#### Outreach activities in Israel

- General press: Higgs and CERN
- Ensure that new generations are attracted to Science and Technology.
- Teachers and High School Students are a multiplicative factor.
- Need also to promote technical training.
- Conclusions

#### The discovery of the Higgs and Israel becoming a member state of CERN made it to headlines of all the newspapers



 Many interviews with leading Physicists (Profs. Rabinovici, Gross, Duchovni) as well as with various Ministers that became supporters of Science.

### This articles only wetted the appetite to know more

- Members of the HEP community were continuously invited to give popular lectures to various forums:
  - Groups of retired people
  - Association of Engineers
  - Technical Schools
  - Many High Schools
  - Physics teachers seminars
  - Etc., the list is too long.
- Other initiatives were also promoted, like an evening of Science in bars and coffee shops, where scientists present popular lectures on various science subjects, including HEP.

### But a more formal way had to be found

- In 2011, a prize was given to the best Physics teacher of the year: participate in the CERN School for Physics Teachers.
- The enthusiasm of the first teacher was such, that he was immediately convinced to start a participation of Israel in the Master-classes program. The following year there were 5 Master-Classes (including one for teachers) and it keeps expanding.
- Following the result of the first participation, in 2012, 2
   Physics teachers participated and 3 in 2013 (we expect
   4 in 2014, 2 of them supported by their school)

### Government and Private Foundations became interested

 In 2014 there was a one week program for Israeli teachers (prepared in close collaboration with Mick Storr, from CERN), with the participation of 33 Physics teachers from all over Israel (including many Arab-Israeli teachers).

#### Typical program would last 4.5 days from Sunday noon to Thursday evening

- The program would include lectures and visits:
  - Objectives, introduction to CERN and the Israeli participation.
  - Introductions to Particle Physics, Detectors, Accelerators,
     Cosmology and Dark Matter searches.
  - Visits of ATLAS, CMS, AMS and LHC Control rooms, SM18, LINAC and LEIR.
  - Construction of a cloud chamber
  - Evaluation of the program

## Teachers bring also High School students

- In 2012 we had 20 Israeli High School students, coming for a similar program (most of them well prepared before the trip by our own colleagues).
- In 2013 we had 110 High School students.
- We expect more than 150 in 2014
- They all come back extremely motivated to pursue a carrier in either science or Technology.



# Lack of technical know how for the future, both in Europe and Israel

- The good tradition of a Technical Meister is disappearing.
- It is becoming increasingly hard to find good technicians.
- One could establish the equivalent of a Summer Student program for children coming from technical schools (like the ORT system), where the first prize would be to participate in this training technical course at CERN.
- Such a prize will provide not only motivation for pursuing their career, but it acts as an amplifier, which can help in solving this problem in our society.

#### Conclusions

- LHC, Higgs and Israel becoming a CERN member has had an important impact in the Israeli press.
- Organize trips with lectures and visits at CERN for teachers and high school students have a multiplicative impact, and is not hard to find foundations that would gladly support such initiative.
- If we want a future, we need to promote science, technology and technical know-how, otherwise we will find ourselves in a world of MBA's.