



# FCC-he machine parameters

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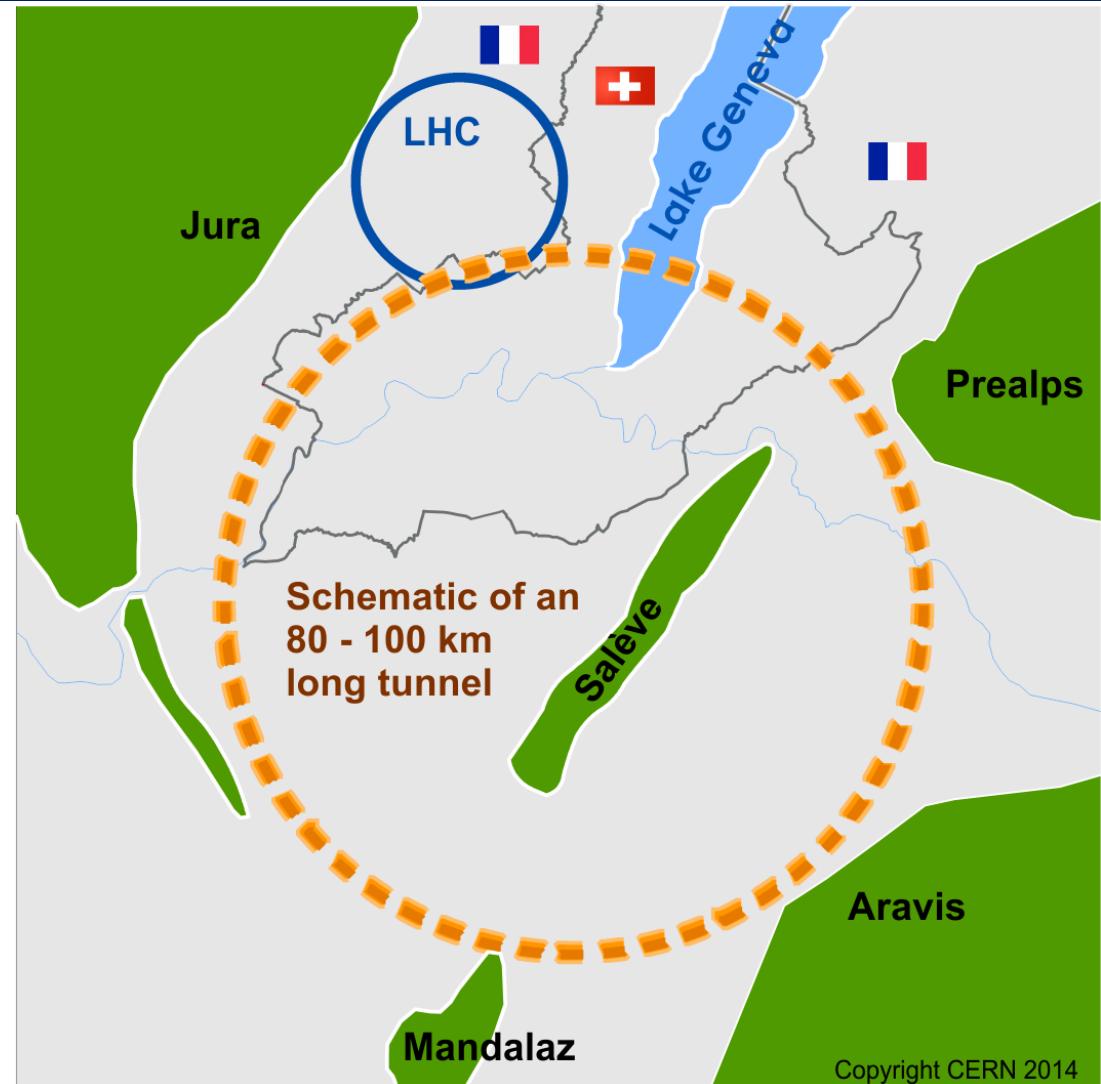
FCC Kick-Off Meeting

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# Future Circular Collider Study

## CDR and cost review for the next ESU (2018)

- 80-100 km tunnel infrastructure in Geneva area
- $p\bar{p}$ -collider (*FCC-hh*) defining the infrastructure requirements
- $e^+e^-$  collider (*FCC-ee*) as potential intermed. step and ***p-e (FCC-he)*** option
- international collaboration hosted by CERN



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$\sim 16 \text{ T} \Rightarrow 100 \text{ TeV } p\bar{p} \text{ in 100 km}$   
 $\sim 20 \text{ T} \Rightarrow 100 \text{ TeV } p\bar{p} \text{ in 80 km}$

# deep inelastic $eh$ scattering – glorious history

**1911, Ernest Rutherford**

Coulomb scattering , model of the atom; first observation of inelastic scattering

**1953-57 (Nobel Prize 1961) Robert Hofstadter**

electron scattering in atomic nuclei, structure of the nucleons

**1968-69 (Nobel Prize 1990) Jerome Friedman, Henry**

**Kendall , and Richard E. Taylor**

deep inelastic scattering of electrons on protons and bound neutrons, development of the quark model

# key parameters for *FCC-he*

$e^\pm$  energy = 80 (*pol.*), 120, 175 GeV

$p$  energy = 50 TeV (or equiv.  $A$  energy)

#IPs = 1

IP spot size determined by  $p$

$e^\pm$  current from *FCC-ee* (baseline)

(if built; SR power  $\leq$  50 MW)

or

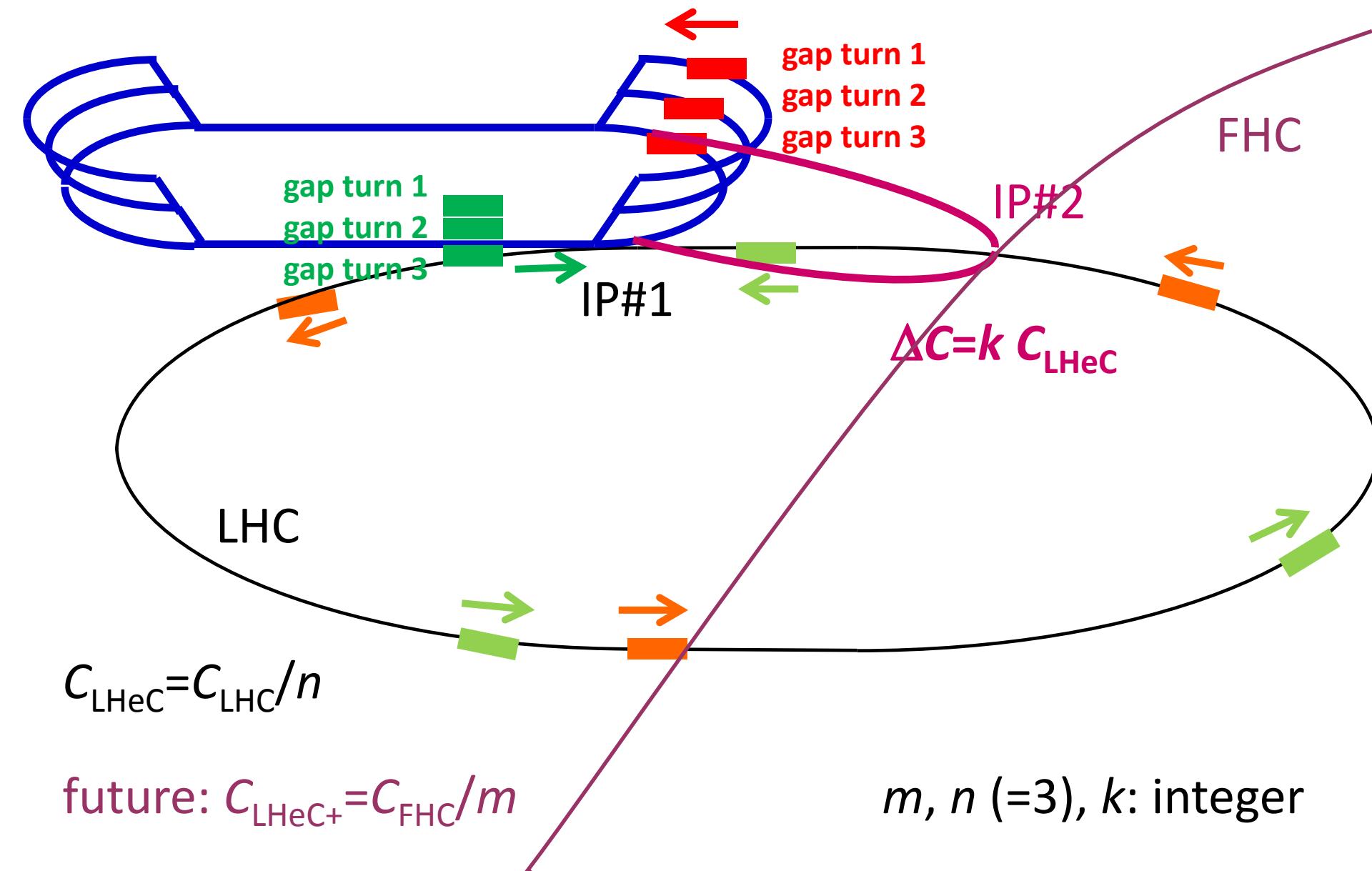
$e^-$  current from pushed *LHeC ERL* (backup)

(*without FCC-ee*)

# *baseline (!) parameters for FCC-he with FCC-ee*

collider parameters	$e^\pm$ scenarios			protons
species	$e^\pm$	$e^\pm$	$e^\pm$	$p$
beam energy [GeV]	80	120	175	50000
bunches / beam	4490	1360	98	10600
bunch intensity [ $10^{11}$ ]	0.7	0.46	1.4	1.0
beam current [mA]	152	30	6.6	500
rms bunch length [cm]	0.15	0.12	0.15	8
rms emittance [nm]	3.3 (x)	0.94 (x)	2 (x)	0.04, 0.02
$\beta_{x,y}^*$ [mm]	6.0, 3.0	22, 11	10, 5	500, 250
$\sigma_{x,y}^*$ [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]	4.5, 2.3			
beam-b. parameter $\xi$	0.05	<b>0.13</b>	0.042	0.017
hourglass reduction	<b>~0.24</b>	~0.60	<b>~0.36</b>	
CM energy [TeV]	4.0	4.9	5.9	
luminosity[ $10^{34}\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ ]	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.15</b>	

# LHeC - ion gaps & circumference



# LHeC Higgs factory (LHeC-HF) parameters

parameter [unit]		
species	$e^-$	$p$
beam energy (/nucleon) [GeV]	60	7000
bunch spacing [ns]	25	25
<b>bunch intensity (nucleon) [<math>10^{10}</math>]</b>	<b>0.1 → 0.4</b>	<b>17 → 22</b>
<b>beam current [mA]</b>	<b>6.4 → 25.6</b>	<b>860 → 1110</b>
normalized rms emittance [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]	<b>50 → 20</b>	<b>3.75 → 2.5</b>
geometric rms emittance [nm]	<b>0.43 → 0.17</b>	<b>0.50 → 0.34</b>
IP beta function $\beta_{x,y}^*$ [m]	<b>0.12 → 0.10</b>	<b>0.10 → 0.05</b>
IP rms spot size [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]	<b>7.2 → 4.1</b>	<b>7.2 → 4.1</b>
lepton $D$ & hadron $\xi$	<b>6 → 23</b>	<b>0.0001 → 0.0004</b>
hourglass reduction factor $H_{hg}$	<b>0.91 → 0.70</b>	
pinch enhancement factor $H_D$	1.35	
<b>luminosity / nucleon [<math>10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}</math>]</b>	<b>1.3 → 16</b>	

# *preliminary (!) parameters for FCC-he-ERL w/o FCC-ee*

parameter [unit]		
species	<i>e-</i>	<i>p</i>
beam energy (/nucleon) [GeV]	60	50000
bunch spacing [ns]	25	25
<b>bunch intensity (nucleon) [<math>10^{10}</math>]</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>beam current [mA]</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>500</b>
normalized rms emittance [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]	20	2.0
geometric rms emittance [nm]	0.17	0.04
IP beta function $\beta_{x,y}^*$ [m]	0.10	0.4
IP rms spot size [ $\mu\text{m}$ ]	4.0	4.0
lepton <i>D</i> & hadron $\xi$	32	0.0002
hourglass reduction factor $H_{hg}$		0.94
pinch enhancement factor $H_D$		1.35
<b>luminosity / nucleon [<math>10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}</math>]</b>		<b>6.4</b>

# ERL electrical power budget

system	wall plug power	
	baseline	<b>LHeC-HF</b>
cryogenics	21 MW ( $Q_0=2.5 \times 10^{10}$ )	<b>11 MW</b> <b>(<math>Q_0=5 \times 10^{10}</math>)</b>
RF operation & microphonics control	24 MW (802 MHz)	<b>12 MW</b> <b>(401 MHz)</b>
addt'l RF power to compensate SR losses	24 MW ( $I_e=6.4$ mA)	<b>96 MW</b> <b>(<math>I_e=25.6</math> mA)</b>
injector	7 MW	<b>7 MW</b>
magnets (arcs + IR)	4 MW	<b>4 MW</b>
total	~80 MW	<b>~130 MW</b>

# summary

colliding beams from *FCC-ee* and *FCC-hh* yields ***FCC-he*** luminosity of about  **$2 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$**  at  **$E_e = 80 \text{ GeV}$**  and  **$2 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$**  at  **$175 \text{ GeV}$** ; ERL option would deliver  $\sim 6 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  at 60 GeV  
**total electric power for e branch  $\sim 100\text{-}150 \text{ MW}$**  for all cases

**running scenarios to be defined:** *he* collisions concurrent with *ee* and/or *hh*? optimized parameters (i.e. **dedicated *he* operation**) might gain another factor 2-6...

spare slides

# *ambitious (!) parameters for FCC-he with FCC-ee*

collider parameters	$e^\pm$ scenarios			protons
species	$e^\pm$	$e^\pm$	$e^\pm$	$p$
beam energy [GeV]	<b>60</b>	120	<b>250</b>	<b>50000</b>
bunch spacing [ $\mu$ s]	0.125	2	33	<b>0.125 to 33</b>
bunch intensity [ $10^{11}$ ]	3.8	3.7	3.3	<b>3.0</b>
beam current [mA]	477	29.8	1.6	384 (max)
rms bunch length [cm]	0.25	0.21	0.18	<b>2</b>
rms emittance [nm]	6.0, 3.0	7.5, 3.75	4, 2	0.06, 0.03
$\beta_{x,y}^*$ [mm]	5.0, 2.5	4.0, 2.0	9.3, 4.5	500, 250
$\sigma_{x,y}^*$ [ $\mu$ m]			5.5, 2.7	
beam-b. parameter $\xi$	<b>0.13</b>	0.050	0.056	0.017
hourglass reduction	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.36</b>	0.68	
CM energy [TeV]	3.5	4.9	7.1	
luminosity [ $10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ ]	<b>21</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.07</b>	

*\*shown in past workshops (e.g. Beijing 2012)*