

Python ORBIT in a Nutshell



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Python ORBIT (py-orbit)

- **py-orbit is a collection of computational beam dynamics models for accelerators, designed to work together in a common framework.**
- **It was started as a “friendly” version of the ORBIT Code, written using publically available supported software.**
 - Users interface with code via Python scripts.
 - Computationally intensive code in C++ (mostly, PTC is in Fortran).
 - Wrappers make C++ routines available to users at Python level.
 - Uses MPI for multiprocessing.
- **py-orbit source code is publically available via Google Codes:**
 - svn checkout <https://py-orbit.googlecode.com/svn/trunk> py-orbit --username youraccount@gmail.com
 - It is not difficult to develop your own extensions to py-orbit. We welcome responsible participation in developing py-orbit models.
- **py-orbit people at present:**
 - Owners: Andrei Shishlo (ORNL), Sarah Cousineau (ORNL), Jeff Holmes (ORNL)
 - Committers: Sabrina Appel (GSI), Oliver Boine-Frankenheim (GSI), Hannes Bartosik (CERN), Timofey Gorlov (ORNL)
 - Additional user: Sasha Molodozhentsev (KEK)

What Does py-orbit Do?

- Most things that ORBIT does for rings and transfer lines
 - Single particle tracking
 - Native symplectic tracker
 - PTC tracking
 - 3D field tracker
 - **Linear tracking with matrices (this summer)**
 - Space charge
 - Longitudinal
 - 2D potential and direct force
 - Full 3D (not parallel) and 3D ellipses
 - **2.5D (this summer)**
 - Impedances
 - Longitudinal
 - **Transverse dipole (this summer)**
 - Injection, painting, RF cavities, collimation, apertures
- Linac Modeling
 - RF cavities
 - Magnets
 - Full 3D space charge (not parallel) and 3D ellipses
- Laser Stripping, Nonlinear Optics, **Electron Cloud**

What's Good About py-orbit?

- **Entire source code is available. Uses standard Python, C++, and Fortran (PTC). Extra libraries only for FFTs and PTC.**
- **User is free to develop specialized or extended models to suit his/her own needs.**
- **With permission of owners, users' models can be incorporated into public version.**
- **Many examples demonstrate use of models in scripts. Some documentation in Googlecode wikis.**
- **Bunch class is extendable:**
 - **Basic bunch has macroparticle coordinates in 6D.**
 - **User can add various properties:**
 - **Particle ID tag**
 - **Spin**
 - **Species, ionization number, excited state, etc.**

What's Bad About py-orbit?

- **Code is not yet complete. Missing:**
 - **Linear tracking with matrices (this summer)**
 - **2.5D space charge (this summer)**
 - **Transverse dipole impedance (this summer)**
 - **Electron Cloud**
- **Documentation is incomplete:**
 - Although lots of examples illustrate use of modules and making of scripts,
 - Some of models are documented in Googlecode wikis, but the rest needs to be done.
- **No “professional” full-time support:**
 - py-orbit development has been carried out by working accelerator physicists (owners) trying to model and solve problems.
 - Only one of us (Shishlo) is a true master of computer science.
 - We all have to work at our “day jobs”.

Why Consider Using py-orbit?

- **Standard current software.**
- **Wide range of accelerator modeling capabilities.**
- **Everything is benchmarked.**
- **ORBIT approach developed over more than a decade to solve practical, as well as idealized, accelerator problems. It's (almost) all now in py-orbit.**
- **You can extend it for your own needs.**
- **We'll try to help with your questions.**
- **There is interest at a number of facilities.**
- **We at SNS are migrating to it as our number one beam dynamics code. We will support it in the future.**

Thank you