

**WAMSDO 2008** 



#### **Contents**

- What is Luvata
- Superconductors in Luvata
- Superconductors Development in Luvata



### Hundreds of years of history and innovation

When Luvata began casting cannons in Sweden in the late 16th century...

Shakespeare was learning to write





Mona Lisa was a new painting

First colonists were landing in America



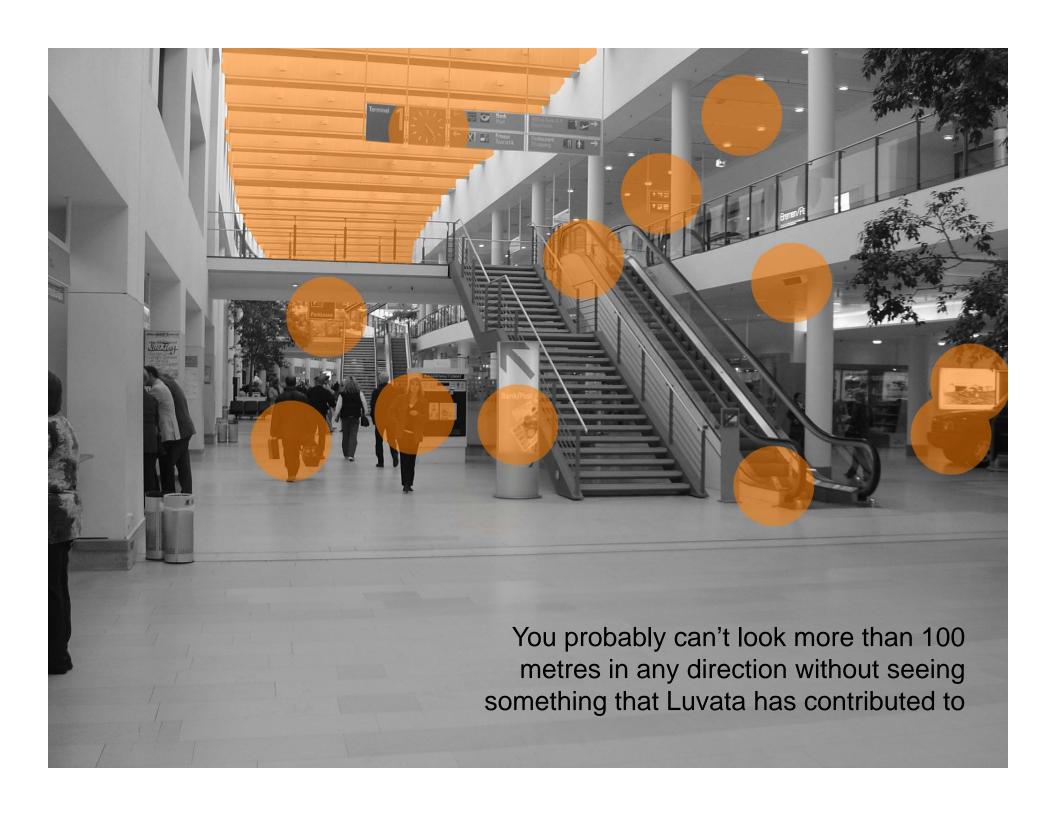
People were still being burned for witchcraft

Since then, Luvata has brought together about 40 companies and been the pioneer of many modern technologies:

- The Eurocoin alloy
- Welding-electrode technology
- Cast and Roll<sup>TM</sup>
- Cuprobraze<sup>TM</sup>
- Continuous vertical strip casting
- Photovoltaic and solar thermal energy

... and many more





### We operate in a wide range of industries











ARCHITECTURE & BUILDING

AUTOMOTIVE

CONSUMER PRODUCTS

**ELECTRICAL** 

**ELECTRONICS** 











**HVAC&R** 

**MEDICAL** 

METAL & METALLURGICAL

OIL & GAS

POWER GEN. & DISTRIBUTION











**PROCESS** 

SUPER-CONDUCTORS

SUSTAINABLE ENERGY

TELECOM & COMMUNICATION

WELDING





facilities

Kötschah-Mauthen Vienna

Belgium

Gent

China Shanghai Suzhou Wuxi Zhongshan Finland Espoo

Pori

France Saint Quentin Fallavier

Septème Germany Neuss

Italy Amaro

> Fornaci di Barga Mortara Pocenia San Vito al Tagliamento

Torreglia

Korea Soeul

Malaysia Pasir Gudang Mexico Juarez Monterrey

Poland Warsaw

Russia St. Petersburg

Singapore

Spain Guadalajara Madrid

Sweden Finspång

Söderköping Västerås

Thailand Bangkok Chachoengsao

The Netherlands Teteringen Zutphen

UK London

Kingston Welwyn Garden Wolverhampton

USA Appleton Buffalo Chicago Delaware Franklin Grenada Jacksonville Louisville

Waterbury



## **Key Financial Figures (2007)**

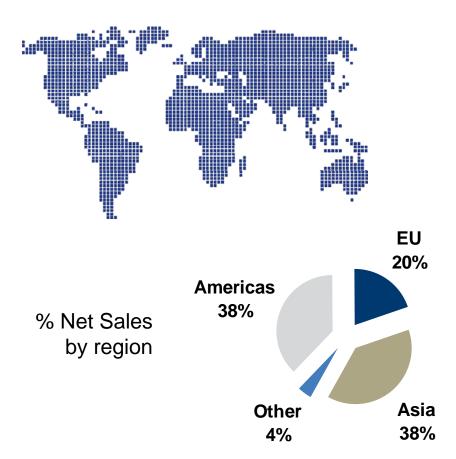
Figures include acquired ECO Group for final four months

Net Sales m€2597

**Deliveries 330 Ktonnes** 

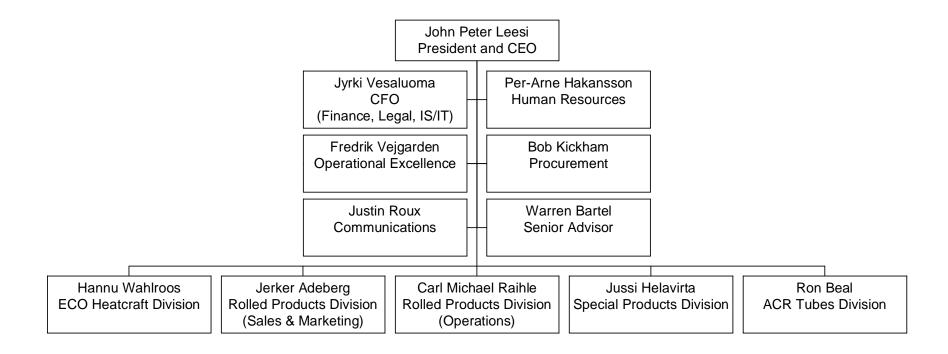
**EBITDA** m€ 102

% of Net Sales 3.9%

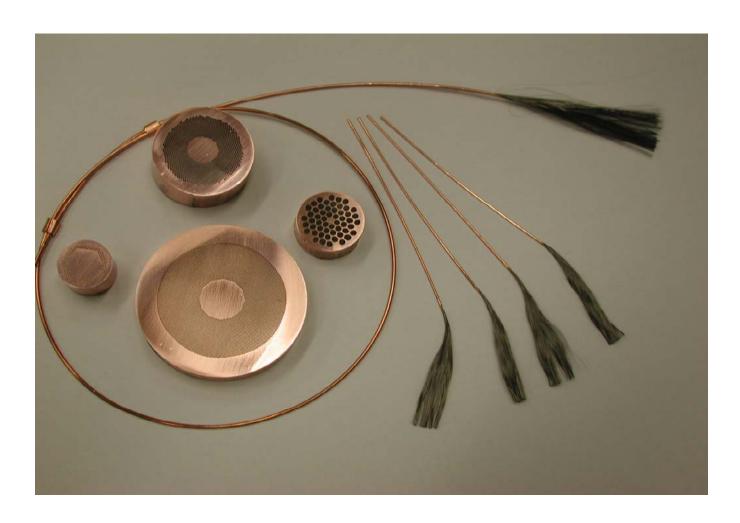




### **Luvata Organisation**

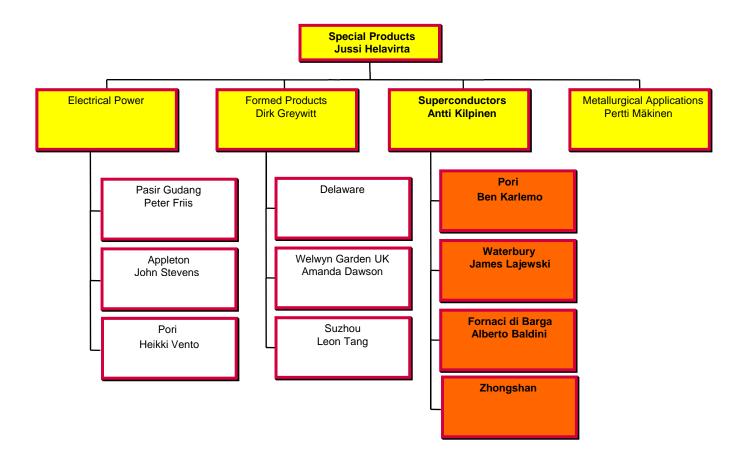


## **Superconductors in Luvata**





#### Superconductors are part of Special Products Division







# Luvata's role in superconductors business



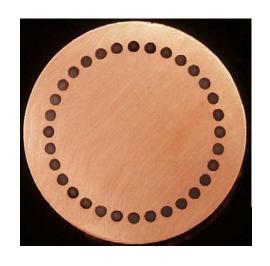


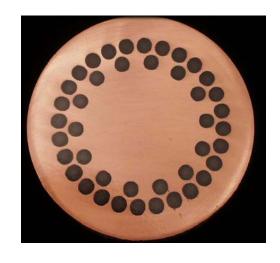


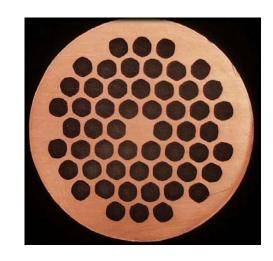
- Number 1 manufacturer
  - Four facilities; Waterbury (USA), Pori and Fornaci di Barga (Europe),
    Zhongshan (China)
  - Capacity and capability to manufacture high volumes
  - In-house high purity Copper and advanced technology
  - more than 30 years experience
- Major source of superconductors for MRI and NMR applications
- Main supplier for e.g. commercial SMES application and Crystal
  Grower application plus Maglev and Nuclear Fusion projects



## A set of typical wire designs for MRI/NMR











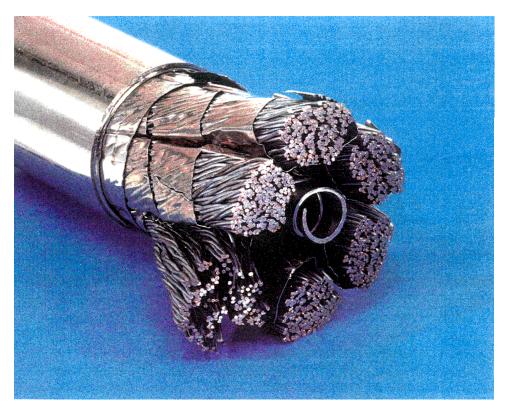


#### **HEP SC cables**

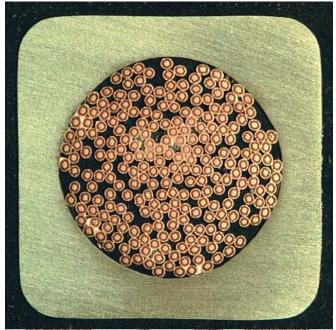
LHC dipole Outer Cable The CMS Collaboration The CMS Gold Award of the Year 2002 Outokumpu Poricopper Oy Pori, Finland Production of High Quality Superconducting Strands for the Coil of the CMS Magnet ATLAS cable



#### **Thermonuclear Fusion SC cables**



TFMC cable



W7-X cable



## **Superconductors development of interest for WAMSDO 2008**

- NbTi fine filaments
- Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn High Field



#### **NbTi fine filaments – Past activities**

- ECOMAG 2005
- SMES wire OK3900 with CuMn matrix

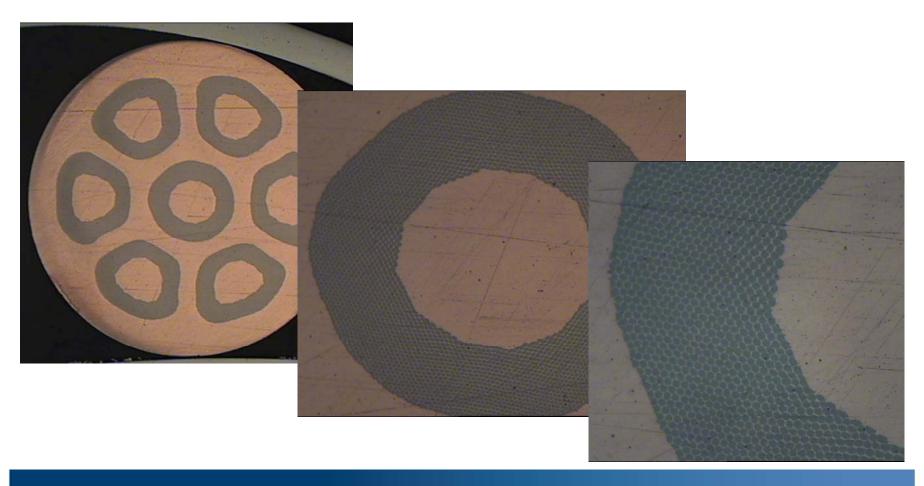


OK3900	
CuMn matrix in filament area	
Cu:CuMn:Sc=1.5:0.5:1	
Number of filaments	3858
Wire diameter (mm)	0.575
Filament diameter (µm)	5.3
Matrix/Sc	2.0
Twist pitch (mm)	11
RRR	>140
I @ 5T, 4.2 K (A)	>260



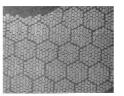
#### **NbTi fine filaments - Past activities**

1st assembly



#### **NbTi fine filaments - Present activities**

 Twisting trials on hex-cells design t.p.: 10, 8,6,5,4,3 mm

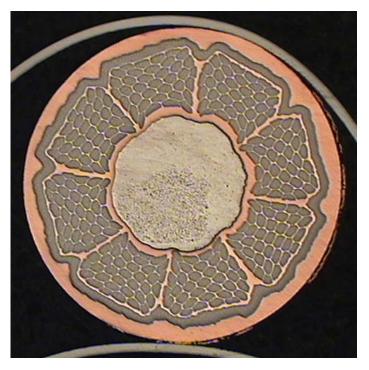


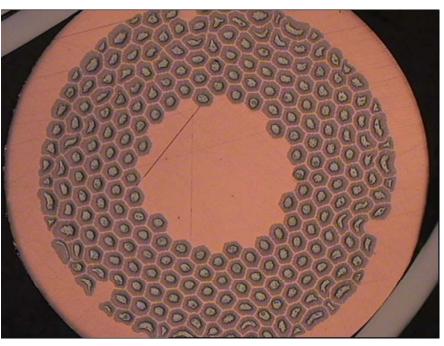
#### DISCORAP contract started last March

Wire diameter (mm)	0.825 +/- 0.003
Twist pitch (mm)	5 +0.5/-0.0
Effective filament diameter (µm) – 1st generation	3.5
Effective filament diameter (µm) – 2 <sup>nd</sup> generation	2.5
Interfilament matrix material	Cu -0.5%wt Mn
Stabilization matrix	Pure Cu
Number of filaments – 2 <sup>nd</sup> generation	> 65000
(Cu+CuMn):Sc	>1.5
n-index	>30
I @ 5T, 4.2 K (A)	>541



## Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn High Field – Past activities (NED)

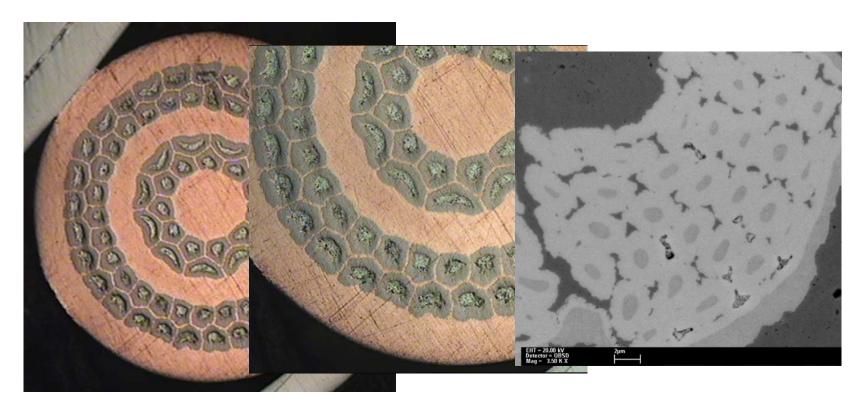




296 Nb filament bundle

• 252 bundles

## Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn High Field – Present activities (CANDIA)



- 296 Nb filament bundle
- 82 bundles
- > 2000 A/mm<sup>2</sup> @12T, 4.2K





Partnerships beyond metals