

The Dark Z' Portal



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The Dark Z' Portal

Z' Portal

Leptophobic Model

Collider Bounds (Dijet and Monojet)

Complementarity of Dark Matter Searches

Our goal is to outline the viable x excluded parameter space of the Z' portal

Z' Portal

singlet fermion N



Z' boson

We are not interested in the $U(1)_X$ where the Z' comes from

This $U(1)_X$ might be anomalous and new fermions should be introduced. [Emilian Dudas at arxiv:1307.0005]

There are different setups:
Leptophilic →
Leptophobic...

Different Collider Signatures

Direct and Indirect Dark Matter Detection signals

Bounds coming from the muon anomalous magnetic moment

MUON g-2 - Numerical Code

Farinaldo Queiroz and Will Shepherd,
arXiv:1403.2309

Z' Portal

$$\mathcal{L} = a \frac{-g}{2C_W} \left[\sum_i \bar{q}_i \gamma^\mu (\cdot g_V^i - \cdot g_A^i \gamma_5) q_i \right] Z'_\mu + g_\chi [\bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma_5) \chi] Z'_\mu$$



Leptophobic Z'

Only couplings to quarks have been considered

Vector/Axial couplings



$$g_V^i = t_{3L}(i) - 2 \cdot Q_i S_W^2$$
$$g_A^i = t_{3L}(i).$$

Q_i is the charge of the quark i , t_{3L} is the weak isospin of quarks, with $t_{3L} = +1/2$ ($-1/2$)

Free Parameters



a g_χ M_{Z'} M_{wimp}

We will investigate $a=1 \rightarrow Z' = Z$
and $a=0.5$ (suppressed couplings)

Z' Portal

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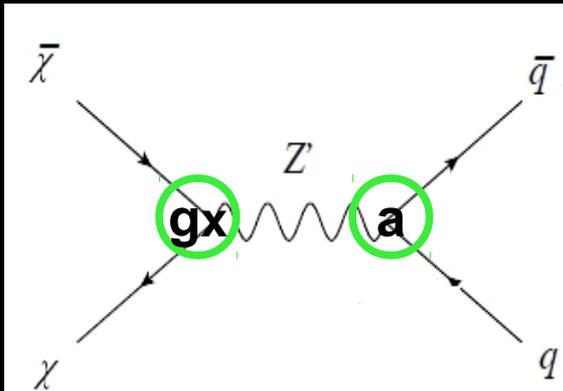
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Z' Portal

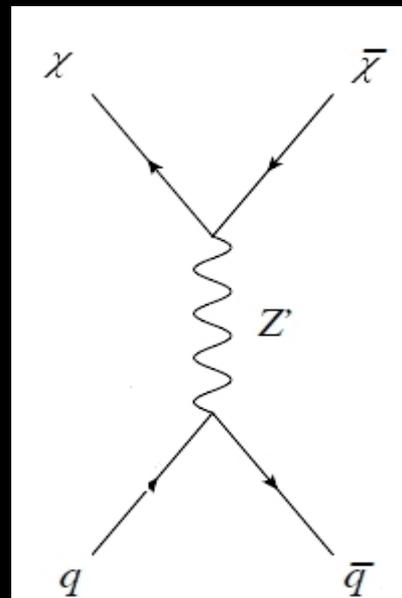
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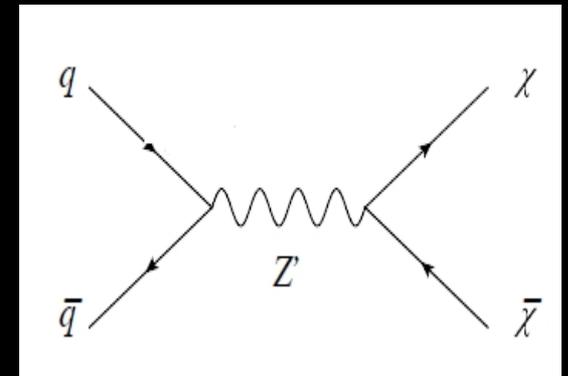
Leptophobic Z'



Indirect Detection



Direct Detection



Collider

Z' Portal

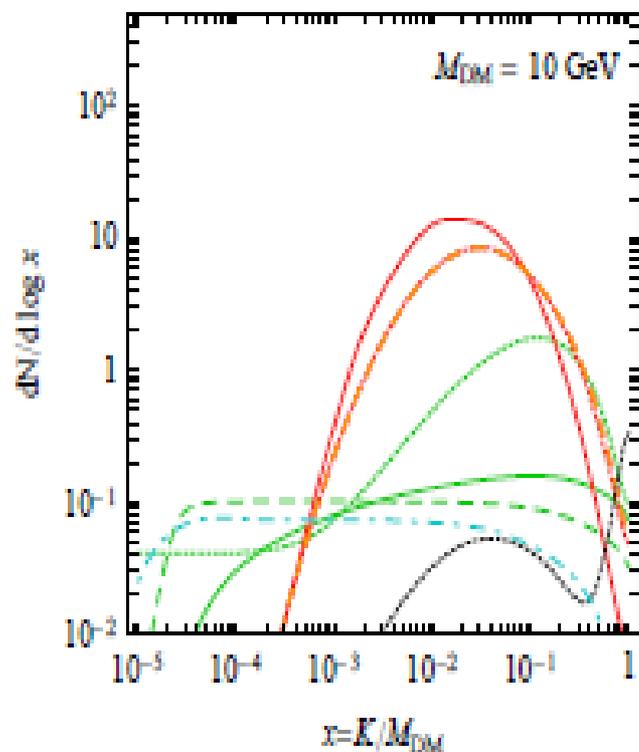
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Dirac WIMP – Quarks Interactions

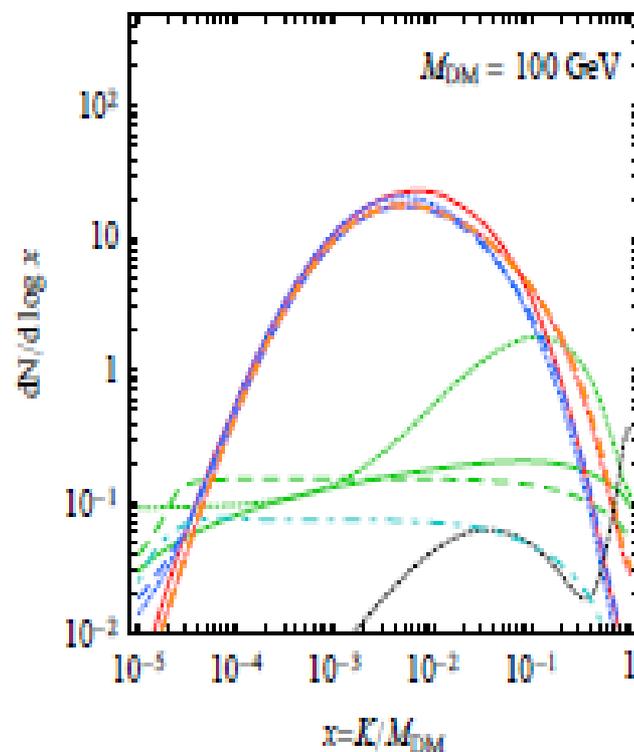
The Leptophobic Dark Z' Portal			
	Operator	Structure	Scattering Cross Section
O_1	$\bar{q} \gamma^\mu q \bar{\chi} \gamma_\mu \chi$	Spin Independent	$\frac{9g_V^2 g_\chi^2 M_n^2 M_\chi^2}{\pi M_{Z'}^4 (M_n + M_\chi)^2}$
O_2	$\bar{q} \gamma^\mu q \bar{\chi} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \chi$	Spin Independent	$\sim v^2$
O_3	$\bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 q \bar{\chi} \gamma_\mu \chi$	Spin Dependent	$\sim v^2$
O_4	$\bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 q \bar{\chi} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \chi$	Spin Dependent	$\frac{3g_A^2 g_\chi^2 (\Delta\Sigma)^2 M_n^2 M_\chi^2}{\pi M_{Z'}^4 (M_n + M_\chi)^2}$

Z' Portal

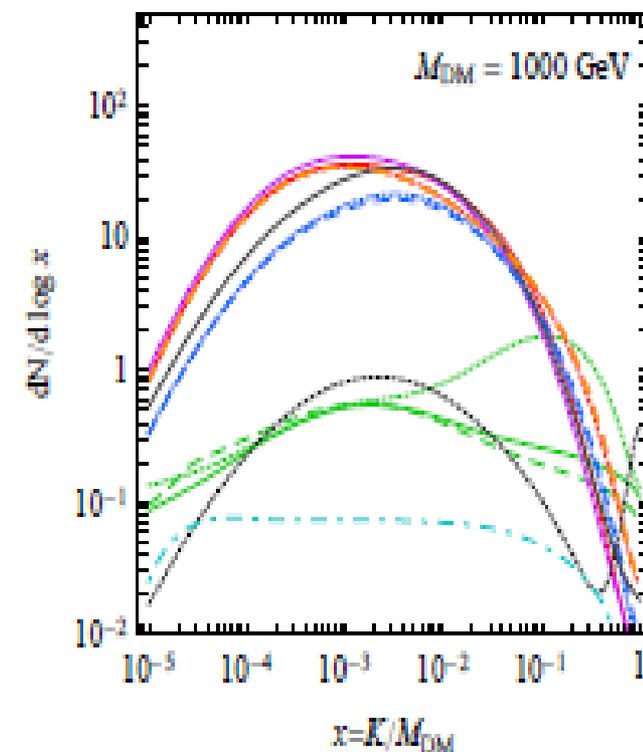
γ primary spectra



γ primary spectra



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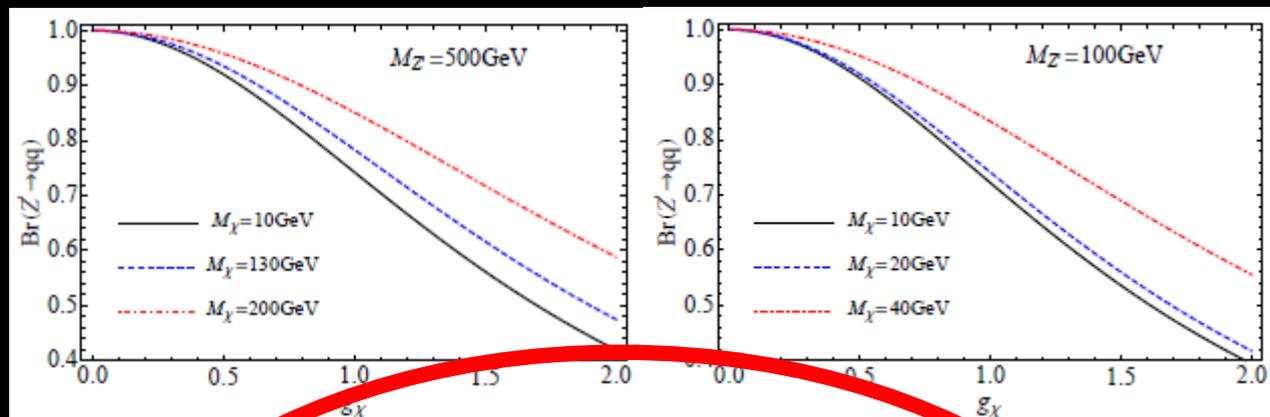
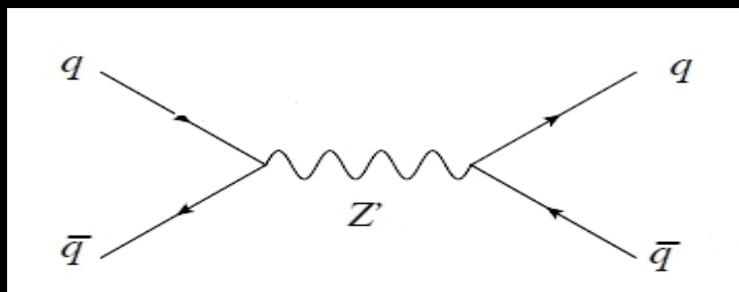
Annihilation into qq (all flavors) induce roughly the same gamma-ray spectrum

We can sum up the annihilation cross sections into all quark flavors and compare with the **Fermi-LAT Collab** [arxiv:1310.0828](https://arxiv.org/abs/1310.0828) and **Dan Hooper&Farinaldo Queiroz** [arXiv:1209.3015](https://arxiv.org/abs/1209.3015).

Dark Matter Search Based on Dijet Data

$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow jj$$

$$pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow jj$$



A new heavy neutral gauge boson such Z' may lead to a resonance in jj .

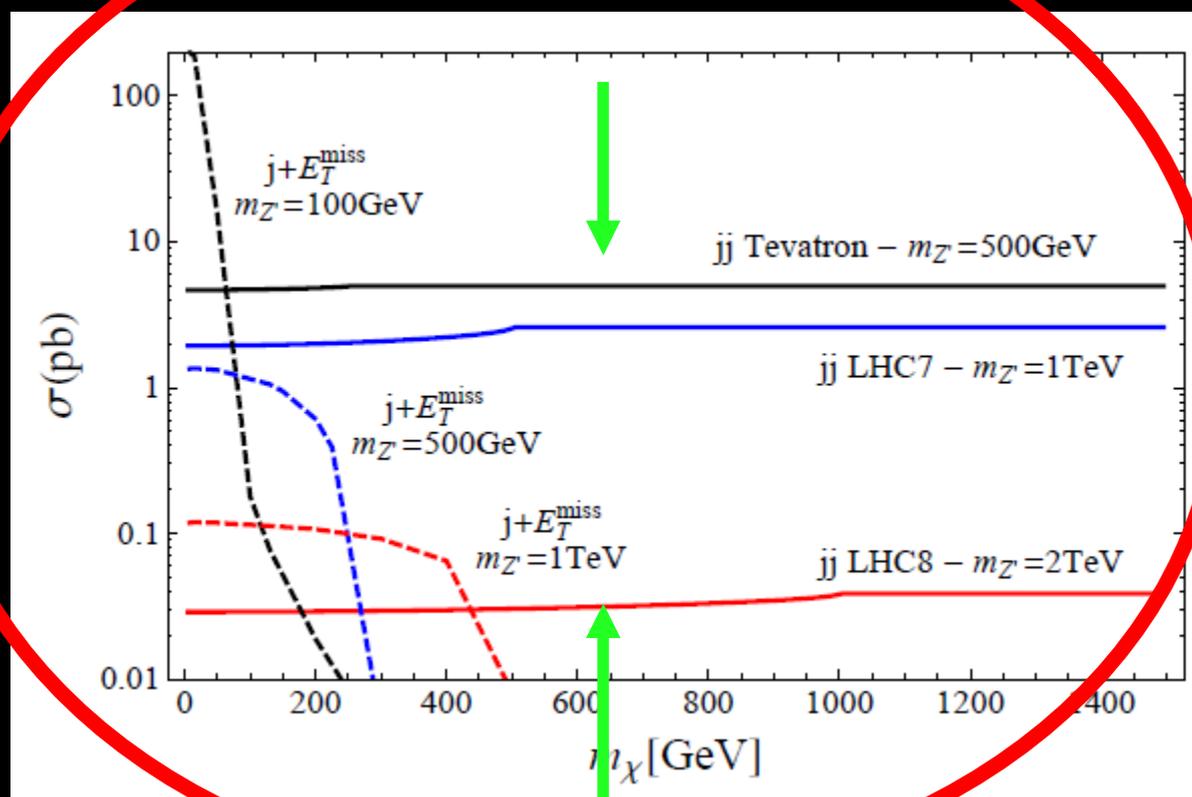
LHC and TEVATRON have been searching For resonances in di-jet events with null results until now

The effect of the mass and couplings of the DM particle on the dijet bounds is indirect.

For a fixed Z' mass, the branching ratio $BR(Z' \rightarrow q \bar{q})$ increases as M_χ approaches $M_{Z'}/2$, up until

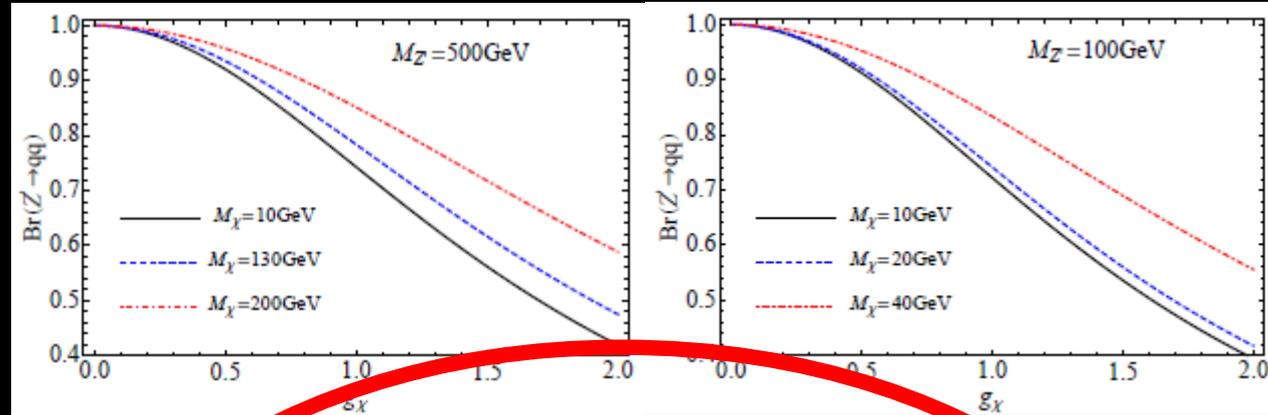
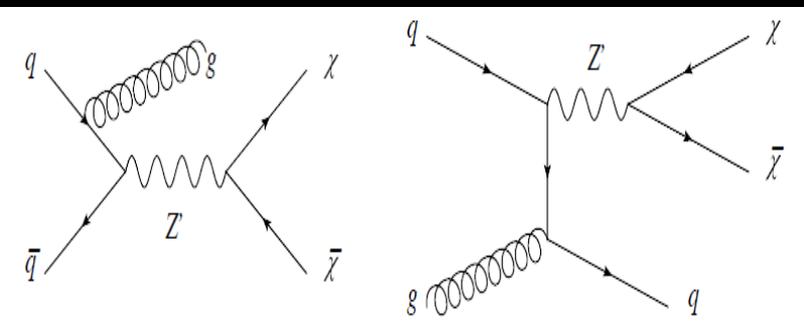
$$BR(Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q}) + BR(Z' \rightarrow \chi\bar{\chi}) = 1$$

Decreasing the coupling between the DM and Z' increases the branching fraction into quarks.



Dark Matter Search Based on Mono-Jet Data

$$pp \rightarrow Z' + j \rightarrow \chi\bar{\chi} + j \rightarrow \cancel{E}_T + j$$

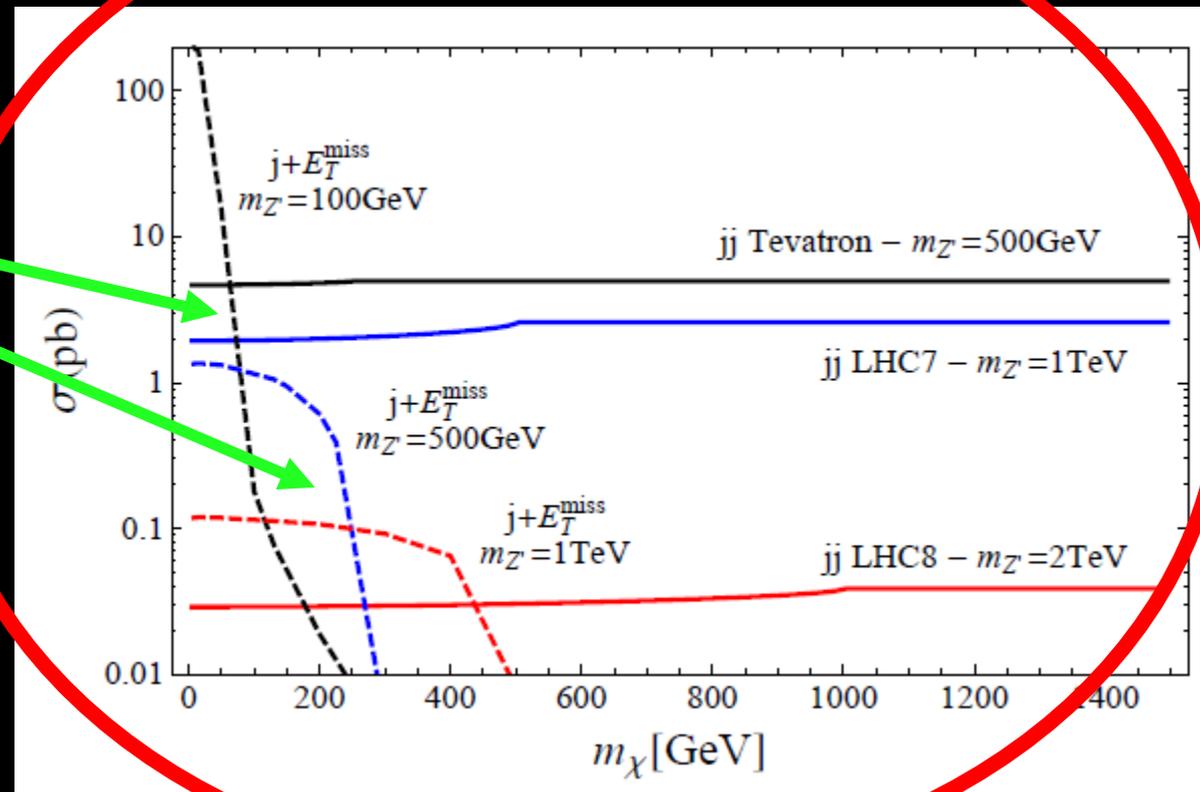


The dark matter mass and couplings are important

For a fixed Z' mass, the branching ratio $BR(Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q})$ increases as M_χ approaches $M_{Z'}/2$, up until

$$BR(Z' \rightarrow q\bar{q}) + BR(Z' \rightarrow \chi\bar{\chi}) = 1$$

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Dark Matter Complementarity

8GeV WIMP in light of DAMA, CDMS, CoGeNT and CRESST

We're doomed

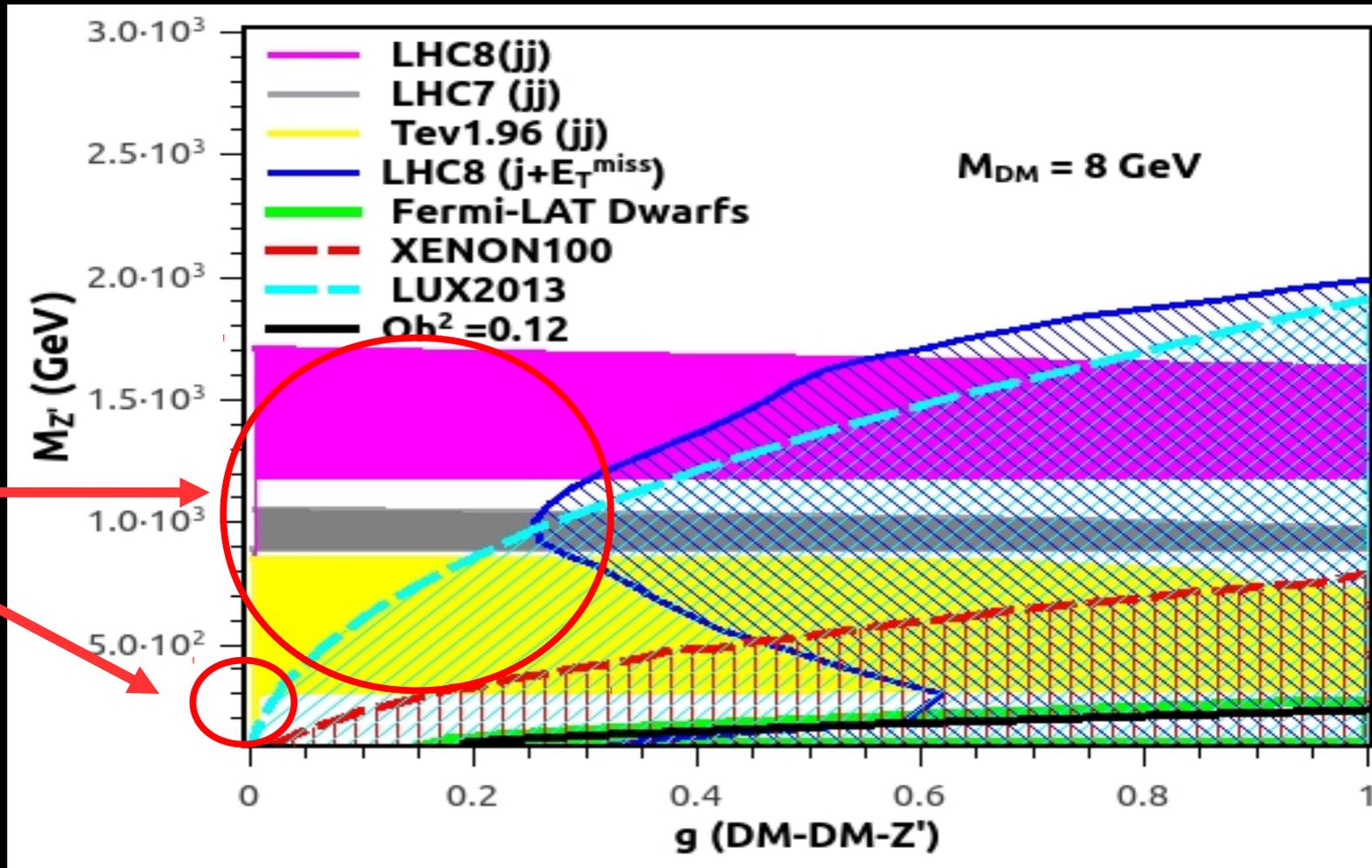


Combining colliders, direct and indirect detection bounds

Assuming the $Z' = Z$

Viable region

Otherwise $M_{Z'} > 1.7$ TeV



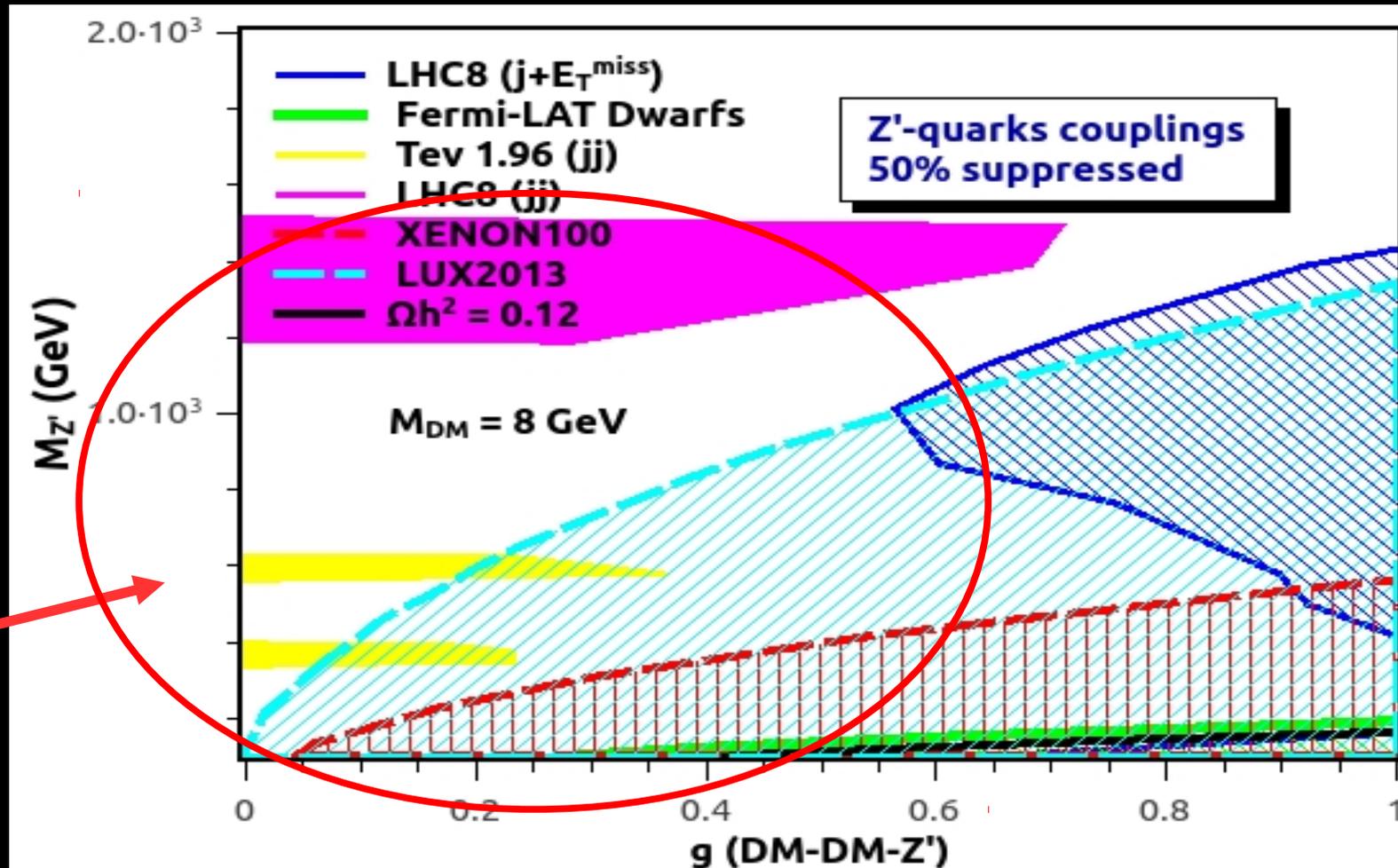
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Assuming the couplings are suppressed in 50% compared to the Z' -quarks ones

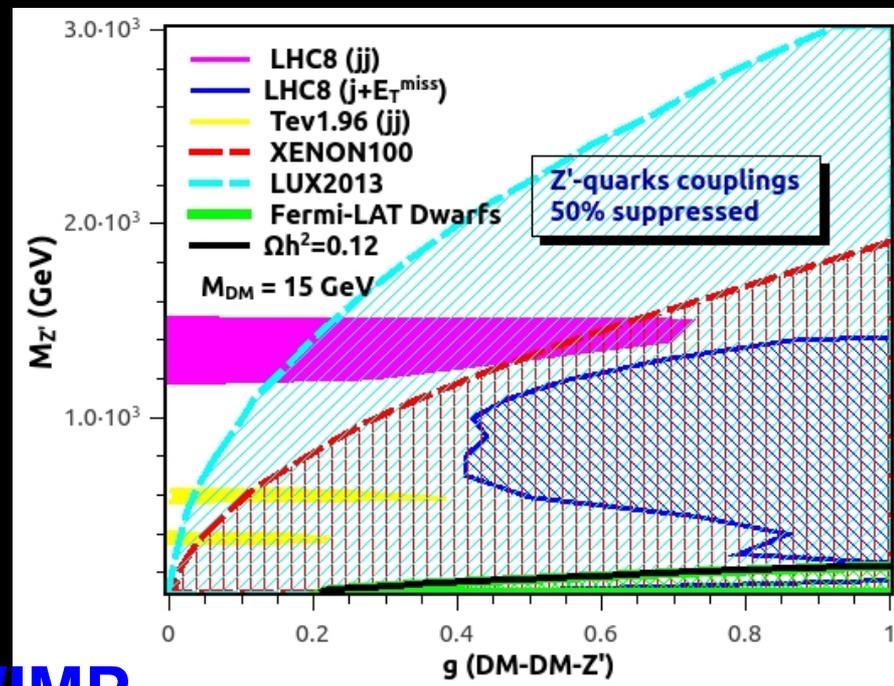
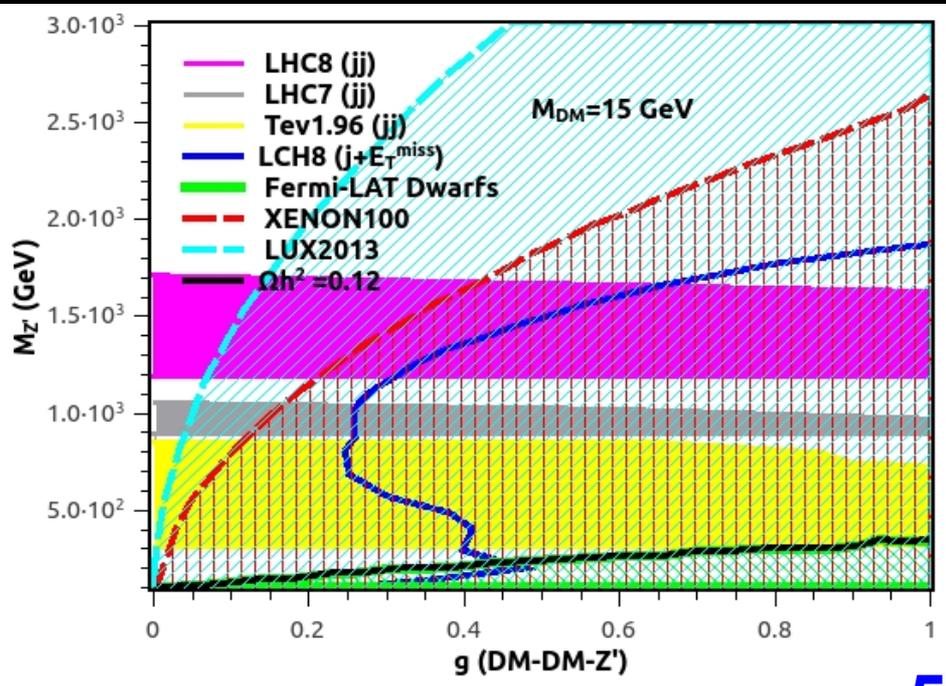
Note how significant the impact of suppressing the Z' -quarks couplings in 50% is

Combining colliders, direct and indirect detection bounds

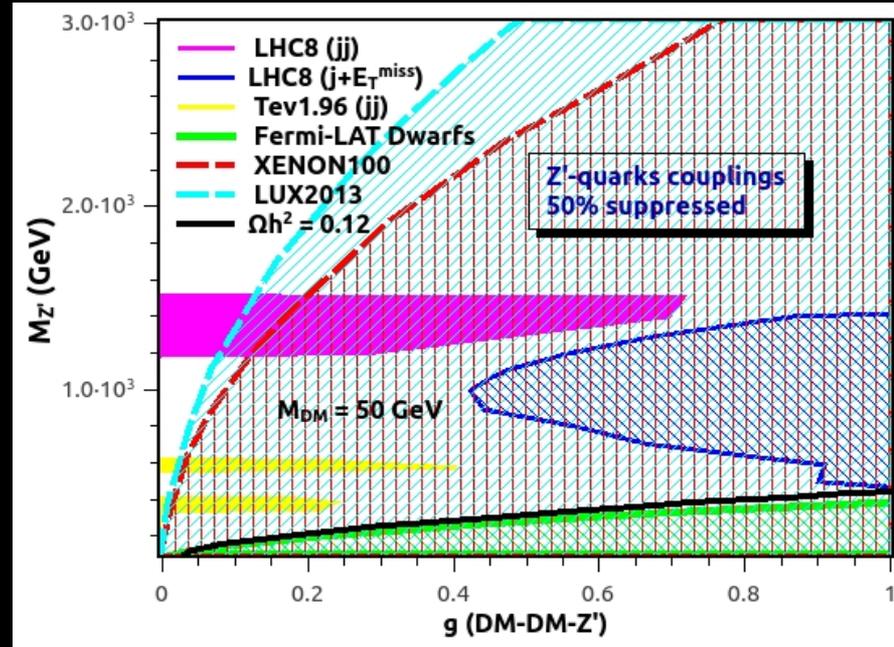
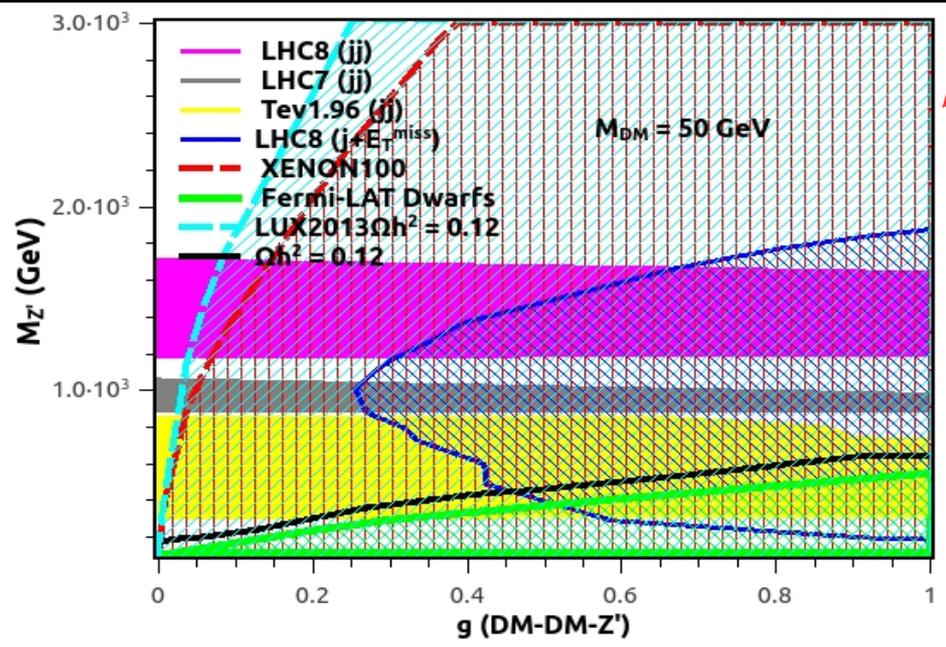


Dark Matter Complementarity

15 GeV WIMP in light of CDMS-Si Excess Events

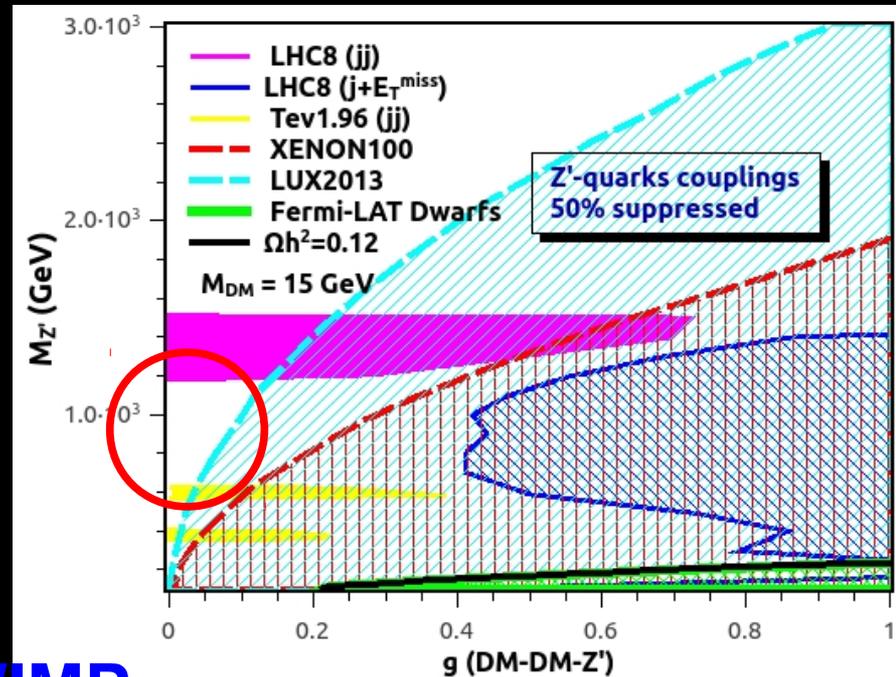
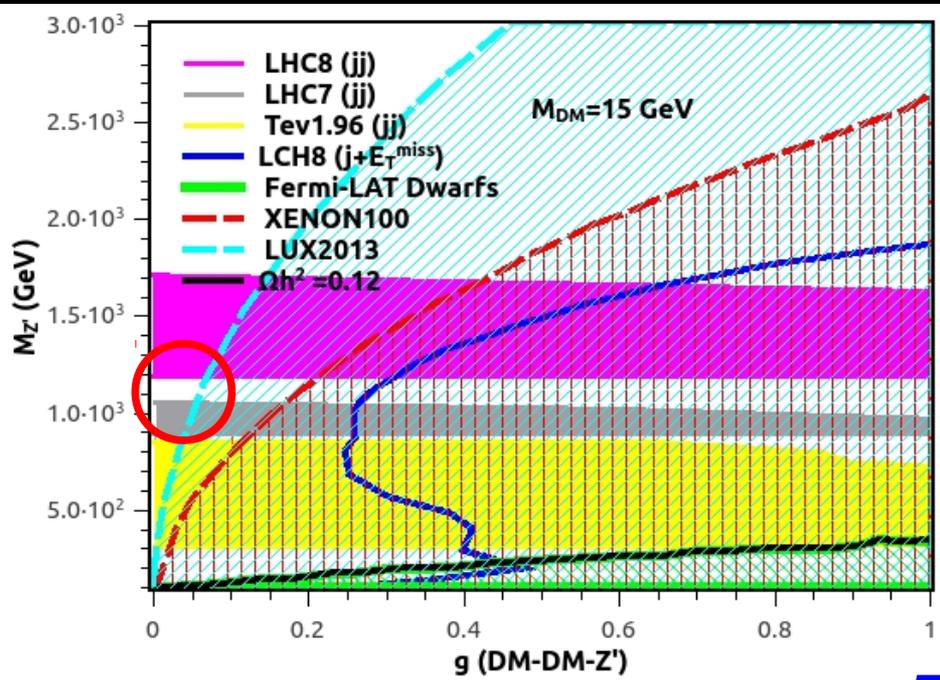


50 GeV WIMP

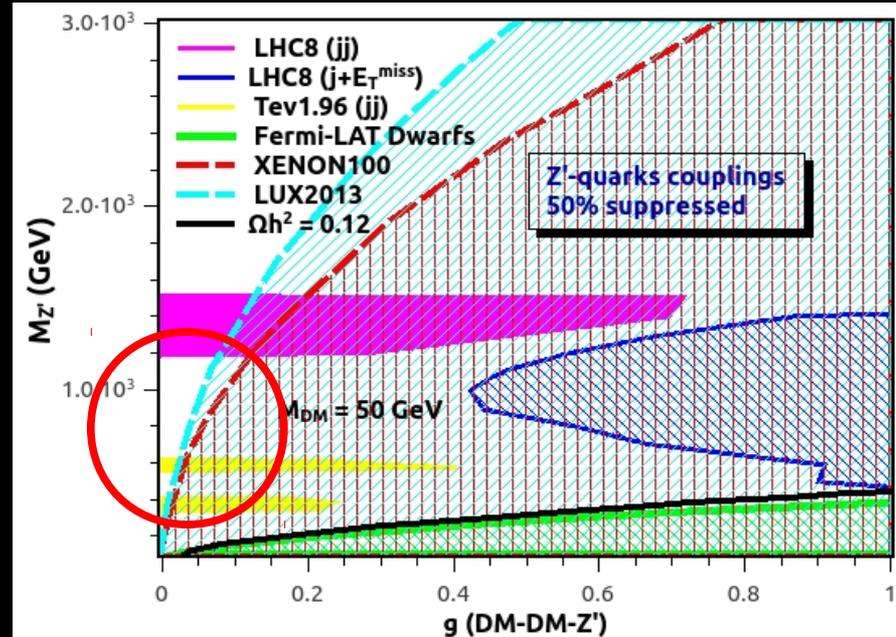
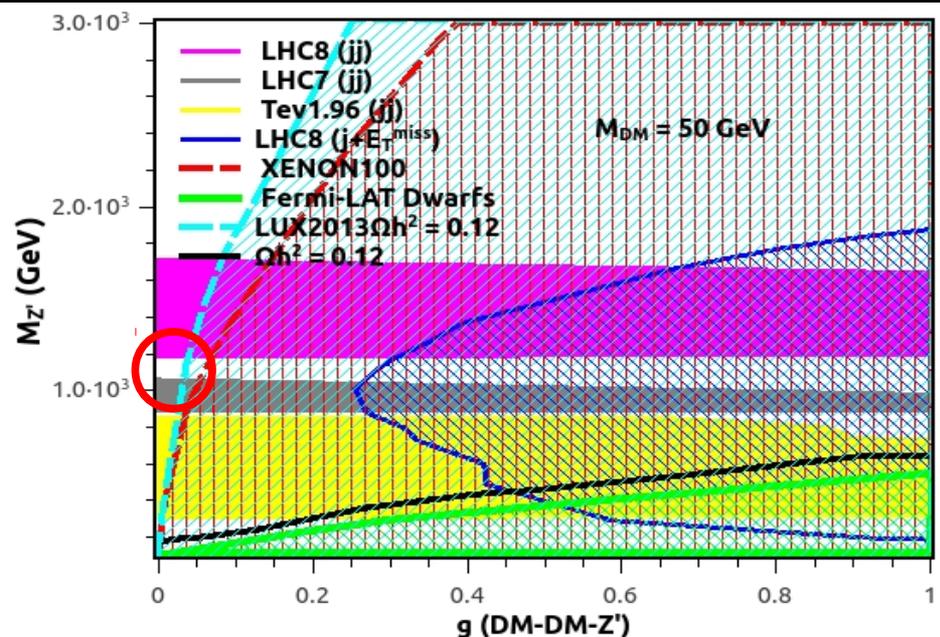


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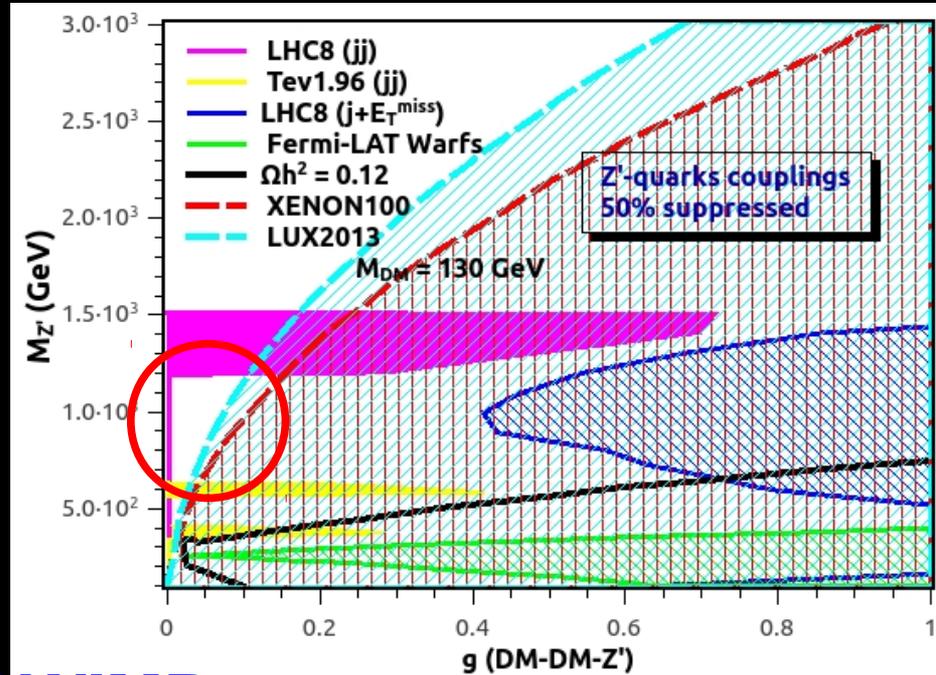
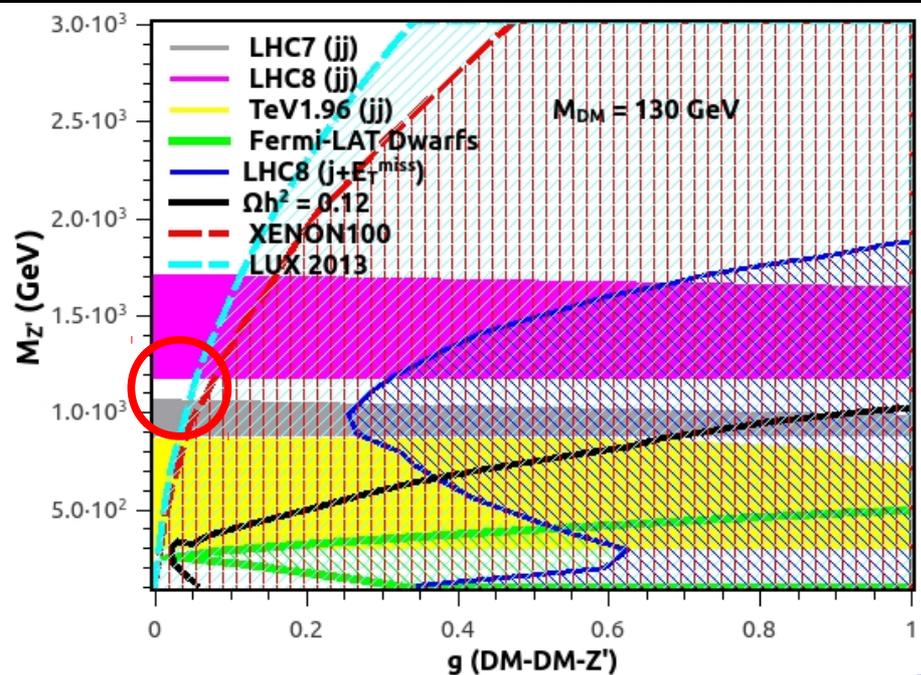


50 GeV WIMP

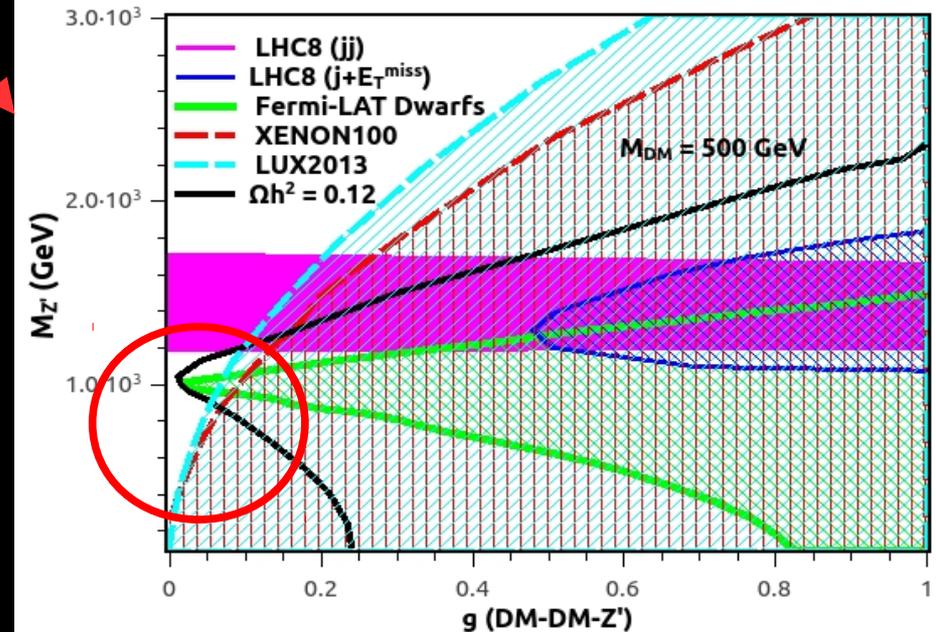
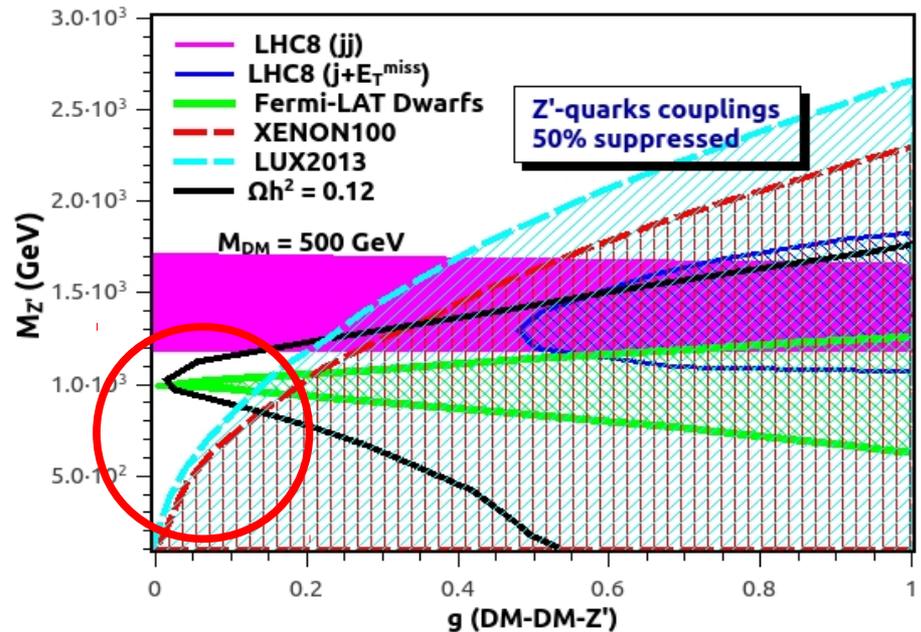


Dark Matter Complementarity

130 GeV WIMP



500 GeV WIMP



Conclusions

→ We investigated a particular incarnation of the Z' portal: Leptophobic

→ A high degree of complementarity at several different levels:

1. Direct x indirect dark matter searches

2. Dark matter searches x Collider studies

3. Tevatron x LHC searches

4. Mono-Jet x Di-jet searches

→ Near resonances the Z' portal is compatible with other searches/bounds.

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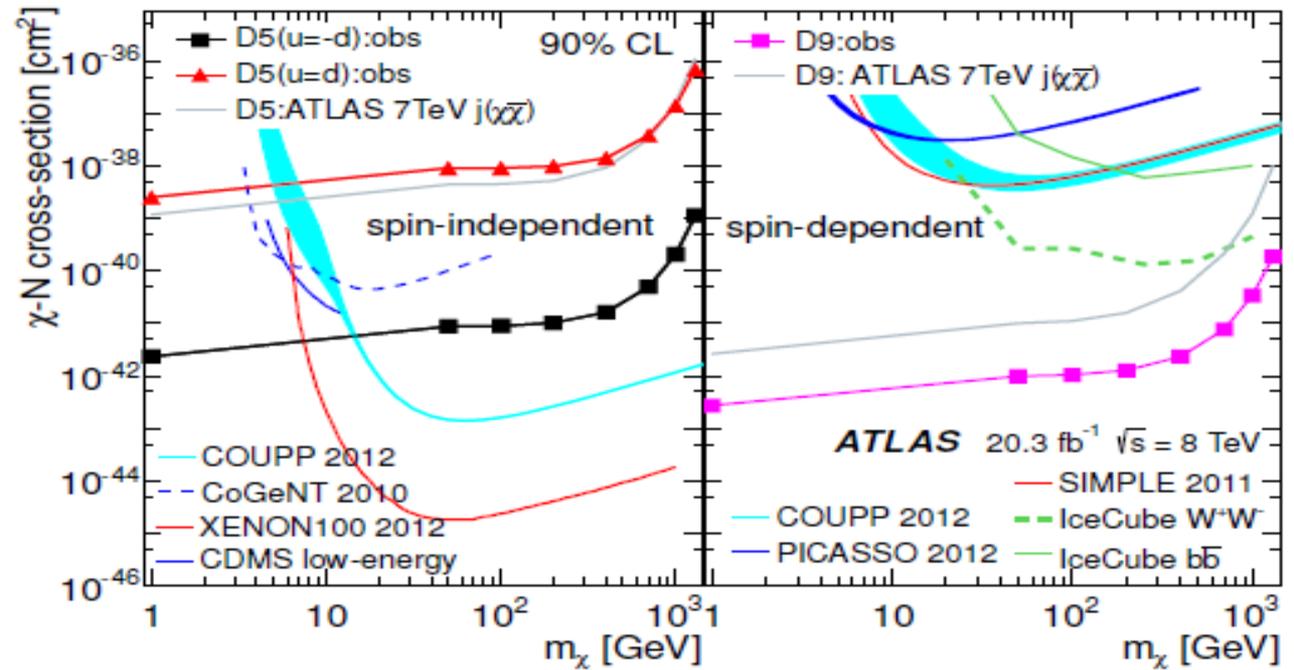
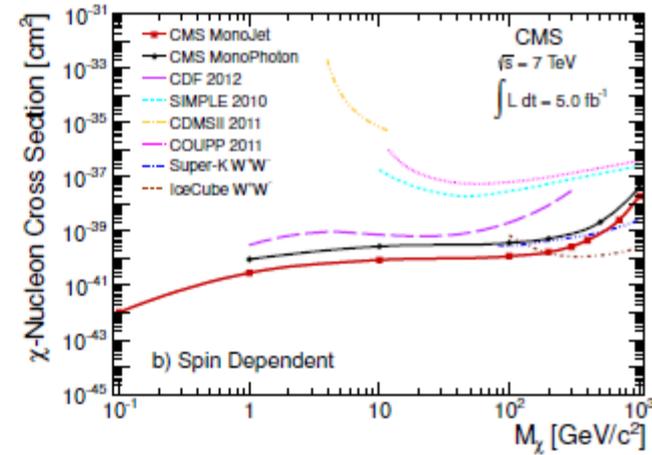
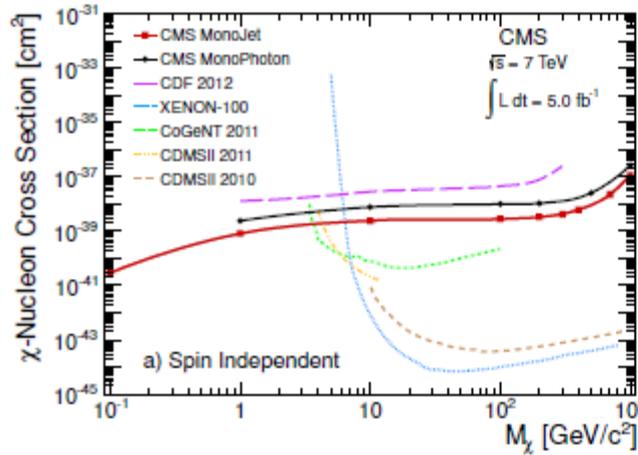
Interesting channel
to search for DM



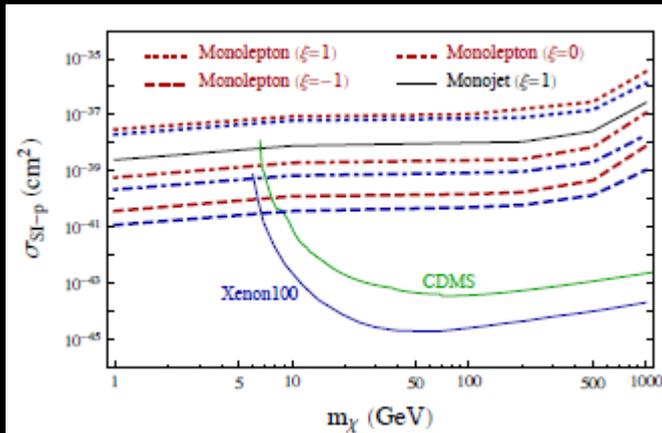
Thank you!

Mono-X Searches

Mono-photon



Mono-Z/W



Mono-H

