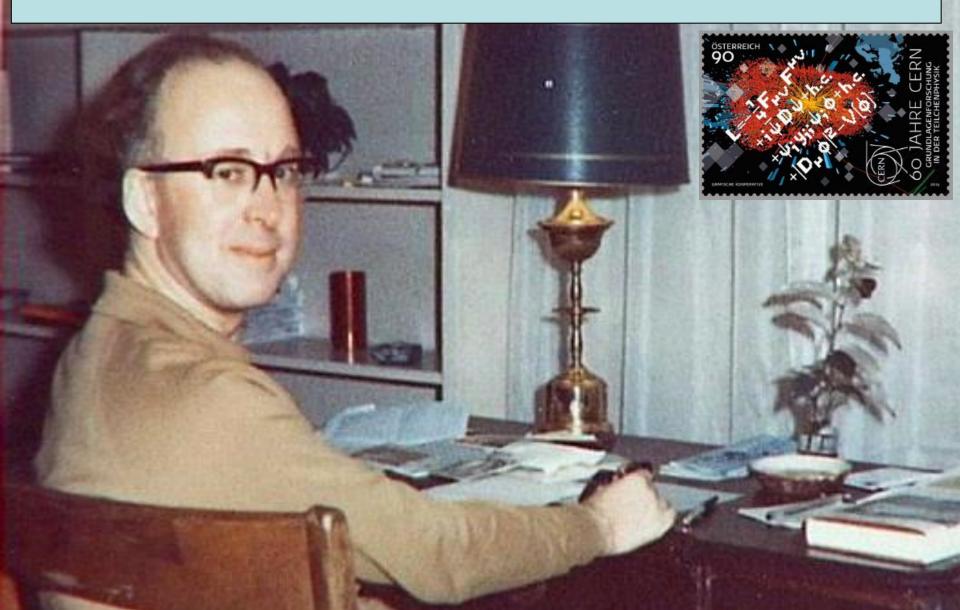
Theory Summary & Prospects



Some 2014 Anniversaries

- 150: Maxwell unified electromagnetic interactions
- 100: WW1 started
- 70: D-Day
- 65: Feynan diagrams, π^0 to $\gamma\gamma$ decay calculated by Steinberger
- 60: Higgs got his PhD, CERN founded, Fermi extrapolation
- 50: quarks, Ω -, CPV, charm, colour, EWSB,
- 50: CMB, Bell's theorem, Beatles invade US, civil rights
- 40: J/ψ discovered
- 35: Discovery of the gluon
- 30: First LHC workshop, SUSY discovered at CERN p-pbar
- 25: World-Wide Web, downfall of (much of) communism
- 20: Approval of LHC
- 0: Quantum gravitational radiation ?



Tests of SM Top physics - Mass, A_{FB} , ...? Producing new particles - e.g., Higgs Possible signals - e.g., boosted jets Backgrounds - e.g., pile-up

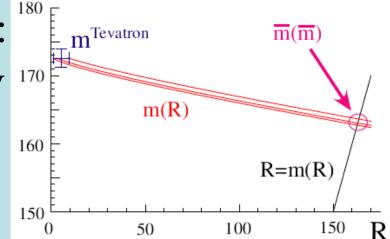
The basis for everything at the LHC

Boughezal, Ubiali, ...

Moch

Hard QCD (1): Top

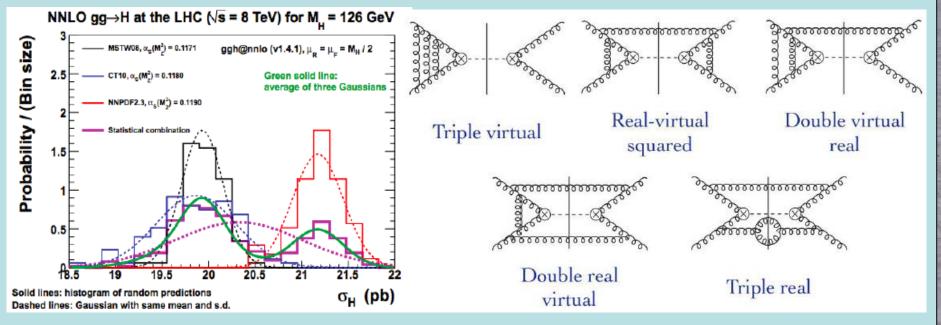
- Basic parameter of SM; stability of EW vacuum?
- Experimental world average: $m_t = 173.34 \pm 0.76 \text{ GeV}$
- Monte Carlo mass!
- MC mass → pole mass?



- ± 0.7 GeV (MC →running mass) + 0.5 GeV (running mass → pole mass)
- New measurements: CMS: 172.2±0.7 GeV, D0: 174.98±0.58±0.49

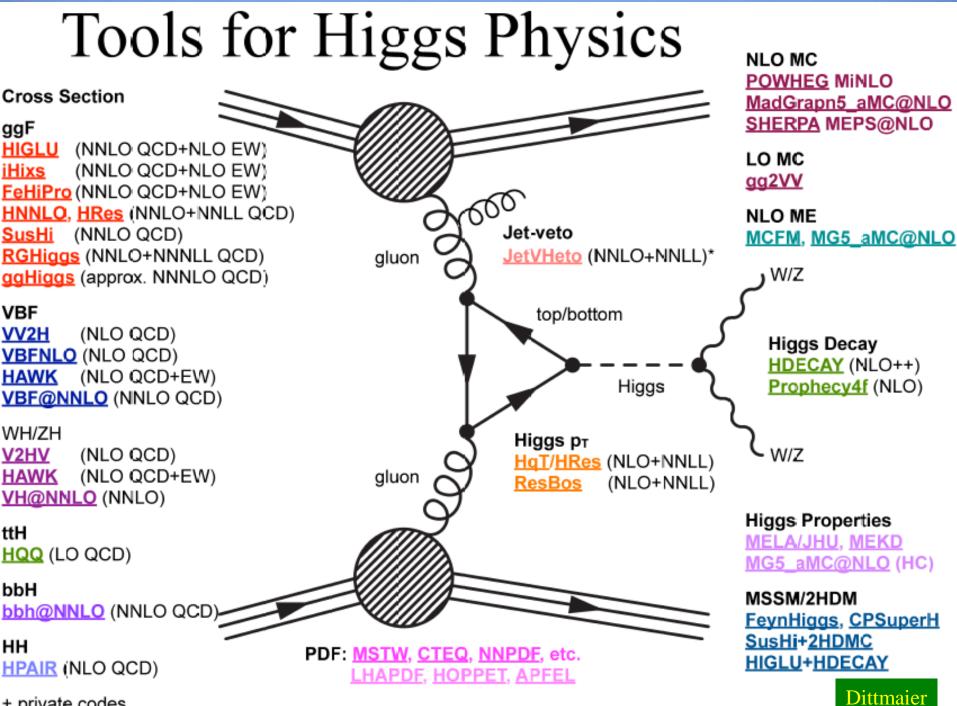
Hard QCD (2): Higgs

- Many perturbative QCD calculations to NNLO
- E.g., gg to H: agreement unsatisfactory



Dittmaier, Neubert

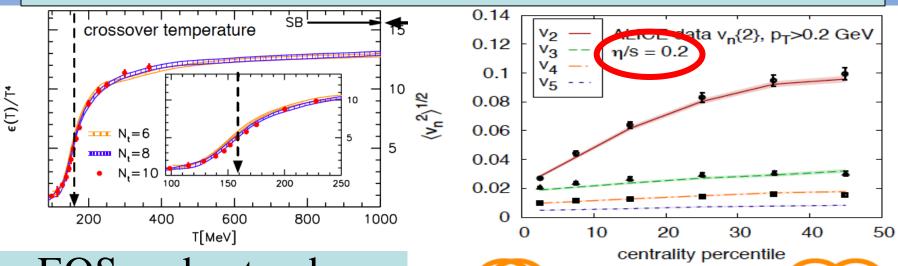
Progress towards NNNLO calculation



+ private codes.

Teaney, Li, Kalweit, Scomparin, Cole

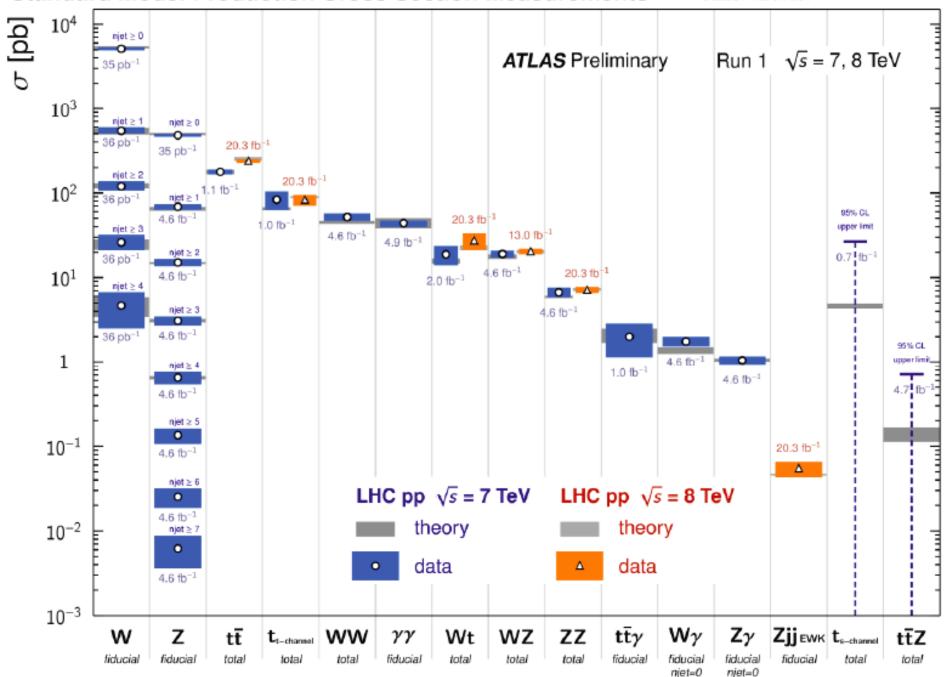
Heavy-Ion Collisions



- EOS understood
- Near-perfect fluid (string, holography, AdS/CFT)
- Evidence for collective phenomena in p-Pb
- Transverse shape of proton?
- Energy 'splashes' to large angles in jet quenching
- Screening $(J/\psi, \Upsilon)$, regeneration (J/ψ)

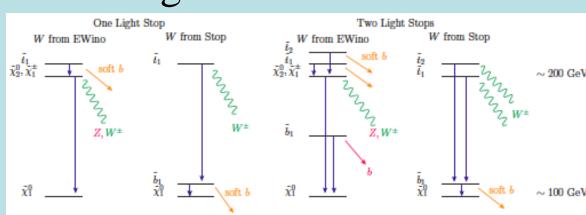
Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: March 2014



Excess in W⁺W⁻ Production?

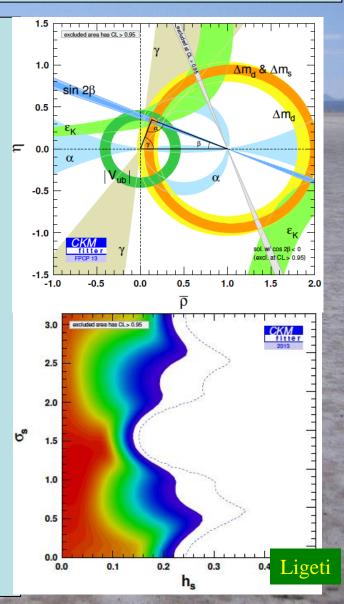
- Hallon
- CMS: $69.9 \pm 2.8 \pm 5.6 \pm 3.1 \text{ pb} @ 8 \text{ TeV}:$ - Cf, TH: $57.3^{+2.3}_{-1.6} \text{ pb}$
- ATLAS: $51.9 \pm 2.0 \pm 3.9 \pm 2.0$ pb @ 7 TeV: - Cf, TH: $44.7^{+2.1}_{-1.9}$ pb Curtin, Meade, Tien: arXiv:1406.0848;
 - Kim, Rolbiecki, Sakurai, Tattersall: arXiv:1406.0858
- 'Stop' ambulance-chasing: scenarios with:
 - Light stop(s)
 - Wino
 - -Bino



• Check consistency with direct searches

Flavour Physics

- CKM picture works very well
- Many successful predictions:
 - Many modes of CPV
 - $\text{In } K^0$, B⁰, B[±], B_s systems
 - No sign of CPV in charm $\ensuremath{\mathfrak{S}}$
- Also rare decays: $B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
- Could still be substantial BSM contribution
- Does new TeV physics copy CKM? Squarks non-



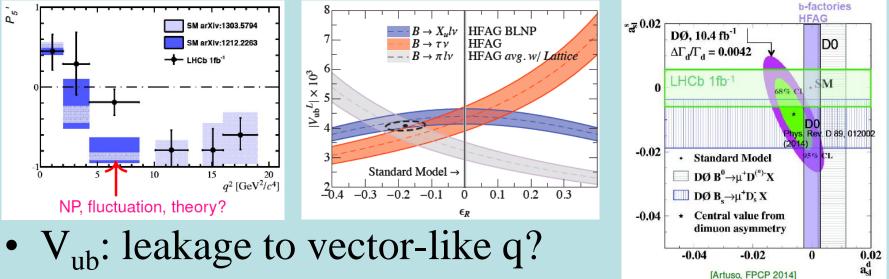
Flavour Puzzles



"Which one of us is me?"

Ligeti

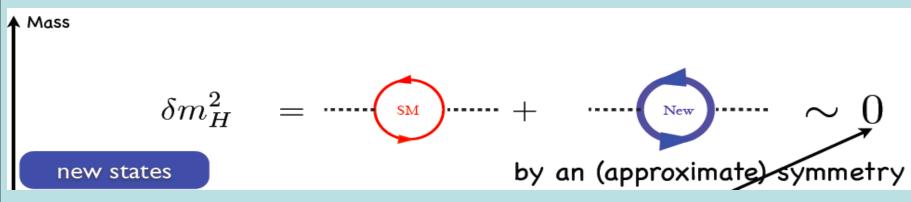
- CP asymmetries in D to K π ? $A_{K^+\pi^0} - A_{K^+\pi^-} = 0.122 \pm 0.022$
- B⁰ to $K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$ angular distribution: P₅' anomaly (3.7 σ , 0.5% with LEE): explicable by Z'?



• Dimuon asymmetry at TeVatron?

SM Measurements

- Flavour, electroweak and Higgs measurements complement searches for New Physics
- From LEP paradox to LHC paradox
 - Light Higgs + nothing else?
 - If something light, why no indirect evidence?
- If nothing light, is light Higgs unnatural?



Higgs Mass

• Updates from ATLAS and CMS:

Combined

- CMS: 125.6 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.2 GeV from ZZ*
- ATLAS: $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$

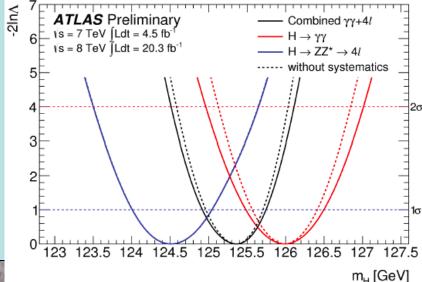
 $125.98 \pm 0.42 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.28 \text{ (sys)} = 125.98 \pm 0.50$

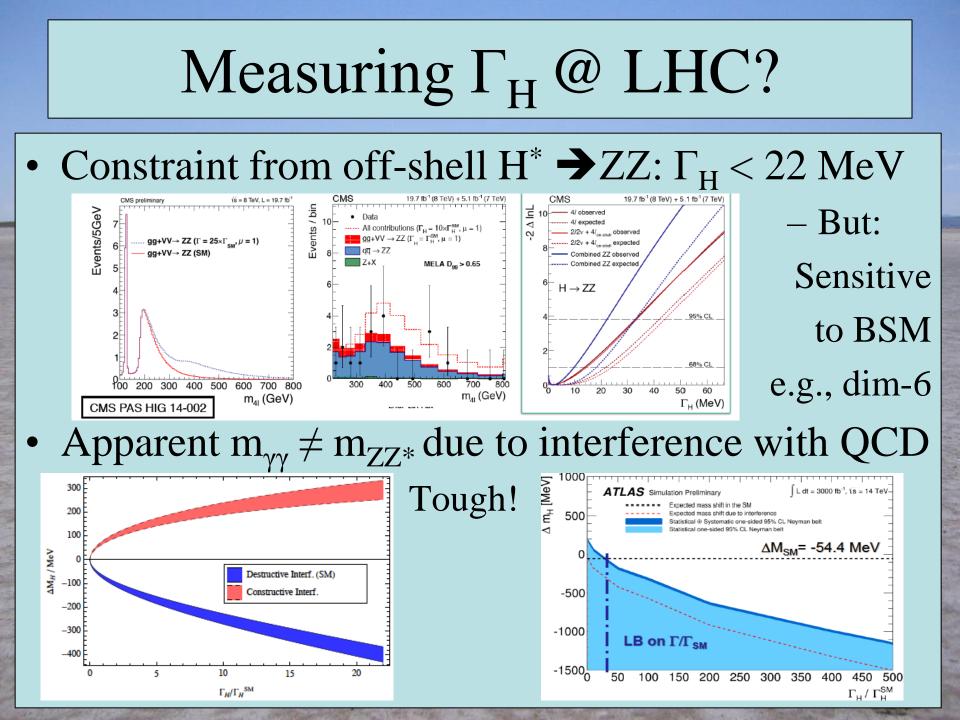
 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ | 124.51 ± 0.52 (stat) ± 0.04 (sys) = 124.51 ± 0.52

 $125.36 \pm 0.37 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.18 \text{ (sys)} = 125.36 \pm 0.41$

• 2- $\sigma!$ $\Delta m_H = 1.47 \pm 0.67 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.28 \text{ (sys)} \text{ GeV} = 1.47 \pm 0.72 \text{ GeV}$

- Basic parameter of SM: – Measure it!
- Crucial for stability of electroweak vacuum





No BSM? Beware Historical Hubris

- "So many centuries after the Creation, it is unlikely that anyone could find hitherto unknown lands of any value" Spanish Royal Commission, rejecting Christopher Columbus proposal to sail west, < 1492
- " "The more important fundamental laws and facts of physical science have all been discovered" – Albert Michelson, 1894
- "There is nothing new to be discovered in physics now. All that remains is more and more precise measurement" - Lord Kelvin, 1900
 - *"Is the End in Sight for Theoretical Physics?" Stephen Hawking, 1980*

Theoretical Confusion

- High mortality rate among theories
- (M_H, M_t) close to stability bound
- Split SUSY? High-scale SUSY?
- Modify/abandon naturalness? Does Nature care?
- String landscape?
- SUSY anywhere better than nowhere
- SUSY could not explain the hierarchy
- New ideas needed!

"In football as in watchmaking, talent and elegance mean nothing without rigour and precision." particle theory [Lionel Messi]

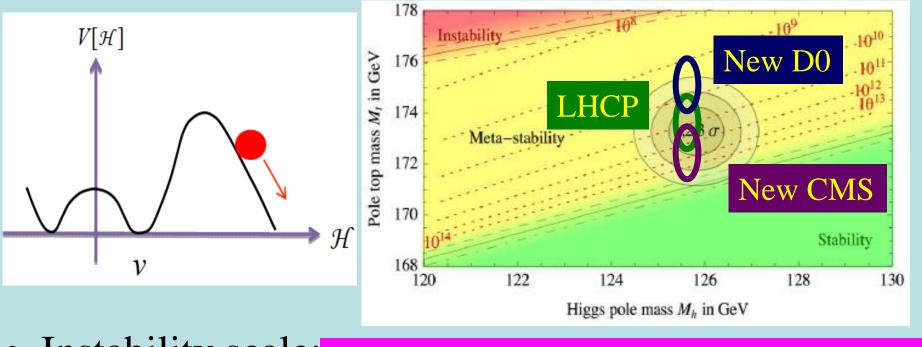


- « Empty » space is unstable
- Dark matter
- Origin of matter
- Masses of neutrinos
- Why is weak force so strong?
- Inflation
- Quantum gravity

The Standard Model Is Not Enough

Vacuum Instability in the Standard Model

• Very sensitive to m_t as well as M_H

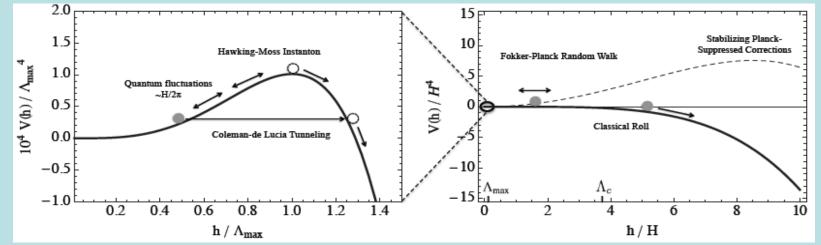


- Instability scale: Buttazzo, Degrassi, Giardino, Giudice, Sala, Salvio & Strumia, arXiv:1307.3536
- $\log_{10} \frac{\Lambda_I}{\text{GeV}} = 11.3 + 1.0 \left(\frac{M_h}{\text{GeV}} 125.66 \right) 1.2 \left(\frac{M_t}{\text{GeV}} 173.10 \right) + 0.4 \frac{\alpha_3(M_Z) 0.1184}{0.0007}$ • $\mathbf{m}_t = \mathbf{173.8} \pm \mathbf{1} \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow \log_{10}(\Lambda/\text{GeV}) = \mathbf{10.3} \pm \mathbf{10.3} \pm$

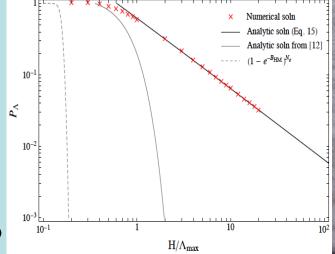
Instability during Inflation?

Hook, Kearns, Shakya & Zurek: arXiv:1404.5953

• Do quantum fluctuations drive us over the hill?



- Then Fokker-Planck evolution
- Do AdS regions eat us?
 - Disaster if so
 - If not, OK if more inflation
- Cure with non-ren'ble operator?



Higgs as a Pseudo-Goldstone Boson?

UV completion ? sigma model cut-off

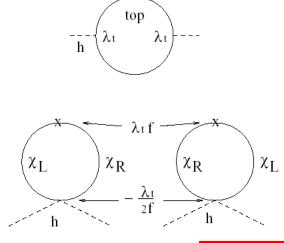
colored fermion related to top quark new gauge bosons related to SU(2) new scalars related to Higgs

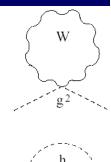
'Little Higgs' models(breakdown of larger symmetry)

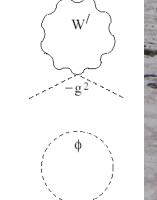
1 or 2 Higgs doublets, possibly more scalars

Loop cancellation mechanism

Little Higgs



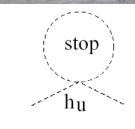


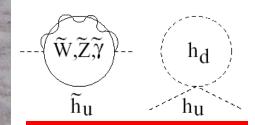


0 TeV

1 TeV

200 GeV

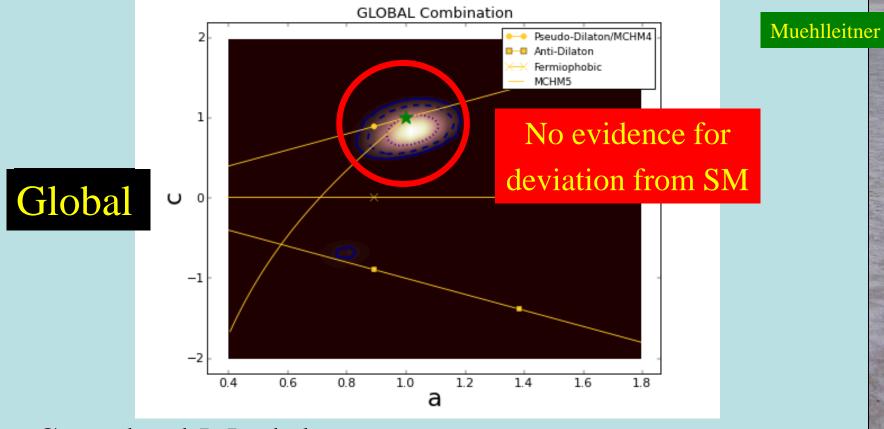




Supersymmetry

Global Analysis of Higgs-like Models

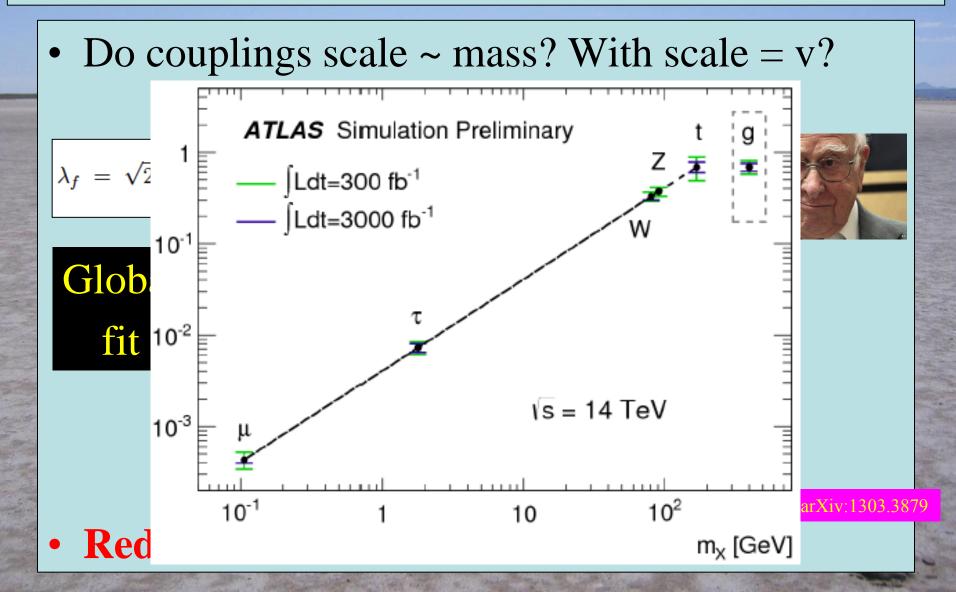
• Rescale couplings: to bosons by a, to fermions by c



• Standard Model: a = c = 1

JE & Tevong You, arXiv:1303.3879

It Walks and Quacks like a Higgs



BSM via Higher-Dimensional Operators

• SM Higgs + corrections due to BSM

X^3 φ^6 and $\varphi^4 D^2$ $\psi^2 \varphi^3$ $f^{ABC}G^{A\nu}_{\mu}G^{B\rho}_{\nu}G^{C\mu}_{\rho}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)^{3}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)(\bar{l}_{p}e_{r}\varphi)$ Q_{C} Q_{φ} $Q_{e\varphi}$ $f^{ABC}\tilde{G}^{A\nu}_{\mu}G^{B\rho}_{\nu}G^{C\mu}_{\rho}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)\Box(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)(\bar{q}_{p}u_{r}\tilde{\varphi})$ $Q_{\tilde{C}}$ $Q_{\omega \Box}$ $Q_{u\varphi}$ eIJKWIVWJPWKµ $(\varphi^{\dagger} D^{\mu} \varphi)^{*} (\varphi^{\dagger} D_{\mu} \varphi)$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi)(\bar{q}_{p}d_{r}\varphi)$ Q_W $Q_{\omega D}$ $Q_{d\varphi}$ $\epsilon^{IJK}\widetilde{W}_{\mu}^{I\nu}W_{\nu}^{J\rho}W_{\rho}^{K\mu}$ $Q_{\widetilde{W}}$ $\psi^2 \varphi^2 D$ $X^2 \omega^2$ $\psi^2 X \varphi$ $Q_{\varphi l}^{(1)}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}i D_{\mu} \varphi)(\bar{l}_{p} \gamma^{\mu} l_{r})$ $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi G^{A}_{\mu\nu}G^{A\mu\nu}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I \varphi W^I_{\mu\nu}$ $Q_{\omega C}$ QeW $Q_{\varphi l}^{(3)}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}iD^{I}_{\mu}\varphi)(\bar{l}_{p}\tau^{I}\gamma^{\mu}l_{r})$ $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi \widetilde{G}^{A}_{\mu\nu}G^{A\mu\nu}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$ $Q_{\omega \tilde{C}}$ Q_{eB} $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi W^{I}_{\mu\nu}W^{I\mu\nu}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}iD_{\mu} \varphi)(\bar{e}_{p}\gamma^{\mu}e_{r})$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \tilde{\varphi} G^A_{\mu\nu}$ $Q_{\varphi e}$ $Q_{\omega W}$ Q_{uG} $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi \widetilde{W}^{I}_{\mu\nu}W^{I\mu\nu}$ Q(2) $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{\varphi} W^I_{\mu\nu}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}iD_{\mu}\varphi)(\bar{q}_{p}\gamma^{\mu}q_{r})$ $Q_{\omega \widetilde{W}}$ Q_{uW} $Q_{\varphi q}^{(3)}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}iD_{\mu}^{I}\varphi)(\bar{q}_{p}\tau^{I}\gamma^{\mu}q_{r})$ $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi B_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \widetilde{\varphi} B_{\mu\nu}$ $Q_{\varphi B}$ Q_{uB} $(\bar{q}_{p}\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^{A}d_{r})\varphi G^{A}_{\mu\nu}$ $\varphi^{\dagger}\varphi \widetilde{B}_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger}iD_{\mu}\varphi)(u_{p}\gamma^{\mu}u_{r})$ $Q_{\omega \tilde{B}}$ Q_{dC} $Q_{\varphi u}$ $\varphi^{\dagger}\tau^{I}\varphi W^{I}_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I \varphi W^I_{\mu\nu}$ $(\varphi^{\dagger} i D_{\mu} \varphi) (d_{p} \gamma^{\mu} d_{r})$ $Q_{\varphi WB}$ Q_{dW} $Q_{\varphi d}$ $Q_{\omega \widetilde{W} B}$ $\varphi^{\dagger} \tau^{I} \varphi \widetilde{W}^{I}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$ $i(\tilde{\varphi}^{\dagger} D_{\mu} \varphi)(u_p \gamma^{\mu} d_r)$ Q_{dB} $Q_{\varphi ud}$

(<i>LL</i>)(<i>LL</i>)		(RR)(RR)		(LL)(RR)	
Qu	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	Q_{ee}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	Q_{le}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Q_{uu}	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{lu}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{dd}	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	Q_{ld}	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	Qeu	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	Q_{qe}	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	Q_{ed}	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r) (\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r) (\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$ $Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
				$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$
$(\overline{L}R)(\overline{R}L)$ and $(\overline{L}R)(\overline{L}R)$		B-violating			
Q_{ledq}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_t^j)$	Q_{duq}	$\epsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}\epsilon_{jk}\left[(d_p^{\alpha})^T C u_r^{\beta}\right]\left[(q_s^{\gamma j})^T C l_t^k\right]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$	Q_{qqu}	$\epsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}\epsilon_{jk}\left[(q_p^{\alpha j})^T C q_r^{\beta k}\right] \left[(u_s^{\gamma})^T C e_t\right]$		
Q	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qqq}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}\epsilon_{jk}\epsilon_{mn}\left[(q_p^{\alpha j})^T C q_r^{\beta k}\right]\left[(q_s^{\gamma m})^T C l_t^n\right]$		
$Q_{legu}^{(z)}$	$(\bar{l}_{p}^{j}e_{r})\epsilon_{jk}(\bar{q}_{s}^{k}u_{t})$	$Q_{qqq}^{(3)}$	$\epsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}(\tau^{I}\epsilon)_{jk}(\tau^{I}\epsilon)_{mn}\left[(q_{p}^{\alpha j})^{T}Cq_{r}^{\beta k}\right]\left[(q_{s}^{\gamma m})^{T}Cl_{t}^{n}\right]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$	Q_{duu}	$\epsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}\left[\left(d_{p}^{\alpha}\right)^{2}\right]$	$\tilde{r}_{Cu_r^{\beta}}$	$(u_s^{\gamma})^T Ce_t$]

• E.g., analysis of Higgs constraints

$$\Delta \mathcal{L}_{\text{input}} = \frac{c_T}{v^2} \mathcal{O}_T + \frac{c_V^+}{m_W^2} \left(\mathcal{O}_W + \mathcal{O}_B \right) + \frac{c_{LL}^{(3)\,l}}{v^2} \mathcal{O}_{LL}^{(3)\,l}$$

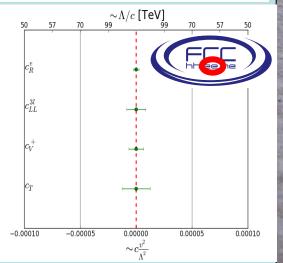
$$\mathcal{O}_{R}^{e} = (iH^{\dagger}\overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}_{\mu}H)(\bar{e}_{R}\gamma^{\mu}e_{R})$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{LL}^{(3)l} = (\bar{L}_{L}\sigma^{a}\gamma^{\mu}L_{L})(\bar{L}_{L}\sigma^{a}\gamma_{\mu}L_{L})$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{R} = \frac{ig'}{2} \left(H^{\dagger}\overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}^{\mu}H\right)\partial^{\nu}B_{\mu\nu}$$

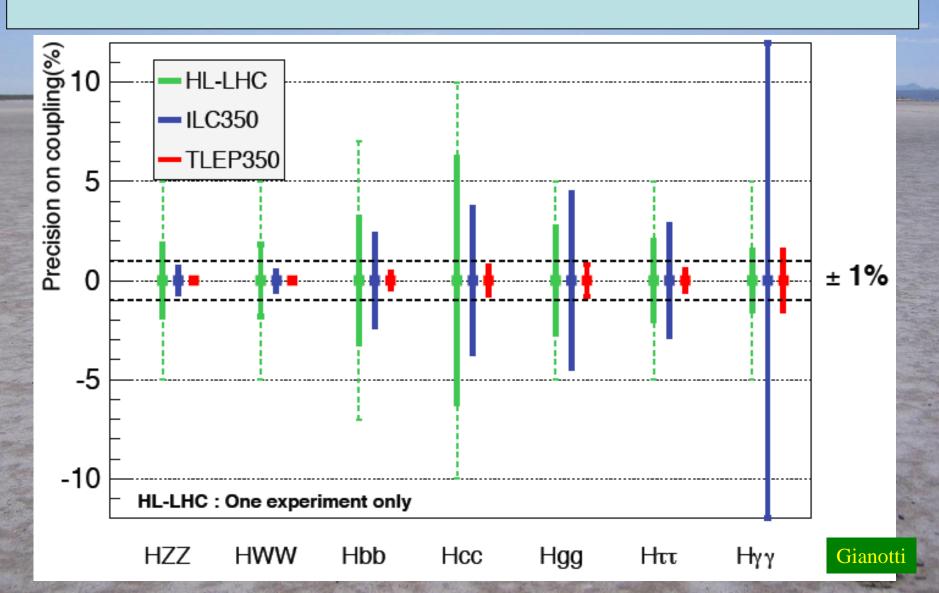
$$\mathcal{O}_{R} = \frac{ig}{2} \left(H^{\dagger}\overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}_{\mu}H\right)^{2}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{T} = \frac{1}{2} \left(H^{\dagger}\overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}_{\mu}H\right)^{2}$$



Muehlleitner

Possible Future Higgs Measurements

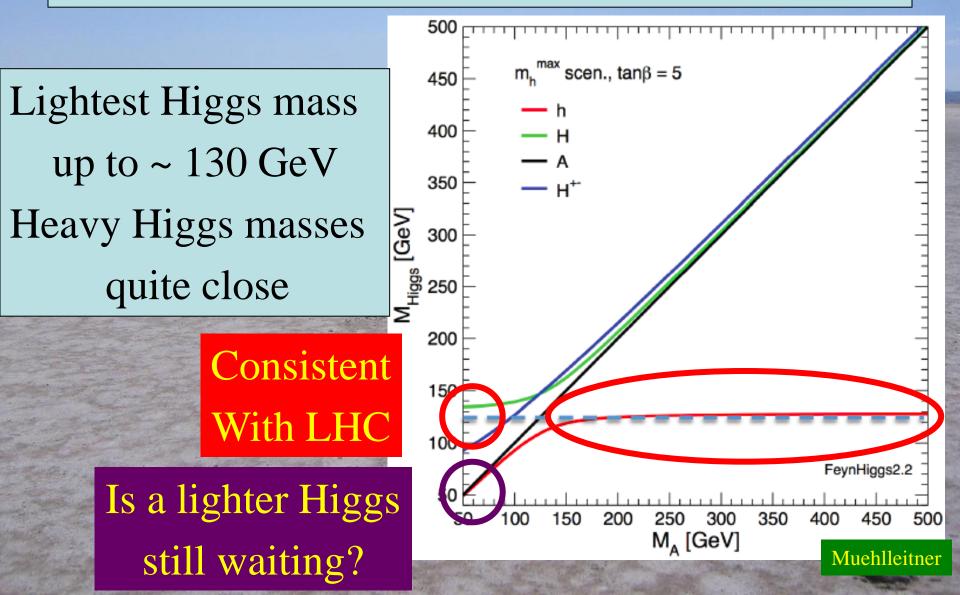


What else is there?

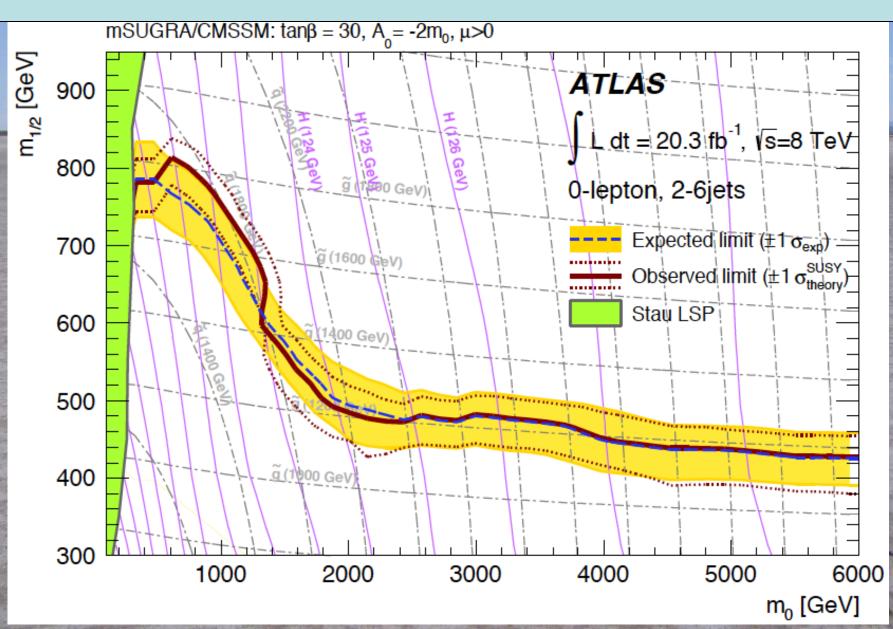
Supersymmetry

- Successful prediction for Higgs mass
 Should be < 130 GeV in simple models
- Successful predictions for Higgs couplings
 Should be within few % of SM values
- Could explain the dark matter
- Naturalness, GUTs, string, ... (???)

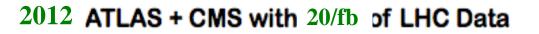
MSSM Higgs Masses & Couplings



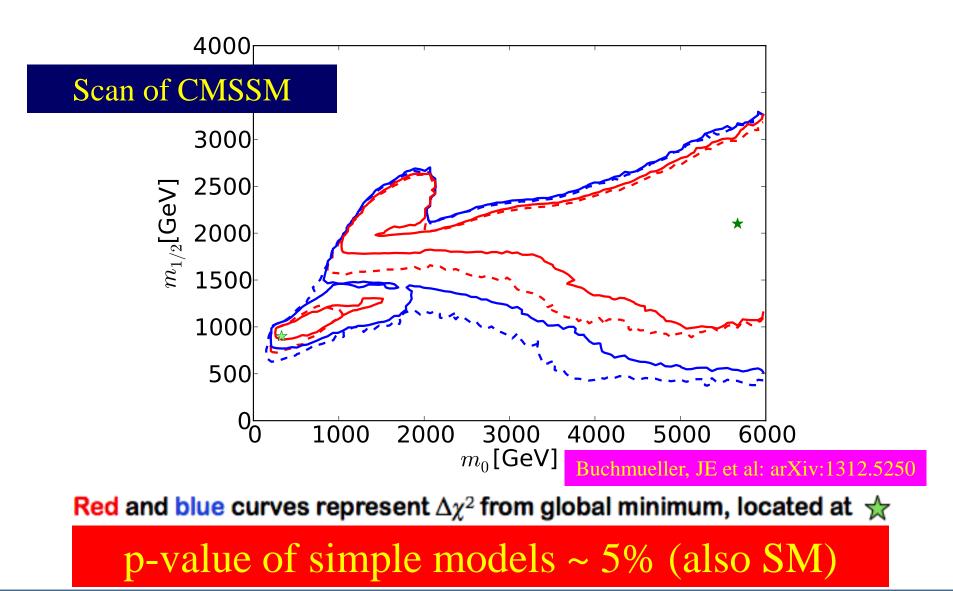
CMSSM Search @ 8 TeV



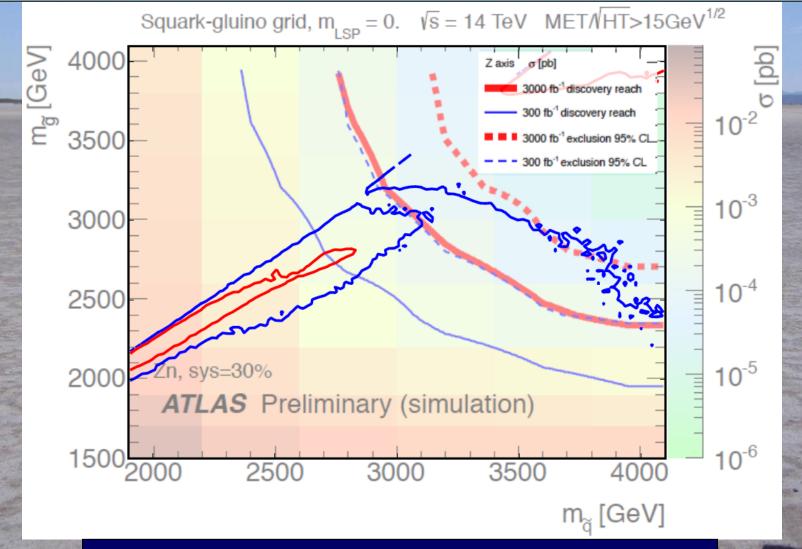




Mas/TeRcope



LHC Reach for Supersymmetry

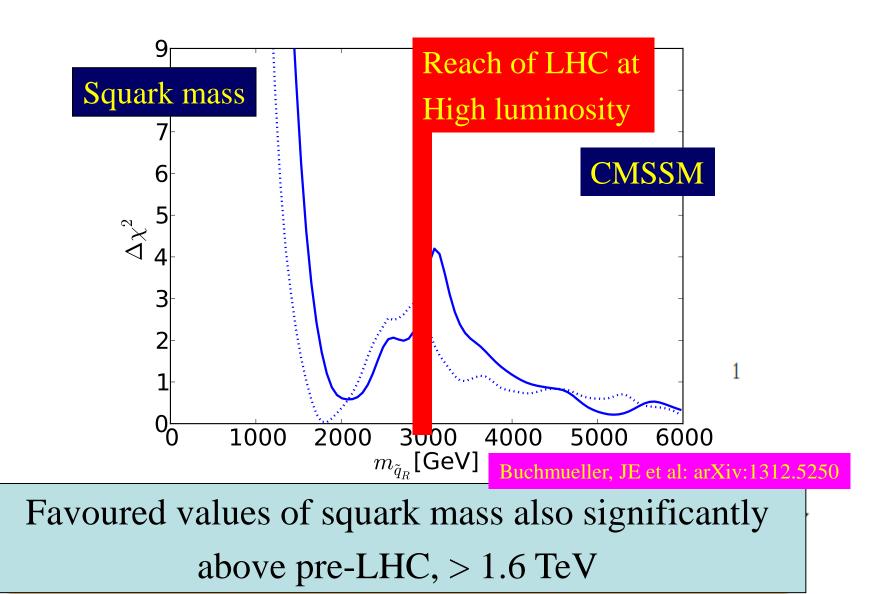


Confronted with likelihood analysis of CMSSM

Post-LHC, Post-XENON100



2012 ATLAS + CMS with 20/fb of LHC Data



If you Know of a Better Hole, go to it



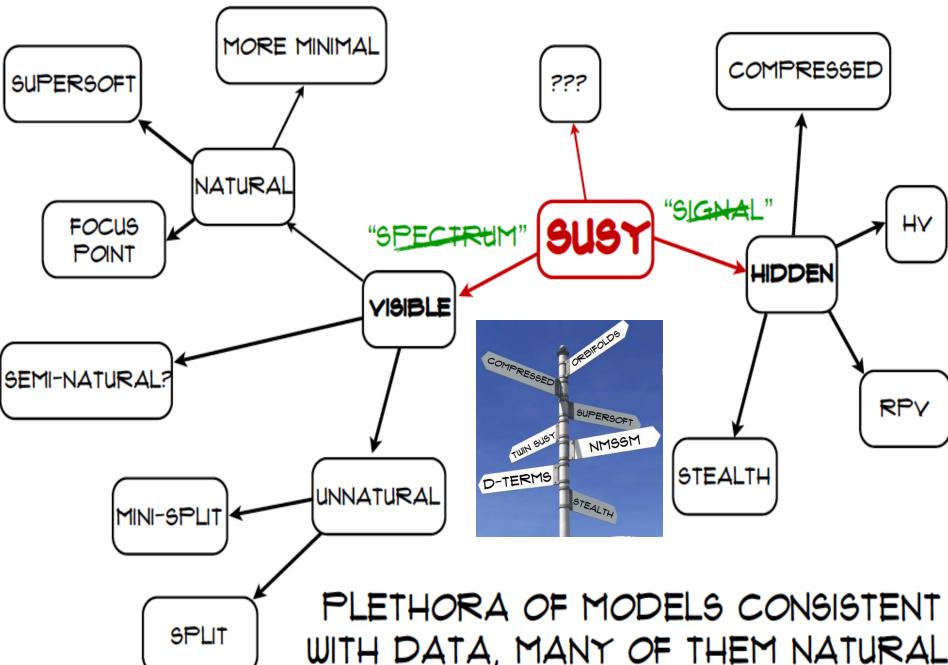
[&]quot;WELL, IF YOU KNOWS OF A BETTER 'OLE, GO TO ITT"

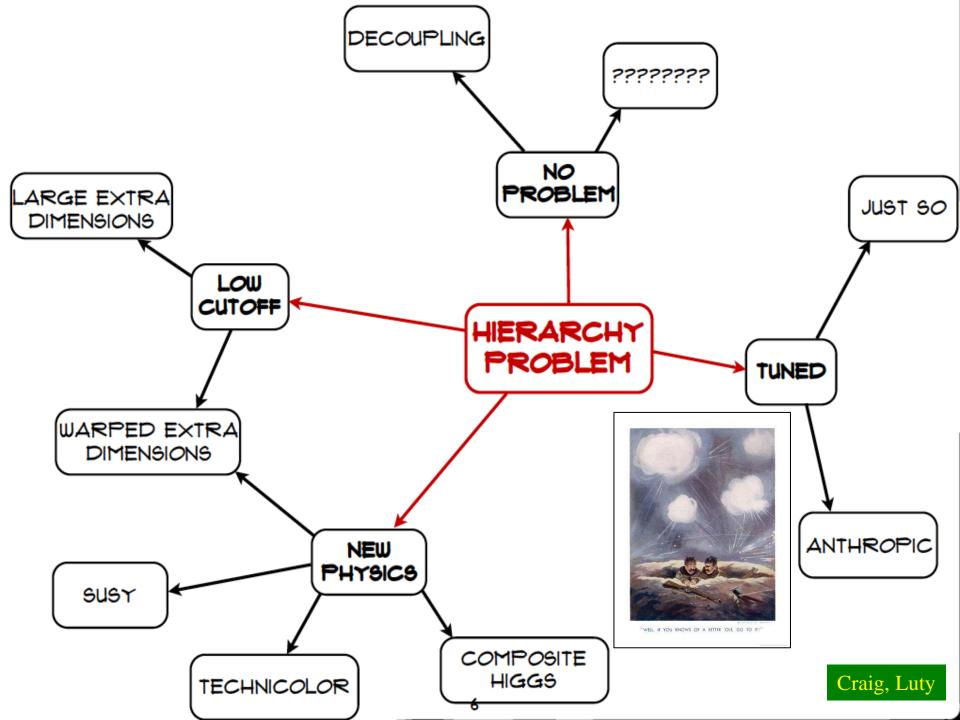
- The hierarchy problem is more pressing than ever
- SUSY is increasingly the best solution we have
- We have an evolving sense of what SUSY models do not work
- But SUSY is a framework, not a model, and contains multitudes
- This points us in new directions; many novel possibilities for SUSY remain





PLETHORA OF MODELS CONSISTENT WITH DATA, MANY OF THEM NATURAL WHERE DOES THE DATA POINT US?





Proton-Proton Colliders: Luminosity and Energy

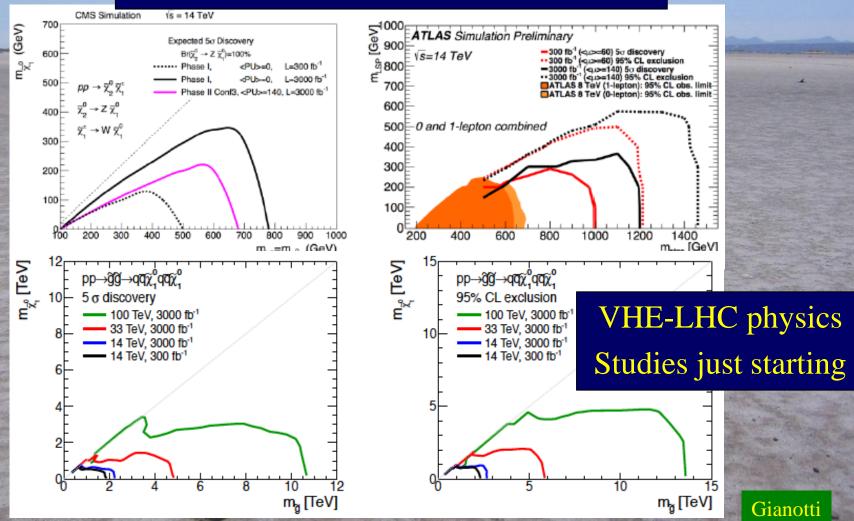
- Future runs of the LHC:
 - Run 2: 30/fb @ 13/14 TeV
 - Run 3: 300/fb @ 14 TeV
- HL-LHC: 3000/fb @ 14 TeV? (proposed in CERN's medium-term plan)
- HE-LHC: 3000/fb @ 33 TeV?? (high-field magnets in the LHC tunnel)
- VHE-LHC: 3000/fb @ 100 TeV?? (high-field magnets in 80/100 km tunnel)

Gianotti

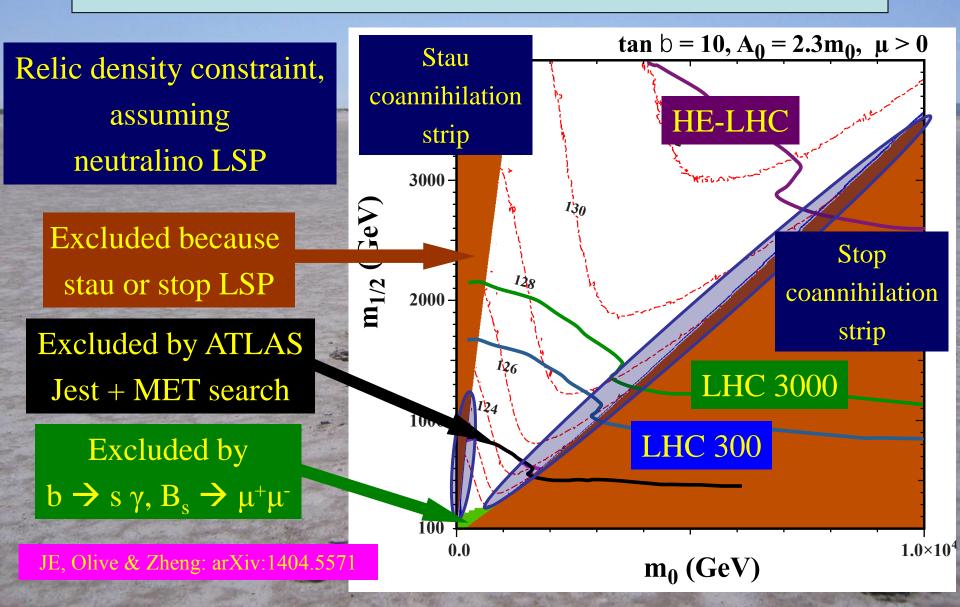
Higgs Cross-Sections @ HE/VHE-LHC 10^{3} 10² Cross-section (pb) 10^1 Higgs ggF 10⁰ Higgs VBF **VHE-LHC** physics Higgs ZH Higgs WH Studies just starting Higgs ttH 10^{-1} 20 60 40 80 100 Gianotti Center of mass energy (TeV)

Reaches for Sparticles

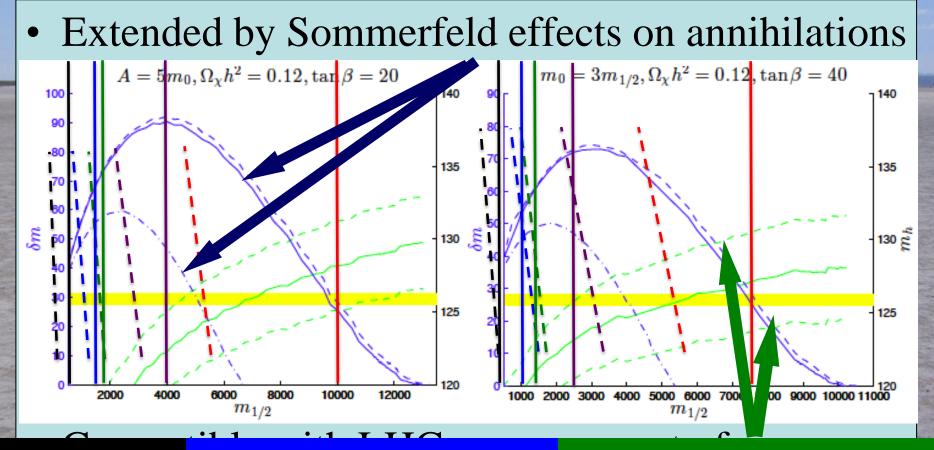




Where May CMSSM be Hiding?



Exploring the Stop Coannihilation Strip

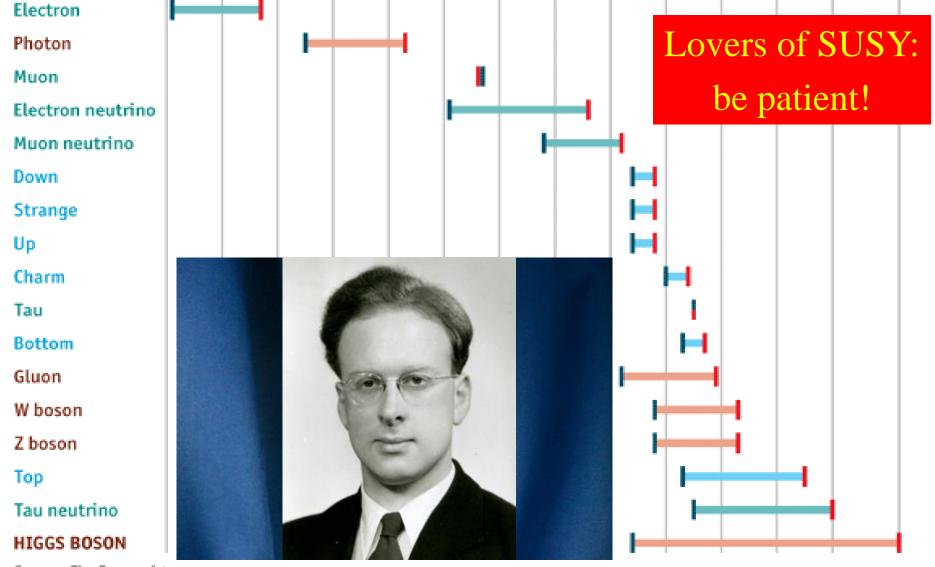


Current limits LHC 300 (monojets), MET LHC 3000 (monojets), MET

(monojets), MET HE-LHC (monojets), MET 100 TeV (monojets), MET

JE, Olive & Zheng: arXiv:1404.5571

Standard Model Particles: Years from Proposal to Discovery



Source: The Economist