

Associated production of heavy flavors and W, Z bosons at CMS



**XI INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE
ON HYPERONS, CHARM AND BEAUTY HADRONS
UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM, UK, 21-26 JULY 2014**

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On the behalf of the CMS Collaboration

- Physics of W/Z + heavy flavors at LHC

W

$W + c$ differential cross section @ 7 TeV

$W + b$ cross section @ 7 TeV

Z

$Z + b$ cross sections @ 7 TeV

$Z + B\bar{B}$ angular correlations @ 7 TeV

- Summary and perspectives

Physics of W/Z + heavy flavors at LHC

perturbative QCD

- Wc : access the strange quark content of the proton
- Zb : understand the production mechanism
 - tree level vs NLO
 - **4FS** ($m_b \neq 0$) vs **5FS** ($m_b = 0$)
- **PDF studies**, NLO effects

Electroweak Measurements

- **Higgs background** HZ, HW
- Differential Cross sections
- Zb **polarization asymmetry**
 $\sin^2\Theta_W^{\text{eff}}$, couplings

Beyond the Standard Model

- **4th generation** heavy b', t' quarks decaying to Vb
- Multi Higgs-doublets Models
- **supersymmetry** with $sbottoms$

$W + c$

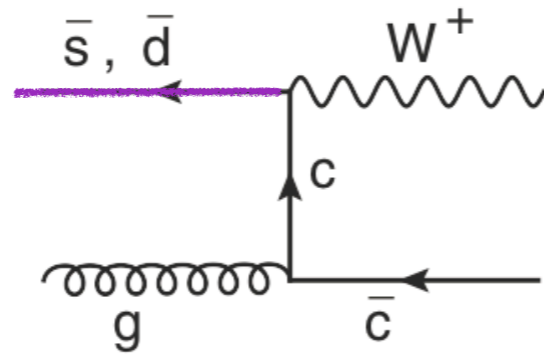
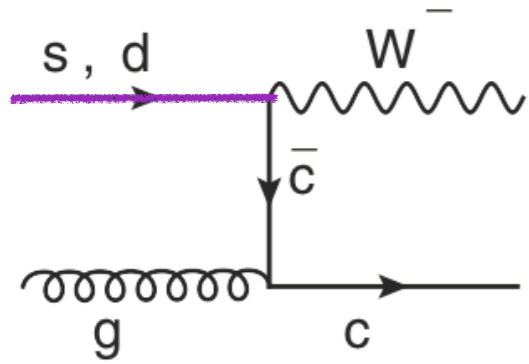
[arXiv:1312.6608](https://arxiv.org/abs/1312.6608)

JHEP 02 (2014) 013

W + c

$$\int L dt = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$$

direct access to the **strange** content of the proton



- solve ambiguities in DIS and neutrino data
- very important for future W mass studies @LHC
- s / \bar{s} asymmetry candidate to explain NuTeV anomaly

Strategy

- $W \rightarrow \ell v$: isolated leptons with high p_T

$$p_T(e, \mu) > 25 \text{ (35) GeV}; |\eta| < 2.1$$

- charm: not possible to directly tag c's
b- contamination, large systematics

- Exploit decays of charmed mesons

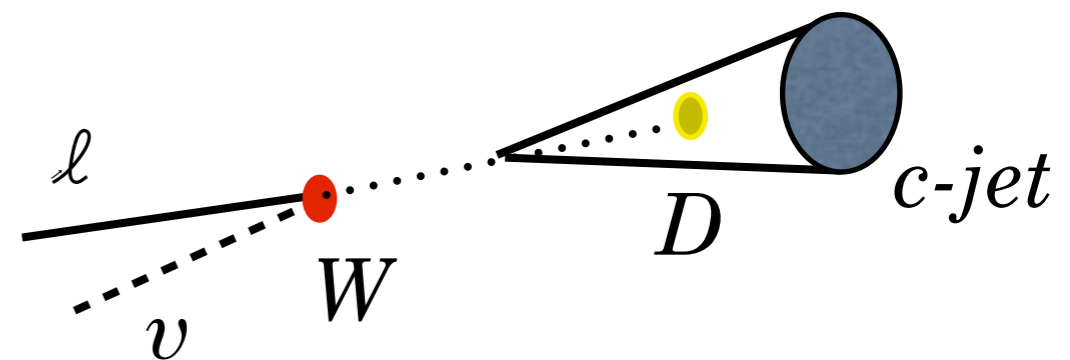
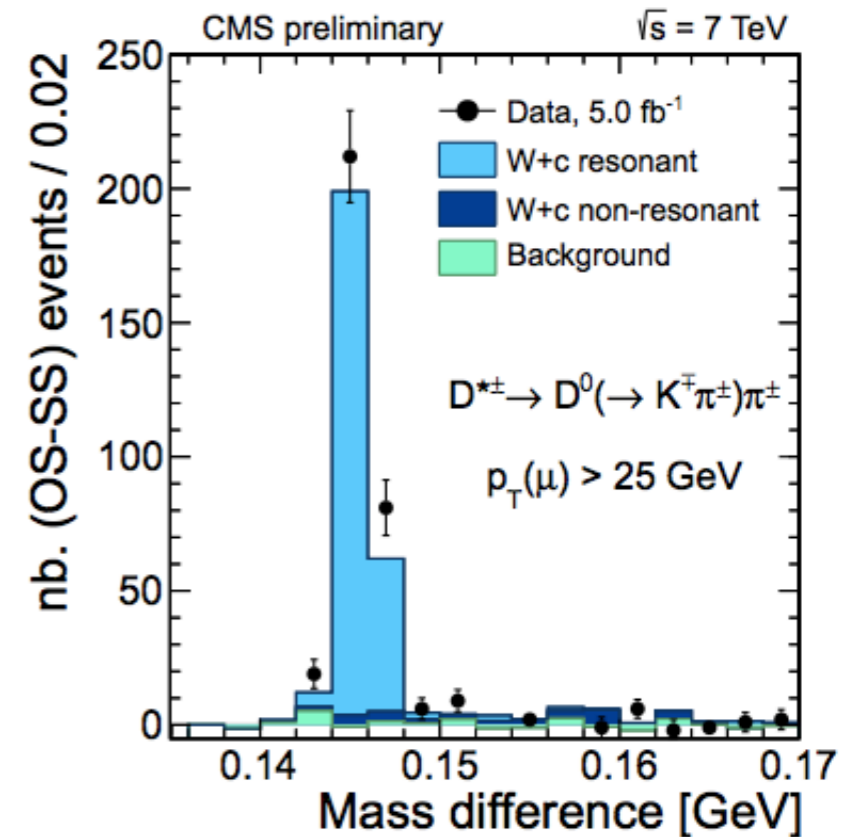
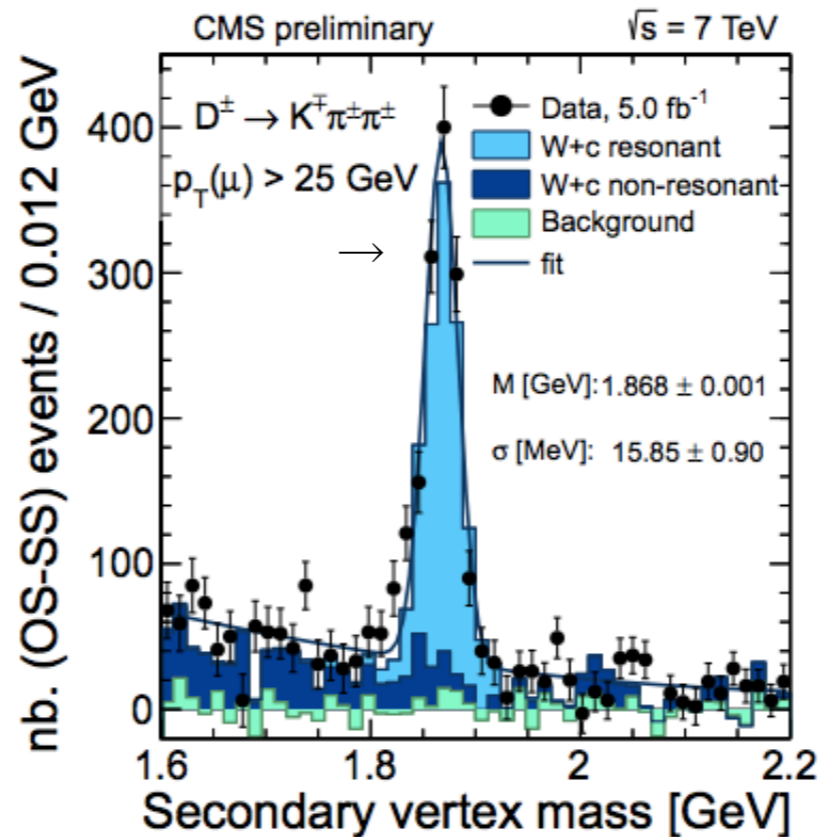
Secondary Vertex + c decay reconstruction

charge of the charm

unequivocally determined in the three decay chains

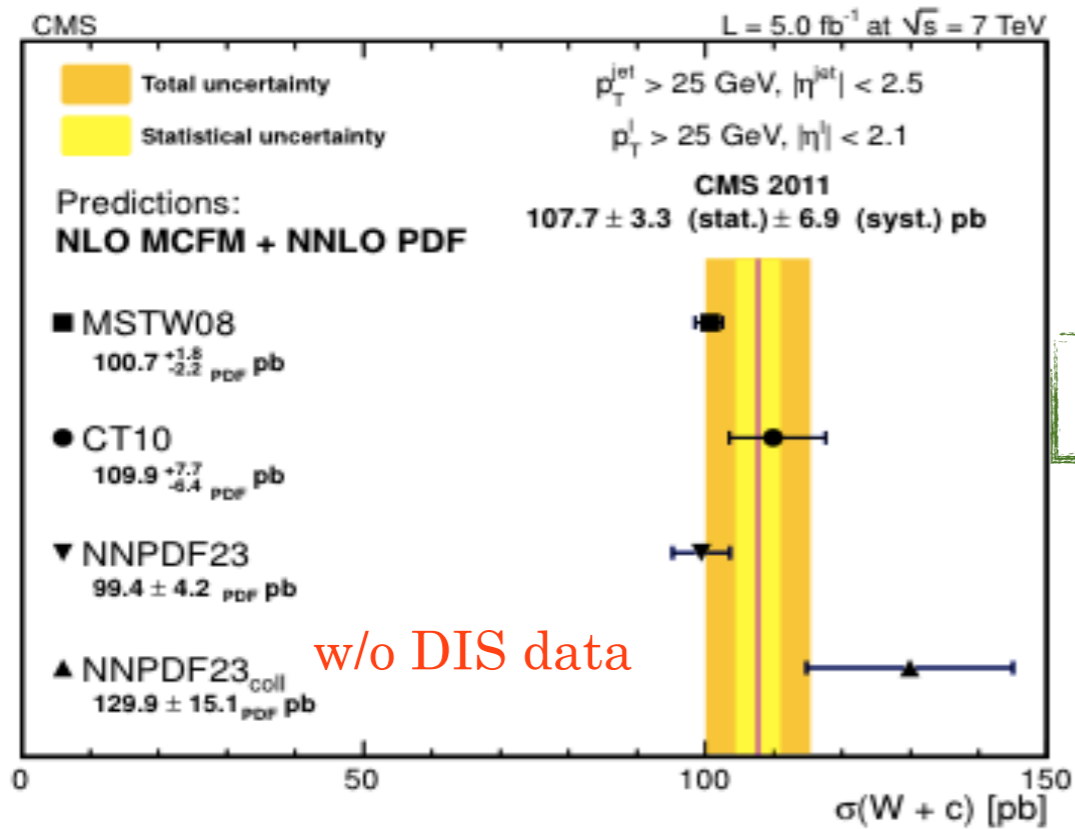
- $c^\pm \rightarrow D^\pm$ 3 tracks
- $c^\pm \rightarrow D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0 \Pi^\pm$ 2 tracks
- $c^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm$ identify the muon

$$p_T(c) > 25 \text{ GeV}; |\eta| < 2.5$$



W + c cross section

NLO MCFM v.6.1



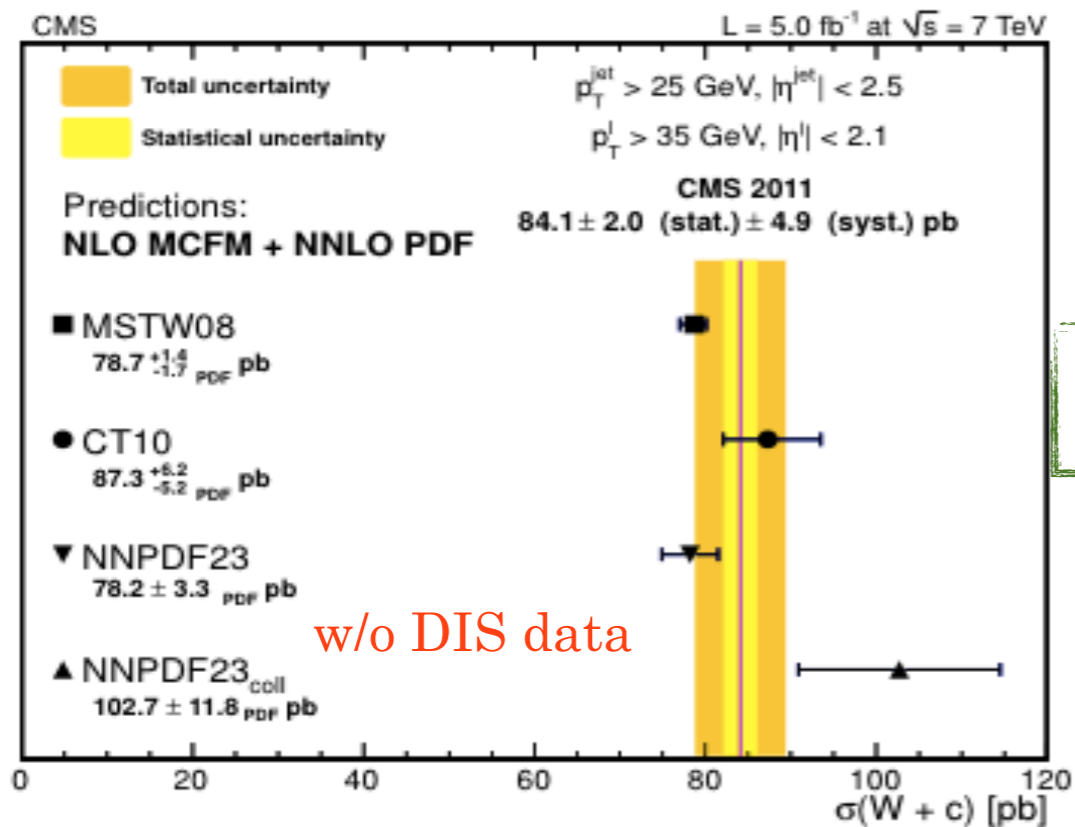
$W \rightarrow e\nu$

$$\sigma(W + c) = \frac{N_{\text{sel}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} \mathcal{B} \mathcal{A} \epsilon}$$

systematic uncertainties

Jet Energy Scale 3%

branching ratios 3%



$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

PDFs :

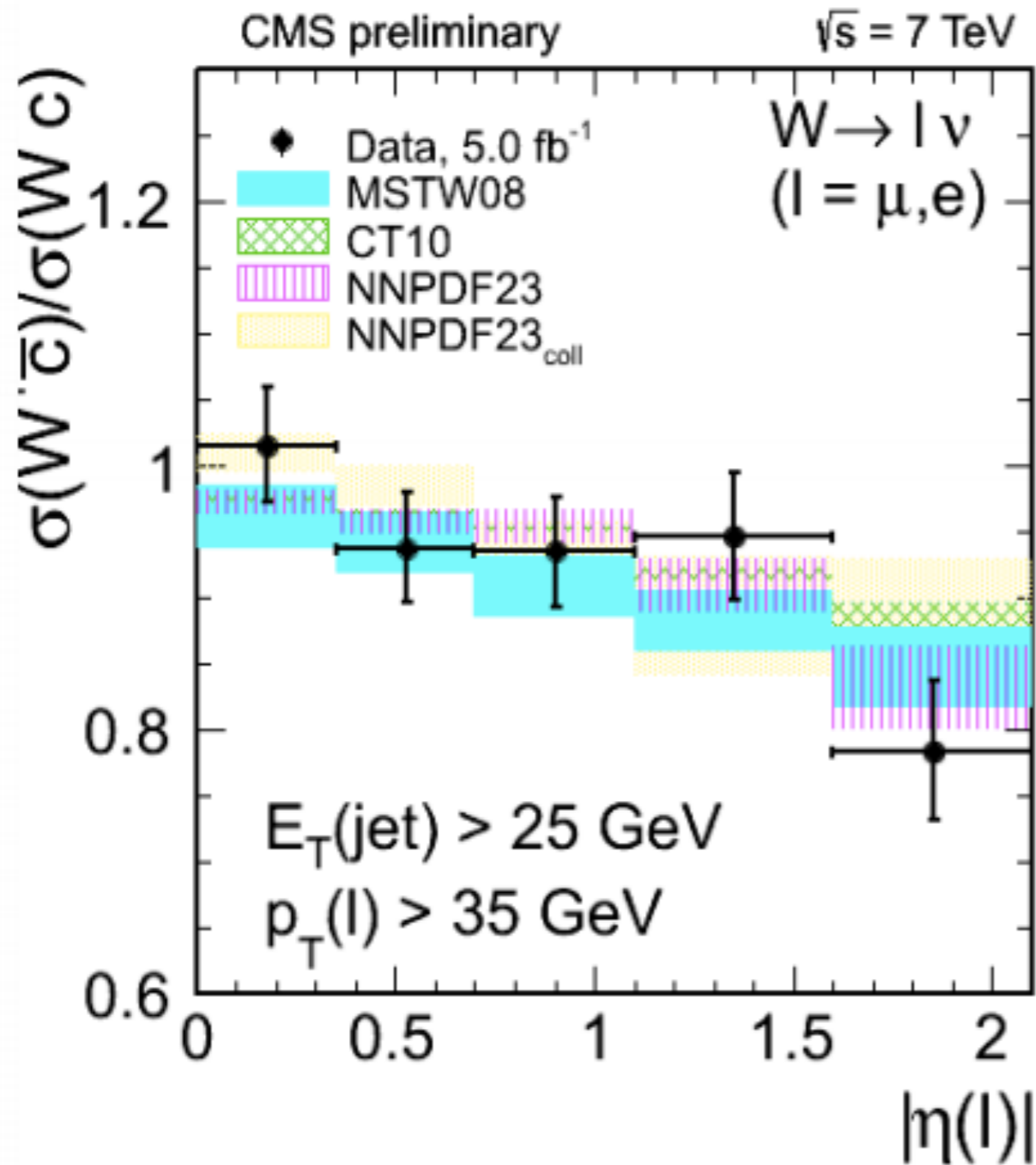
MSTW08 (+DIS data)

CT10 (+DIS data)

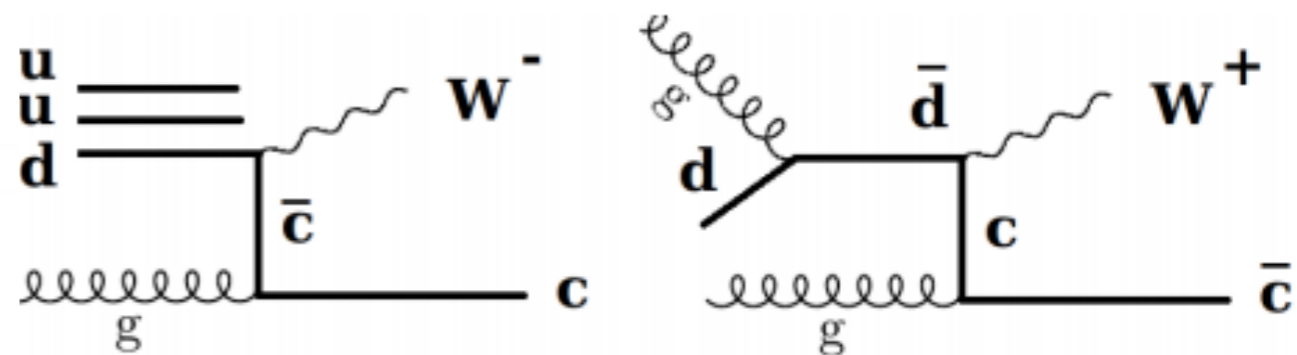
NNPDF23 (+DIS data)

W + c cross section ratio

Differential Cross section Ratio vs. lepton pseudorapidity



$$R_c^\pm = \frac{\sigma(W^+ + \bar{c})}{\sigma(W^- + c)} = \frac{(N^+_{os} - N^+_{ss})}{(N^-_{os} - N^-_{ss})}$$



PDFs :
 MSTW08 (+DIS data)
 CT10 (+DIS data)
 NNPDF23 (+DIS data)

Good agreement with NLO MCFM

$$W + b$$

arXiv:1312.6608

accepted by PLB

$W + b$

$$\int L dt = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$$

$pp \rightarrow W (\rightarrow \mu\nu) + bb$

- main background in the **HW production** with bb final state
- impact on signature for BSM processes

b -tagging

- use discriminating variables based on displaced vertex measurement \rightarrow high rejection of light and charm quarks

- Main background from $t\bar{t}$:

use a control region requiring an additional lepton and two additional light jets



- simultaneous binned likelihood fit to the
 - leading jet p_T (**signal** region)
 - J1J2 invariant mass (**top** control region)

- good agreement with MadGraph+Pythia6

W selection

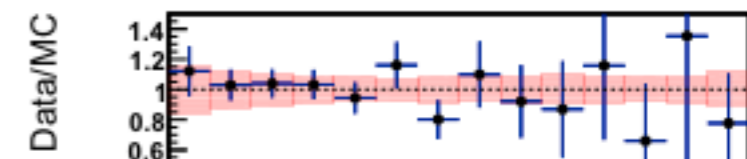
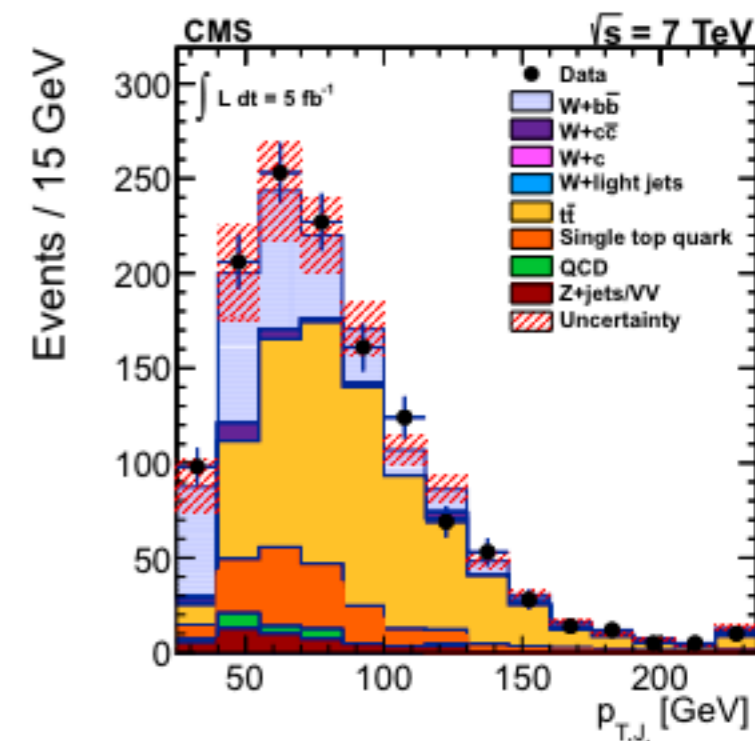
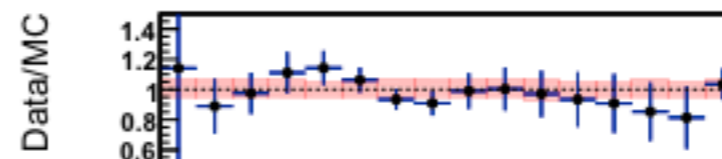
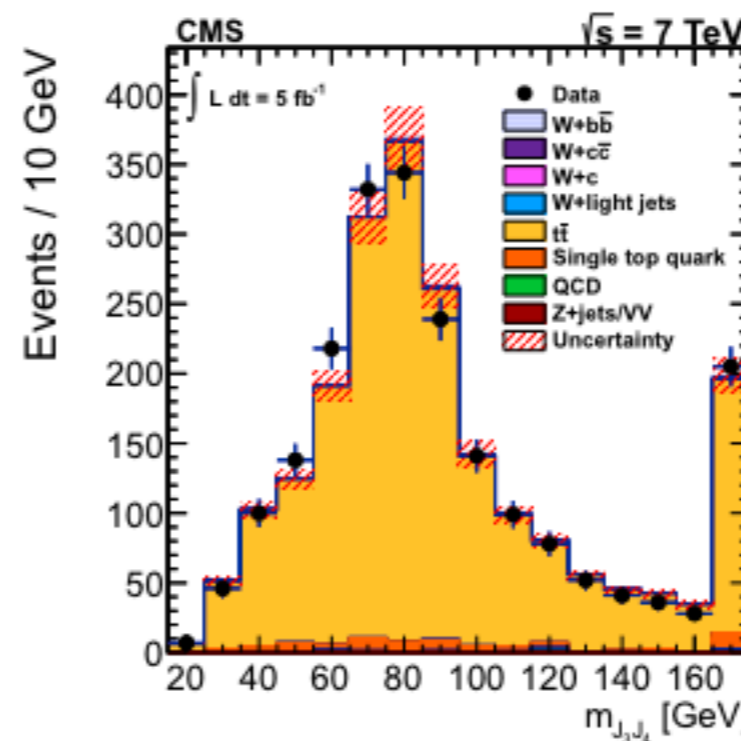
$$p_T(\mu) > 25 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta(\mu)| < 2.1$$

$$m_T(W) > 45 \text{ GeV}$$

bb selection

- exactly 2 b -tagged jets
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(b\text{-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) < 0.5$ (reject tops)



W + b

$$pp \rightarrow W (\rightarrow \mu\nu) + bb$$

- main background in the *HW* production with *bb* final state
- impact on signature for processes BSM

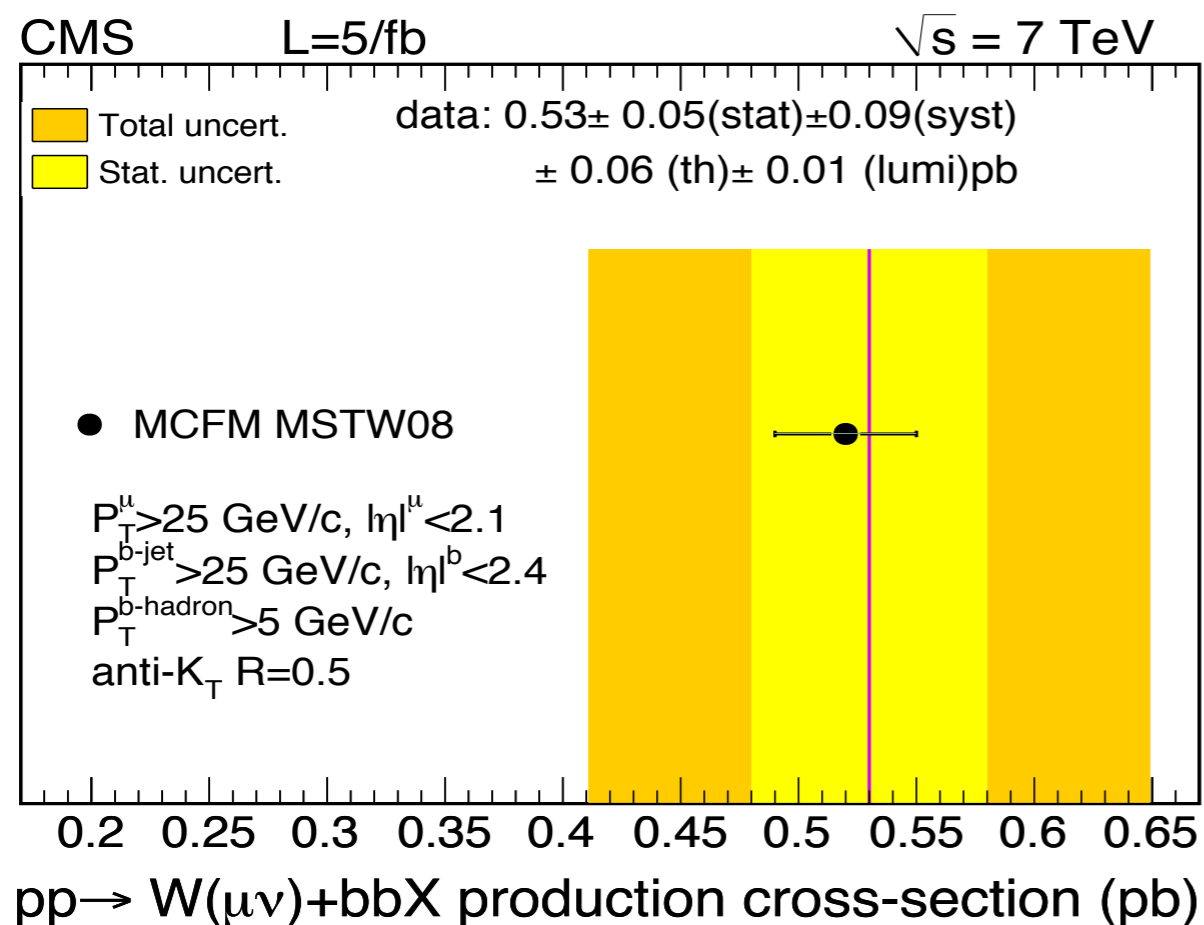
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W + b\bar{b}) \times \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \mu\nu) = \frac{N_S}{\int L dt \epsilon_{sel}}$$

W selection

$$\begin{aligned} p_T(\mu) &> 25 \text{ GeV} \\ |\eta(\mu)| &< 2.1 \\ m_T(W) &> 45 \text{ GeV} \end{aligned}$$

bb selection

- exactly 2 b-tagged jets
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) < 0.5$ (reject tops)



- measurement dominated by **systematics**
JES and b-tagging $\sim 6\%$
- hadronization correction (from MC)
 $C(b \rightarrow B) = 0.92 \pm 0.01$
- MCFM NLO prediction
(MSTW2008NNLO PDF):

$$\sigma(W+bb) = 0.52 \pm 0.03 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W + b\bar{b}) \times \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \mu\nu) = 0.53 \pm 0.05 (\text{stat.}) \pm 0.09 (\text{syst.}) \pm 0.06 (\text{th.}) \pm 0.01 (\text{lum.}) \text{ pb.}$$

$Z + b$

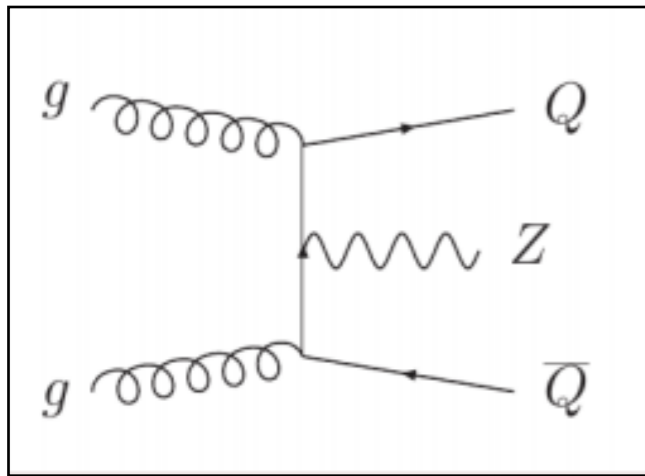
arXiv:1402.1521

accepted by JHEP

Z + b

Z + b production at LHC

Two different models in perturbative QCD

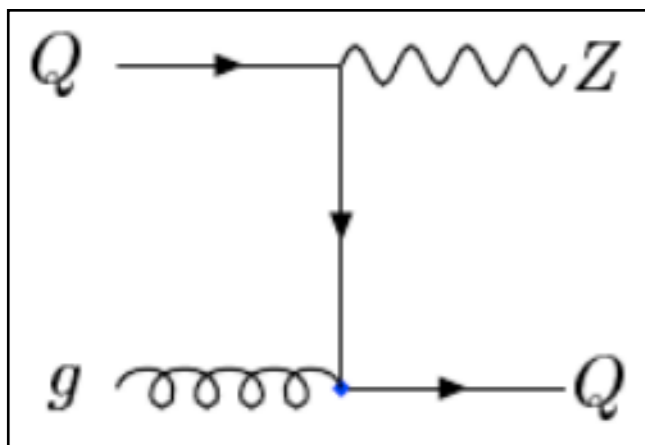


The b quark is produced in the *gluon splitting* and the b PDF is set to zero: only 4 flavours inside the proton (**4-Flavours Scheme 4FS**)

4FS \longrightarrow $m_b \neq 0$

prediction: MadGraph 4FS (tree level)

NLO prediction: aMC@NLO



The *gluon splitting* is included in the b quark PDF, 5 flavours inside the proton (**5-Flavours Scheme 5FS**)

5FS \longrightarrow $m_b = 0$

prediction: MadGraph 5FS (tree level)

NLO prediction: MCFM, Powheg

Z + b

$$\int L dt = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$$

Z + b @ 7 TeV

- dielectron and dimuon trigger:
two high p_T - opposite charge isolated e, μ .

b-tagging

based on displaced secondary vertices discriminator (CSV).

backgrounds

from $t\bar{t}$, estimated with template fit to the dilepton invariant mass in the wide range 60-120 GeV + MET < 50 GeV

purity

light and charm jets estimated with template from the secondary vertex mass fitted to data;

$$f_b = 83 \pm 6 \%$$

Corrected for detector-level effects: acceptance, efficiencies:
detector level \rightarrow particle level

Z selection

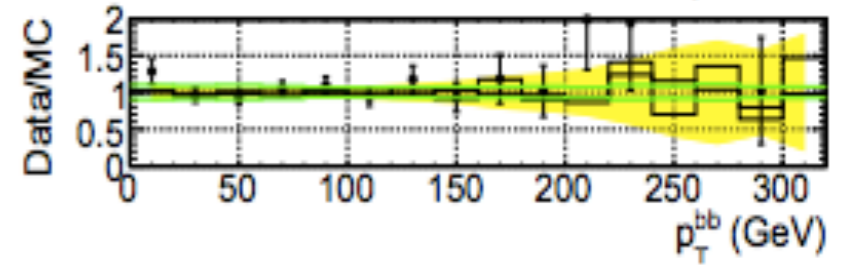
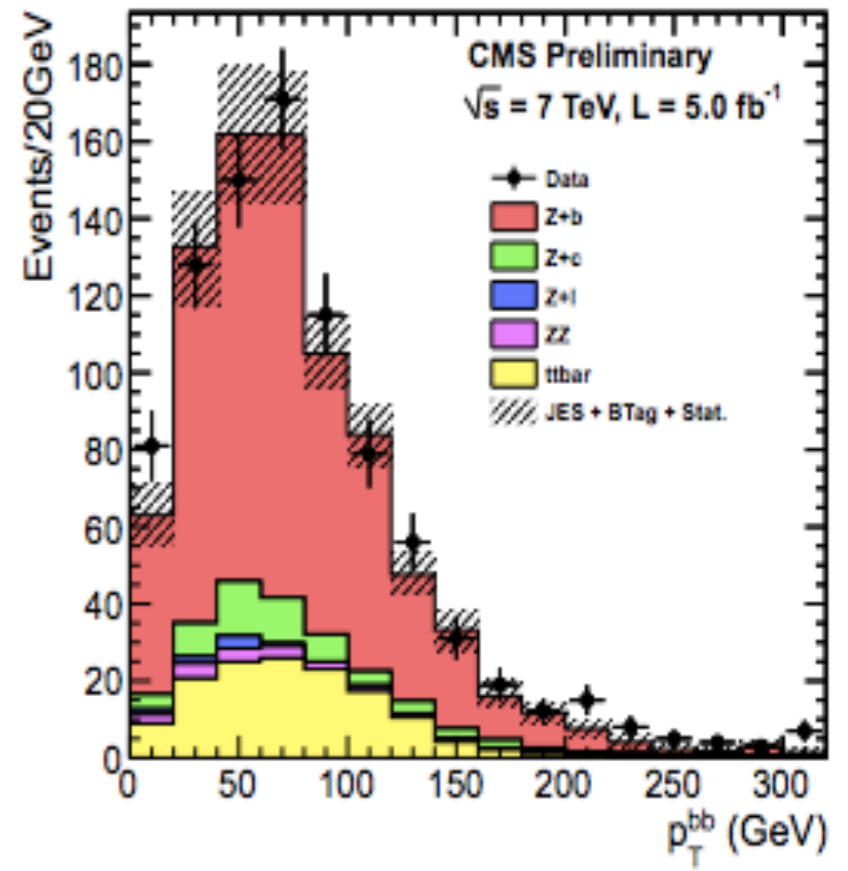
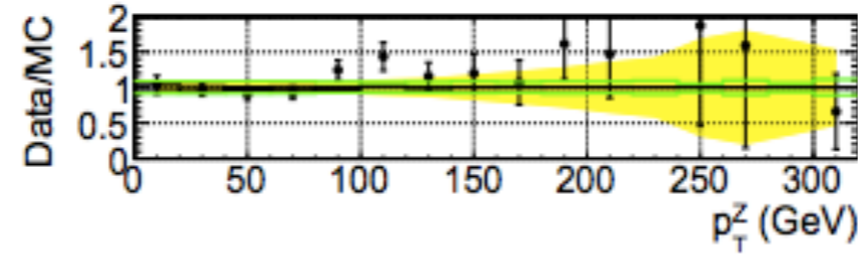
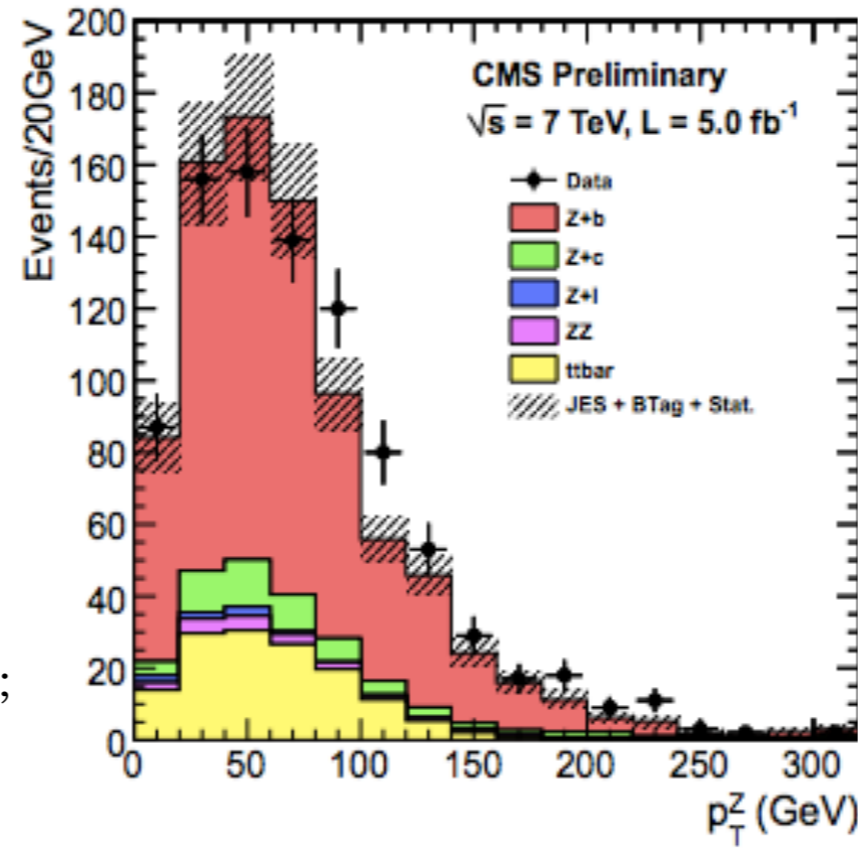
$$p_T(\mu, e) > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.1$$

$$76 < m(ll) < 106 \text{ GeV}$$

b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$



Z + b cross section

Z + b @ 7 TeV

Systematics Uncertainties

- main contributions by
 - b-purity (3%) and
 - b-tagging efficiency (3.6%)

Z selection

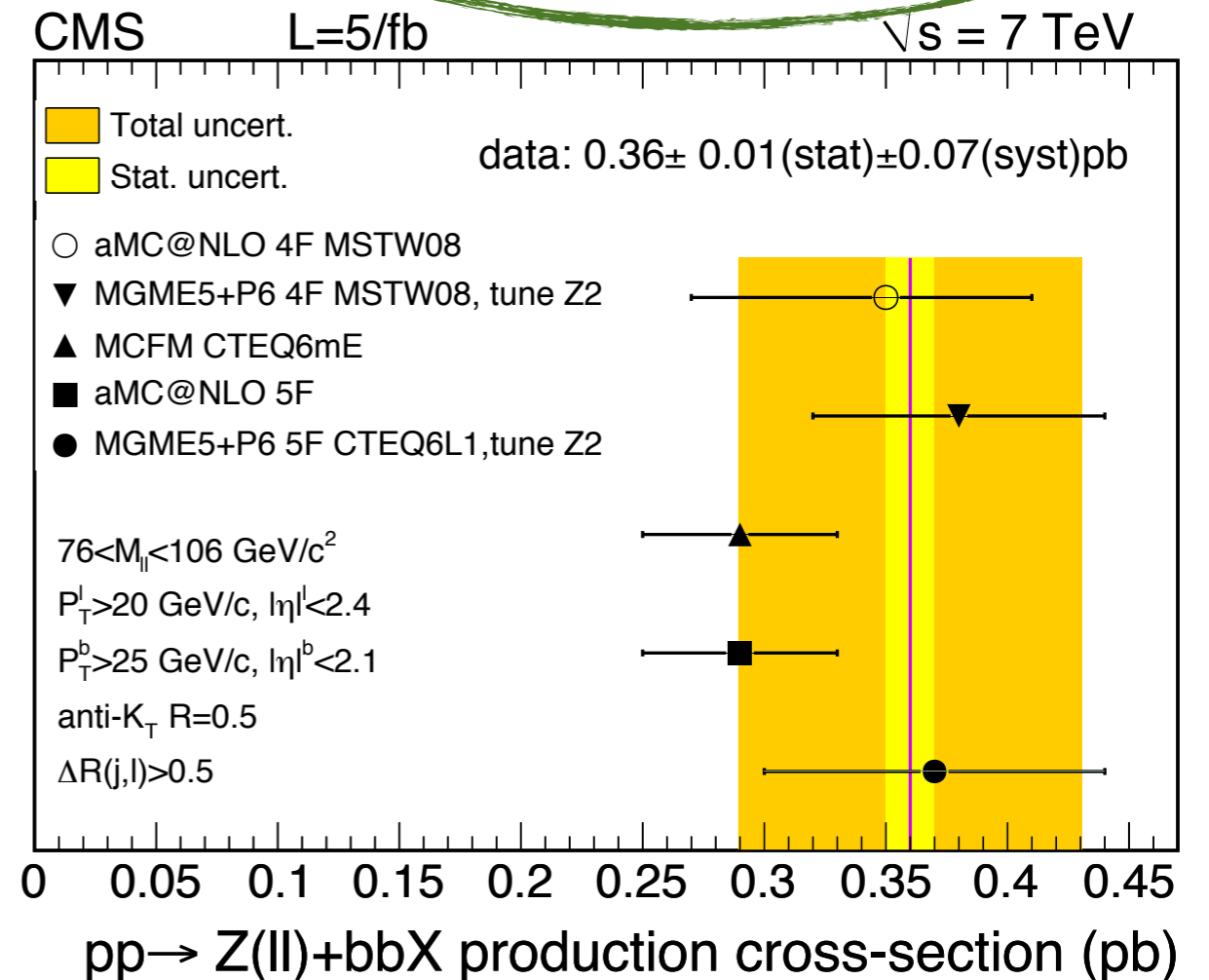
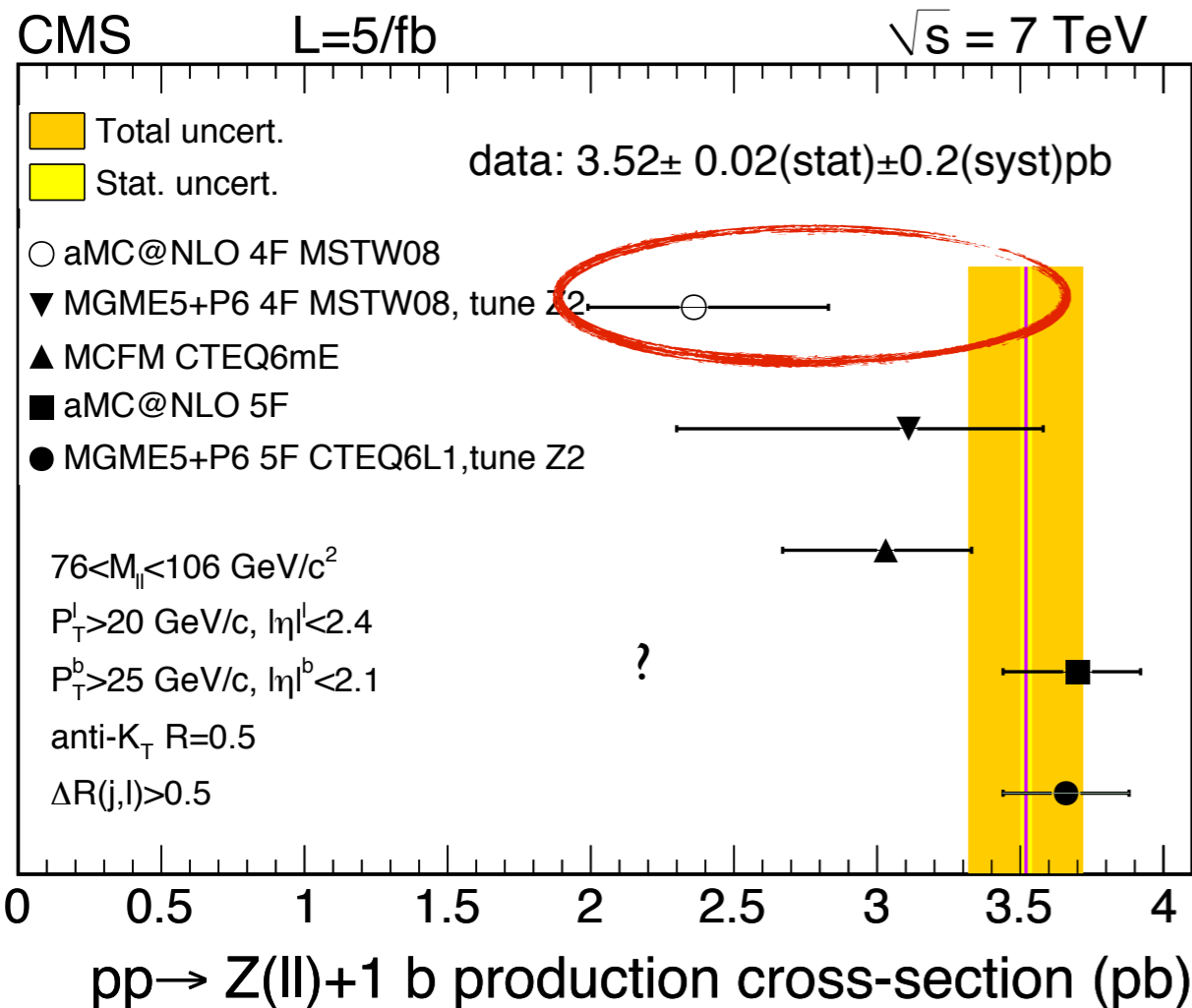
$p_T(\mu, e) > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}$
 $|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.1$
 $76 < m(ll) < 106 \text{ GeV}$

b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$

MadGraph 5F and aMC@NLO 5F
 good agreement
 aMC@NLO 4F and MCFM
 ~2 σ away

Results



$$Z + B\bar{B}$$

[arXiv:1310.1349](https://arxiv.org/abs/1310.1349)

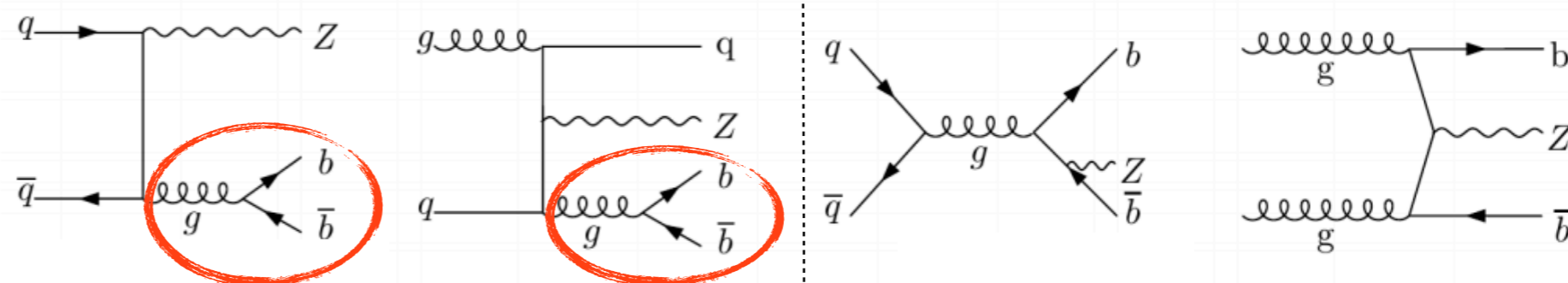
J. High Energy Phys. 12
(2013) 39

Z + B \bar{B}

$$\int L dt = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1} \quad \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$$

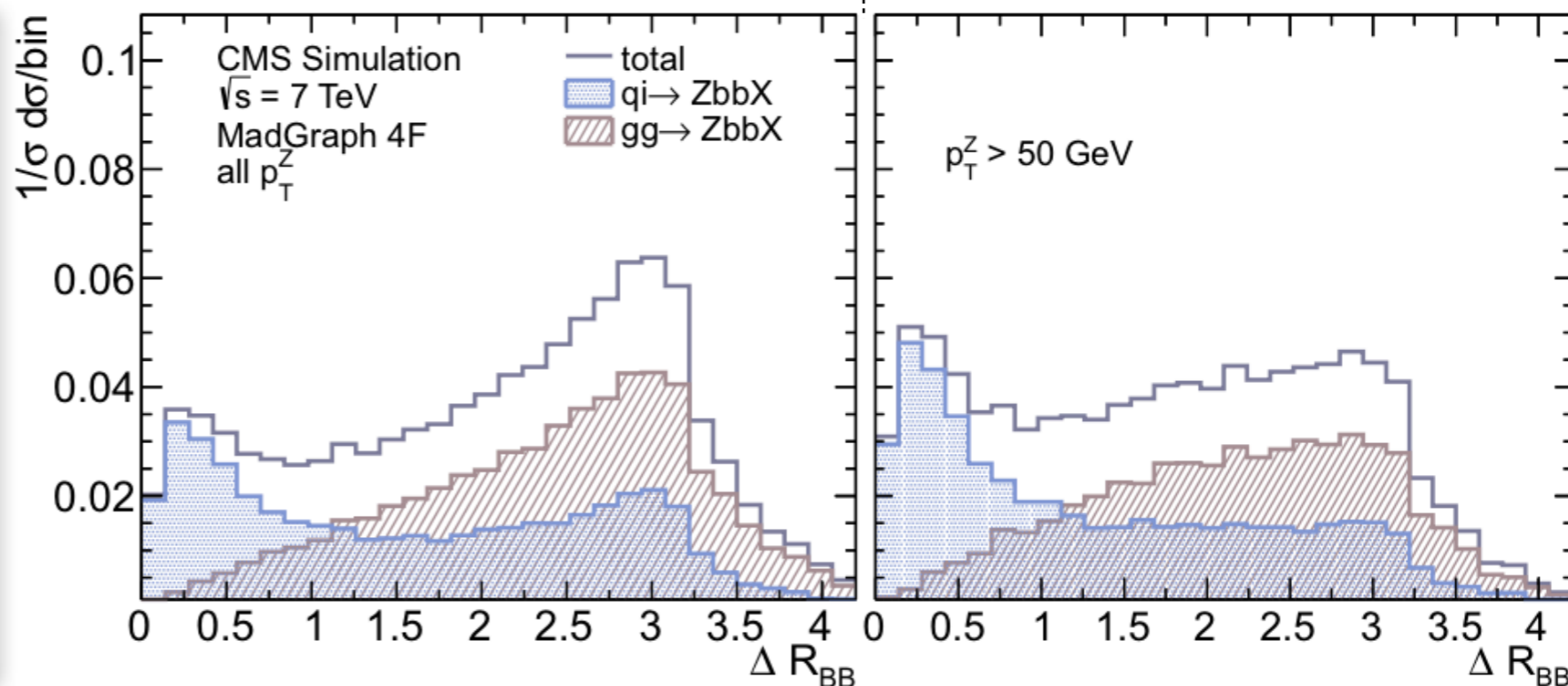
B Hadrons

insight on the collinear region between b's



B Hadrons: Inclusive Vertex Finder (IVF)

reconstructing B hadrons from tracks
allow to access to the collinear region,
small ΔR separation between two B's (~ 0.05)
independent from jet reconstruction



$qq \rightarrow ZbbX$

$qg \rightarrow ZbbX$

$gg \rightarrow ZbbX$

small $\Delta R(bb)$ region

higher $\Delta R(bb)$ region

backgrounds

top-antitop, estimated by fitting the dilepton mass

c decays estimated from MC

Correct for detector level effects acceptance and efficiencies

Selection: Exactly 2 B hadrons with $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ and $\eta < 2$;
lepton $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ and $\eta < 2.4$; dilepton mass 81-101 GeV

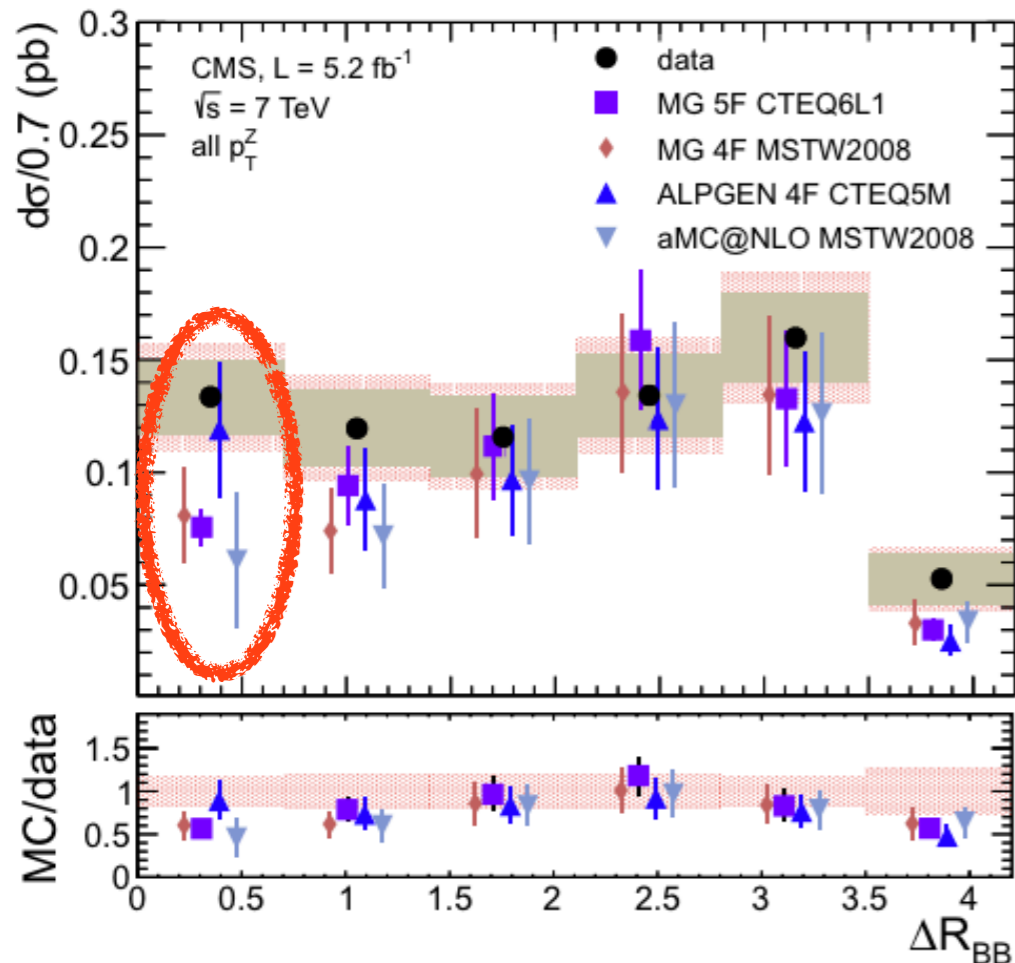
Z + B \bar{B}

Differential cross sections

Compare with the prediction of

- MadGraph 4FS / 5FS @LO ■ / ◆
- Alpgen 4FS @LO ▲
- aMC@NLO ▼

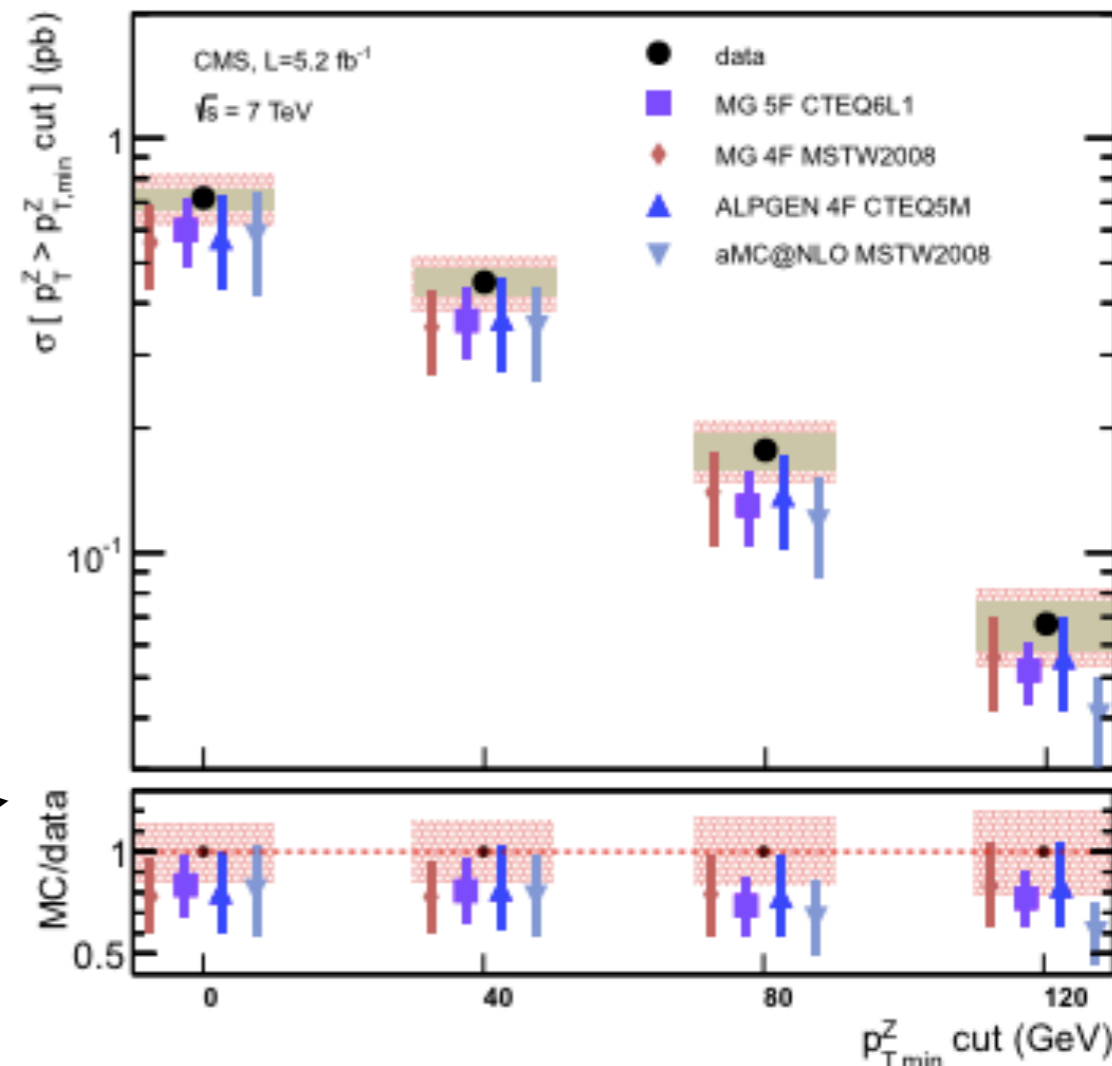
cross section VS ΔR (BB)



Good agreement with both 5FS - 4FS schemes

Collinear region **Only Alpgen 4FS** reproduces data

total cross section as a function of the Z p_T



Systematics

Source	Uncertainty (%)
Dilepton channel combination	2
IVF efficiency scale factors	12
B purity	2.1
Bin-to-bin migrations (ΔR_{BB} , $\min \Delta R_{ZB}$)	1-2
Bin-to-bin migrations ($\Delta \phi_{BB}$, A_{ZBB})	3-4
MC statistics — Differential	2.0-3.7
MC statistics — Total	1.0-3.5
Integrated luminosity	2.2

Summary and perspectives

The $W/Z + HF$ is an important and wide part of the SM physics program of CMS

- $W+c$ @ 7 TeV allowed to test the strange quark PDF of the proton 5 fb⁻¹
- $W+b$ @ 7 TeV cross section measurement compared to NLO prediction 5 fb⁻¹
- $Z+b$ @ 7 TeV inclusive cross section compared with MCFM, aMC@NLO, MadGraph 5 fb⁻¹
- $Z+B\bar{B}$ @ 7 TeV B hadrons angular correlation and small ΔR_{BB} regime 5 fb⁻¹

Many $W/Z + HF$ analyses at 8 TeV with full 20/fb data before LHC run II !

$W/Z + bb$, $W+c$, $Z+c$, PDFs, MPI ...

- Testing new experimental techniques: improved b-tagging, c-tagging, jet substructure..