



EUDAQ 2.0 as DAQ Software for the AIDA Telescope

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Reminder: EUDAQ Philosophy and Features

- Generic framework for data acquisition
- OS independent: Linux, Mac OSX, Windows
- Modular and flexible design
- Provides central **DAQ control**, **data handling and storage**, log collection, **online monitoring**
- Components communicate via TCP/IP and can run on different networked machines
- Focused on easy and flexible integration of the device under test including pre-existing DAQs
- All hardware communication done by “**Producers**” with equal rights

EUDAQ: Components and Interfaces

- Central components run as separate processes: RunControl, DataCollector, LogCollector, OnlineMonitor
- Different interfaces available: Qt GUI, console, Python

The screenshot displays three main EUDAQ interfaces:

- RunControl:** A control panel for the Data Collector. It shows configuration for 'n_cms_coins', a 'Start' button, and a 'Log' button. The status indicates 'Run Number: 1569', 'Events Built: 0', and 'Rate: 0.000000'. A table of connections is visible below.
- OnlineMonitor:** A window titled 'EUDET Telescope Online-Monitor 1.0beta21'. It features a tree view on the left showing 'WIMCOIN' and 'Monitor Performance' folders. The main area contains six heatmaps arranged in a 3x2 grid, each showing 'X Coordinate of WIMCOIN i and WIMCOIN j' for i, j from 0 to 4. A large red 'OnlineMonitor' watermark is overlaid on the top-right heatmap.
- LogCollector:** A window titled 'EUDAQ Log Collector' showing a log of system events. The log includes entries for connections, configurations, and the start of the run.

From EUDET to AIDA Beam Telescope

EUDET style: “Event-based”

- One trigger per slowest DAQ system in the telescope
- No triggers from TLU while at least one system is *BUSY*
- Low rates/data-taking efficiency for fast (LHC-type) DAQ systems
- Data is written in single stream and stored centrally

AIDA style: “Particle-based”

- TLU issues trigger for every particle (i.e. scintillator signal)
- Triggers stop only on *VETO* from any DAQ
- **High-rates**/more efficient data-taking possible
- Telescope DAQ needs to cope with **high data rates** (e.g. continuous readout of Mimosas28 quad-planes)



Data in asynchronous streams from various DAQs

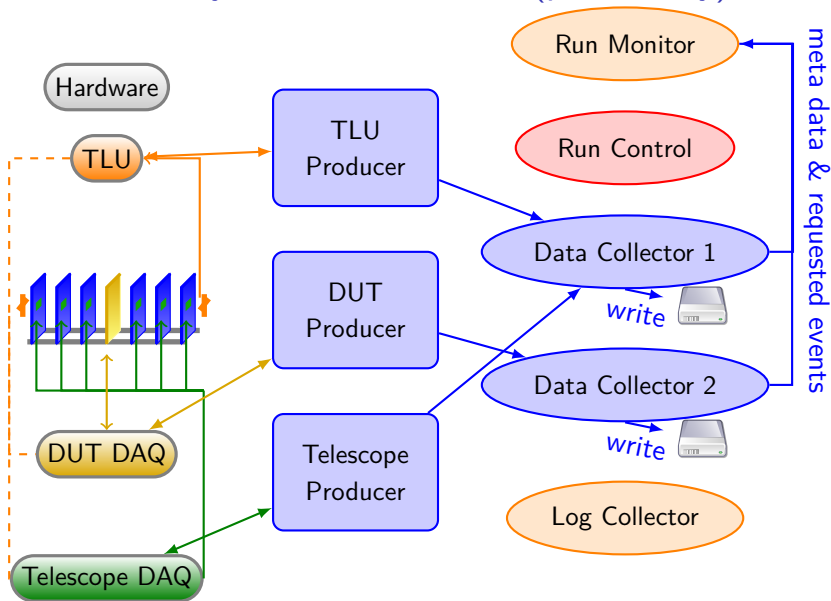
Implications on the feature set of EUDAQ 2.0

- Accepts data packets from DAQs covering:
 - ▶ single trigger (“classic mode”)
 - ▶ list of (timestamped) triggers
 - ▶ time range (shutter/data driven devices)
 - ▶ both time range and trigger list
- Reduce disk IO/network bottlenecks: DAQs (can) store data locally by assigning separate (locally-running) DataCollectors to each Producer
- Online verification in this scheme:
 - ▶ separate on-the-fly event building (full or partial for specific triggers)
 - ▶ cross-check timestamps e.g. against TLU information
 - ▶ merged data can be used for online monitoring/immediate offline analysis
- **Will be backward-compatible** to old integration efforts (no more than a recompilation should be needed)



Easier integration with a wider range of DAQ concepts

Schematic Layout of EUDAQ 2.0 (preliminary)



Current status of EUDAQ development

- A lot of maintenance has been done on EUDAQ (and is ongoing):
 - ▶ changed to **CMake** for easier cross-platform configuration and builds
 - ▶ now runs on **all major platforms** (Linux, OS X, Windows)
 - ▶ moved to **git/GitHub** for easier collaboration and code review
 - ▶ various bug fixes
 - ▶ ...
- **just released version 1.2.0!**
 - Now provide a **scriptable Python interface** e.g. to RunControl and a generic Producer implementation (see backup)
 - RunControl can now assign a **different DataCollector to each Producer** and the resulting files can be **merged offline**
 - **New event format** specified and implementation started
 - Best strategy for online **(partial) event building** and data validity checking currently being investigated

Our aim: testing an early version of EUDAQ2.0 (with new data format and at least minimal online validity checks) in the July testbeam

Summary and Outlook

- EUDAQ is a very flexible DAQ framework and has been used successfully for a long time with EUDET-family of telescopes
- Support one-trigger-per-particle operation of AIDA beam telescope requires extension of EUDAQ and removal of IO/network bottlenecks
- Key changes: timestamped data packages, multiple data streams
- Makes integration with EUDAQ 2.0 easier and more flexible than before
- Development on EUDAQ is ongoing, contributions are welcome!

Download the newest version and follow the development at
<http://eudaq.github.io>

Overview Backup Slides

- 4 Device-under-Test Integration into EUDAQ 2.0
- 5 Code Examples for Device Integration into EUDAQ
- 6 Python Interface to EUDAQ

Integrating a Device into Telescope/EUDAQ 2.0

TLU

- Receive clock, trigger and/or shutter signals
- **Timestamp events** (trigger, shutter open/close, ...)

Producer to interact with RunControl and Hardware

- Implemented in C++, but Python interface exists (see backup)
- **Receives commands from RunControl** (Configure, Run Start/Stop)
- Talks to the DAQ hardware, receives data from there
- Sends its data to a DataCollector (**optional**)
- Gain flexibility with **new event format** and **multiple data streams**
⇒ wider range of devices suitable for (full) integration

Optional: Data Converter Plugin

- Converts native device format into defined structure
- Used for conversion into LCIO and for online monitoring

The Anatomy of a *Producer*

- A Producer needs to implement command receiving methods of the Producer base class:
 - ▶ OnConfigure, OnStartRun, OnStopRun, Terminate
- It configures the hardware according to the config received from RunControl
- It (optionally) sends its data to the data collector:
either in raw format or converted to a custom StandardEvent class
- It (optionally) logs status/error messages

Example code is provided!

→ see also shortened examples on the following slides

Example C++ (Pseudo-) Code for a EUDAQ Producer

```

class ExampleProducer : public eudaq::Producer {
public:
    ExampleProducer(){}
    virtual void OnConfigure(const eudaq::Configuration & config) {
        // .... configure your hardware
    }
    virtual void OnStartRun(unsigned param) {
        // .... prepare for and start run
    }
    virtual void OnStopRun() {
        // .... stop your DAQ
    }
    void ReadoutLoop() {
        while (true) {
            // while running:
            // ..... get raw data, put it into RawDataEvent and send
        }
    }
};

int main(int /*argc*/, const char ** argv) {
    ExampleProducer producer(); // Create a producer
    producer.ReadoutLoop();    // And set it running...
    return 0;
}

```

Example Python Code for a EUDAQ Producer

```
#!/usr/bin/env python2
execfile('PyEUDAQWrapper.py') # load the ctypes wrapper
from time import sleep
import numpy # for data handling
# create PyProducer instance
pp = PyProducer("testproducer", "tcp://localhost:44000")

# wait for CONFIGURE cmd from RunControl
while not pp.Configuring:
    sleep(1)
# ... do your config stuff here ...
pp.Configuring = True
# check for RUNSTART cmd from RunControl
while not pp.StartingRun:
    sleep(1)
# ... prepare your system for the immanent run start
pp.StartingRun = True
# starting to run main DAQ loop
while not pp.Error and not pp.StoppingRun and not pp.Terminating:
    # prepare an numpy array for raw data storage
    data = numpy.ndarray(shape=[1,3], dtype=numpy.uint64)
    # .... get your data from your hardware ...
    pp.SendEvent(data) # send event off
```

New Python Interface to EUDAQ

- uses CTypes to provide a Python wrapper around pure C function calls
- C++ classes have to expose such C functions to their methods (usually straightforward and already done as proof-of-concept for RunControl, DataCollector, and a generic Producer)
- For example Python-side code, see earlier slides
- Will become part of main EUDAQ repository soon, see pull request 43 on GitHub (<https://github.com/eudaq/eudaq/pull/43>)