



Release 2.0.0

**arXiv:1310.1394**

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CERN



**HERAFitter User's meeting**

10.12.2013

In collaboration with Stefano Carrazza and Juan Rojo

# Recap on APFEL

*...up to Release 1.0.1*

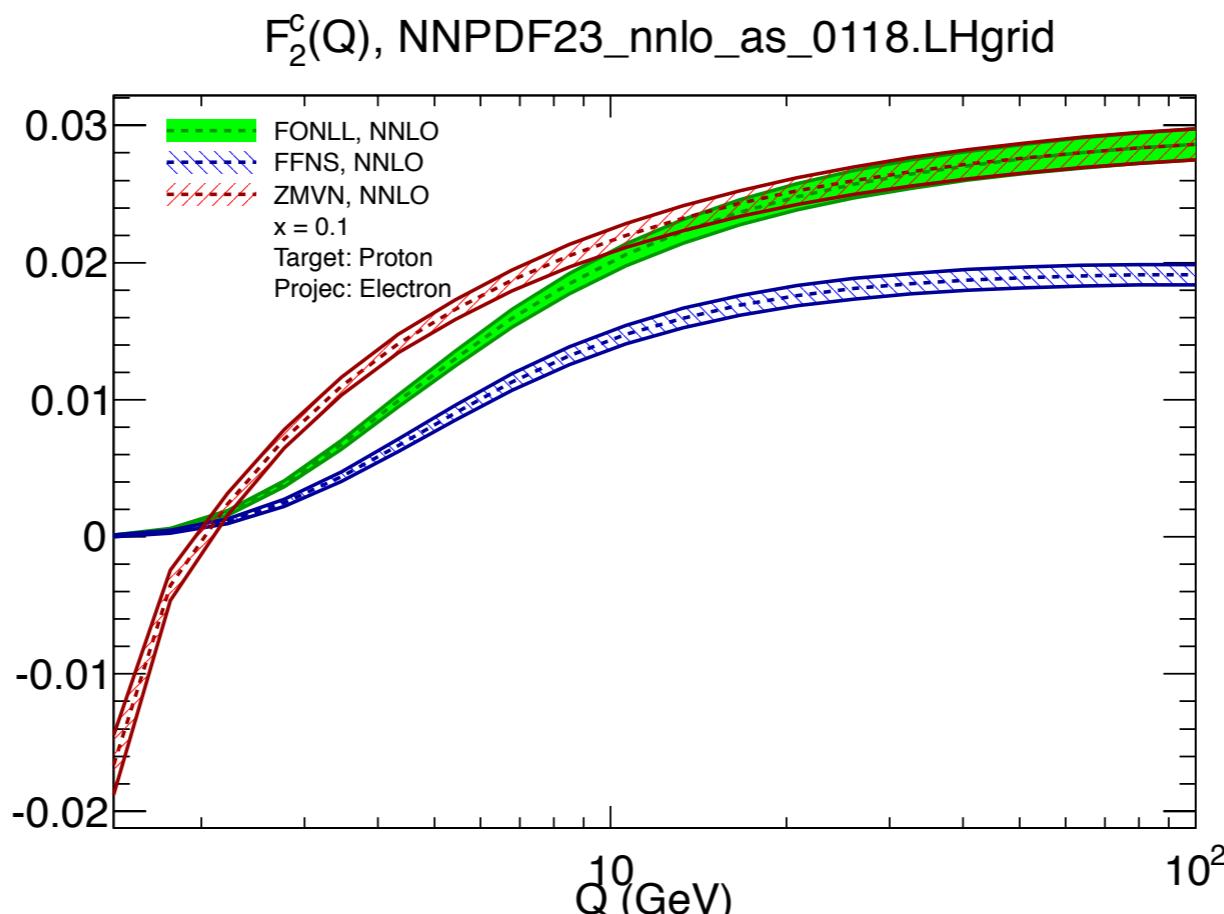
- APFEL is a **public** library for QCD+QED combined evolution:
  - up to NNLO in QCD and LO in QED,
  - FFNS and VFNS,
  - Pole and  $\overline{\text{MS}}$  heavy quark masses,
  - interfaces to FORTRAN, C/C++ and Python,
  - interface to LHAPDF (input/output),
  - first version of the Graphical User Interface (GUI),
  - available from <http://apfel.hepforge.org/>.

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## *Computation of DIS Observables*

🍏 New **DIS module** that provides:

- 🍏 all the **NC** and **CC** observables ( $F_2$ ,  $F_L$ ,  $F_3$  and reduced cross sections),
- 🍏 up to order  $\alpha_s^2$  (when possible),
- 🍏 Schemes available: **FFNS**, **ZM-VFNS** and **FONLL** [[arXiv:1001.2312](#)],
- 🍏 interface to the **APFEL evolution**.

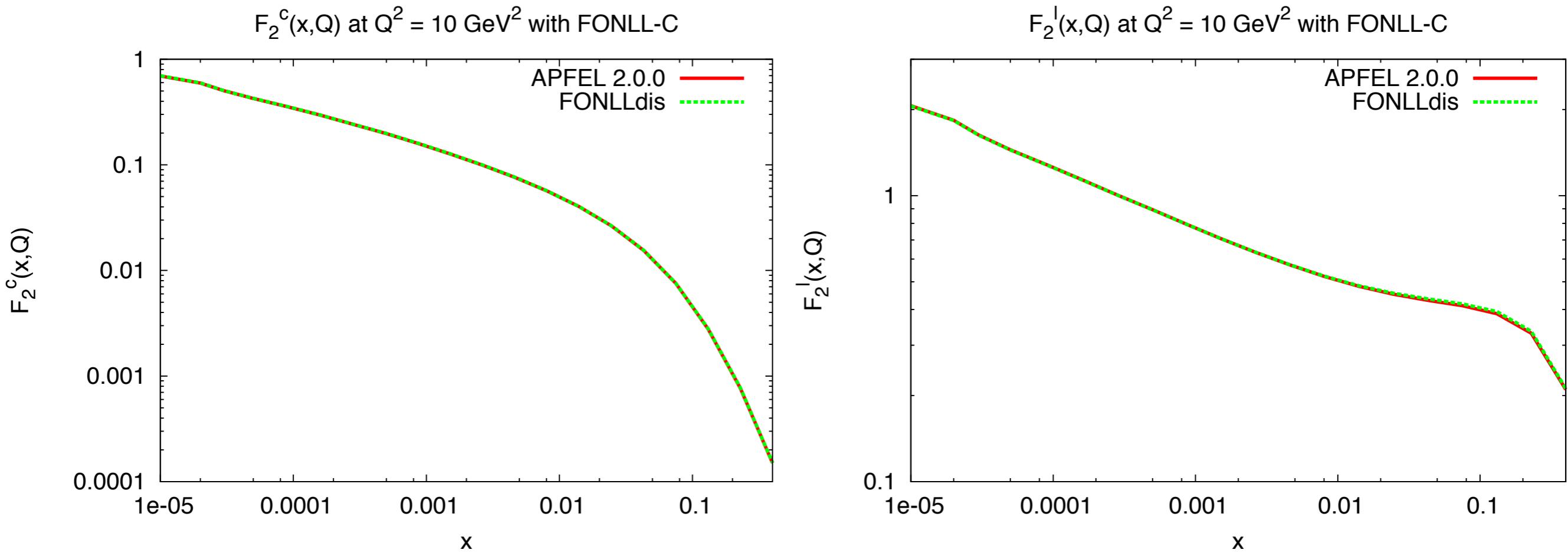


# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## *Computation of DIS Observables*

🍏 Benchmark of NC  $F_2$  against FONLLdis [arXiv:1001.2312]:

🍏 APFEL is considerably **faster** than FONLLdis ( $\sim 2\text{s}$  vs.  $\sim 80\text{s}$  per point).

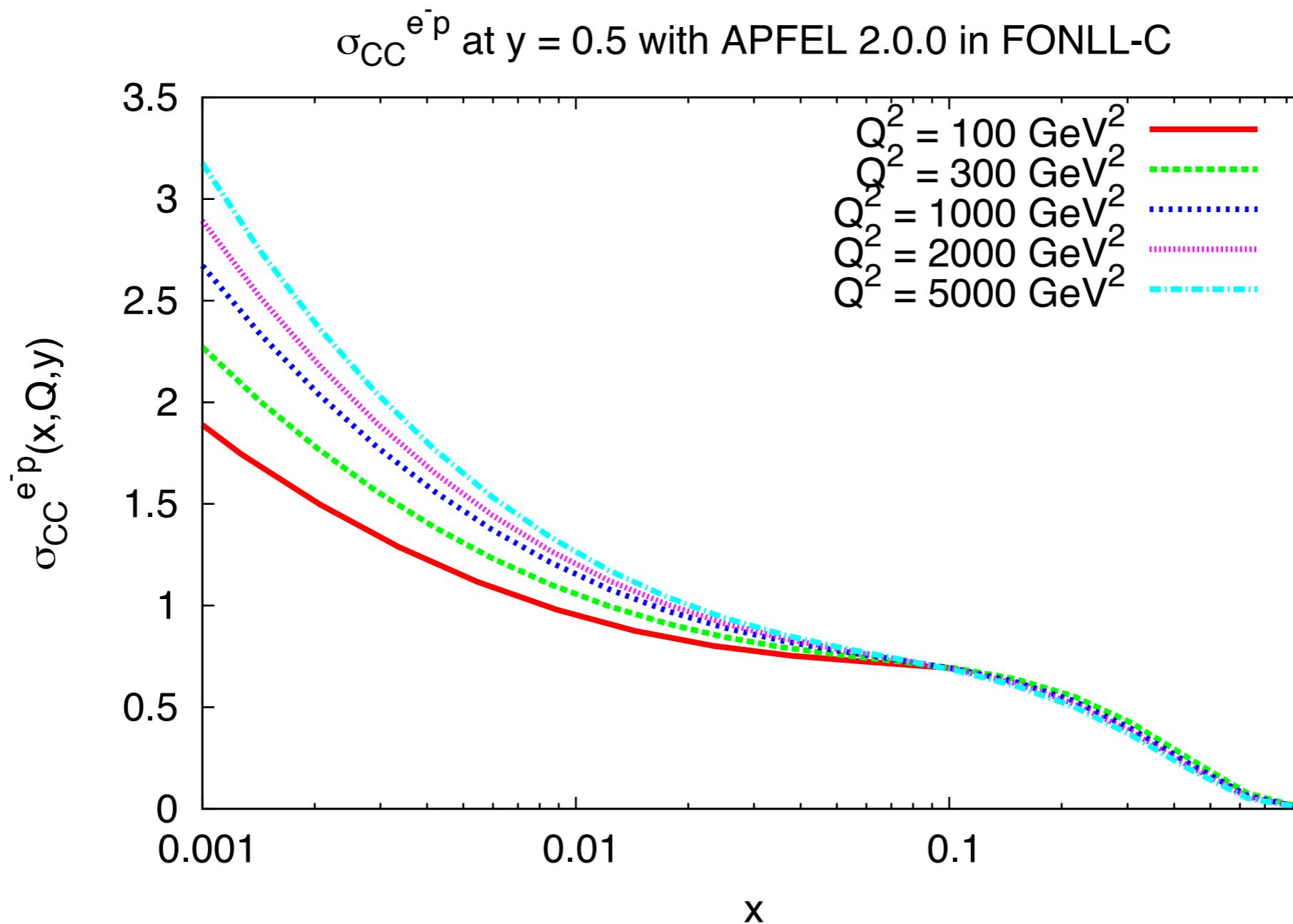


*Very good accuracy!*

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## *Computation of DIS Observables*

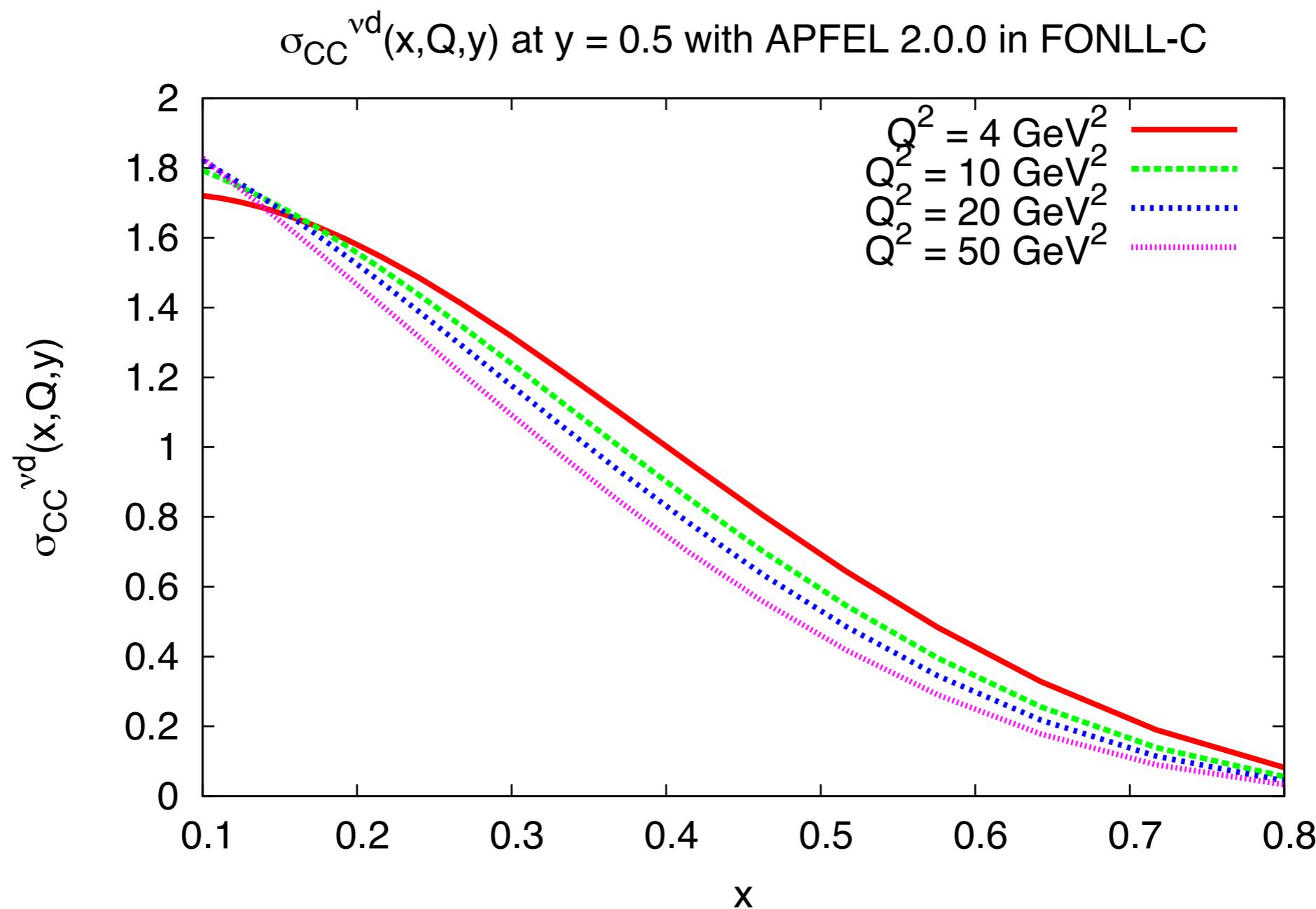
🍏 CC reduced cross-sections:



# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

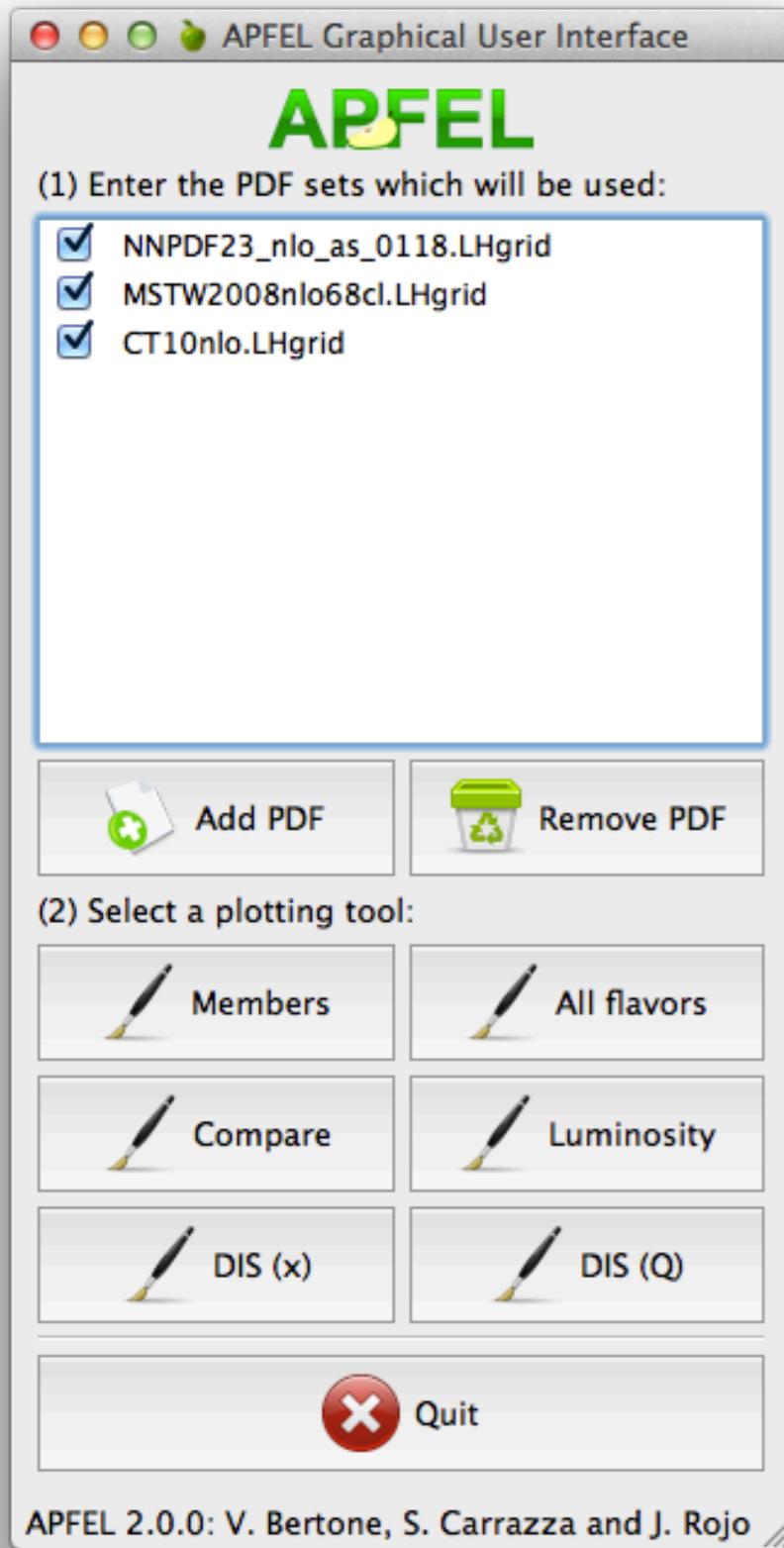
## *Computation of DIS Observables*

CC **neutrino** reduced cross-sections:



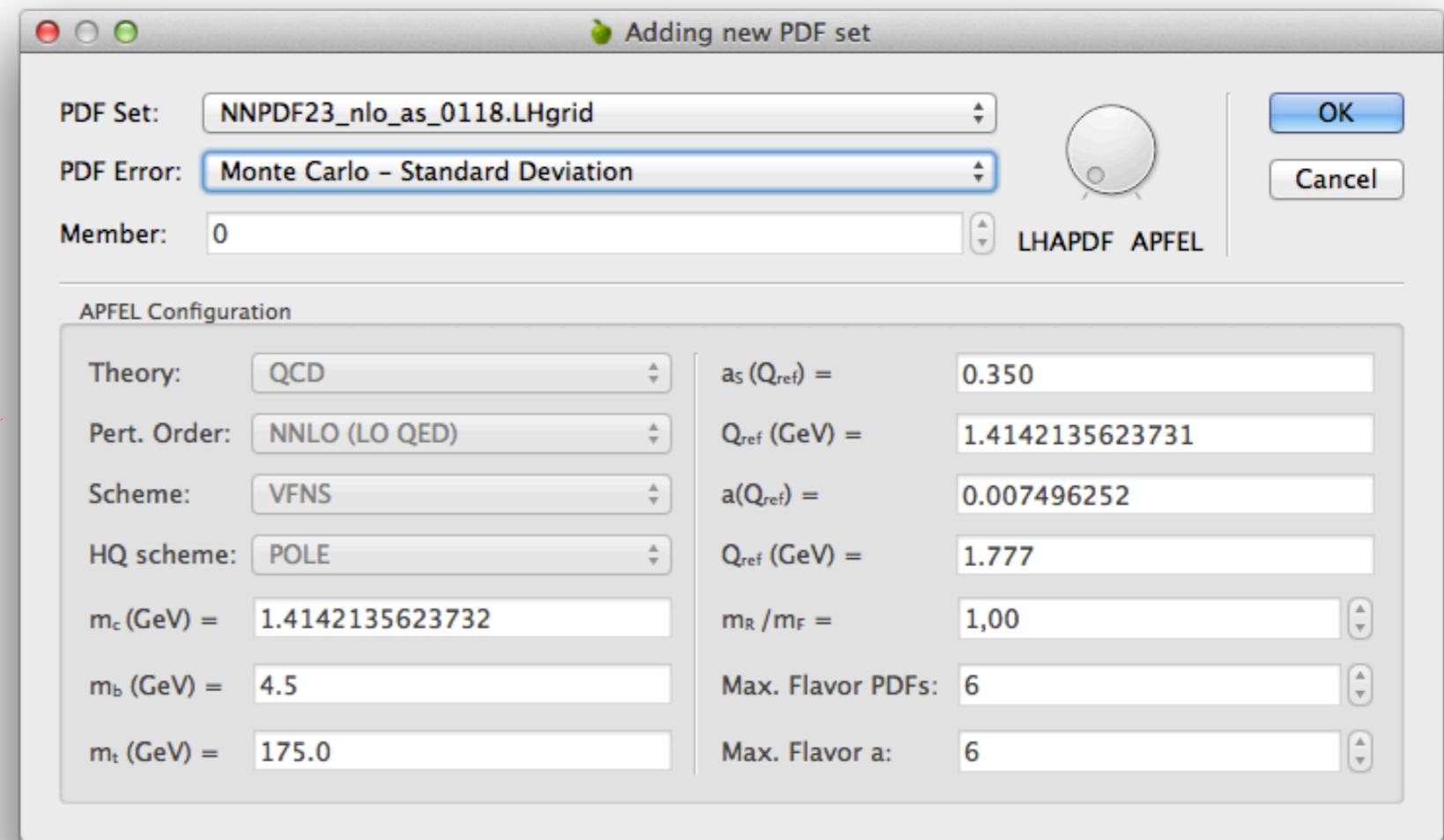
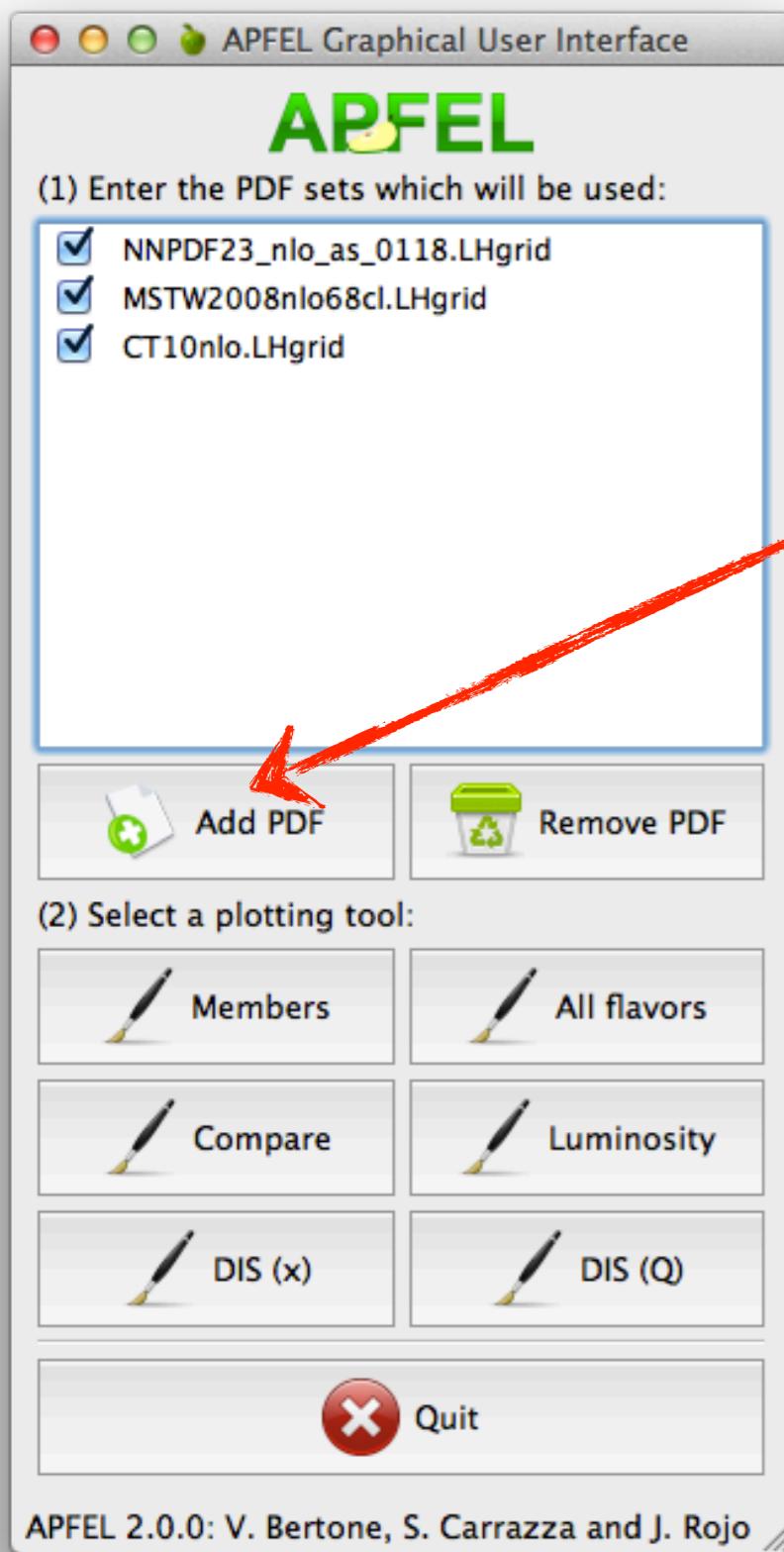
# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## *New Graphical User Interface*



# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

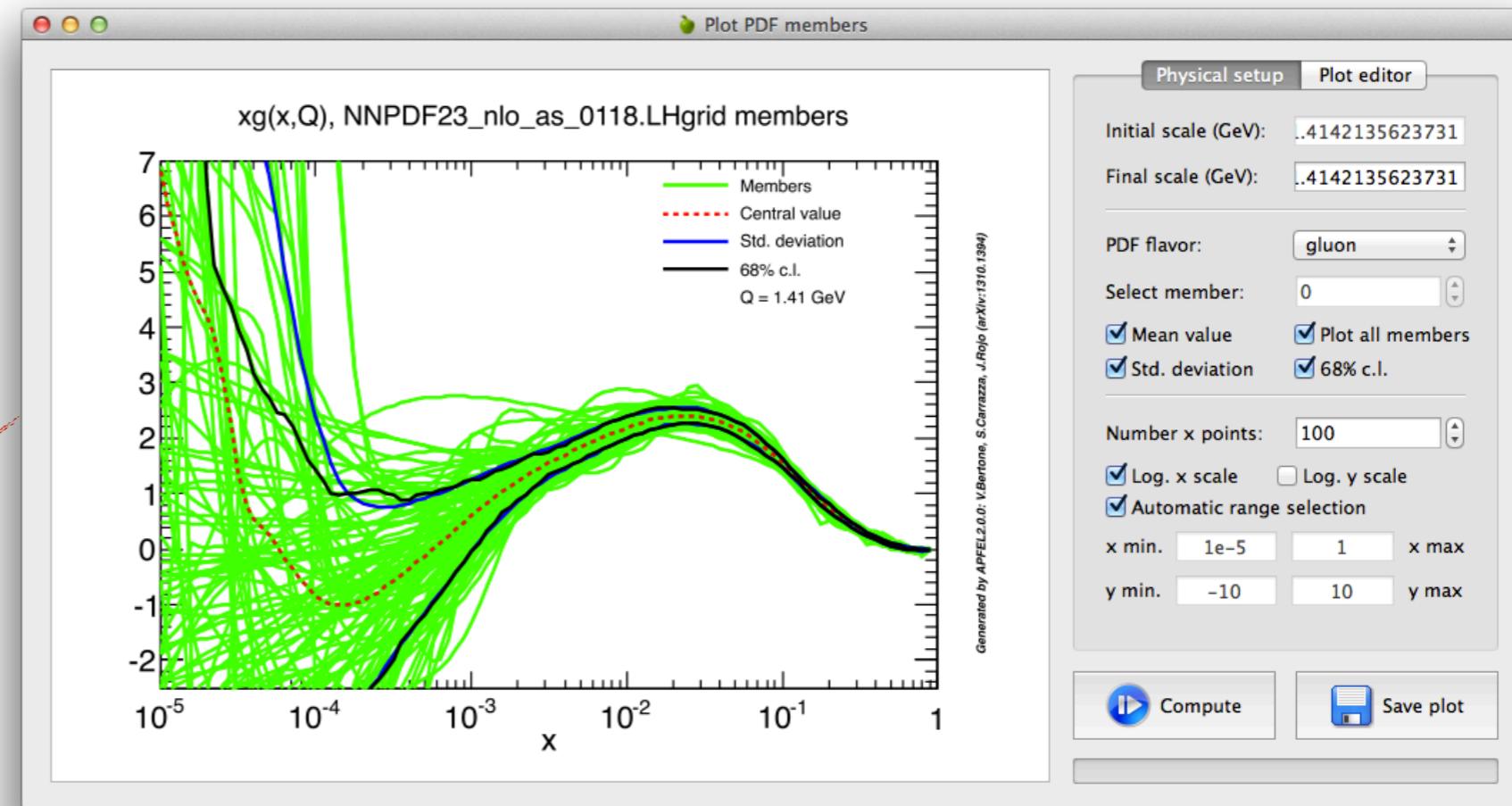
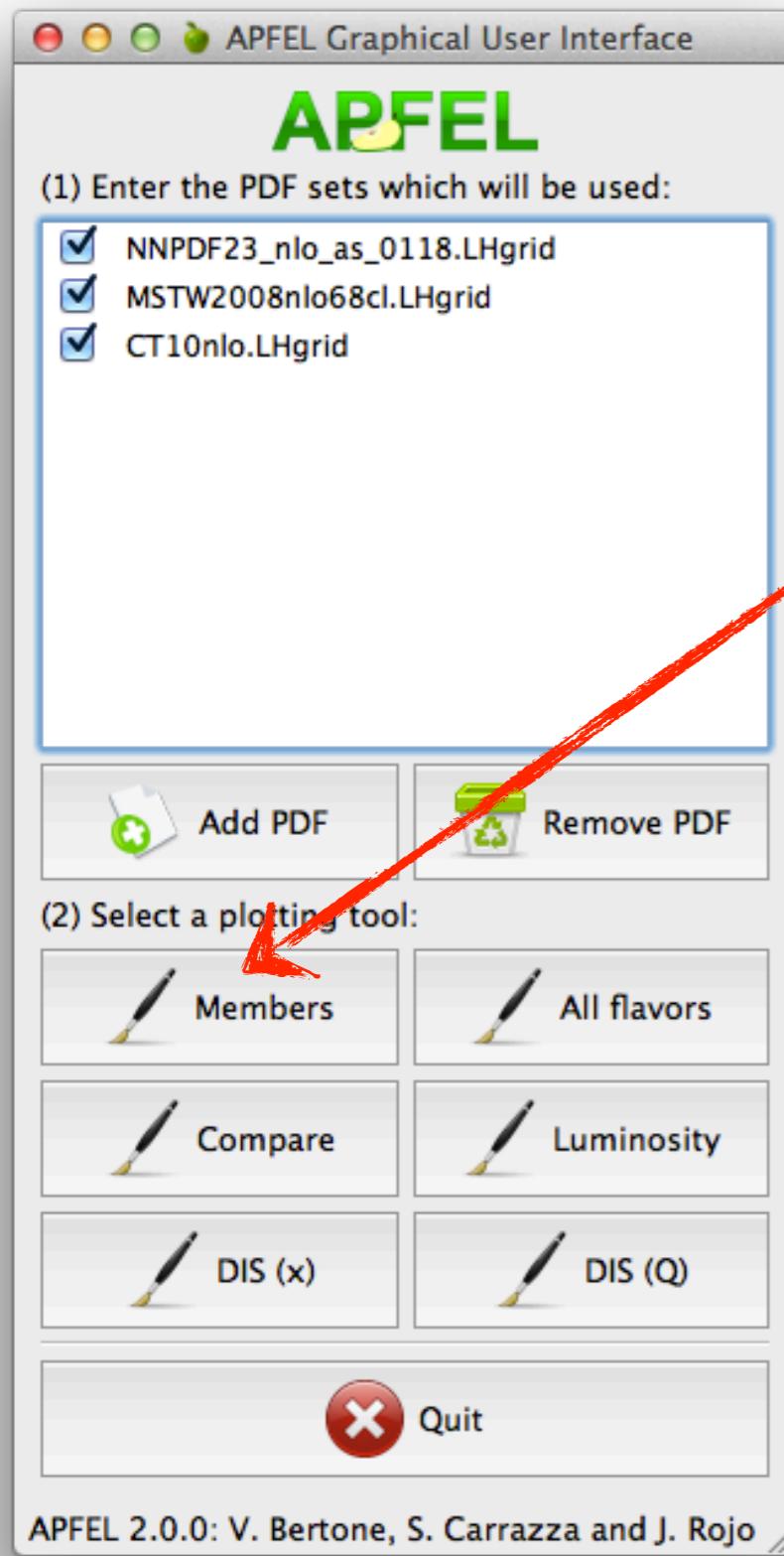
## New Graphical User Interface



- ➊ Select a PDF set,
- ➋ select the error to plot,
- ➌ choose the evolution (APFEL or LHAPDF evolution).

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

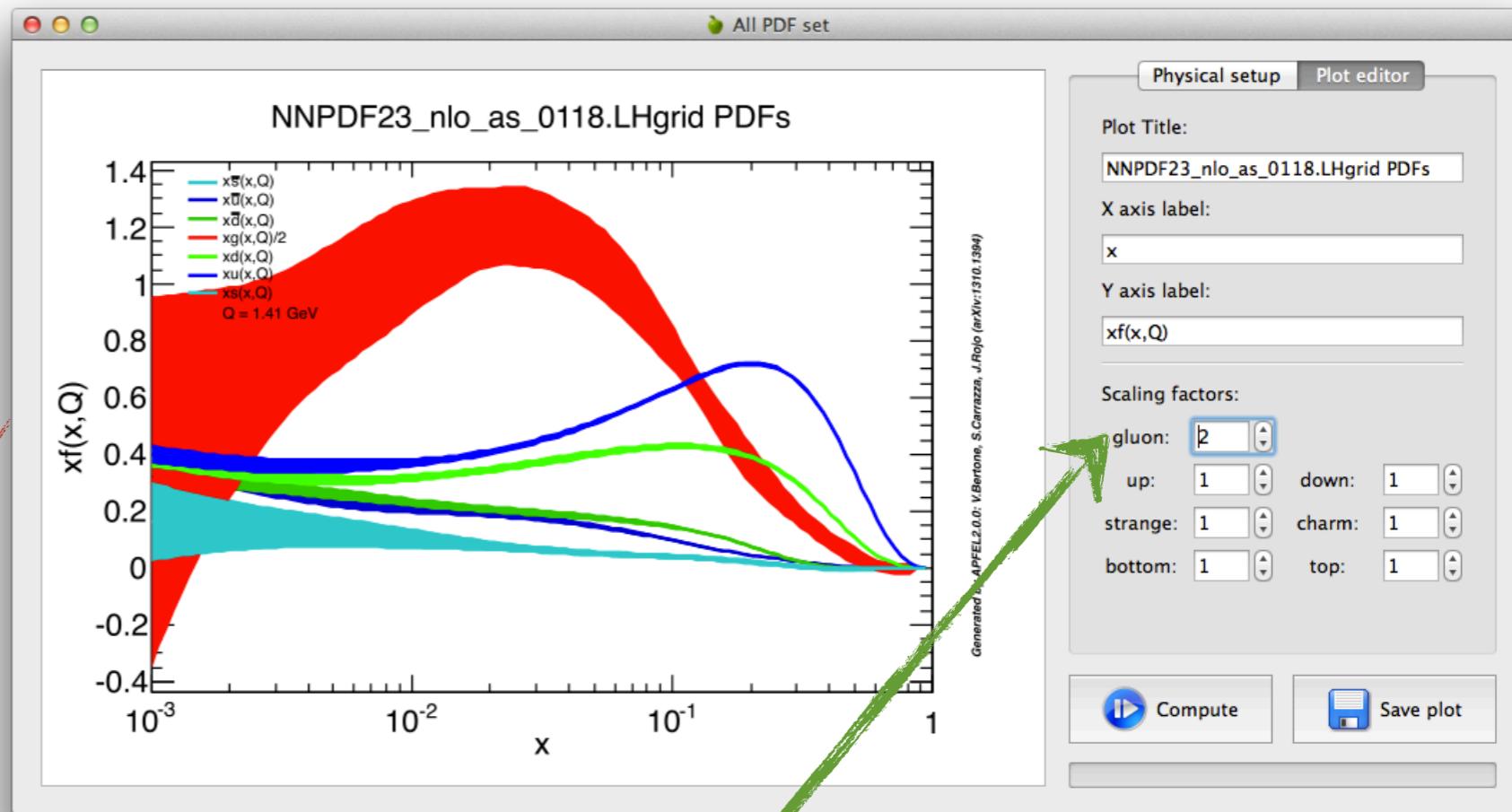
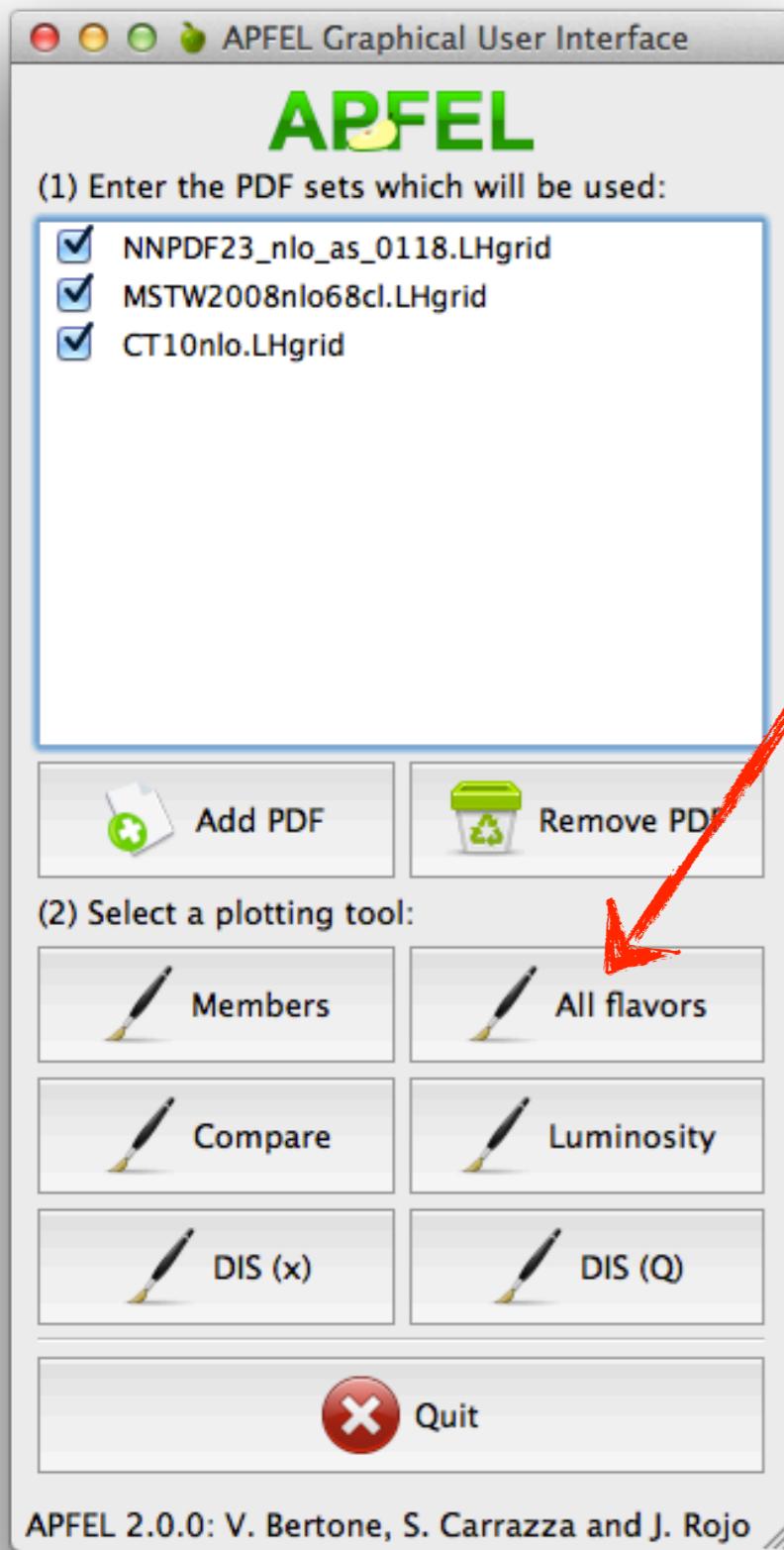
## New Graphical User Interface



- Select initial/final scale,
- select PDF to plot and specific replica,
- select errors to display,
- ...

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

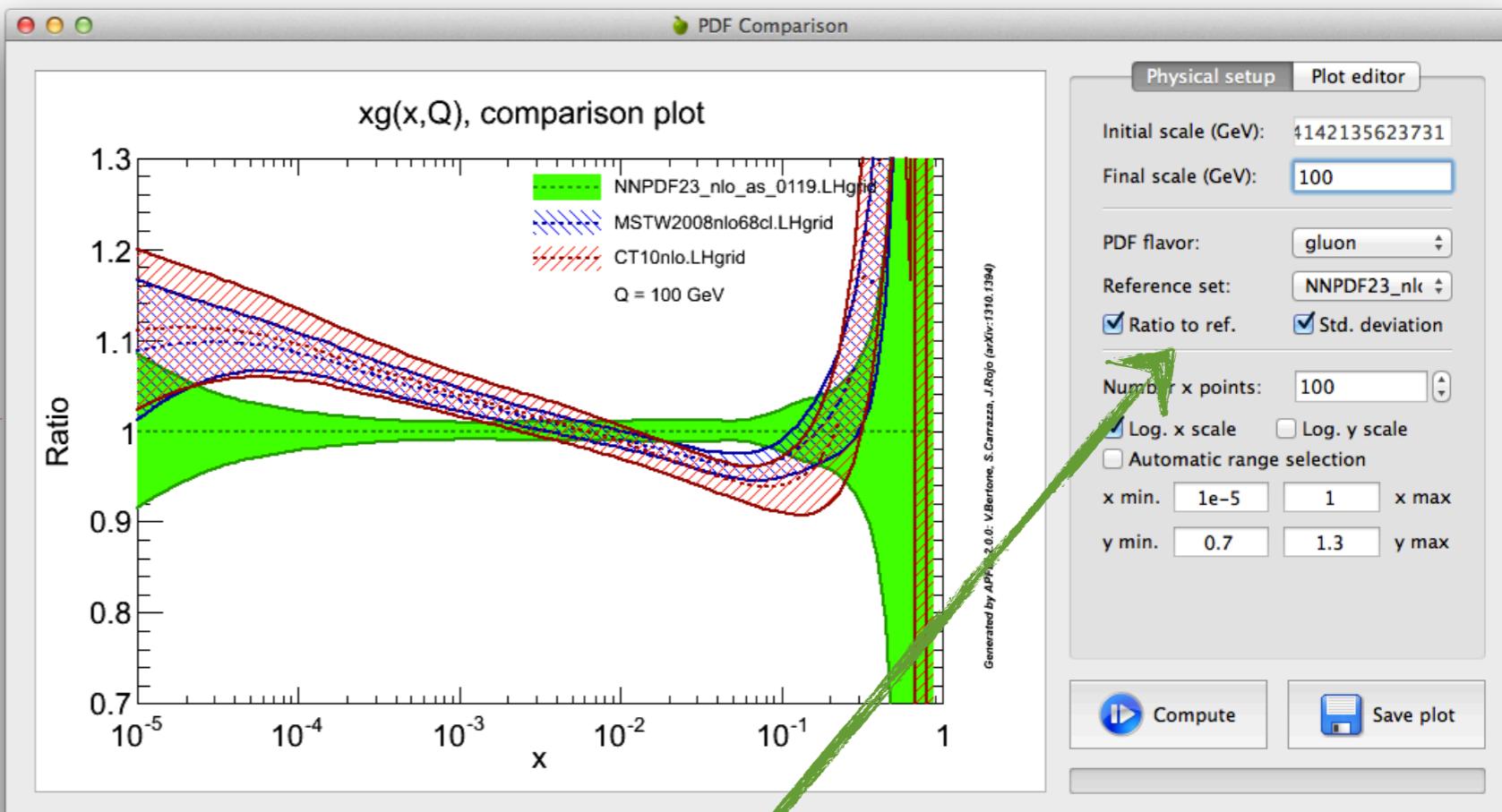
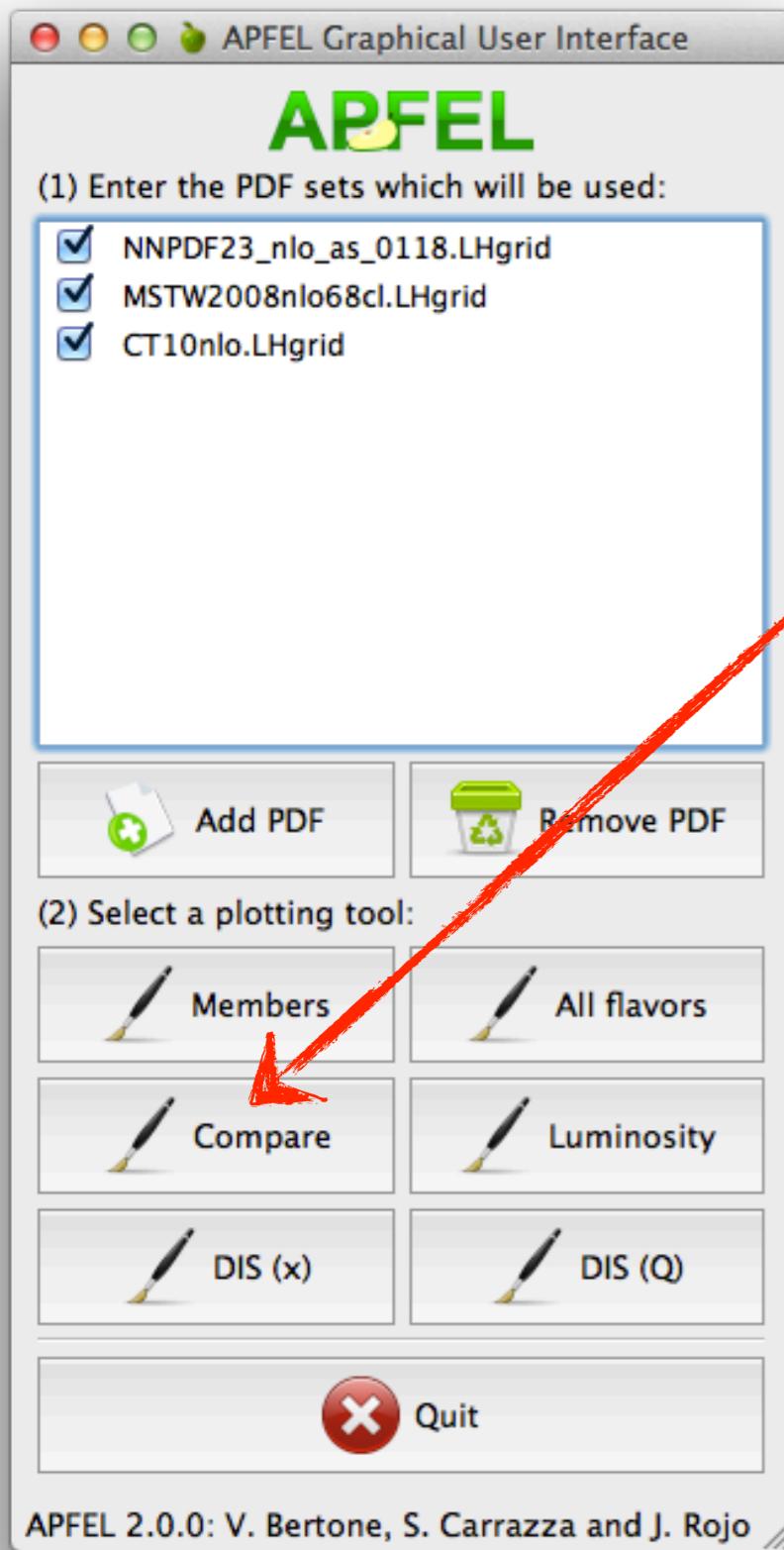
## New Graphical User Interface



Select scaling factors for any plotted PDF.

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

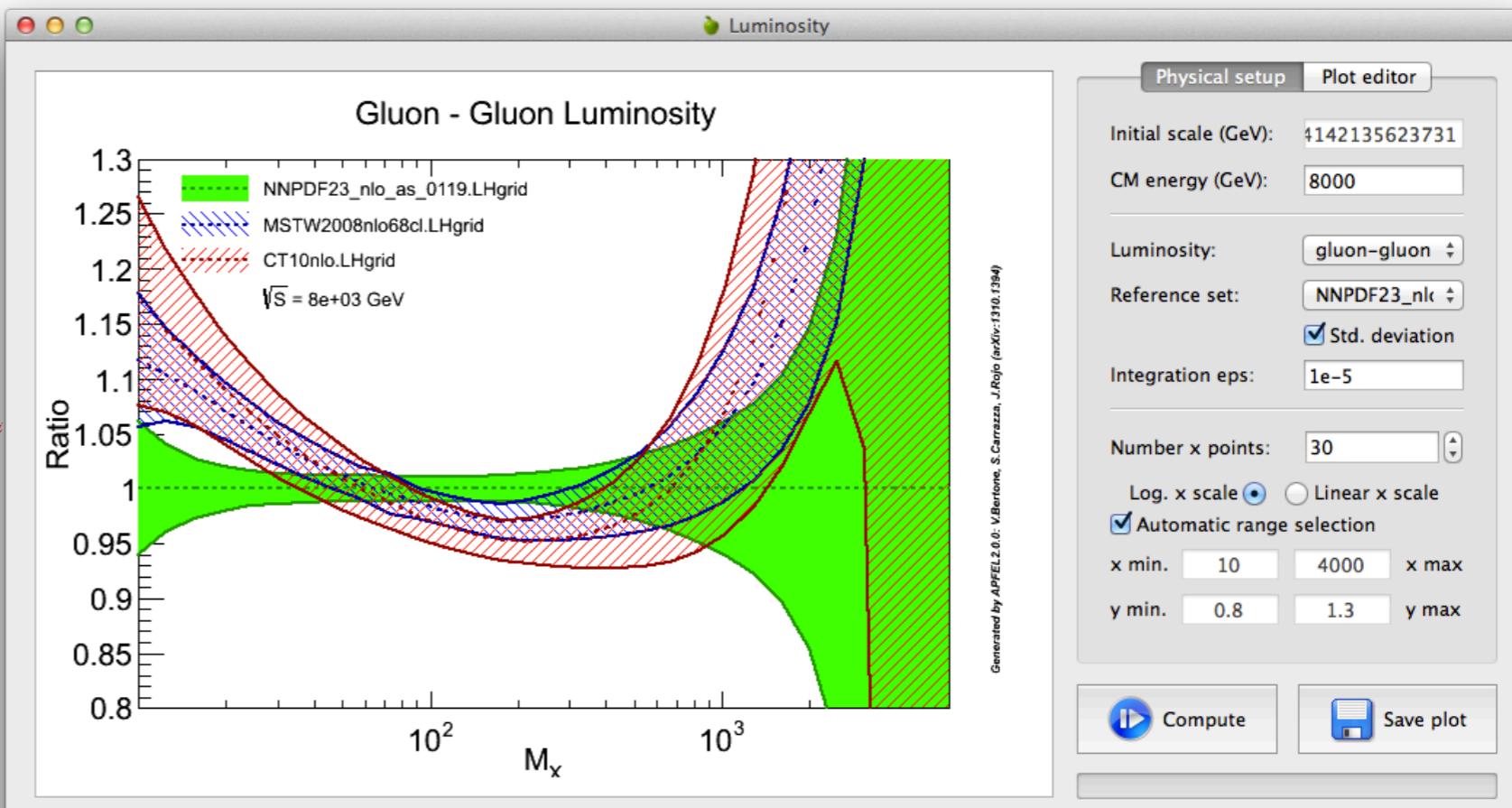
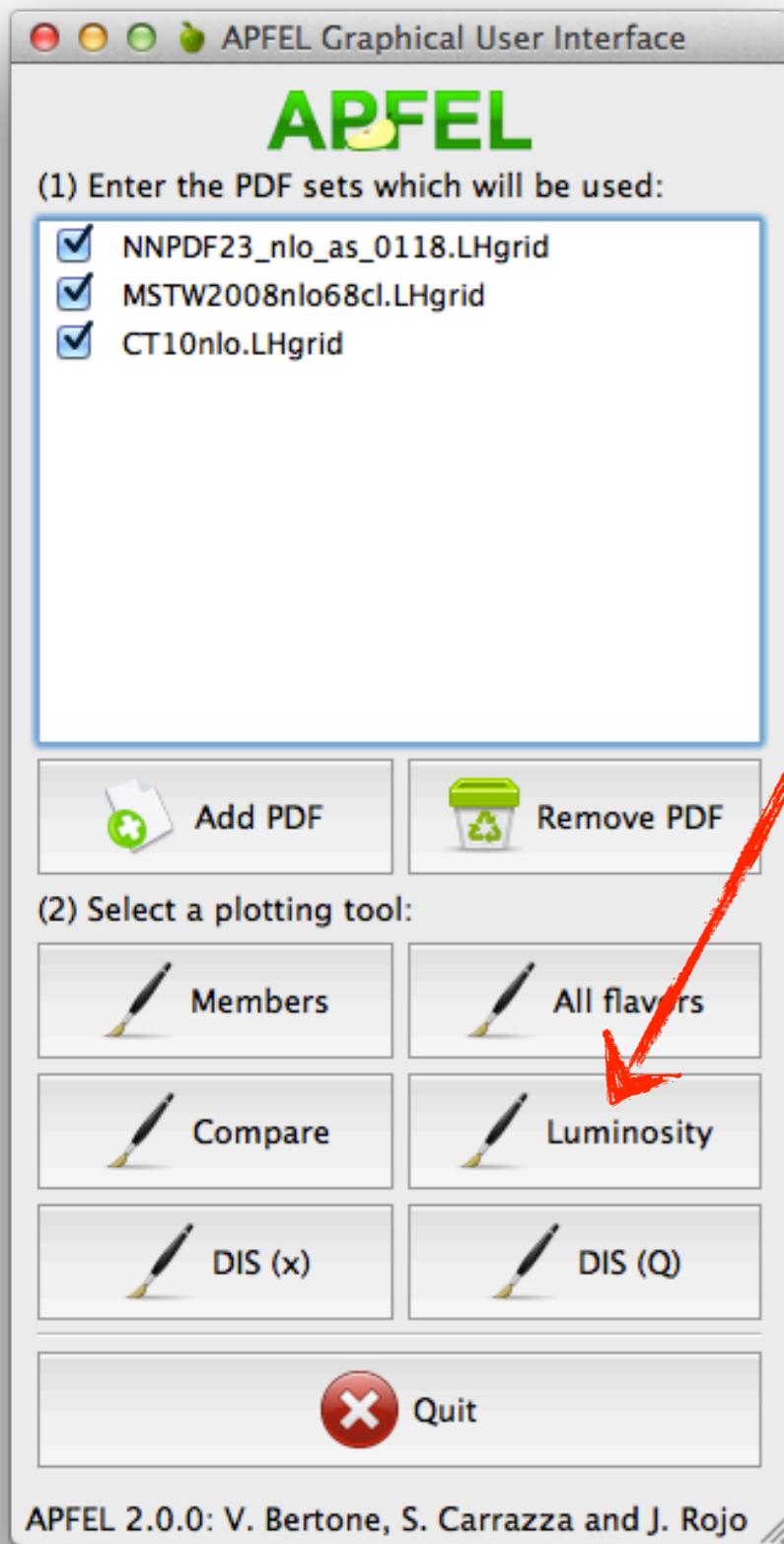
## New Graphical User Interface



Compare the selected PDF as ratios to the reference set.

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

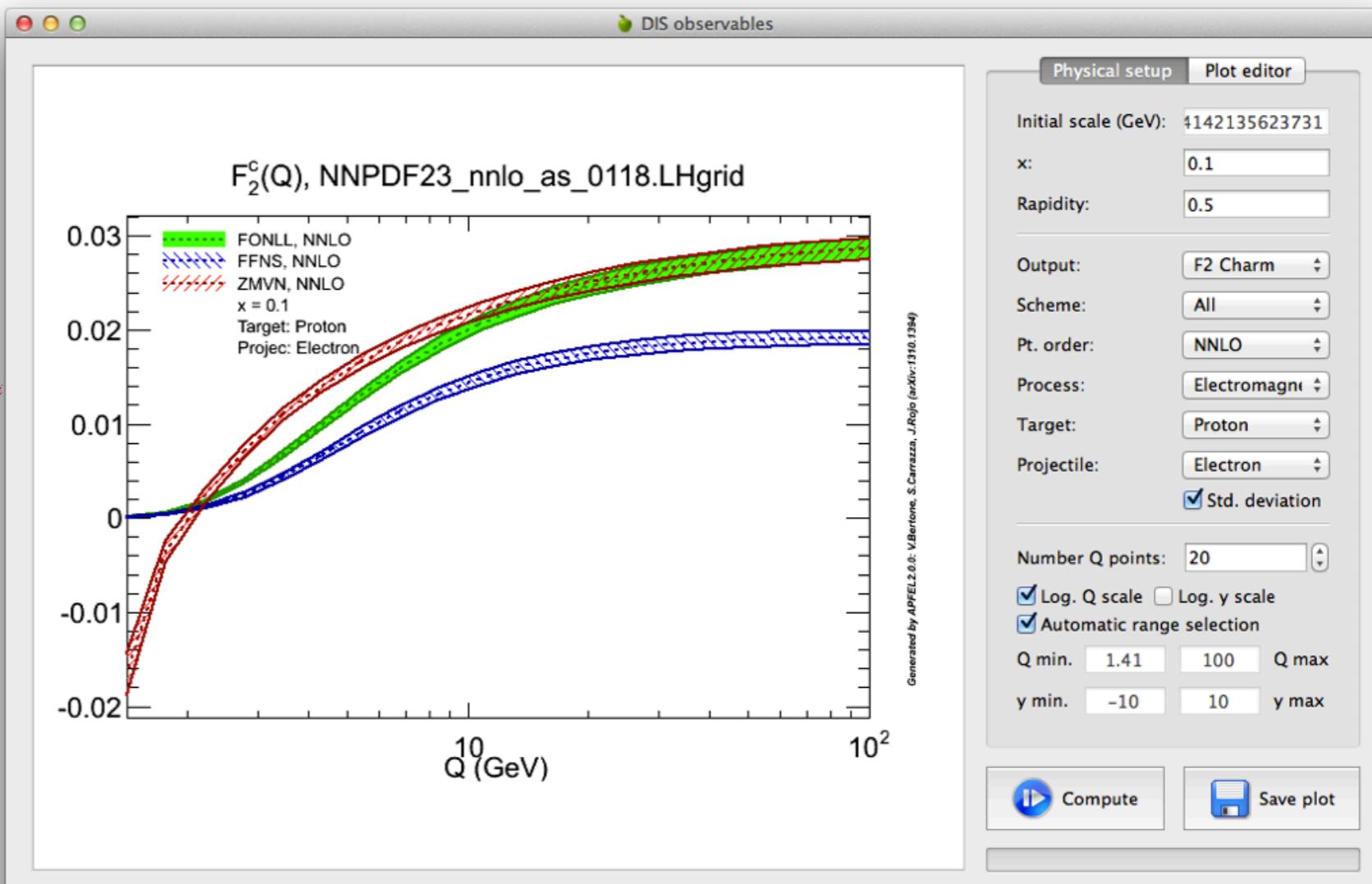
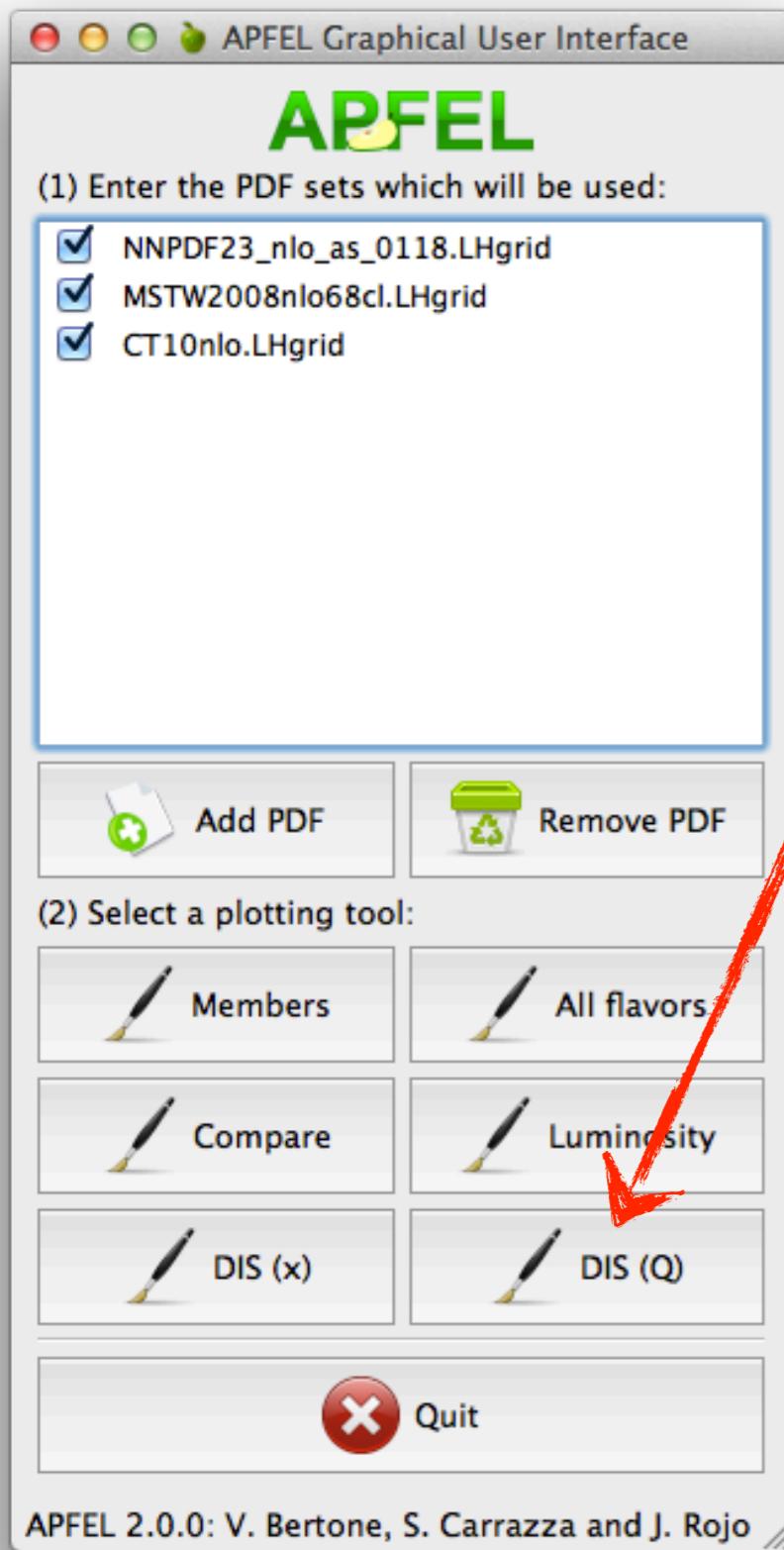
## *New Graphical User Interface*



- Plot luminosities as ratios to a Reference set as a function of the invariant mass of the partonic system  $M_x$  for a given CME.

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## New Graphical User Interface



- Plot structure functions or cross sections as a function of  $Q$  for a given value of  $x$ .

# APFEL 2.0.0: What's new?

## *Interactive Console*

- Once APFEL has been properly installed, the user will have at disposal the shell command **apfel** which gives access to an interactive console with all the APFEL functionalities.

```
Welcome to
    / \   / \   / \   / \   / \
   /   \ /   \ /   \ /   \ /   \
  /     \ /     \ /     \ /     \ / 
 v 2.0.0 A PDF Evolution Library, arXiv:1310.1394
 Authors: V. Bertone, S. Carrazza, J. Rojo

Type apfelhelp() for help

[apfel]: InitializeAPFEL()

Welcome to
    / \   / \   / \   / \   / \
   /   \ /   \ /   \ /   \ /   \
  /     \ /     \ /     \ /     \ / 
v2.0.0 A PDF Evolution Library, arXiv:1310.1394
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Report of the evolution parameters:

QCD evolution
Evolution scheme = VFNS at N2LO
Evolution range [ 0.5000 : 400.0000 ] GeV
Coupling reference values:
- AlphaQCD( 1.4142 GeV) = 0.350000
- AlphaQED( 1.7770 GeV) = 0.007496
Pole heavy quark thresholds:
- mc = 1.4142 GeV
- mb = 4.5000 GeV
- mt = 175.0000 GeV

Initialization done in 0.18903900000000002 s

[apfel]: EvolveAPFEL(2**0.5,100)
[apfel]: xPDF(0,0.00001)
220.1182241535072
[apfel]:
```

Initialization command

Evolve between  $\sqrt{2}$  and 100 GeV

Get the gluon PDF at  $x = 10^{-5}$

# Conclusions and Outlook

## 🍏 News of APFEL 2.0.0:

- 🍏 DIS module for the computation of structure functions and cross sections,
- 🍏 extended Graphical User Interface,
- 🍏 new interactive console.

## 🍏 Outlook:

- 🍏 implementation of the  $\overline{\text{MS}}$  masses for the DIS observables,
- 🍏 interface of APFEL to APPLgrid:
  - 🍏 possibility to produce DIS APPLgrid grids,
  - 🍏 inclusion of the PDF evolution in the pre-existing APPLgrid grids,
  - 🍏 easy way to use the FONLL scheme in the HERAFitter framework.