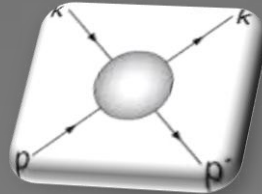


# Does Confinement Influence High-Energy Scattering?



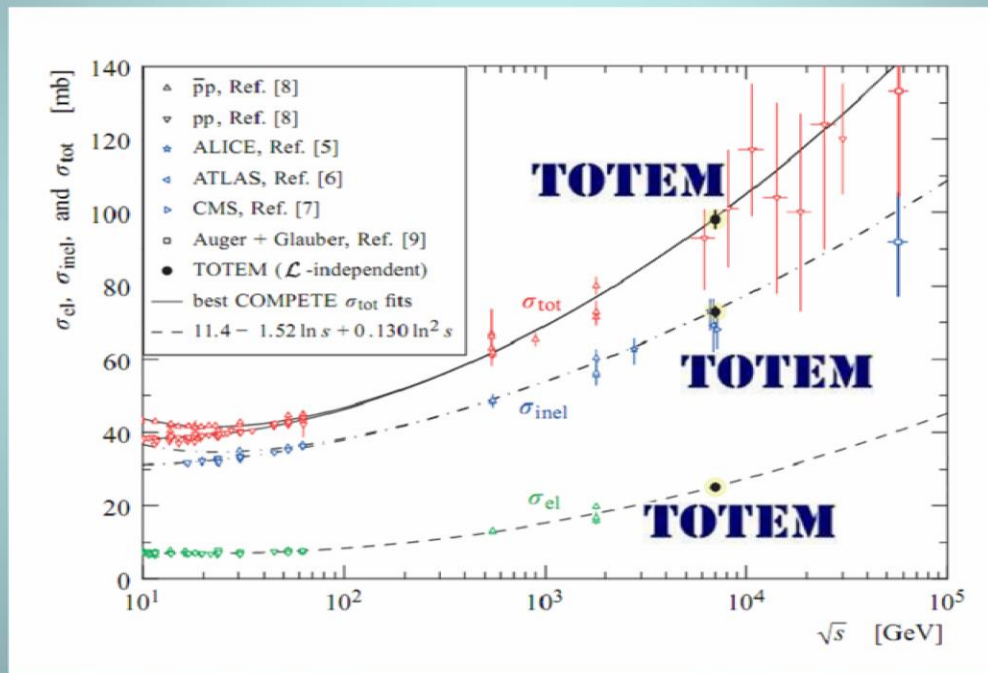
Vladimir A. Petrov

Division of Theoretical Physics, IHEP,  
Moscow region, Protvino, Russia

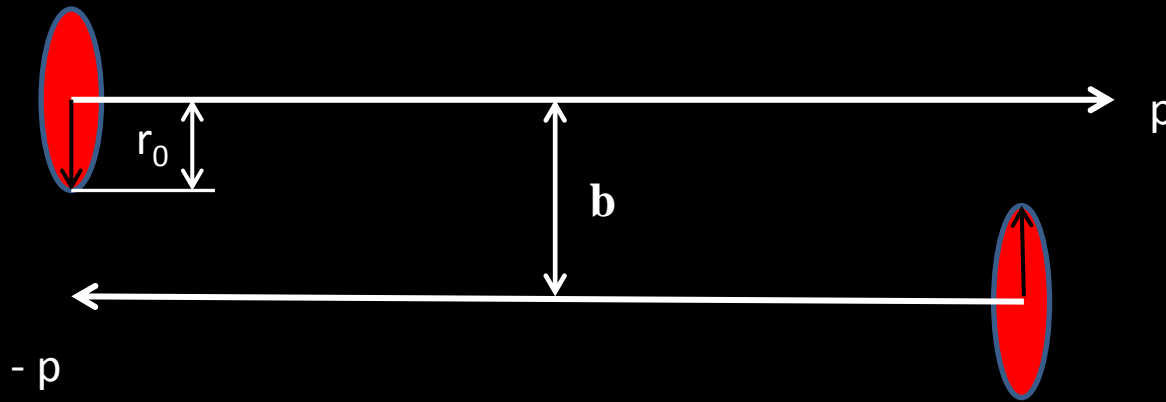
XI QUARK CONFINEMENT AND HADRON SPECTRUM,  
SEPTEMBER 8-12, 2014, ST PETERSBURG

# High-Energy Scattering 2014

## Cross-sections vs Energy



# Geometry of High-Energy Scattering



$$d\sigma/dt \sim |T(s,t)|^2 \sim e^{Bt},$$

$$\langle b^2 \rangle = \frac{1}{2} d(d\sigma/dt) / dt \quad @ \quad t=0$$

$$\langle b^2 \rangle_{\min} = 2 r_0^2$$

$$r_0^2 \approx (0.66 \text{ fm})^2 \approx 10.79 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$$

$$\langle r_{\parallel} \rangle = 2p \langle \partial [\arg T(s,t)] / \partial t \rangle$$

# Shape and Size

“Theory”:

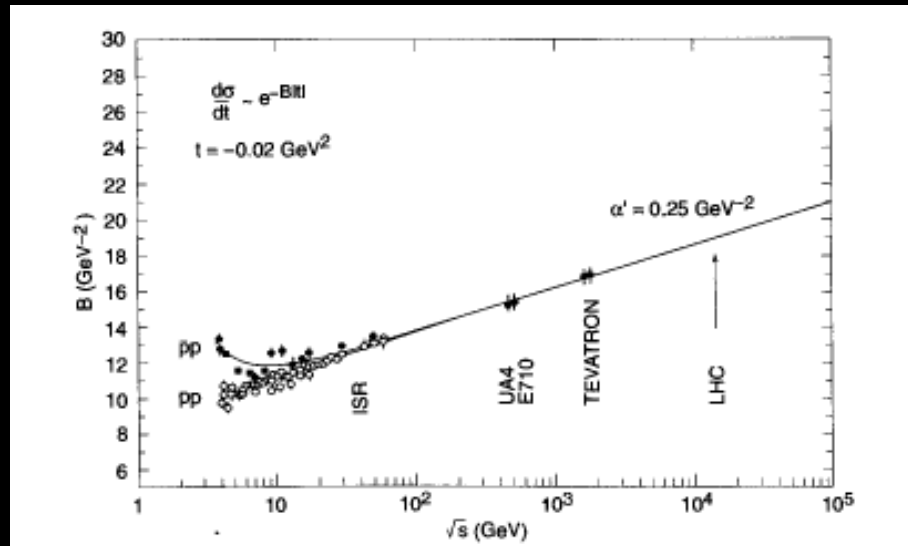
$$T(s,t) = \beta(t) (s e^{-i\pi/2})^{\alpha(t)}$$

$$\langle b^2 \rangle = 4 \alpha'(0) \log(s/s_0) + 2 r_0^2$$

$$R = \langle r_{||} \rangle = 2p \langle \partial \arg T(s,t) / \partial t \rangle = \\ = \pi \alpha'(0) p \approx \pi \alpha'(0) \sqrt{s}$$



# Data

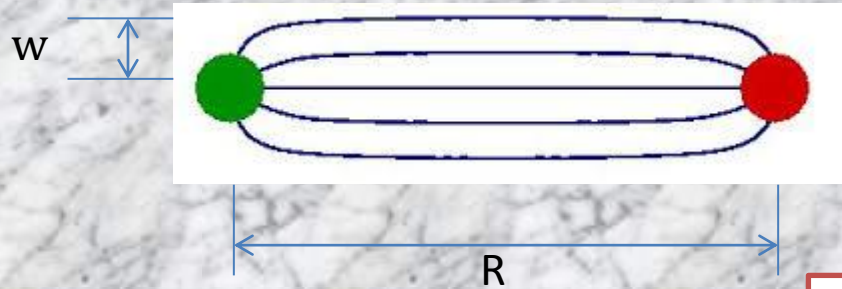


$\langle b^2 \rangle$  - evolution with energy (  $2B = \langle b^2 \rangle$  )

$\langle b^2 \rangle^{1/2}$  (Tevatron, 2TeV)  $\approx 1.17 \text{ fm}$

R (Tevatron)  $\approx 160 \text{ fm}$

# Static String-like Confinement



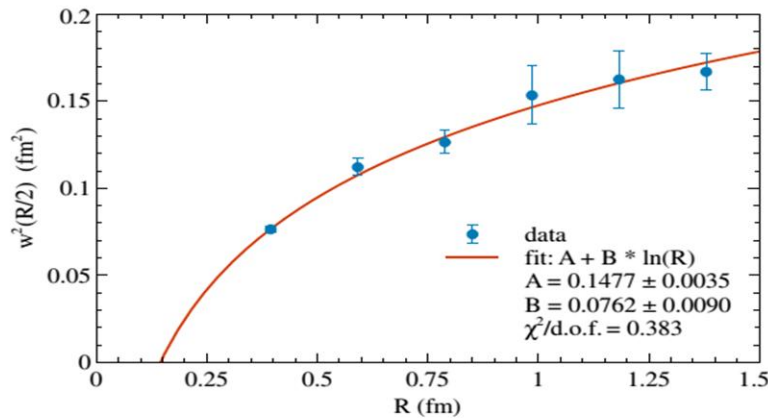
M.Lüscher et al.(1981)

$$w^2 = [(D-2)/2\pi\sigma] \ln R + \dots$$

$$1/2\pi\sigma = \alpha'$$

$$D=4$$

$$w^2 = 2\alpha' \ln R + \dots$$



N. Cardoso et al.(2013)

**Fig. 2.** The width squared of the  $q\bar{q}$  confining string as function of its length [2].

# Scattering vs String

$$\langle b^2 \rangle = 4 \alpha'(0) \log(s) + \dots$$

$$R \approx \pi \alpha'(0) \sqrt{s} + \dots$$

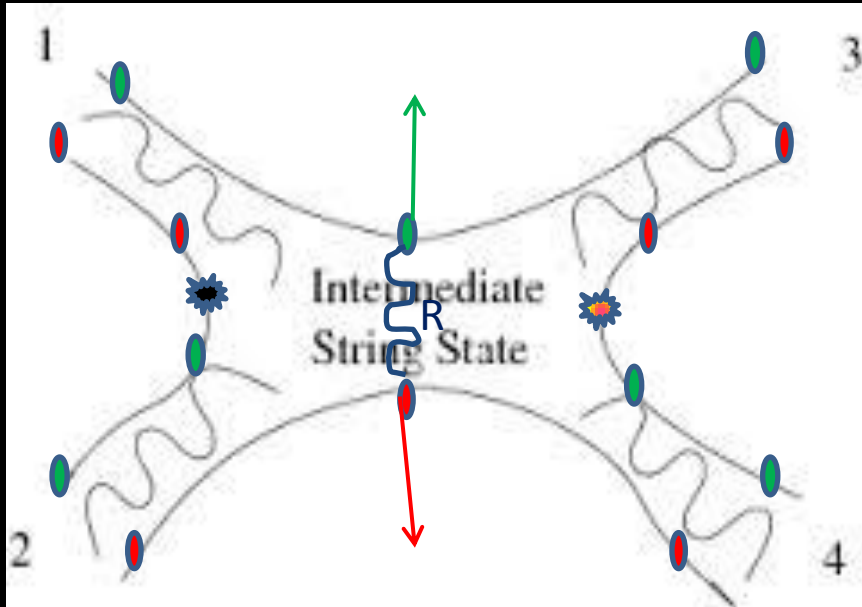
$$s \sim R^2$$

$$W_{scat}^2 = \frac{\langle \vec{b}^2 \rangle}{4} = 2\alpha'(0) \ln(R)$$



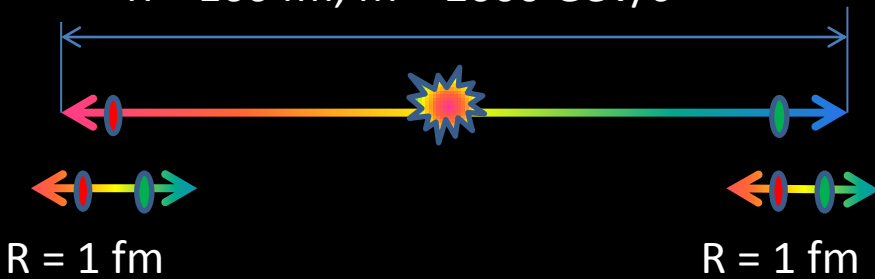
$$W_{string}^2 = 2\alpha' \ln(R)$$

# “Before it Breaks”: How much can be stretched the string?

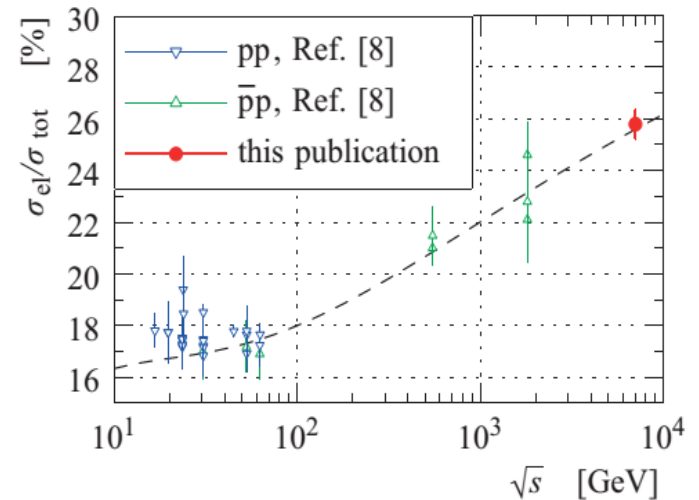


“Survival probability”  
of the long ( $\sim 10^2$  fm)  
flux =  $\sigma_{el} / \sigma_{tot}$

$R = 160$  fm,  $M = 2000$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>

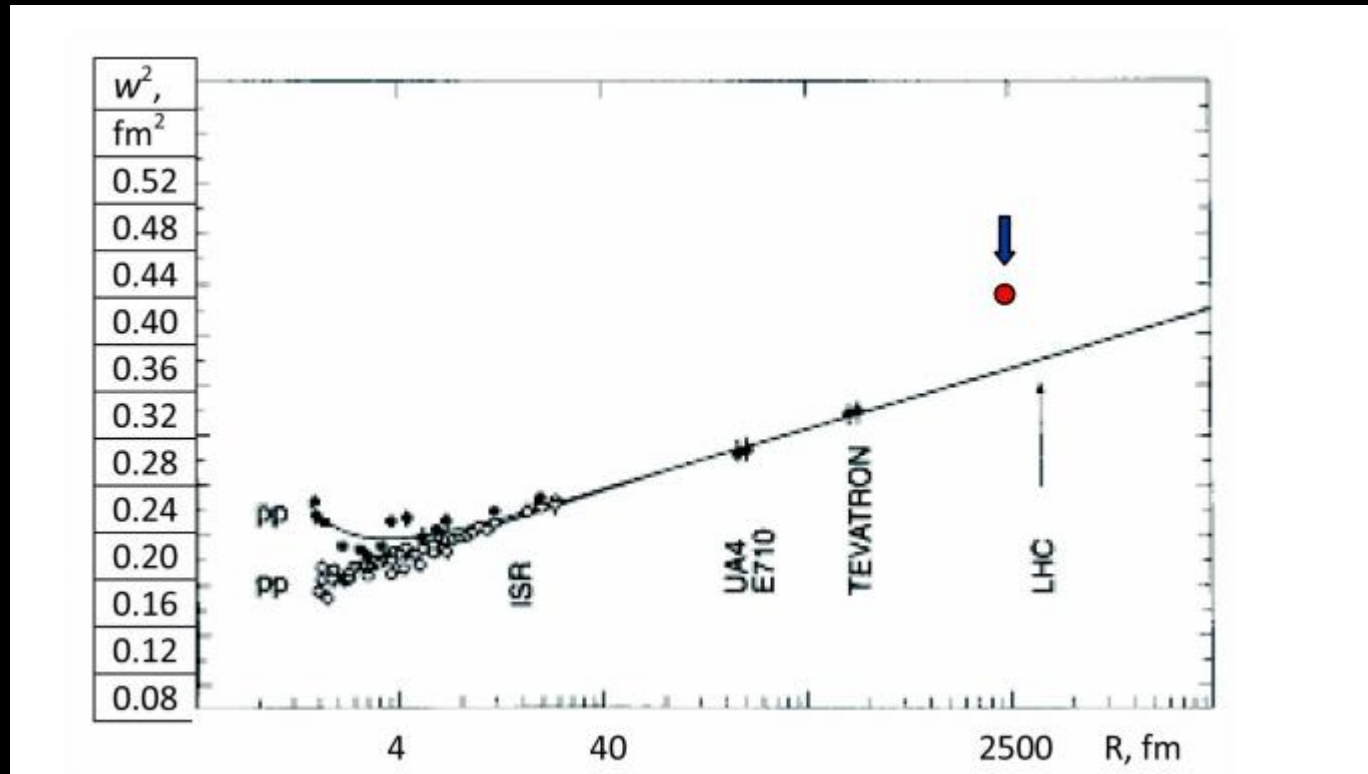


$$\sigma_{el} / \sigma_{tot} = 23\% \text{ @Tevatron}$$





# LHC: Spoiling or Modifying?



$$R \approx \pi \alpha'(0) [\alpha(0) - 1] \log(s) \sqrt{s} + \dots$$

$$\langle b^2 \rangle = 4 \alpha'(0) [\alpha(0) - 1] [\log(s)]^2 \dots$$

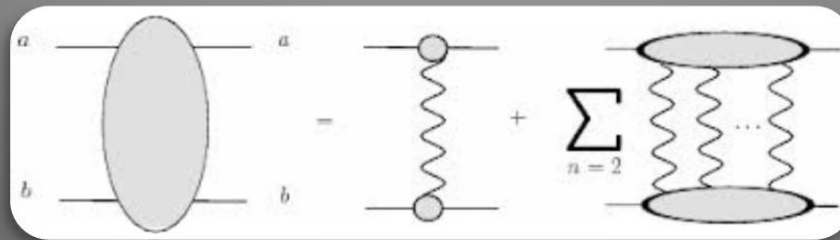
$$w^2 = 2\alpha' \ln R + \dots$$



$$w^2 = 4\alpha' \Delta (\ln R)^2 + \dots$$

# Backward Turn: from HEPSC to Strings

- Higher energies : multi-Reggeon exchanges



- Strings: averaging in all genera



$$\langle\langle W^2 \rangle\rangle = \sum P_n \langle W^2 \rangle_n ? = ? 4\alpha' \Delta (\ln R)^2$$