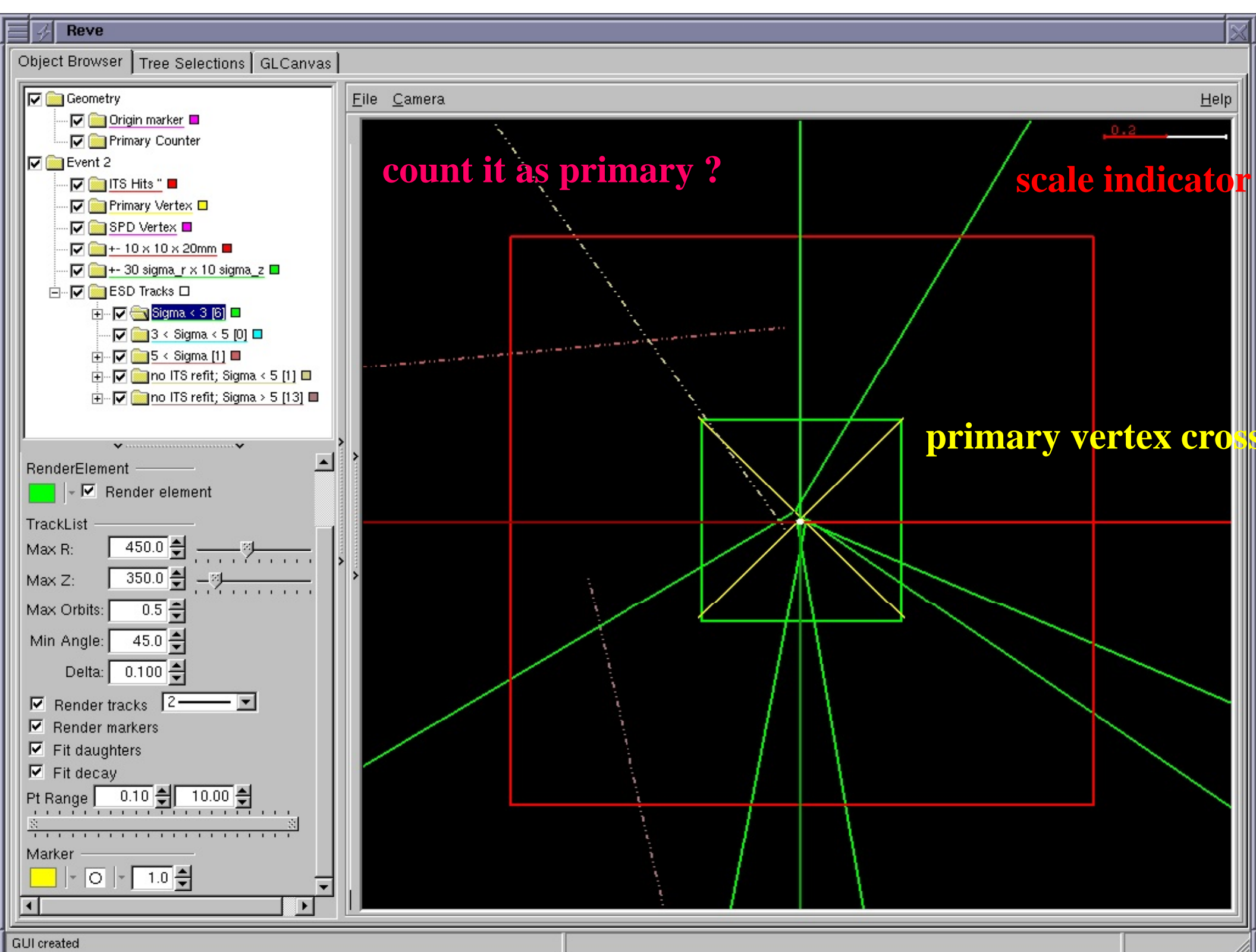
Report: Print File

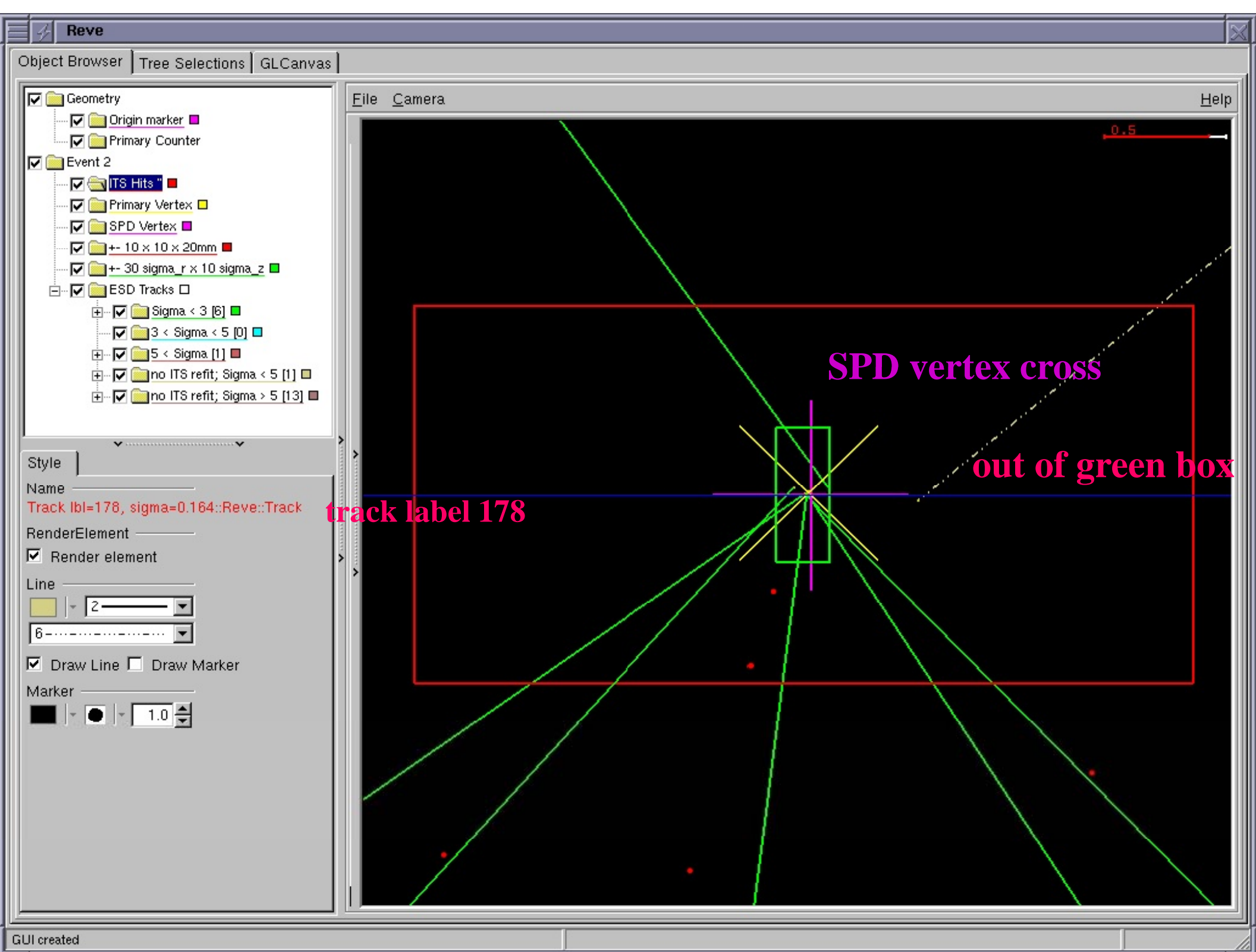
Histos: Show

File Camera

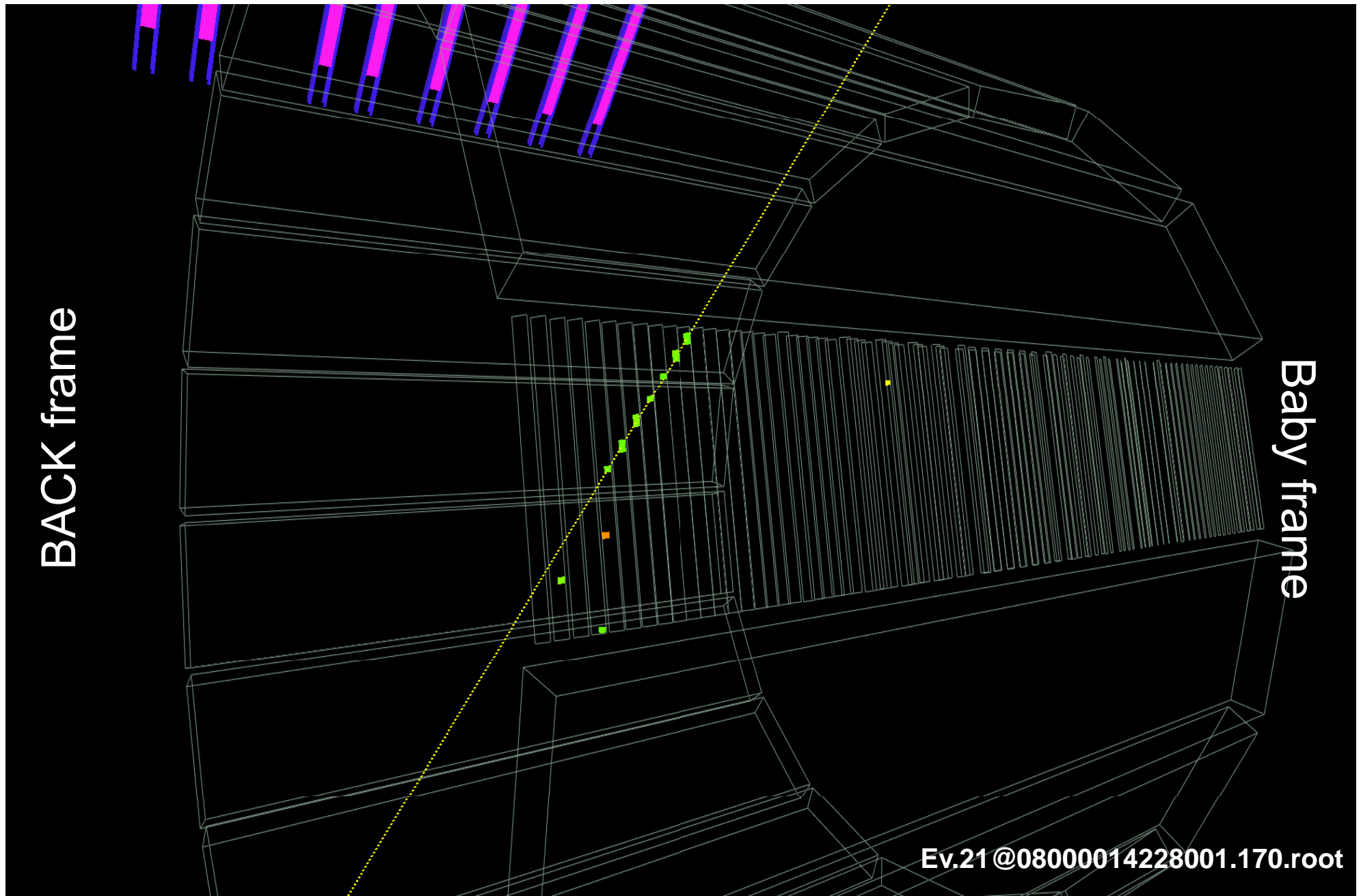




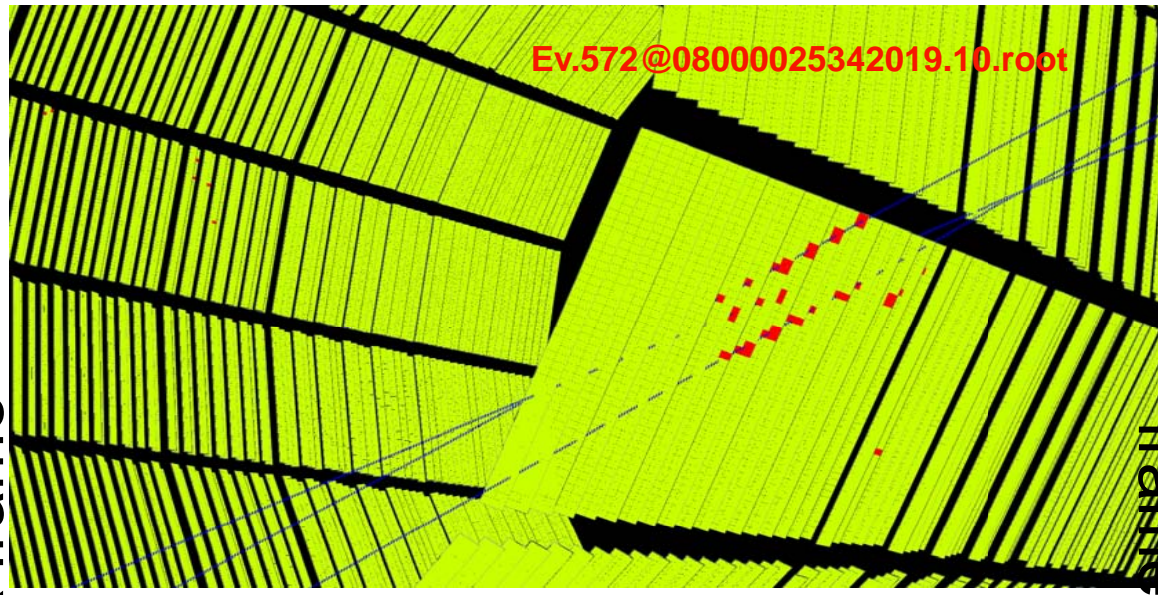




A muon track on the TOF detector



A funny event seen by TOF detector



- Yellow boxes: TOF strips
- Red boxes: TOF raw data
- In blue: 3D straight lines resulting by fits of TOF clusters

