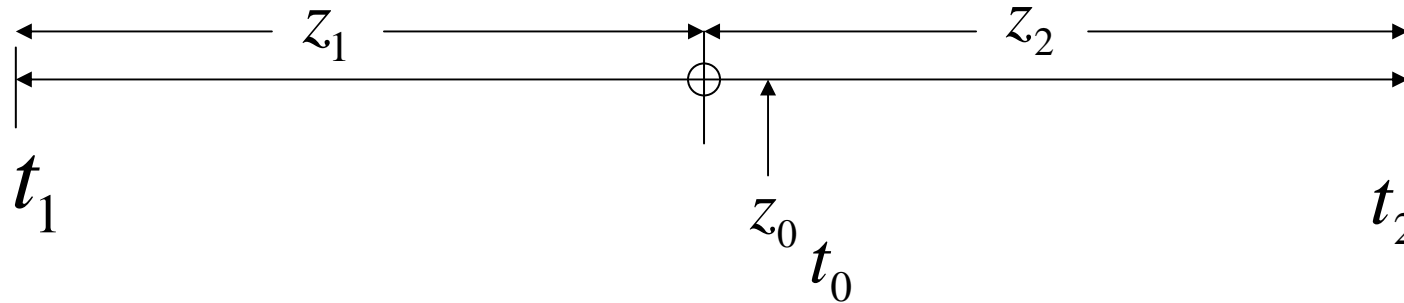


## Reference Timing for FP420



$$t_1 - t_0 = \frac{c}{|z_1| + z_0} ; \quad t_2 - t_0 = \frac{c}{|z_2| - z_0}$$

( $|z_i|$  are distances but  $z_0$  is signed)

Stating the obvious, but  $\longrightarrow z_0 = \left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{t_1 - t_0} + \frac{1}{t_2 - t_0}\right)$   
 if  $z_1 = z_2$

**The reference time, given by a local (to FP420) “clock” must**

**(a) have no differential jitter (at few ps level) between L and R stations**

**(b) be calibrate-able**

$\longrightarrow$  fix  $z_0 = 0$  and  $\left(\frac{dz_0}{d - TDC}\right)$