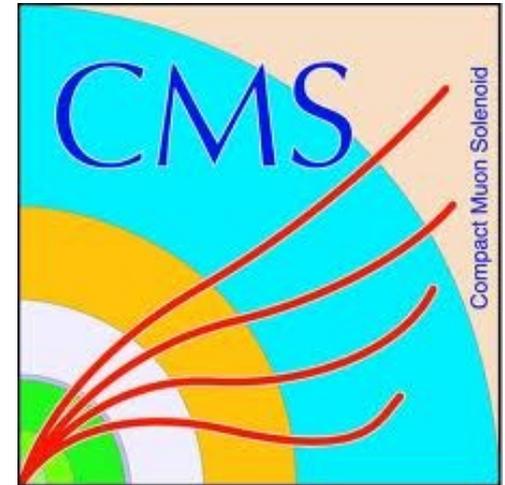


# Single top quark production with CMS



**KU**<sup>®</sup>

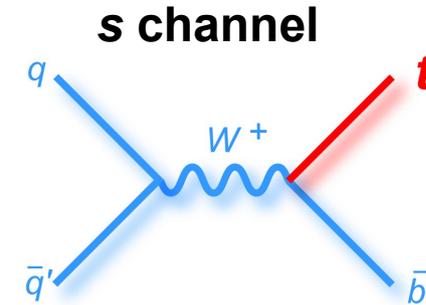
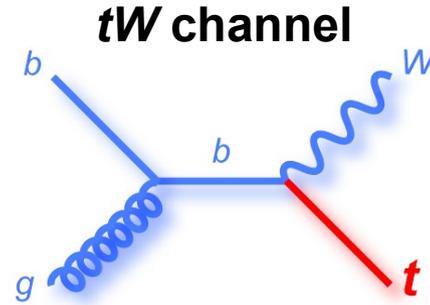
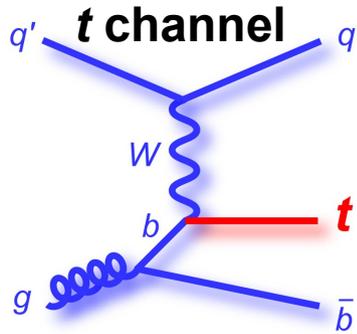
**Danny Noonan, University of Kansas  
on behalf of the CMS collaboration**

**Pheno 2014, May 5-7  
University of Pittsburgh**

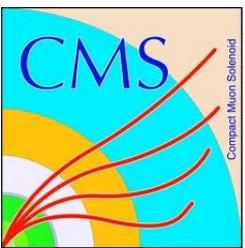




# Single top physics

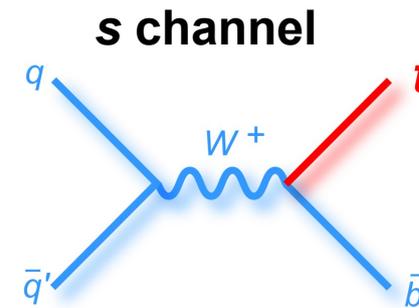
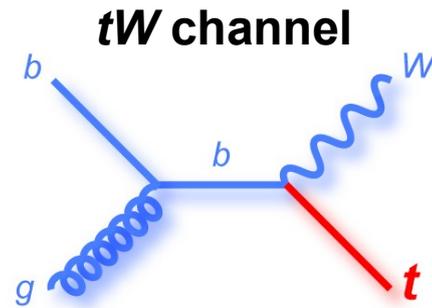
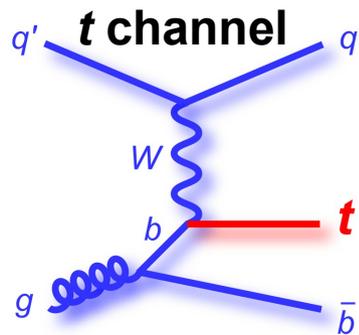


- Check of the standard model electroweak physics with the top quark
- Many **SM measurements** possible:
  - Cross sections, polarization,  $W$  helicity,  $V_{tb}$ , etc.
- Sensitive to many models of **new physics**:
  - New particles ( $W'$ , charged Higgs, etc.)
  - FCNC, Anomalous couplings
- Background to many searches (Higgs, SUSY, etc.)

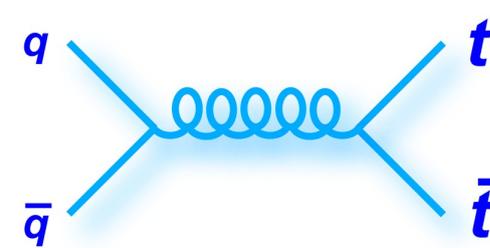
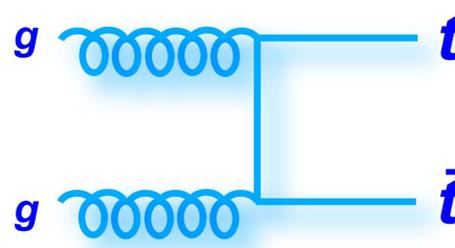
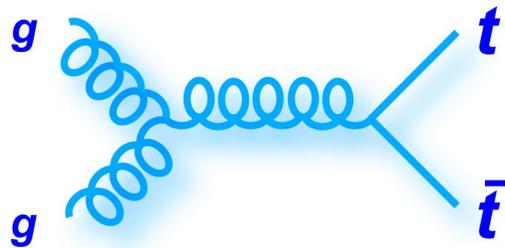


# Top production at LHC

## Single top electroweak production

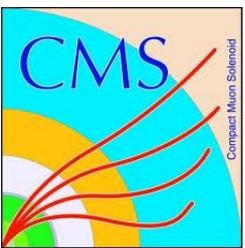


## Top pair strong production (background)



		t ch.	tW ch.	s ch.	t $\bar{t}$
Tevatron (p $\bar{p}$ )	1.96 TeV	2.08 pb	0.22 pb	1.05 pb	7.16 pb
LHC (pp)	7 TeV	65.9 pb	15.6 pb	4.56 pb	172 pb
	8 TeV	87.2 pb	22.2 pb	5.55 pb	249 pb

N.Kidonakis: arXiv:1210.7813, arXiv:0909.0037    Czakon, et al:PRL110(2013)252004



# Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS)

## CMS DETECTOR

Total weight : 14,000 tonnes  
 Overall diameter : 15.0 m  
 Overall length : 28.7 m  
 Magnetic field : 3.8 T

STEEL RETURN YOKE  
 12,500 tonnes

SILICON TRACKERS  
 Pixel (100x150 μm) ~16m<sup>2</sup> ~66M channels  
 Microstrips (80x180 μm) ~200m<sup>2</sup> ~9.6M channels

SUPERCONDUCTING SOLENOID  
 Niobium titanium coil carrying ~18,000A

MUON CHAMBERS  
 Barrel: 250 Drift Tube, 480 Resistive Plate Chambers  
 Endcaps: 468 Cathode Strip, 432 Resistive Plate Chambers

PRESHOWER  
 Silicon strips ~16m<sup>2</sup> ~137,000 channels

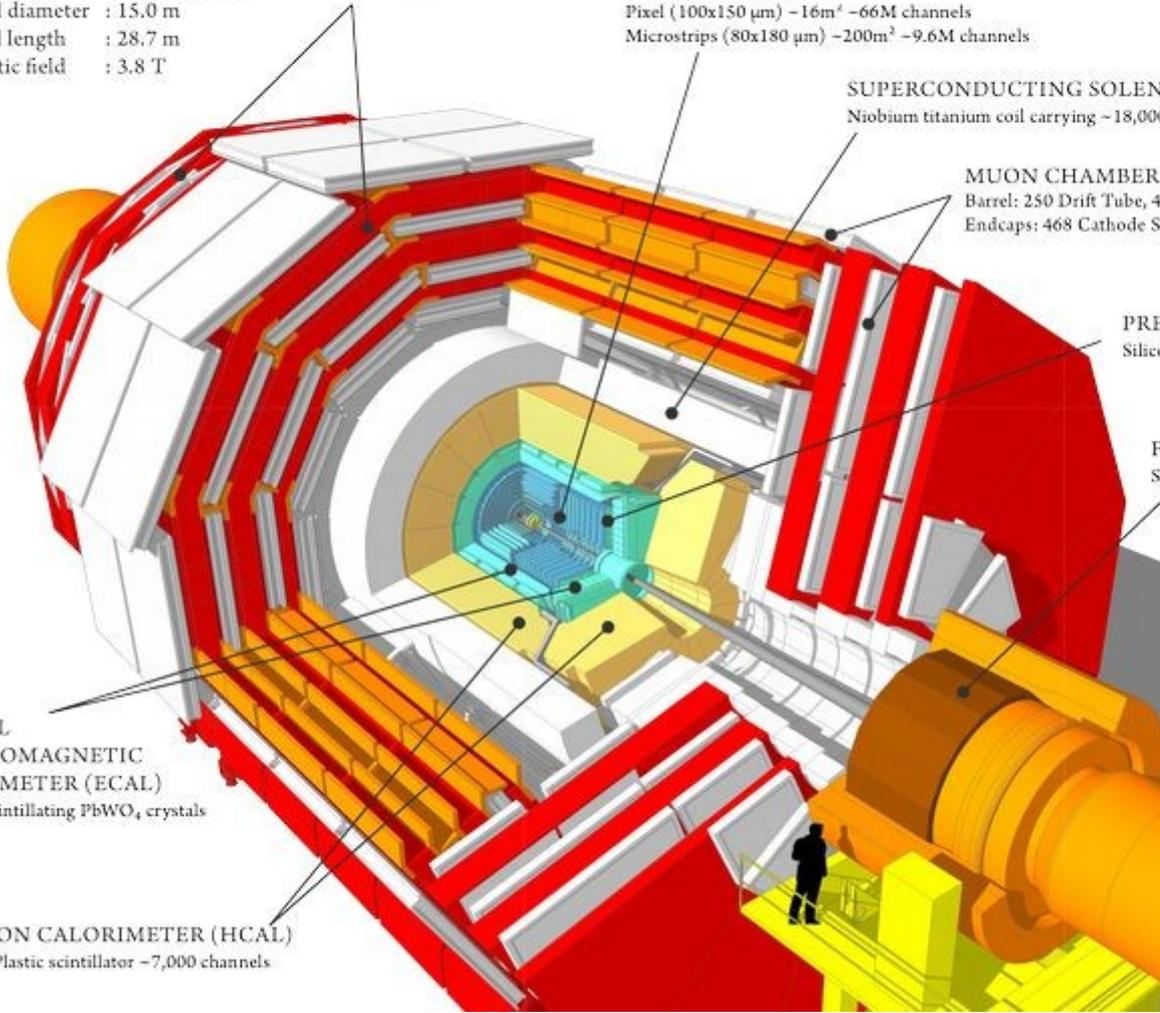
FORWARD CALORIMETER  
 Steel + Quartz fibres ~2,000 Channels

CRYSTAL ELECTROMAGNETIC CALORIMETER (ECAL)  
 ~76,000 scintillating PbWO<sub>4</sub> crystals

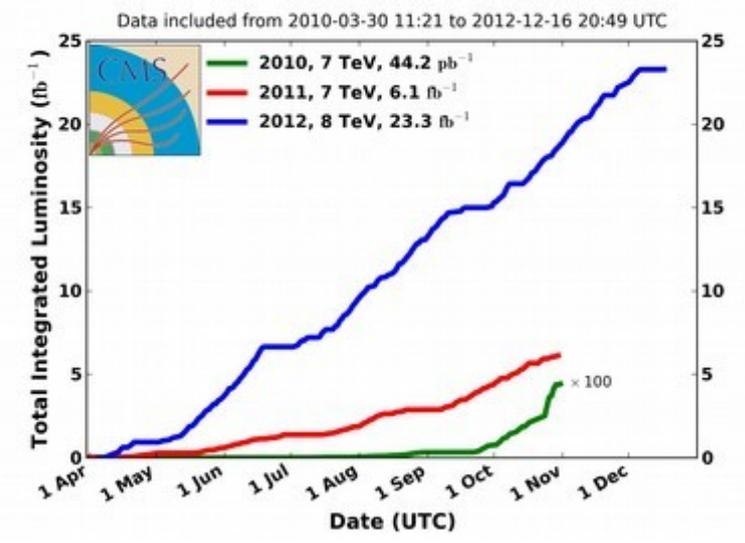
HADRON CALORIMETER (HCAL)  
 Brass + Plastic scintillator ~7,000 channels

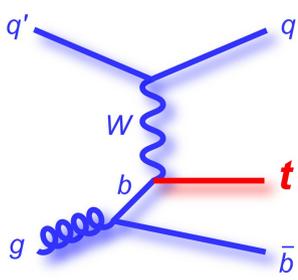
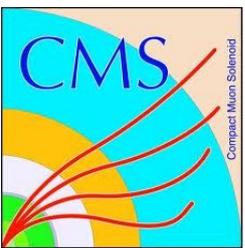
General purpose detector at the LHC

Recorded ~5 fb<sup>-1</sup> at 7 TeV  
 and ~20 fb<sup>-1</sup> at 8 TeV



CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp

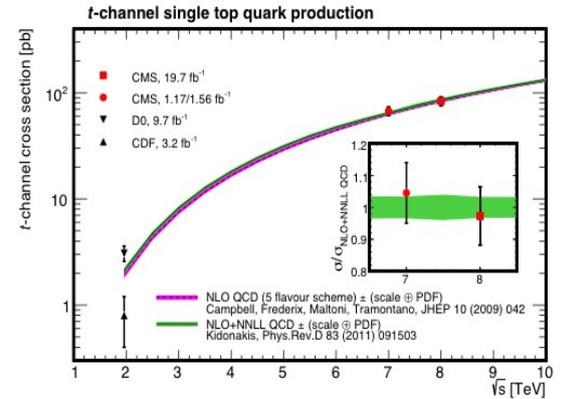
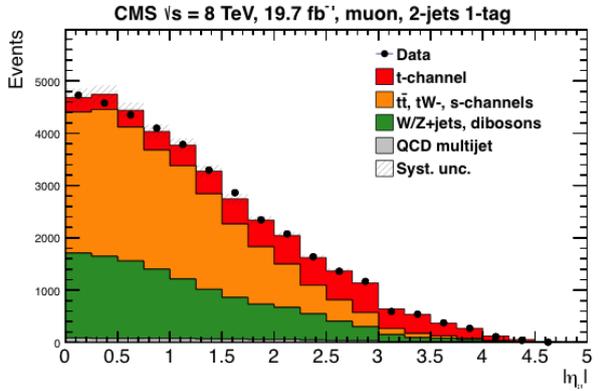
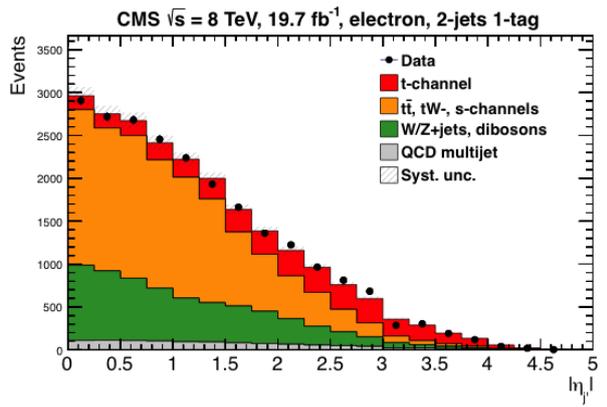




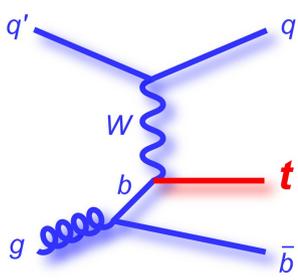
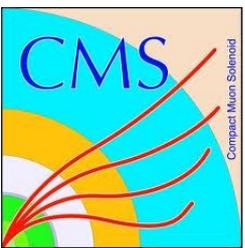
# t-channel Cross Section

- Using full 8 TeV dataset,  $L=19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Looking in the lepton + jets final state
  - Signal region: one e or  $\mu$ , 2jets-1tag, in top mass window ( $130 < m_{lvb} < 220 \text{ GeV}$ )
- Fit to the pseudorapidity of the light jet  $|\eta_j|$
- Background shapes for W+jets and  $t\bar{t}$  estimated from control regions in data (side band in  $m_{lvb}$  and 3jets-2tag)

$\sigma_{t\text{-channel}} = 83.6 \pm 2.3 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 7.4 \text{ (syst.) pb}$   
 $\sigma_{t\text{-channel}}^{\text{th.}} = 87.2^{+2.8}_{-1.0} \text{ (scale)}^{+2.0}_{-2.2} \text{ (PDF) pb}$   
 $R_{8/7} = 1.24 \pm 0.08 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.12 \text{ (syst.)}$



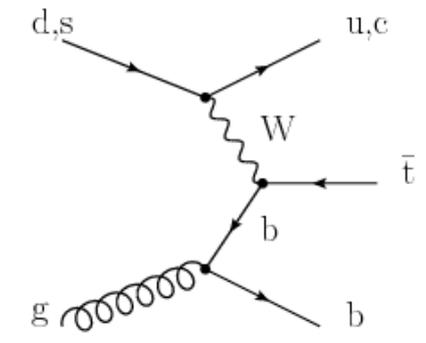
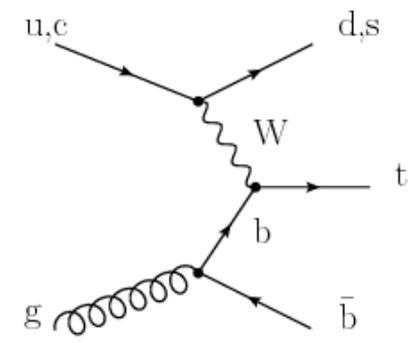
arXiv:1403.7366 (submitted to JHEP)



# Charge Ratio

Expect a difference in the cross section of top vs antitop quarks due to relative abundance of u and d quarks in the proton.

Measurement of the ratio of top to antitop is approaching the sensitivity to discriminate between different PDF models of the proton



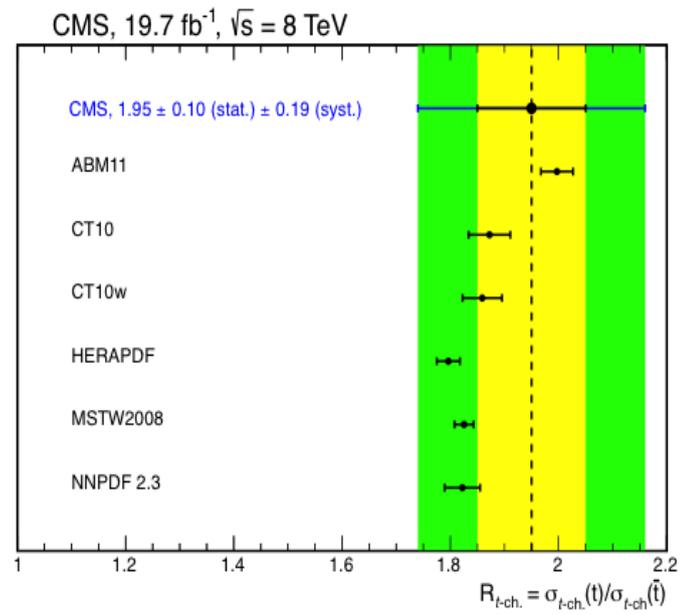
$$\sigma_{\text{top}} = 53.8 \pm 1.5(\text{stat.}) \pm 4.4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{top}}^{\text{th.}} = 56.4_{-0.3}^{+2.1}(\text{scale}) \pm 1.1(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{antitop}} = 27.6 \pm 1.3(\text{stat.}) \pm 4.4(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{antitop}}^{\text{th.}} = 30.7 \pm 0.7(\text{scale})_{-1.1}^{+0.9}(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

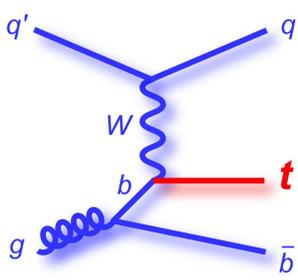
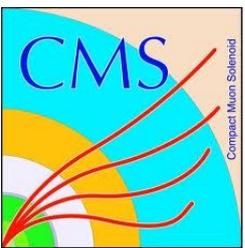
$$R_{\text{t-ch}} = \sigma_{\text{top}} / \sigma_{\text{antitop}} = 1.95 \pm 0.1(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.19(\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$



arXiv:1403.7366 (submitted to JHEP)

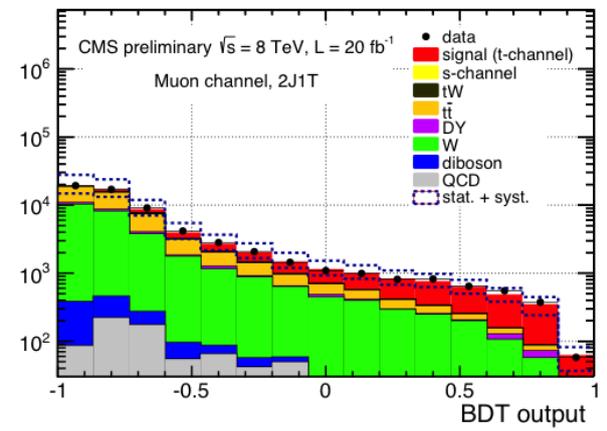
5/6/14

Danny Noonan (Univ. of Kansas)



# Top polarization

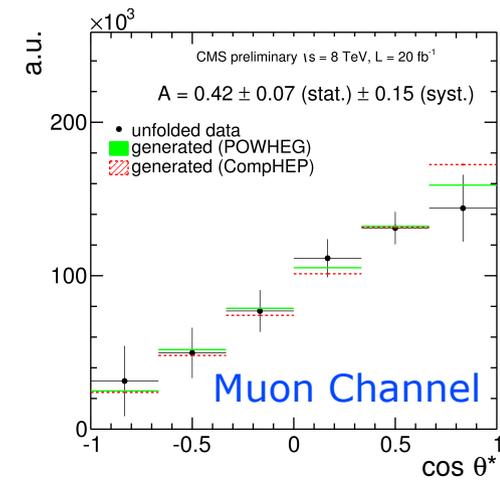
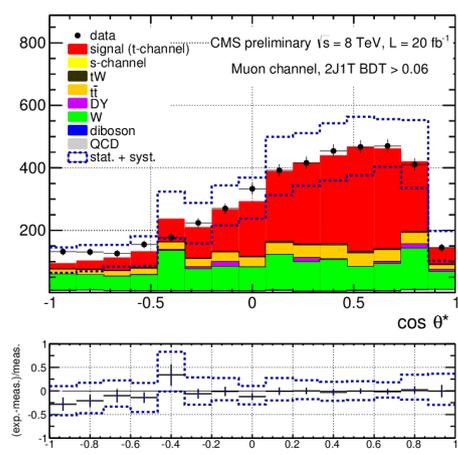
- Measuring the top polarization of in the t-channel, selecting events based on a BDT discriminant in order to obtain more pure sample
- Spin of the top quark is aligned with the recoiling light jet
- Polarization is measured from unfolded  $\cos(\theta^*_l)$  distribution (angle between lepton and light jet in top quark rest frame)
- Combine e and  $\mu$  channels with BLUE



$$A_l \equiv \frac{1}{2} \cdot P_t \cdot \alpha_l \quad A_l = \frac{N(\cos \theta^*_{unfolding} > 0) - N(\cos \theta^*_{unfolding} < 0)}{N(\cos \theta^*_{unfolding} > 0) + N(\cos \theta^*_{unfolding} < 0)}$$

**Top spin asymmetry:**  
 $A_l = 0.41 \pm 0.06(\text{stat}) \pm 0.16(\text{syst})$

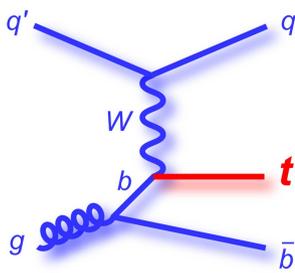
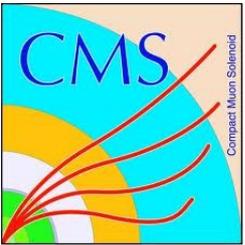
**Top Polarization:** Assuming  $\alpha_l = 1$   
 $P_l = 0.82 \pm 0.12(\text{stat}) \pm 0.32(\text{syst})$



CMS-PAS-TOP-13-001

5/6/14

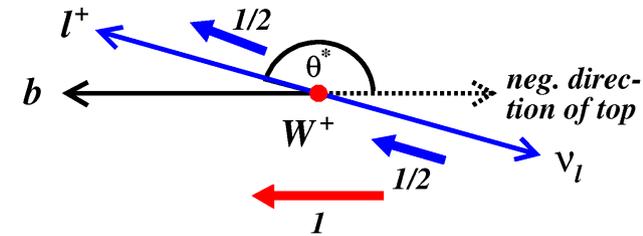
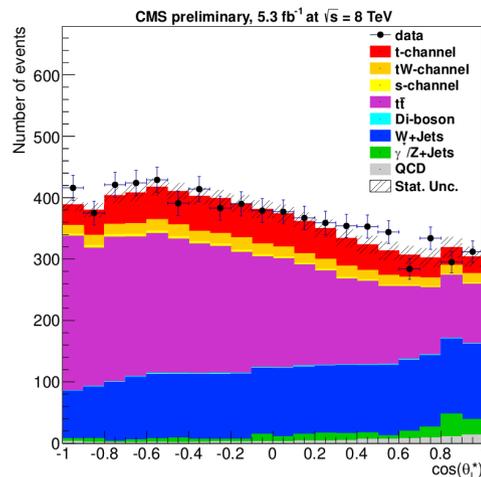
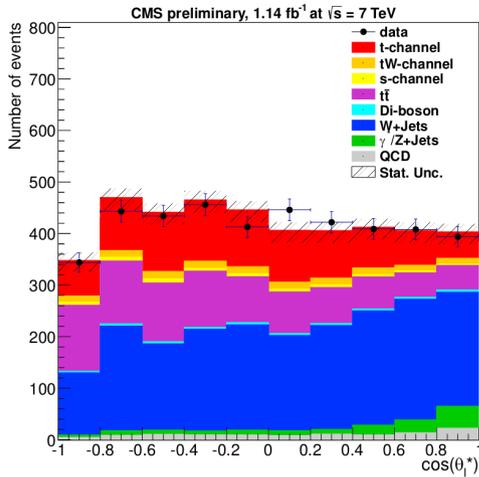
Danny Noonan (Univ. of Kansas)



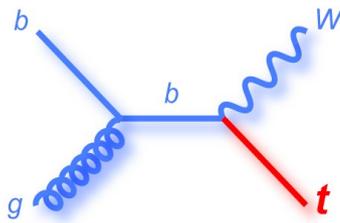
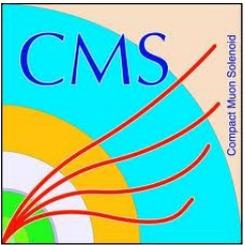
# W-helicity

- Measured using t-channel events
  - Combination of 7 and 8 TeV data (1.14 and 5.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>), in muon+jets channel
  - W boson can have longitudinal, left or right-handed helicity states
  - SM couplings predict helicity fractions of  $F_0=0.687$ ,  $F_L=0.311$ ,  $F_R=0.0017$
- Can be extracted from angular distribution of decay products

$$\rho(\cos \theta_l^*) \equiv \frac{1}{\Gamma} \frac{d\Gamma}{d \cos \theta_l^*} = \frac{3}{8}(1 - \cos \theta_l^*)^2 F_L + \frac{3}{8}(1 + \cos \theta_l^*)^2 F_R + \frac{3}{4} \sin^2 \theta_l^* F_0$$

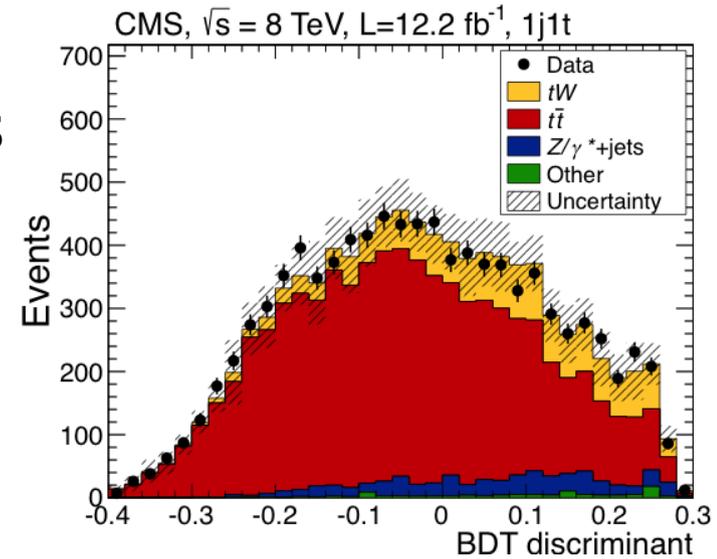


$F_L = 0.293 \pm 0.069(\text{stat}) \pm 0.30(\text{syst})$   
 $F_0 = 0.713 \pm 0.114(\text{stat}) \pm 0.023(\text{syst})$   
 $F_R = -0.006 \pm 0.057(\text{stat}) \pm 0.027(\text{syst})$



# tW channel

- Analysis performed at 8 TeV,  $L=12.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Second largest single top cross section at the LHC, inaccessible at the Tevatron
- Evidence reported at 7 TeV by both ATLAS and CMS
- Dilepton final state, main challenge is  $t\bar{t}$  background
  - Signal Region: two leptons, 1jet-1tag
  - Control Region: Two jets, 1 or 2 tags
- Uses Boosted Decision Tree to separate tW from  $t\bar{t}$
- Fit to BDT discriminant in signal and control regions



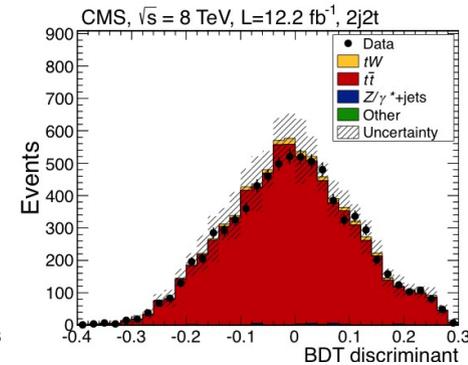
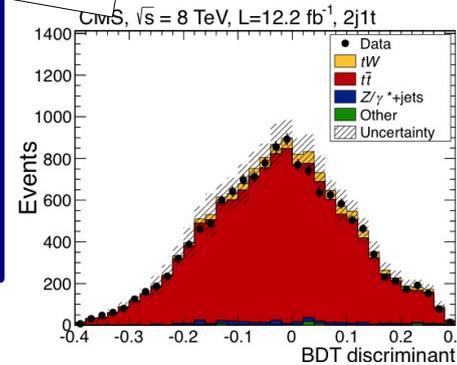
*First Observation*

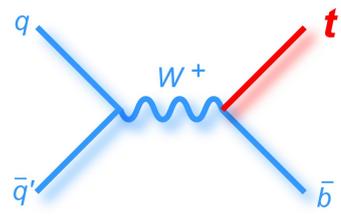
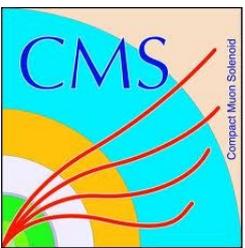
**tW signal observed with a significance of  $6.1\sigma$**  ( $5.4 \pm 1.4\sigma$  expected)

$$\sigma_{tW} = 23.4 \pm 5.4 \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{tW}^{\text{th.}} = 22.2 \pm 0.6(\text{scale}) \pm 1.4(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

arXiv:1401.2942 (accepted for pub. in PRL)





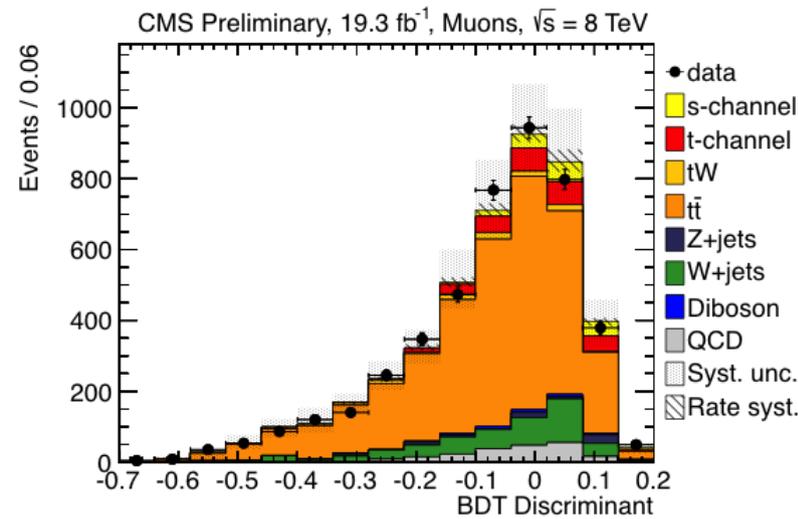
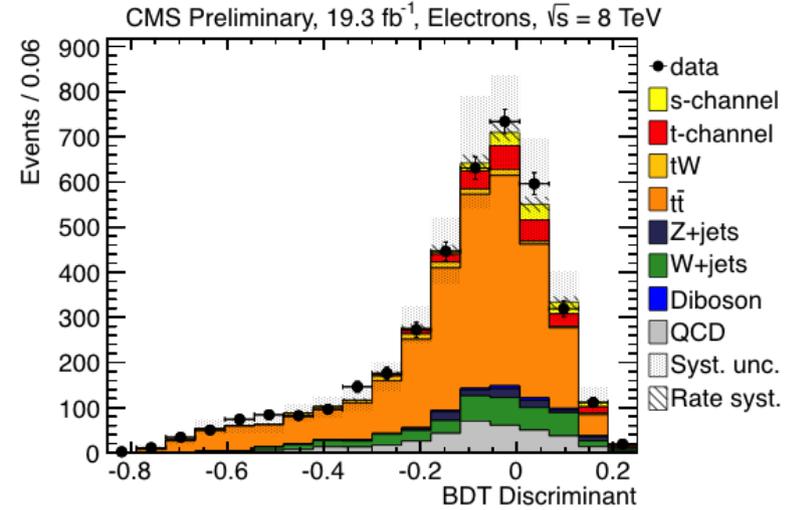
# s channel

- Performed using 12.2 fb<sup>-1</sup> of data at 8 TeV
- Smallest single top cross-section at the LHC:

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}}^{\text{th.}} = 5.55 \pm 0.08(\text{scale}) \pm 0.21(\text{PDF}) \text{ pb}$$

- Lepton + jets signature:
  - Signal region: one e or  $\mu$ , MET, and 2 b-tagged jets
- Main background: tt, W+jets, multijet
- Uses a BDT to separate s-channel signals from backgrounds

$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.2 \pm 5.4(\text{exp.}) \pm 5.9(\text{th.}) \text{ pb}$   
 $= 6.2 + 8.0 - 5.1 \text{ pb (Feldman-Cousins)}$   
**Upper limit of 2.1  $\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} < 11.5 \text{ pb} = 2.1 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$**   
 Observed (expected) signif. 0.7 $\sigma$  (0.9 $\sigma$ )





# $|V_{tb}|$ measurement

- Single top events provide the ability to directly probe the  $Wtb$  vertex, and measure  $|V_{tb}|$ 
  - $|V_{tb}| = (\sigma/\sigma_{th})^{1/2}$ , assuming  $|V_{tb}| \gg |V_{ts}|, |V_{td}|$

- **tW-channel:**

- **7 TeV:**  $|V_{tb}| = 1.01^{+0.16}_{-0.13}(\text{exp.})^{+0.03}_{-0.04}(\text{th.})$

- **8 TeV:**  $|V_{tb}| = 1.03 \pm 0.12(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.04(\text{th.})$

- **t-channel:**

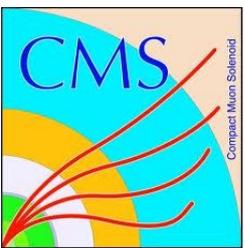
- **7 TeV:**  $|V_{tb}| = 1.020 \pm 0.046(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.017(\text{th.})$

- **8 TeV:**  $|V_{tb}| = 0.979 \pm 0.045(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.016(\text{th.})$

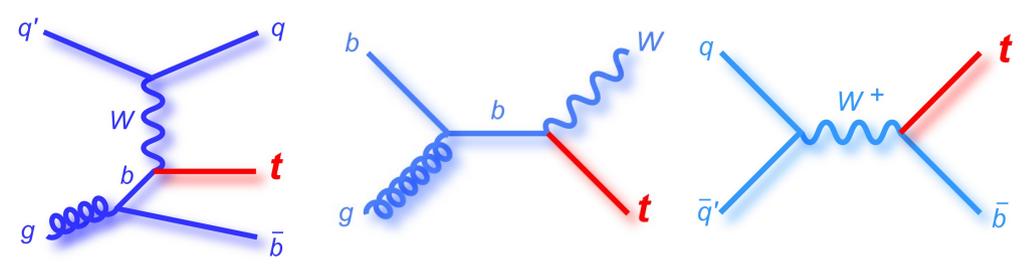
- **7+8 TeV:**  $|V_{tb}| = 0.998 \pm 0.038(\text{meas.}) \pm 0.016(\text{th.})$

tW: 7 TeV: PRL 110, 022003 (2013)  
8 TeV: arXiv:1401:2942 ( $\rightarrow$  PRL)

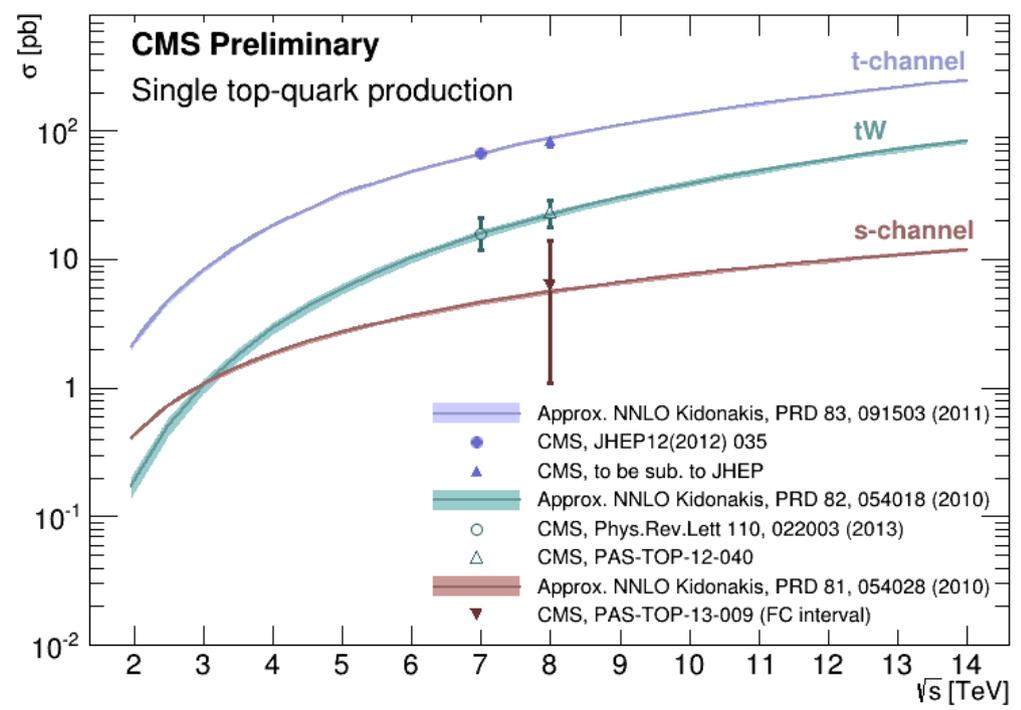
t-ch.: 7 TeV: JHEP 12 (2012) 035  
8 TeV: arXiv:1403.7366 ( $\rightarrow$  JHEP)

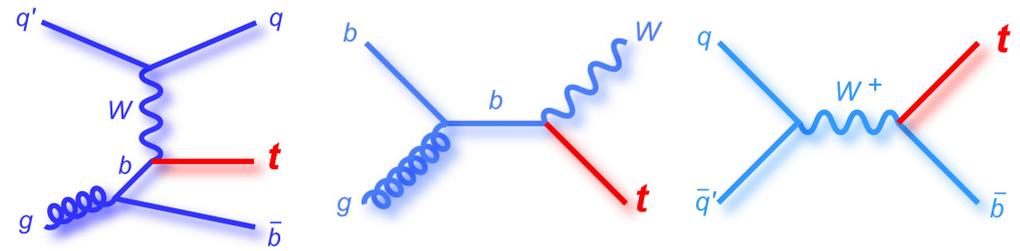
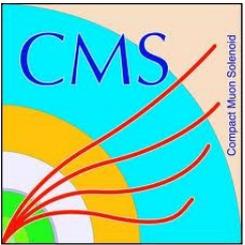


# Summary

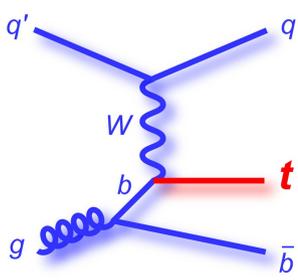
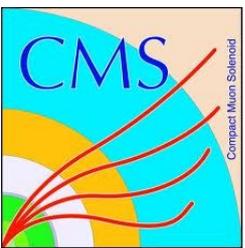


- Many exciting single top results from CMS
- t-channel: Largest Cross section measurement
- tW-channel: First observation of the process found in 8 TeV data
- s-channel: Very small cross section at the LHC, first result using 8 TeV
- The t-channel used for measurement of top properties:
  - $|V_{tb}|$  measurement
  - W-helicity fractions
  - Top polarization





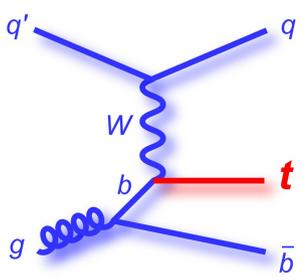
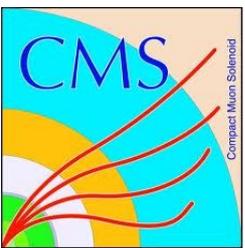
# Backup Slides



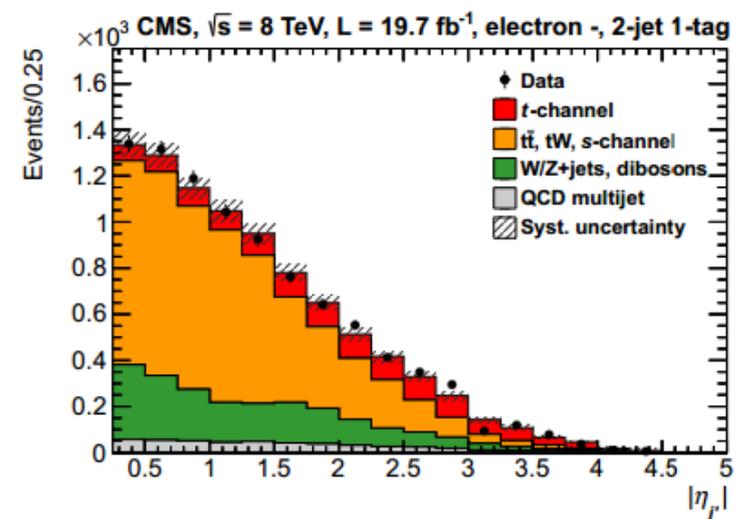
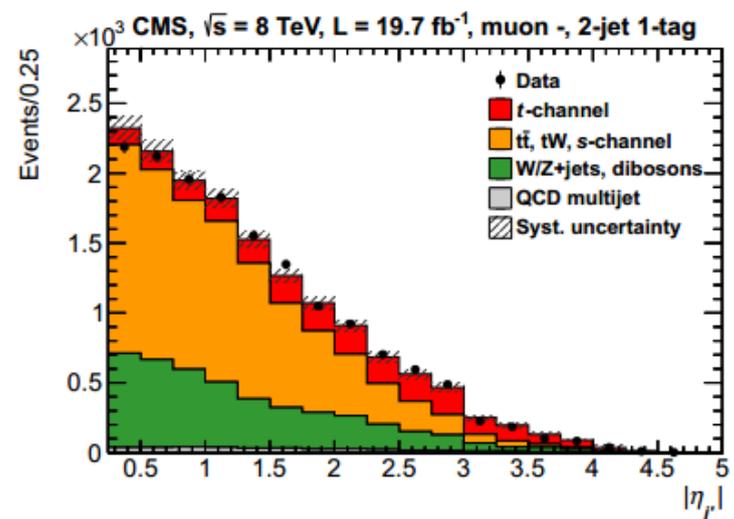
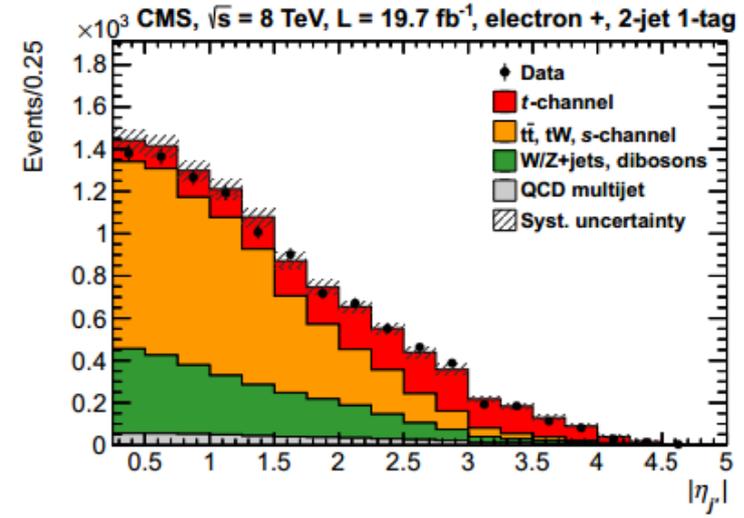
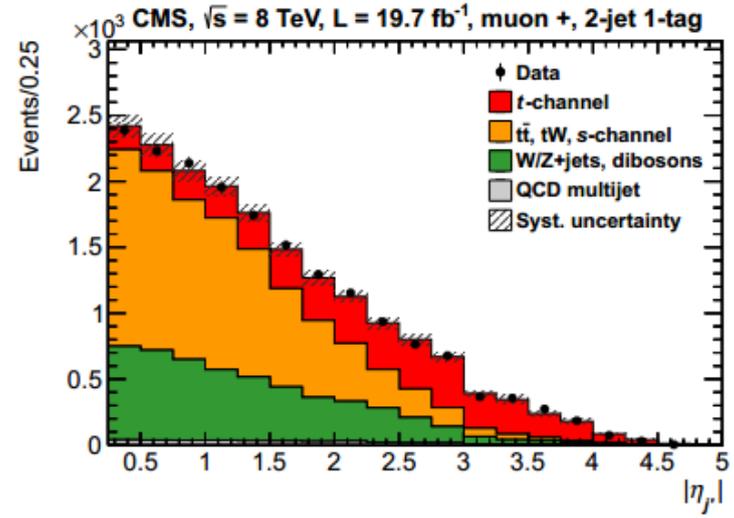
# t-channel

Uncertainty source	$\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}(t)$ (%)	$\sigma_{t\text{-ch.}}(\bar{t})$ (%)	$R_{t\text{-ch.}}$ (%)
Statistical uncertainty	$\pm 2.7$	$\pm 4.9$	$\pm 5.1$
JES, JER, MET, and pileup	$\pm 4.2$	$\pm 5.2$	$\pm 1.1$
b-tagging and mis-tag	$\pm 2.6$	$\pm 2.6$	$\pm 0.2$
Lepton reconstruction/trig.	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.3$
QCD multijet estimation	$\pm 1.6$	$\pm 3.5$	$\pm 1.9$
W+jets, $t\bar{t}$ estimation	$\pm 1.7$	$\pm 3.6$	$\pm 3.0$
Other backgrounds ratio	$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 0.2$	$\pm 0.6$
Signal modeling	$\pm 4.9$	$\pm 9.4$	$\pm 6.1$
PDF uncertainty	$\pm 2.5$	$\pm 4.8$	$\pm 6.2$
Simulation sample size	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 1.1$	$\pm 1.2$
Luminosity	$\pm 2.6$	$\pm 2.6$	—
Total systematic	$\pm 8.2$	$\pm 13.4$	$\pm 9.6$
Total uncertainty	$\pm 8.7$	$\pm 14.2$	$\pm 10.9$
Measured cross section or ratio	$53.8 \pm 4.7$ pb	$27.6 \pm 3.9$ pb	$1.95 \pm 0.21$

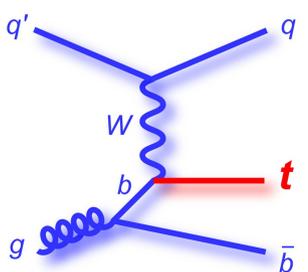
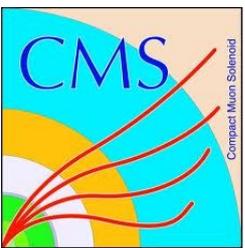
arXiv:1403.7366 (submitted to JHEP)



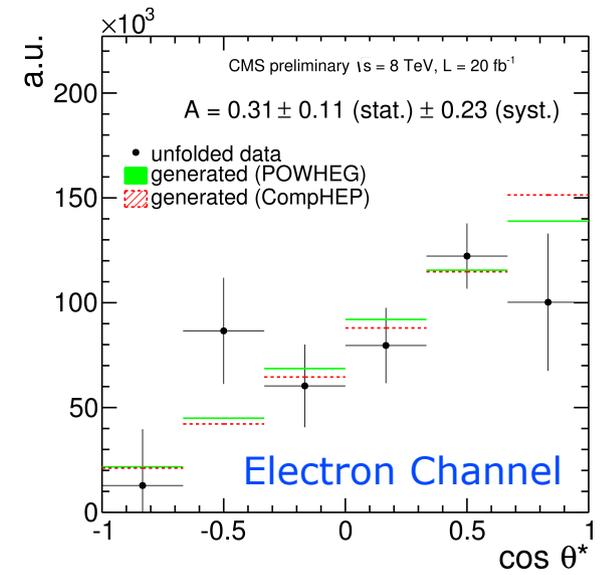
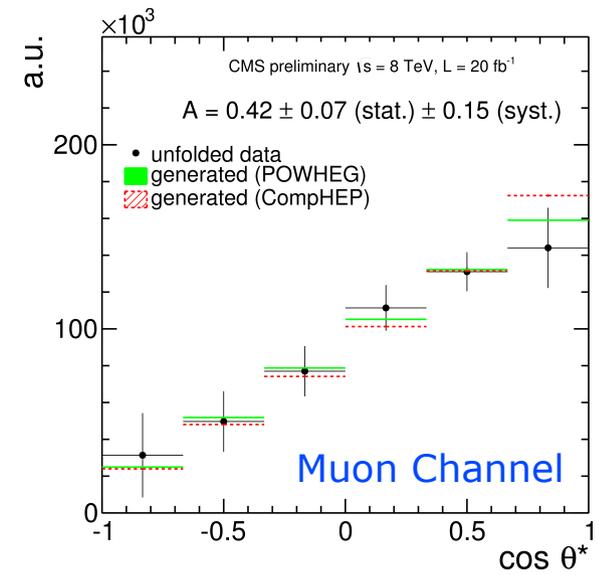
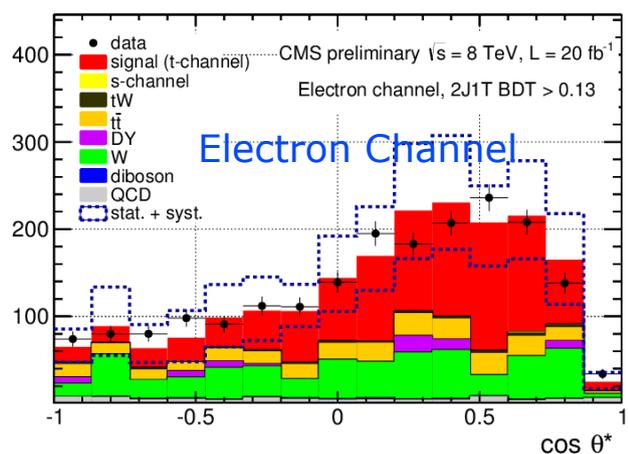
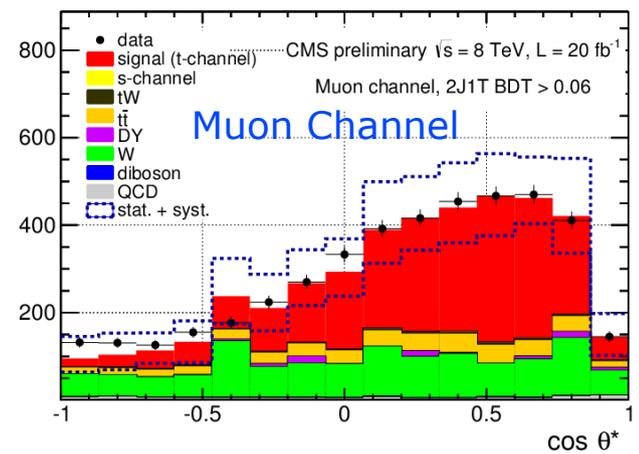
# Charge Ratio



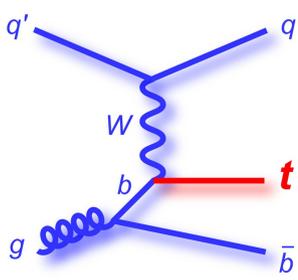
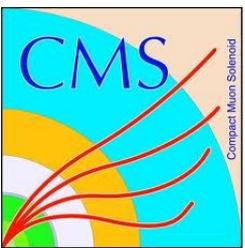
arXiv:1403.7366 (submitted to JHEP)



# Top polarization



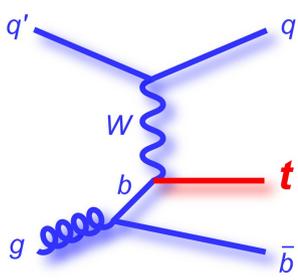
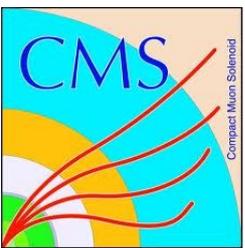
**Top spin asymmetry:**  
 $e: A_{\ell} = 0.42 \pm 0.07 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.15 \text{ (syst)}$   
 $\mu: A_{\ell} = 0.31 \pm 0.11 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.23 \text{ (syst)}$



# Top polarization

## Systematic Uncertainties

Uncertainty source	$\delta A_1^{\mu}$	$\delta A_1^e$
generator	0.025	0.009
$Q^2$ scale $t$ -channel	0.024	0.055
$Q^2$ scale, $t\bar{t}$	0.015	0.005
$Q^2$ scale, $W$ +jets	0.036	0.038
top quark mass	0.058	0.042
$W$ +jets shape	0.016	0.007
$W$ +jets flavour	0.005	0.008
top $p_T$ , $t\bar{t}$	0.010	0.025
matching, $t\bar{t}$	0.028	0.052
matching, $W$ +jets	0.025	0.038
PDF	0.013	0.014
JES	0.074	0.074
JER	0.016	0.179
unclustered $E_T$	0.013	0.006
lepton ID and isolation	0.001	0.002
lepton trigger	0.001	0.002
pileup	0.015	0.002
b tagging	0.007	0.009
mistagging	0.001	0.003
lepton weight	0.001	0.009
anti-isolation range of QCD	0.010	0.053
QCD fraction	0.092	0.028
background fractions	0.007	0.018
unfolding bias	0.002	0.003
total systematics	0.15	0.23
statistical	0.07	0.11
total	0.17	0.26



# W-helicity

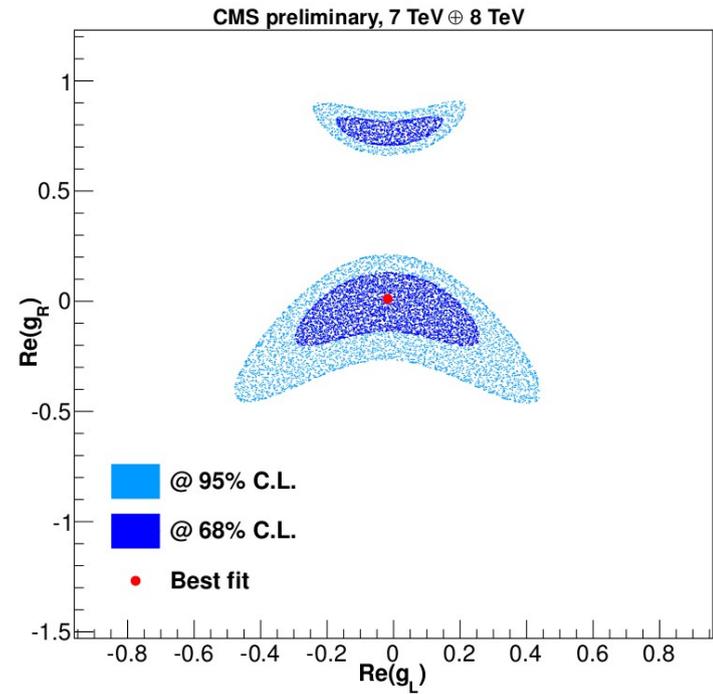
## Results 7 TeV

$F_L = 0.293 \pm 0.069(\text{stat}) \pm 0.30(\text{syst})$   
 $F_0 = 0.713 \pm 0.114(\text{stat}) \pm 0.023(\text{syst})$   
 $F_R = -0.006 \pm 0.057(\text{stat}) \pm 0.027(\text{syst})$

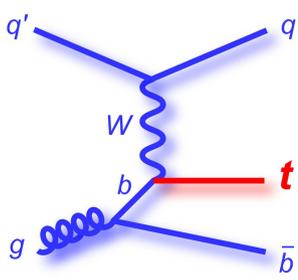
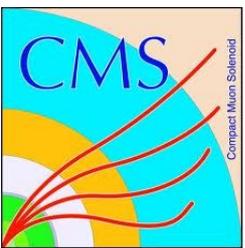
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## Anomalous Couplings



$$\mathcal{L}_{tWb}^{anom.} = -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu (V_L P_L + V_R P_R) t W_\mu^- - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{m_W} (g_L P_L + g_R P_R) t W_\mu^- + H.C.,$$



# W-helicity

## Systematic Uncertainties

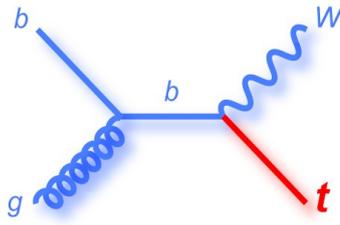
### Separated by Energy

Systematic source	$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$		$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$	
	$\Delta F_L$	$\Delta F_0$	$\Delta F_L$	$\Delta F_0$
JES	0.006	0.006	0.020	0.020
JER	0.008	0.003	0.015	0.010
unclustered energy	0.013	0.003	0.015	0.015
pileup	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.000
b-flavored scale factor	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.009
non-b-flavored scale factor	0.004	0.007	0.002	0.001
single-top generator	0.008	0.014	0.004	0.004
$Q^2$ scale	0.009	0.012	0.040	0.007
$m_{\text{top}}$	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.010
PDF	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000
$t\bar{t}$ normalization	0.002	0.003	0.008	0.008
QCD shape	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004
W+jets shape	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.010
integrated luminosity	0.003	0.003	0.007	0.007
SM W-helicity reference	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.002
total systematic uncertainty (w/o generator)	0.022	0.021	0.054	0.035
total systematic uncertainty	0.024	0.026	0.054	0.035

### Combined

Systematic source	$\Delta F_L$	$\Delta F_0$
JES	0.007	0.007
JER	0.011	0.003
unclustered energy	0.018	0.010
pileup	0.002	0.002
b-flavored scale factor	0.003	0.001
non-b-flavored scale factor	0.001	0.002
single-top generator	0.005	0.009
$Q^2$ scale	0.006	0.008
$m_{\text{top}}$	0.001	0.001
PDF	0.003	0.003
$t\bar{t}$ normalization	0.003	0.002
QCD shape	0.003	0.003
W+jets shape	0.012	0.011
integrated luminosity	0.010	0.010
SM W-helicity reference	0.002	0.001
total systematic uncertainty	0.030	0.023

CMS-PAS-TOP-12-020

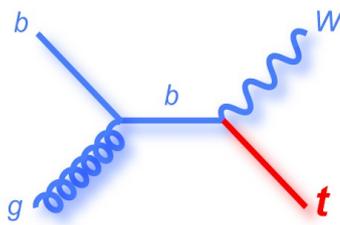
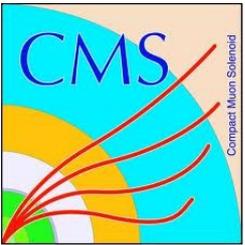


# *tW* channel

## BDT input variables

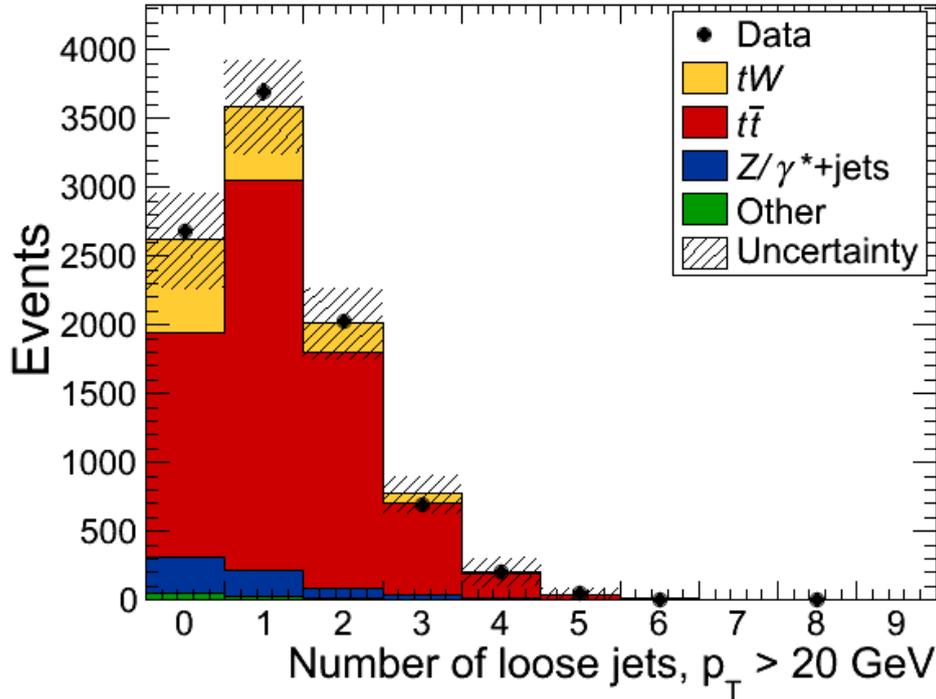
Variable Name	Description
# of loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20$ GeV, $ \eta  < 4.9$
# of central loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20$ GeV, $ \eta  < 2.4$
# of b-tagged loose jets	Number of loose jets, $p_T > 20$ GeV, b-tagged, $ \eta  < 2.4$
$p_T^{\text{sys}}$	Vector sum of $p_T$ of leptons, jet, and $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
$H_T$	Scalar sum of $p_T$ of leptons, jet, and $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
$p_T(\text{jet})$	$p_T$ of the leading, tight, b-tagged jet
$p_T(\text{loosejet})$	$p_T$ of leading loose jet, defined as 0 for events with no loose jet present
$p_T^{\text{sys}}/H_T$	Ratio of $p_T^{\text{sys}}$ to $H_T$ for the event
$m_{\text{sys}}$	Invariant mass of the combination of the leptons, jet, and $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
Centrality(jll)	Centrality of jet and leptons, defined as ratio of transverse to total energy
$H_T(\text{leptons})/H_T$	Ratio of scalar sum of $p_T$ of the leptons to the $H_T$ of full system
$p_T(\text{jll})$	Vector sum of $p_T$ of jet and leptons
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$	Missing transverse energy in the event

[arXiv:1401.2942](https://arxiv.org/abs/1401.2942) (accepted for pub. in PRL)

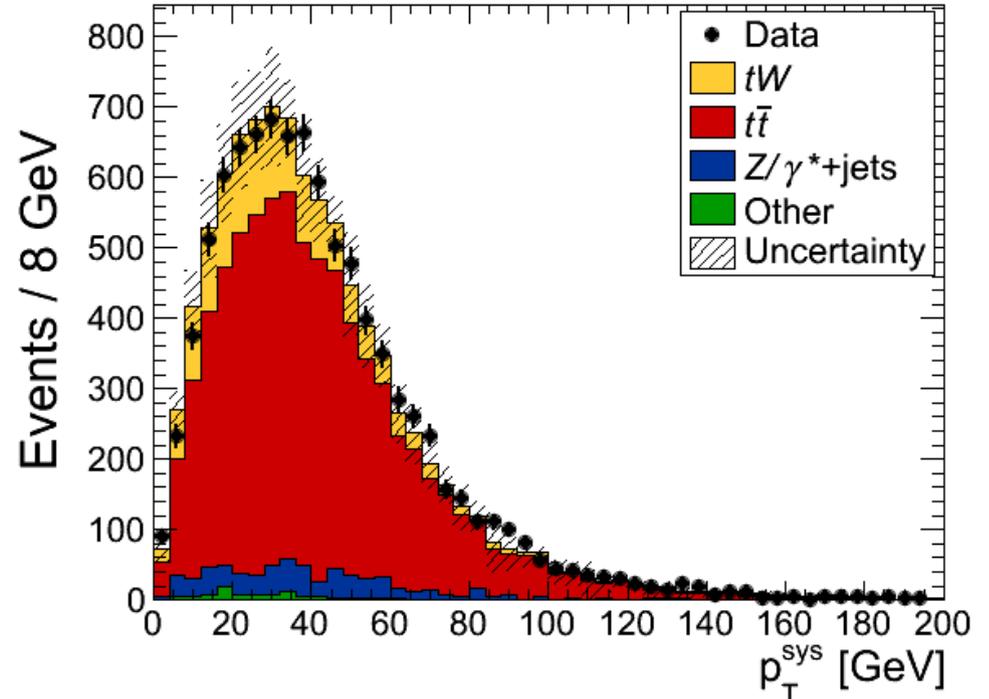


# *tW* channel

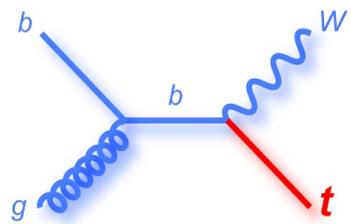
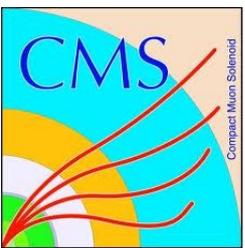
CMS,  $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $L=12.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , 1j1t



CMS,  $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $L=12.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , 1j1t

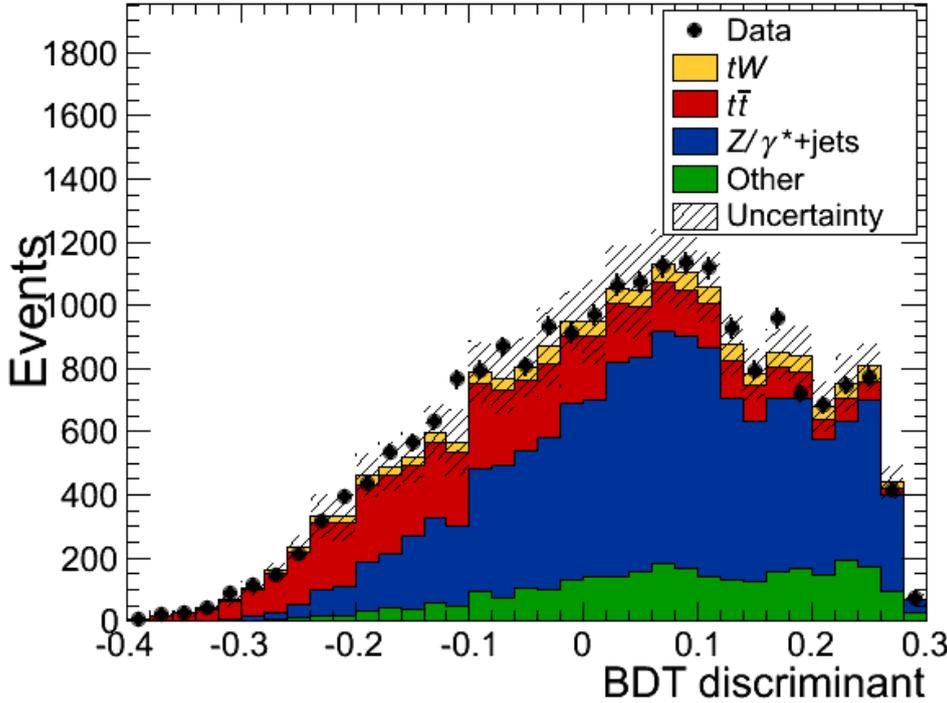


[arXiv:1401.2942](https://arxiv.org/abs/1401.2942) (accepted for pub. in PRL)

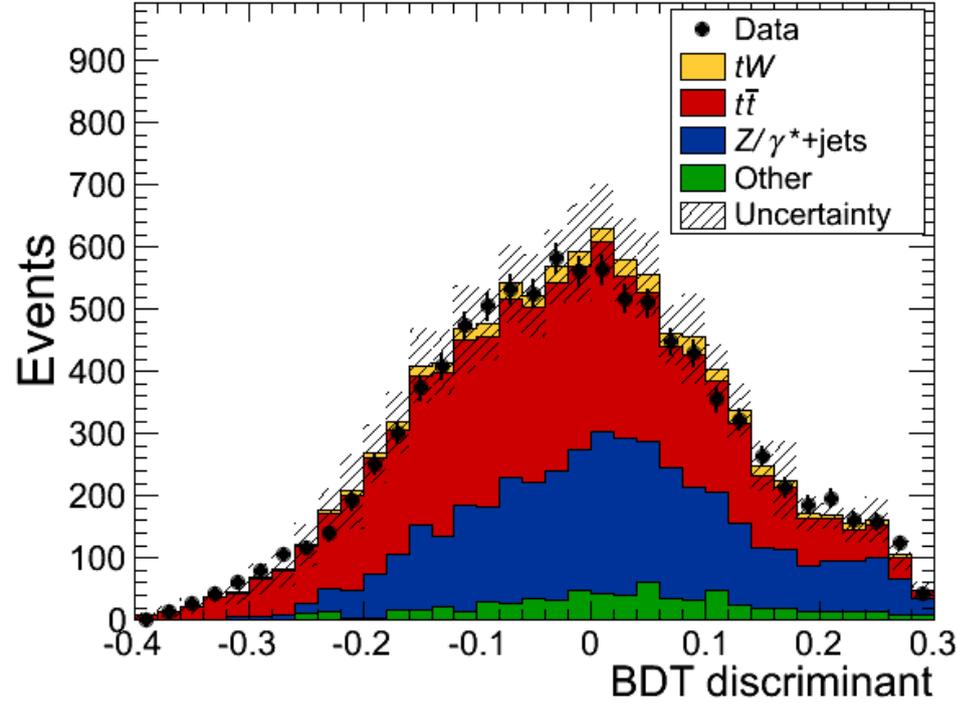


# *tW* channel

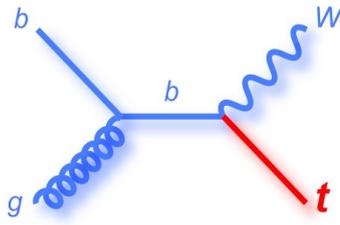
CMS,  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV,  $L=12.2$  fb $^{-1}$ , 1j0t



CMS,  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV,  $L=12.2$  fb $^{-1}$ , 2j0t



[arXiv:1401.2942](https://arxiv.org/abs/1401.2942) (accepted for pub. in PRL)

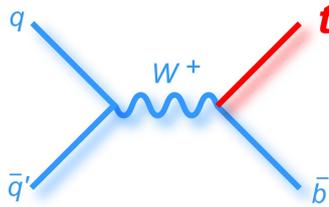


# *tW* channel

## Systematic Uncertainties

Systematic uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma$ (pb)	$\Delta\sigma/\sigma$	Notes
ME/PS matching thresholds	3.3	14%	Matching threshold $2\times$ and $1/2\times$ nominal 20 GeV value in $t\bar{t}$ simulation
Renormalization/factorization scale	2.9	12%	Scale value $2\times$ and $1/2\times$ nominal value of $^2 + \Sigma^2$ in $t\bar{t}$ and $tW$ simulation
Top-quark mass	2.2	9%	$m_t$ varied in $tW$ and $t\bar{t}$ simulation by $\pm 2$ GeV
Fit statistical	1.9	8%	Remaining uncertainty in fit when all other systematic uncertainties are removed
Jet energy scale	0.9	4%	Jet energy scale varied up/down
Luminosity	0.7	3%	2.6% uncertainty in the measured luminosity
Z+jets data/simulation scale factor	0.6	3%	Varying scale factors used for correcting Z+jets $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ simulation
$tW$ DR/DS scheme	0.5	2%	Difference between DR and DS scheme used for defining $tW$ signal
$t\bar{t}$ cross section	0.4	2%	Uncertainty in the cross section of $t\bar{t}$ production
Lepton identification	0.4	2%	Uncertainty in scale factors for lepton efficiencies between data/simulation
PDF	0.4	2%	From choice of PDF
Jet energy resolution	0.2	1%	Energy resolution for jets varied up/down
$b$ -tagging data/simulation scale factor	0.2	$<1\%$	Variations in scale factors
$t\bar{t}$ spin correlations	0.1	$<1\%$	Difference between $t\bar{t}$ simulation with/without spin correlations
Pileup	0.1	$<1\%$	Varying effect of pileup
Top-quark $p_T$ reweighting	0.1	$<1\%$	Uncertainty due to differences in top quark $p_T$ between data and $t\bar{t}$ simulation
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ modeling	0.1	$<1\%$	Uncertainty in amount of unclustered $E_T^{\text{miss}}$
Lepton energy scale	0.1	$<1\%$	Uncertainty in energy of leptons
Total	5.5	24%	

arXiv:1401.2942 (accepted for pub. in PRL)



# s channel

## Muon Channel

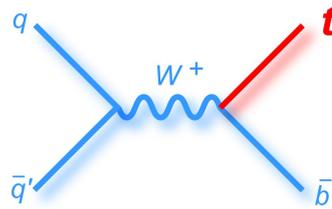
Variable	Description
$p_T^{bb}$	vector sum of $p_T$ of the two b-tagged jets
$m_{\ell\nu b}$ -best	invariant mass of lepton, neutrino and one of the b-tagged jets reconstructed with the best-mass top method, as described in Sec.2
$m_T$	transverse W-boson mass
$M_{\ell b2}$	invariant mass of the lepton and the second-to-leading b-tagged jet
$E_T$	missing transverse energy
$\Delta\Phi_{top,b'}$	difference in azimuthal angle between top and the recoiled b-tagged jet
$\cos\theta_l$	cosine of the angle between the lepton and the beam axis in top-quark rest frame
$\Delta R_{bb}$	angular separation between the two b-tagged jets
$H_T$	scalar sum of $p_T$ of all jets
$p_T^\ell$	transverse momentum of the lepton

Input variables to BDT

## Electron Channel

Variable	Description
$m_T$	transverse W-boson mass
$\Delta\Phi_{top,b'}$	difference in azimuthal angle between top and recoiled b-tagged jet
$E_T$	missing transverse energy
$M_{\ell b2}$	invariant mass of the lepton and the second-to-leading b-tagged jet
$\cos\theta^*$	cosine of the angle between the lepton and the b-tagged jet recoiling against the top-quark, in the top rest frame
$p_T^{bb}$	vector sum of $p_T$ of the two b-tagged jets
$\Delta R_{bb}^{(*)}$	angular separation between the two b-tagged jets
$p_T^\ell$	transverse momentum of the lepton
$m_{\ell\nu b}$ -best	invariant mass of lepton, neutrino and one of the b-tagged jets reconstructed with the best-mass top method, as described in Sec.2
$\Delta R_{b'\ell}$	angular separation between the b-tagged jet recoiling against the top quark and the lepton
$H_T$	scalar sum of $p_T$ of all jets

$$(*) \quad \Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$$



# s channel

## Cross Section

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 5.9 \pm 7.1(\text{exp.}) \pm 5.0(\text{th.}) \text{ pb} = 5.9 \pm 8.7 \text{ pb} \text{ muon channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.9 \pm 5.6(\text{exp.}) \pm 6.5(\text{th.}) \text{ pb} = 6.9 \pm 8.7 \text{ pb} \text{ electron channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.2 \pm 5.4(\text{exp.}) \pm 5.9(\text{th.}) \text{ pb} = 6.2 \pm 8.0 \text{ pb} \text{ combined}$$

## Cross Section using Feldman-Cousins Approach

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 5.9^{+8.6}_{-5.1} \text{ pb} \text{ muon channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.9^{+8.7}_{-5.7} \text{ pb} \text{ electron channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} = 6.2^{+8.0}_{-5.1} \text{ pb} \text{ combined}$$

## Limits

Observed (expected with SM signal, expected with bkg. only) 95% CL upper limits

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} < 12.4 \text{ (18.4, 10.5) pb} \text{ muon channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} < 14.7 \text{ (23.2, 15.4) pb} \text{ electron channel}$$

$$\sigma_{s\text{-ch.}} < 11.5 \text{ (17.0, 9.0) pb} \text{ combined}$$

**Systematics:** Largest systematic uncertainties come from factorization/renormalization scale (83%), JES (53%), ME/PS matching (32%), unclustered MET (30%), and JER(24%)