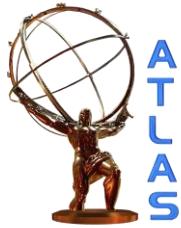


# Recent Electroweak Results from ATLAS

Haolu Feng

On behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration  
Phenomenology 2014  
May 6<sup>th</sup>, 2014, Pittsburgh

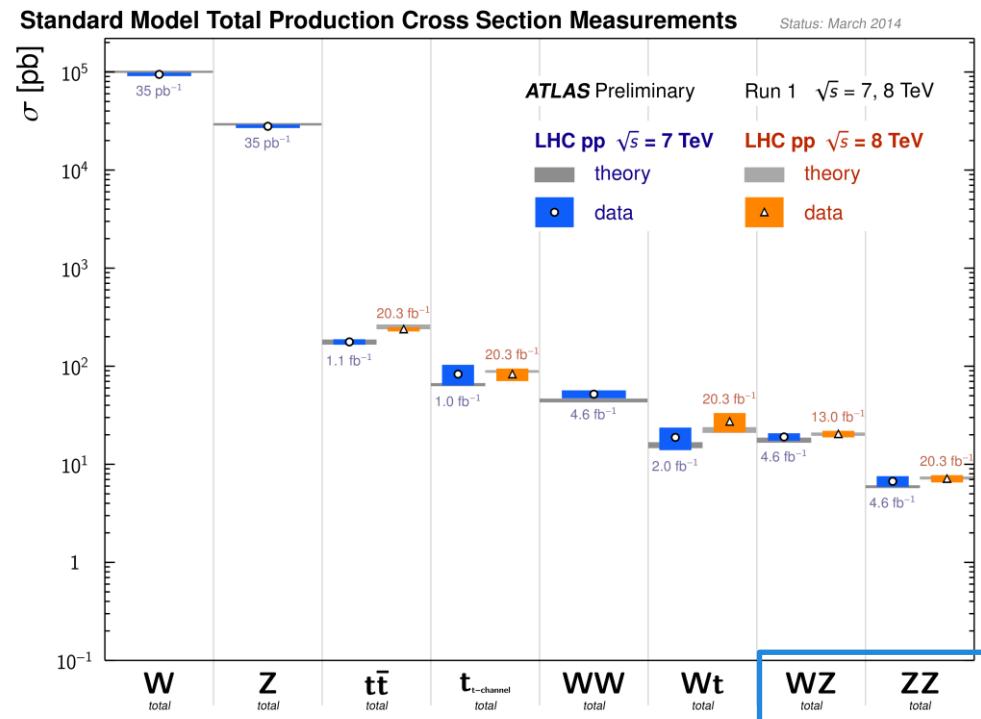


# Motivation for Electroweak (Di)Boson Studies

- (Di)Boson production cross section measurement:
  - Test of SM electroweak theory and perturbative QCD at TeV scale
  - Irreducible background to Higgs ( $WW, ZZ, Z\gamma$ )
  - Sensitive to new particles decaying to dibosons
  - Small cross sections  $O(1\text{-}100 \text{ pb})$
- Anomalous Gauge Couplings (aGC)
  - aGC modifies total cross sections and kinematics
  - An effective Lagrangian featuring such couplings can be constructed and tested

# (Di)Boson Analysis Overview

- Leptonic decay channels
- Experimental signature:
  - isolated high  $p_T$  leptons
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  if ν present
  - Jets (for some study)
- Common backgrounds: Top, V+jets/γ, other diboson processes
  - Data driven used where possible
- Focus on summary of recent results using 8 TeV datasets
  - 7 TeV in backup slides
  - Selections, major backgrounds, results



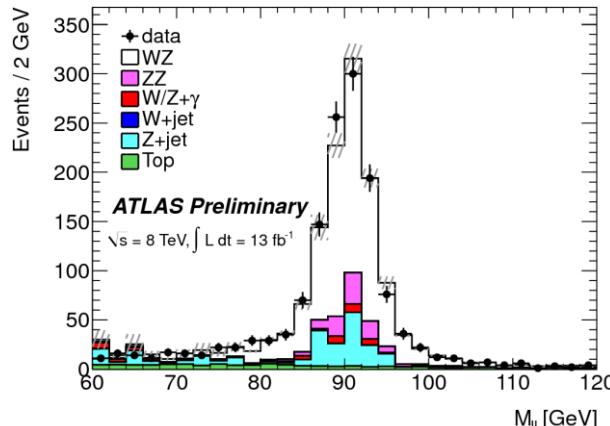
# $WZ \rightarrow ll l l$

ATLAS-CONF-2013-021 (13  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ , 8 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- Z:
  - 2 leptons,  $p_T > 10$  GeV
  - $|M_{ll} - M_Z| < 10$  GeV
- W:
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> lepton,  $p_T > 20$  GeV
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$  GeV
  - $M_T > 20$  GeV

## Major backgrounds: Z+jets/ $\gamma$ , Top, ZZ

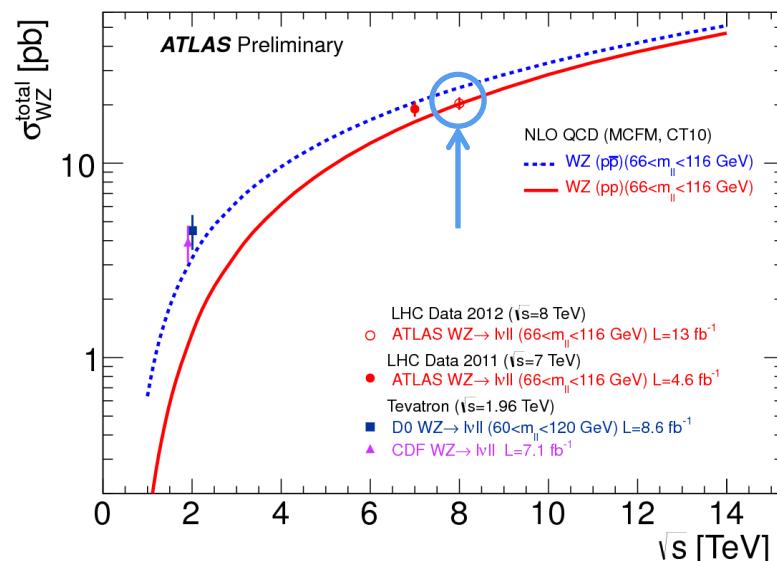


**Main Systematics:** Reco acceptance, BG, luminosity  
**Measured total cross section:**

$$\sigma_{WZ} = 20.3^{+0.8}_{-0.7}(\text{stat})^{+1.2}_{-1.1}(\text{syst})^{+0.7}_{-0.6}(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{WZ}(NLO) = 20.3 \pm 0.8 \text{ pb}$$

$\sigma$  in common fiducial volume provided as well



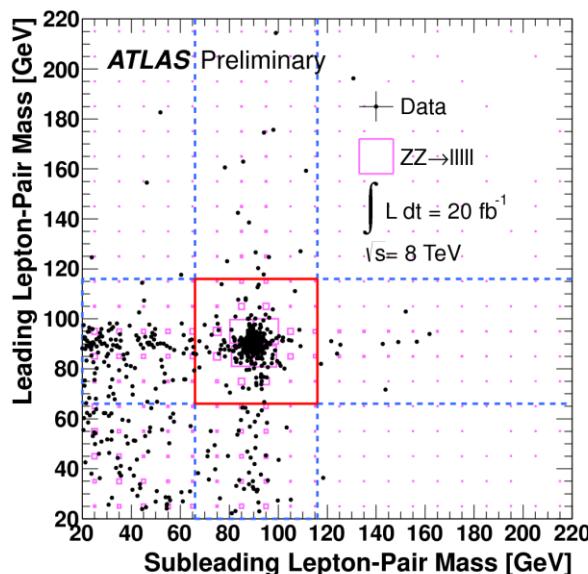
# $ZZ \rightarrow llll$

ATLAS-CONF-2013-020 (20.3  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ , 8 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- 4 leptons,  $p_T > 7 \text{ GeV}$
- Trigger matched lepton:  $p_T^{\text{leading}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $66 \text{ GeV} < M_{ll} < 116 \text{ GeV}$  (each pair)

## Major backgrounds: Z+jets/ $\gamma$ , Top, ZZ

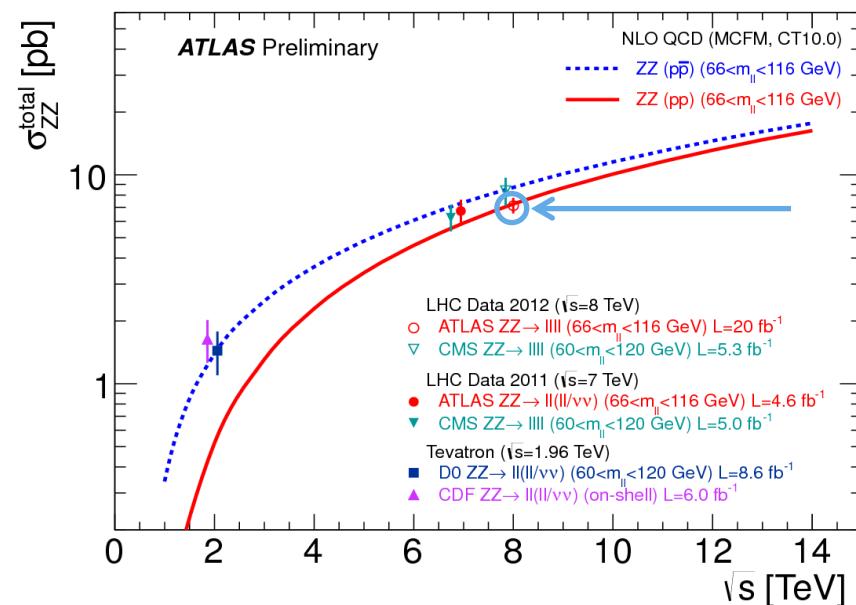


## Measured total cross section:

$$\sigma_{ZZ} = 7.1^{+0.5}_{-0.4}(\text{stat}) \pm 0.3(\text{syst}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

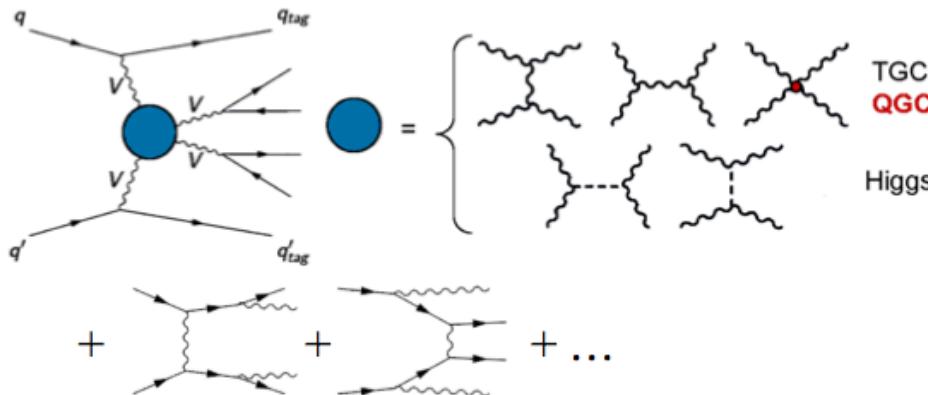
SM:  $\sigma_{WZ}(NLO) = 7.2^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \text{ pb}$  (both Z's in mass window)

$\sigma$  in common fid. vol. provided as well

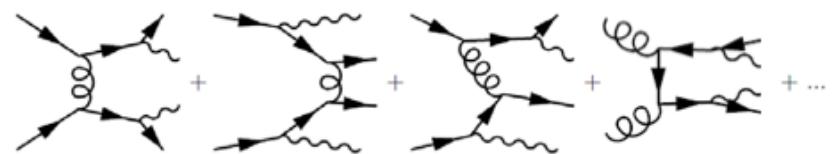


# Vector Boson Scattering

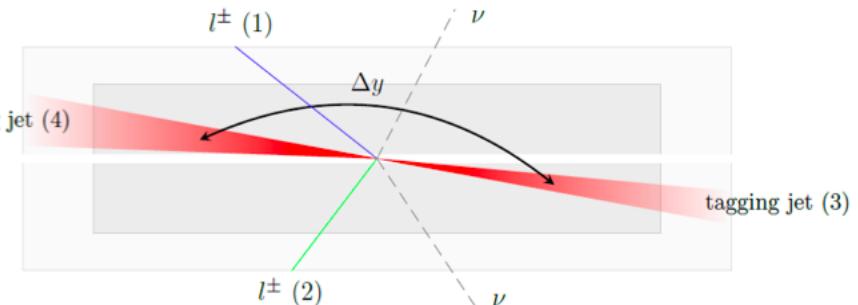
$VV \rightarrow VV$  provides insight into EWSB mechanism, access to quartic couplings  
Electroweak  $VVjj$  production:



Strong  $VVjj$  production:



Experimental signature  
( $W^\pm W^\pm$  example):



\* Same sign WW channel has the lowest QCD background.

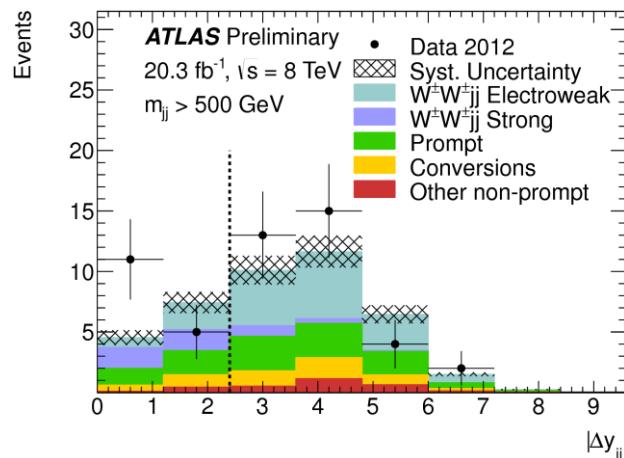
# $W^\pm W^\pm jj \rightarrow l l l v jj$

ATLAS-CONF-2014-013 (20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 8 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- 2 same-sign lepton,  $p_T > 25$  GeV
- $M_{ll} > 20$  GeV
- $|M_{ee} - M_Z| > 10$  GeV
- $\geq 2$  jets,  $p_T > 30$  GeV
- $E_T^{miss} > 40$  GeV, no b-jet
- $M_{jj} > 500$  GeV;  $|\Delta y_{jj}| > 2.4$  (VBS region only)

**Major backgrounds:** prompt  $l$  (WZ/ $\gamma$ +jets), conversion ( $W\gamma$ +jets), non-prompt  $l$



Expected S/B: 0.9

**Main Systematics:** WZ/ $\gamma$ +jets, norm. theo. unc., JES

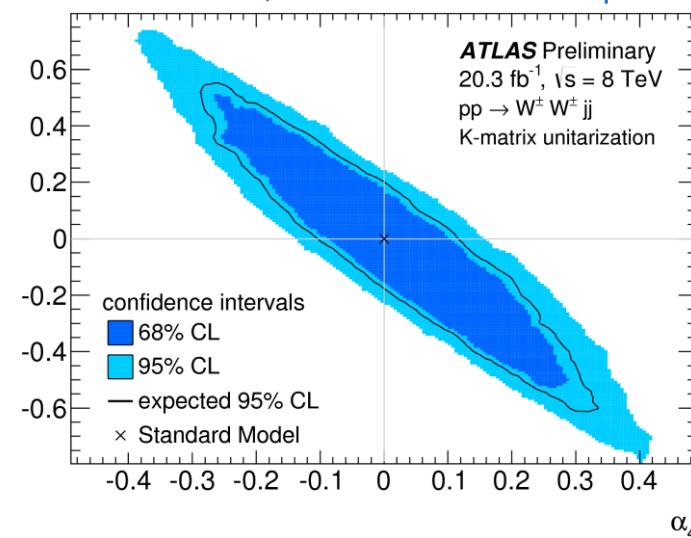
**Measured EW fiducial cross section:**

$$\sigma_{W^\pm W^\pm jj}^{EW} = 1.3 \pm 0.4(stat) \pm 0.2(syst) \text{ fb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{W^\pm W^\pm jj}^{EW}(NLO) = 0.95 \pm 0.06 \text{ fb}$$

1<sup>st</sup> evidence ( $3.6\sigma$ ) for EW  $W^\pm W^\pm jj$  production

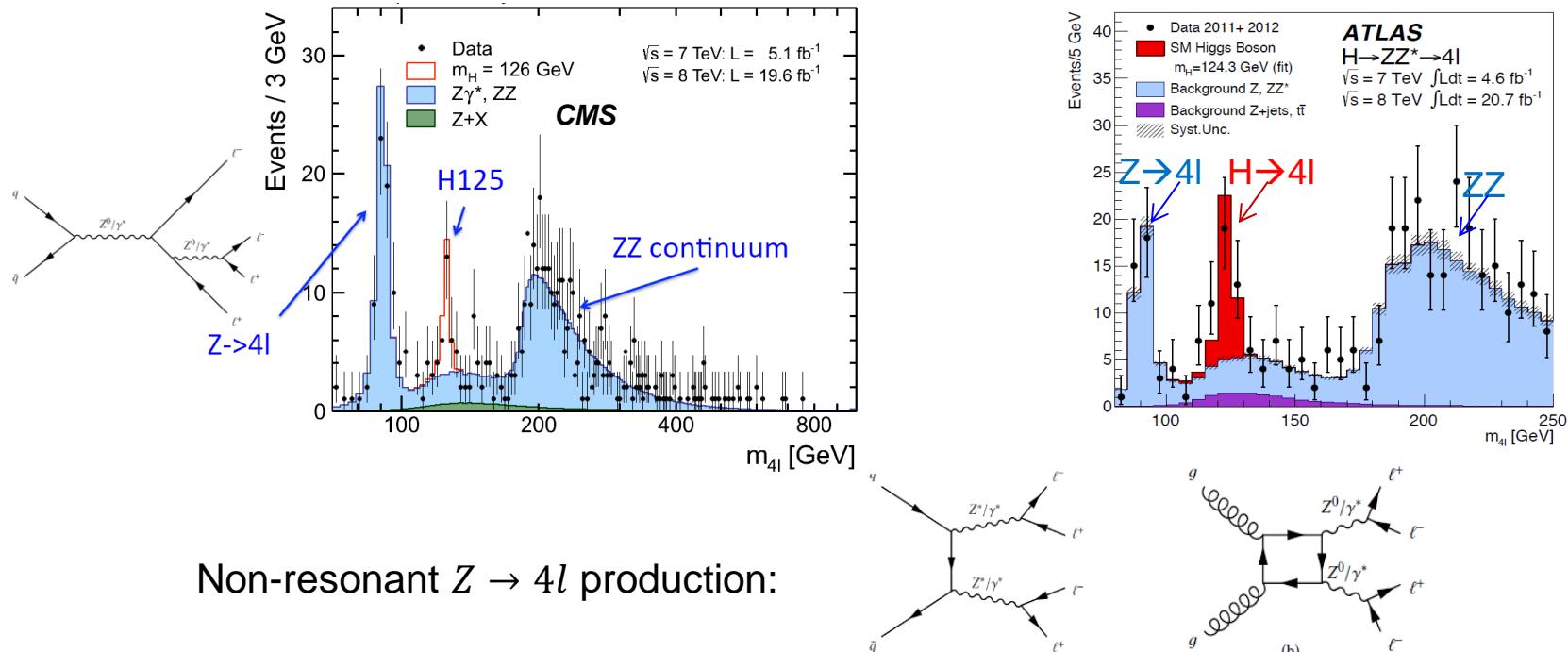
Access to WWWWW vertex, set 1<sup>st</sup> limits on aQGC parameters  $\alpha_4$  &  $\alpha_5$



# $Z \rightarrow 4l$

[arXiv:1403.5657v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1403.5657v1) (7 & 8 TeV)

- The  $Z \rightarrow 4l$  production was first observed at the LHC by both ATLAS and CMS along with the Higgs boson discovery in the  $4l$  decay channel



# $Z \rightarrow 4l$

[arXiv:1403.5657v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1403.5657v1) (7 & 8 TeV)

- Measurement approaches:
  - Measure inclusive  $4l$  production cross-section at the  $Z$  resonance, i.e. the non-resonance  $4l$  events are treated as *signal*  
→ *cross section measurement will be less depending on theory interpretation*
  - In determination of  $Z \rightarrow 4l$  decay branching fraction, the non-resonance  $4l$  contribution is subtracted and the resonance  $4l$  event yield is normalized by the  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  with the same dataset
- Experimental Challenges:
  - The  $Z \rightarrow 4l$  process is dominant by low mass  $m_{34}$  and low  $p_T$  leptons (the  $p_T$ -ordered 4<sup>th</sup> leptons)
  - **Need to detect low  $p_T$  leptons**

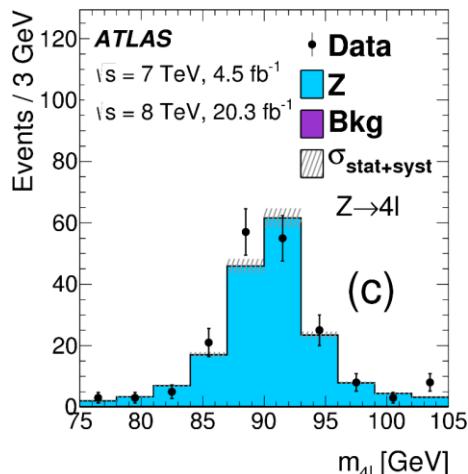
# Z → 4l

[arXiv:1403.5657v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1403.5657v1) (7 & 8 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- 4 leptons,  $p_T > 4/7$  GeV ( $\mu/e$ )
- $p_T^{leading} > 20, 15, 8/10$  GeV
- $M_{12} > 20$  GeV,  $M_{34} > 5$  GeV
- 4e,4 $\mu$ :  $M_{ll} > 5$  GeV
- $80 \text{ GeV} < M_{4l} < 100 \text{ GeV}$

Major backgrounds: VV, Z+jets, Top



Measured total cross section (8 TeV,  $M_{l+l^-} > 5$  GeV):

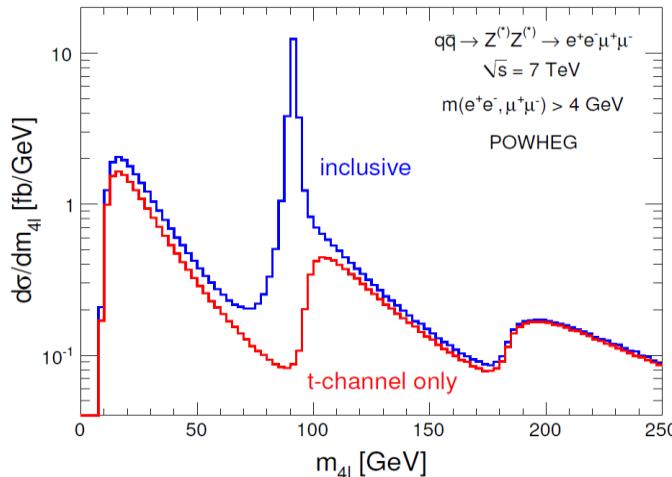
$$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow 4l} = 107 \pm 9(stat) \pm 4(syst) \pm 3(lumi) \text{ fb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{Z \rightarrow 4l}(NLO) = 104.8 \pm 2.5 \text{ fb}$$

Measured branching fraction (7 & 8 TeV):

$$\Gamma_{Z \rightarrow 4l}/\Gamma_Z = (3.20 \pm 0.25(stat) \pm 0.13(syst)) \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{SM prediction: } (3.33 \pm 0.01) \times 10^{-6}$$

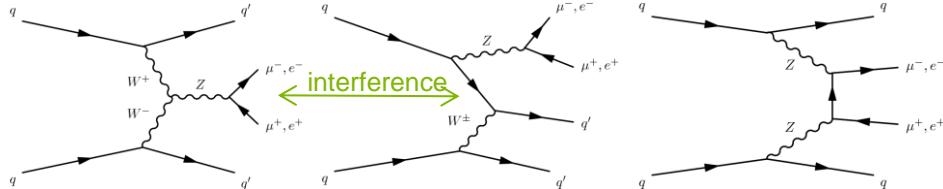


# Zjj

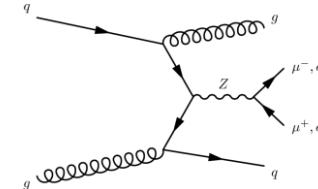
JHEP04(2014)031 (20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 8 TeV)

Zjj sets constraint on QCD modeling with VBF topology, sets limits on WWZ couplings

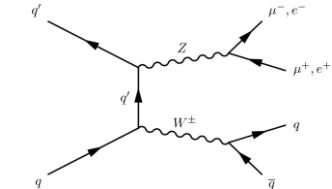
## Electroweak Zjj production:



## Strong Zjj production:



## Diboson Zjj production:



**5 fiducial regions:** different sensitivity to EW Zjj

- Search: Optimize for EW Zjj
- Control: Suppress EW Zjj, evaluate strong Zjj
- Baseline: Most inclusive fiducial region
- High-mass:  $M_{jj} > 1$  TeV
- High- $p_T$ :  $p_T^{j_1}/p_T^{j_2} > 85/75$  GeV

The last 3 regions are chosen with looser selection to study inclusive Zjj production. The last 2 regions are useful to probe the impact of the EW Zjj

**Major backgrounds:**  $t\bar{t}$

Process	Composition (%)				
	baseline	high- $p_T$	search	control	high-mass
Strong Zjj	95.8	94.0	94.7	96.0	85
Electroweak Zjj	1.1	2.1	4.0	1.4	12
WZ and ZZ	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	1
$t\bar{t}$	1.8	2.2	0.6	1.0	2
Single top	0.1	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
Multijet	0.1	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
WW, W+jets	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 1.1	< 0.1

# Zjj

JHEP04(2014)031 (20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 8 TeV)

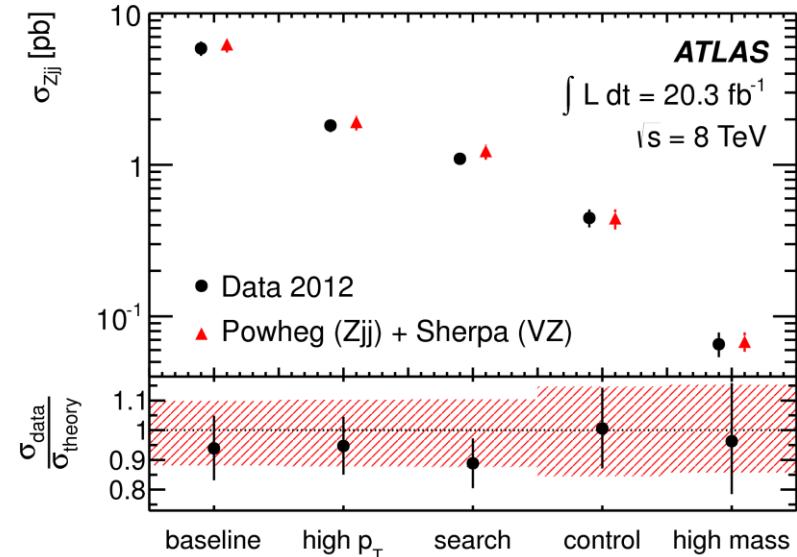
Main Selection Cuts:

$$p_T^{\text{balance}} = \frac{|\vec{p}_T^{\ell_1} + \vec{p}_T^{\ell_2} + \vec{p}_T^{j_1} + \vec{p}_T^{j_2}|}{|\vec{p}_T^{\ell_1}| + |\vec{p}_T^{\ell_2}| + |\vec{p}_T^{j_1}| + |\vec{p}_T^{j_2}|}$$

Main Systematics: JES, JER

Object	baseline	high-mass	search	control	high-p <sub>T</sub>
Leptons	$ \eta^\ell  < 2.47, p_T^\ell > 25 \text{ GeV}$				
Dilepton pair	$81 \leq m_{\ell\ell} \leq 101 \text{ GeV}$				
	—	$p_T^{\ell\ell} > 20 \text{ GeV}$		—	
Jets	$ y^j  < 4.4, \Delta R_{j,\ell} \geq 0.3$				
	$p_T^{j_1} > 55 \text{ GeV}$		$p_T^{j_1} > 85 \text{ GeV}$		
	$p_T^{j_2} > 45 \text{ GeV}$		$p_T^{j_2} > 75 \text{ GeV}$		
Dijet system	—	$m_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}$	$m_{jj} > 250 \text{ GeV}$	—	
Interval jets	—	$N_{\text{jet}}^{\text{gap}} = 0$	$N_{\text{jet}}^{\text{gap}} \geq 1$	—	
Zjj system	—	$p_T^{\text{balance}} < 0.15$	$p_T^{\text{balance},3} < 0.15$	—	

Measured fiducial cross sections:



# Zjj

JHEP04(2014)031 (20.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 8 TeV)

Extracted EW Zjj cross sections (fit  $M_{jj}$  in search region):

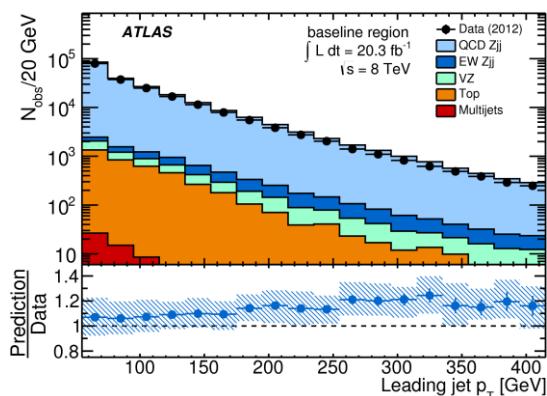
$$\sigma_{Zjj}^{EW} = 54.7 \pm 4.6(stat)^{+9.8}_{-10.4}(syst) \pm 1.5(lumi) \text{ fb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{Zjj}^{EW}(NLO) = 46.1 \pm 0.2(stat)^{+0.3}_{-0.2}(scale) \pm 0.8(PDF) \pm 0.5(model) \text{ fb}$$

$$\sigma_{Zjj}^{EW}(M_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}) = 10.7 \pm 0.9(stat) \pm 1.9(syst) \pm 0.3(lumi) \text{ fb}$$

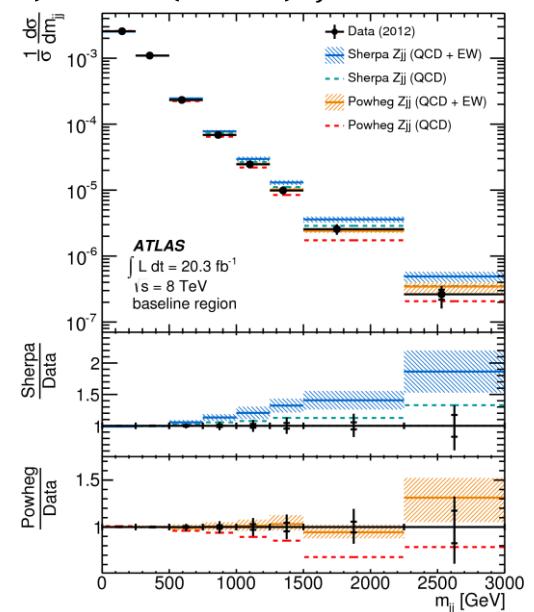
$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{Zjj}^{EW}(NLO)(M_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}) = 9.38 \pm 0.05(stat)^{+0.15}_{-0.24}(scale) \pm 0.24(PDF) \pm 0.09(model) \text{ fb}$$

The background-only hypothesis is rejected at  $> 5\sigma$  significance.



aTGC	$\Lambda = 6 \text{ TeV}$ (obs)	$\Lambda = 6 \text{ TeV}$ (exp)	$\Lambda = \infty$ (obs)	$\Lambda = \infty$ (exp)
$\Delta g_{1,Z}$	[-0.65, 0.33]	[-0.58, 0.27]	[-0.50, 0.26]	[-0.45, 0.22]
$\lambda_Z$	[-0.22, 0.19]	[-0.19, 0.16]	[-0.15, 0.13]	[-0.14, 0.11]

Main Systematics: JES, JER,  
 sig. modeling, bkg Modeling,  
 sig/bkg interference



# Summary

- Cross sections:
  - Compatible with SM expectations
  - Differential cross section probe MC modelling
- aGCs:
  - Competitive limits obtained
- Plans:
  - 8 TeV publications in preparation for all VV
  - Working towards combination across channels (& experiments)
  - Need for coherent NLO+PS MC for all analyses; NNLO QCD, NLO EW
  - VBS/VBF cross sections will rise a lot with the increase in energy
  - 13/14 TeV data will allow measurements of new rare processes, probe NP

# Backup

# $W(l\nu)\gamma, Z(ll/\nu\nu)\gamma$

Phys. Rev. D 87, 112003 (2013) (4.6 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 7 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- Common:
  - $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$  to suppress FSR photon
  - 1 isolated photon,  $E_T^\gamma > 15$  GeV
- $W\gamma(l\nu\gamma)$ :
  - 1 lepton,  $p_T > 25$  GeV
  - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 35$  GeV,  $M_T^{l\nu\gamma} > 40$  GeV
  - $|M_{e\gamma} - M_Z| > 15$  GeV
- $Z\gamma(ll\gamma)$ :
  - 2 opposite charge lepton,  $M_{ll} > 40$  GeV
- $Z\gamma(\nu\nu\gamma)$ :
  - $E_T^\gamma > 100$  GeV,  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 90$  GeV
  - $\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, \gamma) > 2.6$ ,  $\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet}) > 0.4$

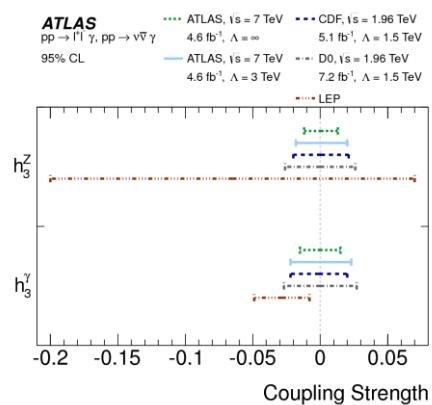
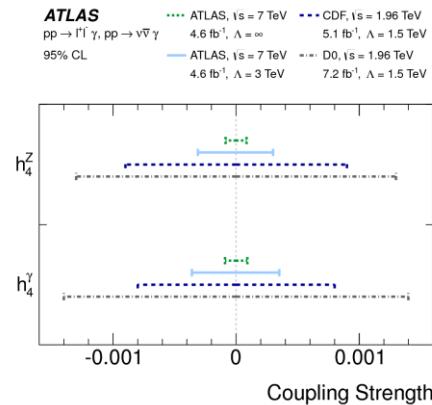
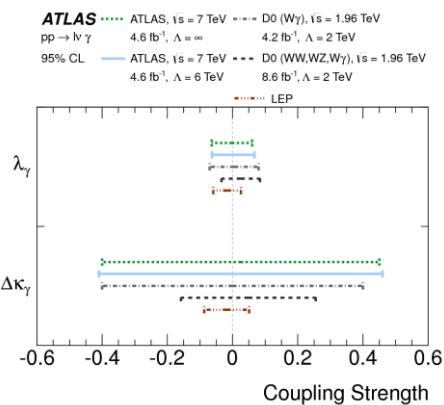
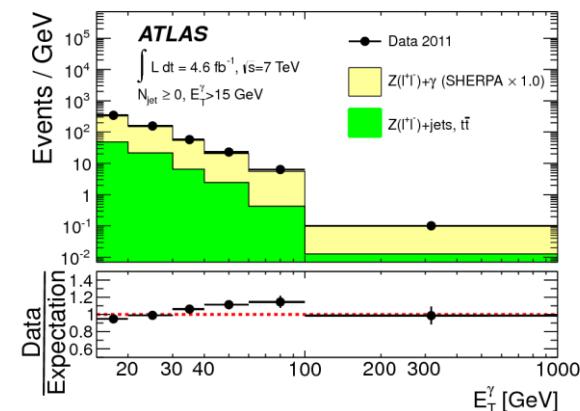
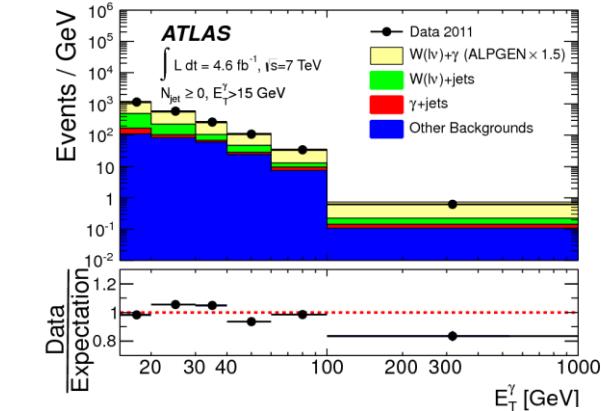
Major backgrounds: W+jets,  $\gamma$ +jets, Zll

## Measured total cross section:

	$\sigma^{\text{ext-fid}} [\text{pb}]$ Measurement	$\sigma^{\text{ext-fid}} [\text{pb}]$ MCFM Prediction
$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$		
$e\nu\gamma$	$2.74 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.32 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.14 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.96 \pm 0.17$
$\mu\nu\gamma$	$2.80 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.37 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.14 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.96 \pm 0.17$
$\ell\nu\gamma$	$2.77 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.33 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.14 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.96 \pm 0.17$
$e^+e^-\gamma$	$1.30 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.13 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.18 \pm 0.05$
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	$1.32 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.11 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.18 \pm 0.05$
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma$	$1.31 \pm 0.02 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.11 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.18 \pm 0.05$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$0.133 \pm 0.013 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.020 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.005 \text{ (lumi)}$	$0.156 \pm 0.012$
$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$		
$e\nu\gamma$	$1.77 \pm 0.04 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.24 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.39 \pm 0.13$
$\mu\nu\gamma$	$1.74 \pm 0.04 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.22 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.39 \pm 0.13$
$\ell\nu\gamma$	$1.76 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.21 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.08 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.39 \pm 0.13$
$e^+e^-\gamma$	$1.07 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.12 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.04 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.06 \pm 0.05$
$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	$1.04 \pm 0.03 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.10 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.04 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.06 \pm 0.05$
$\ell^+\ell^-\gamma$	$1.05 \pm 0.02 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.10 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.04 \text{ (lumi)}$	$1.06 \pm 0.05$
$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	$0.116 \pm 0.010 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.013 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.004 \text{ (lumi)}$	$0.115 \pm 0.009$

# $W(l\nu)\gamma, Z(ll/\nu\nu)\gamma$

Phys. Rev. D 87, 112003 (2013) (4.6 fb<sup>-1</sup>, 7 TeV)

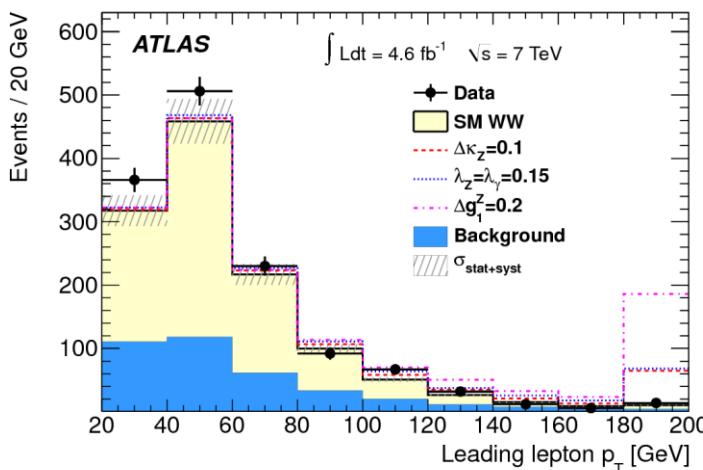


# $WW \rightarrow llvv$

Phys. Rev. D 87, 112001(2013) (4.6  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ , 7 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts:

- 2 isolated opposite sign leptons
- $p_T^{\text{leading}} / p_T^{\text{sub-leading}} > 25/20 \text{ GeV}$
- $|M_{ll} - M_Z| > 15/10 \text{ GeV}$  (SF/OF)
- $E_{T,\text{Rel}}^{\text{miss}} > 45/25 \text{ GeV}$  (SF/OF)
- JetVeto
- $p_T^{ll} > 30 \text{ GeV}$



Major backgrounds: V+jets, Top, VV

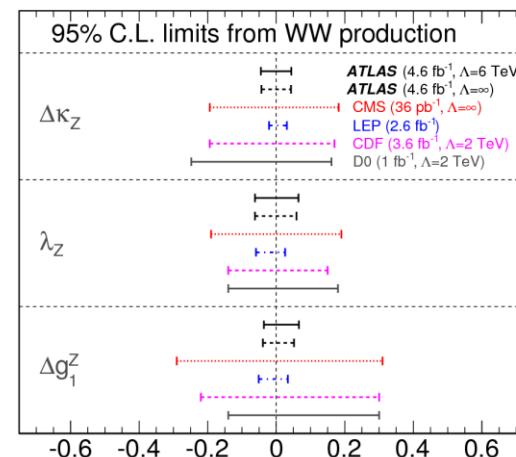
Expected S/B: 2.3

Main Systematics: Jet Veto Efficiency

Measured total cross section:

$$\sigma_{WW} = 51.9 \pm 2.0(\text{stat}) \pm 3.9(\text{syst}) \pm 0.9(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{WW}(NLO) = 44.7_{-1.9}^{+2.1} \text{ pb}$$

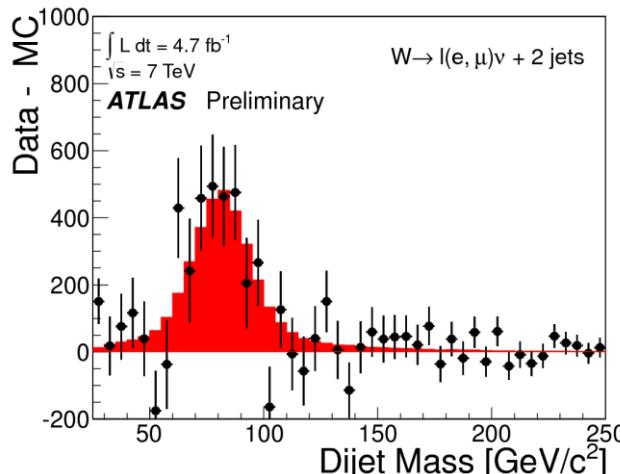


# $WW/WZ \rightarrow l\nu q\bar{q}'$

ATLAS-CONF-2012-157 (4.6  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ , 7 TeV)

## Main Selection Cuts: (electron)

- 1 lepton,  $p_T > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- 2 jets,  $p_T^{\text{leading}} / p_T^{\text{sub-leading}} > 30/25 \text{ GeV}$
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- $M_T^{l\nu} > 40 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta\phi(E_T^{\text{miss}}, j^1) > 0.8, \Delta R(j^1, j^2) > 0.7,$   
 $\Delta\eta(j^1, j^2) < 1.5$



Expected S/B: 0.027

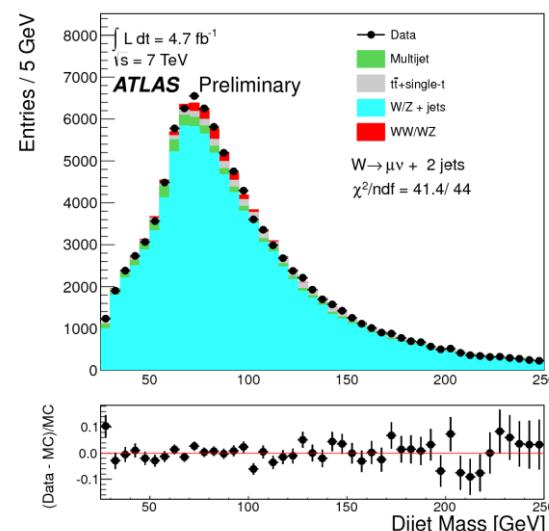
Major backgrounds: V+jets

Main Systematics: MC stats, JES, W/Z+jets norm.

Measured total cross section:

$$\sigma_{WW+WZ} = 72 \pm 9(\text{stat}) \pm 15(\text{syst}) \pm 13(\text{MC stat.}) \text{ pb}$$

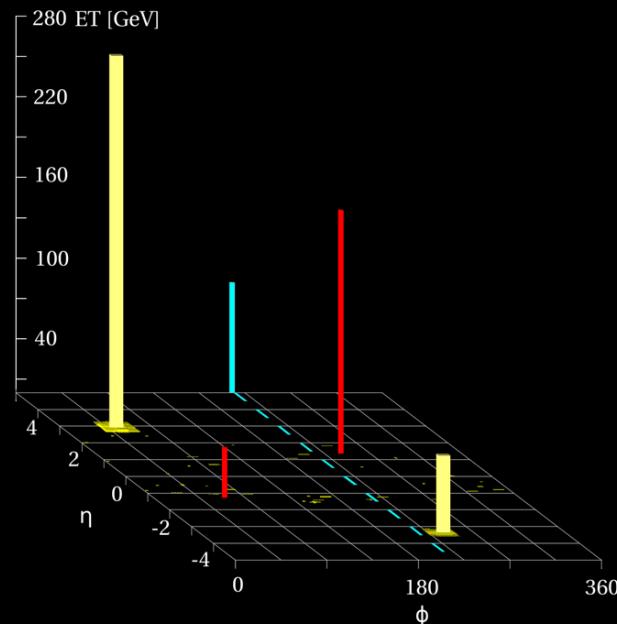
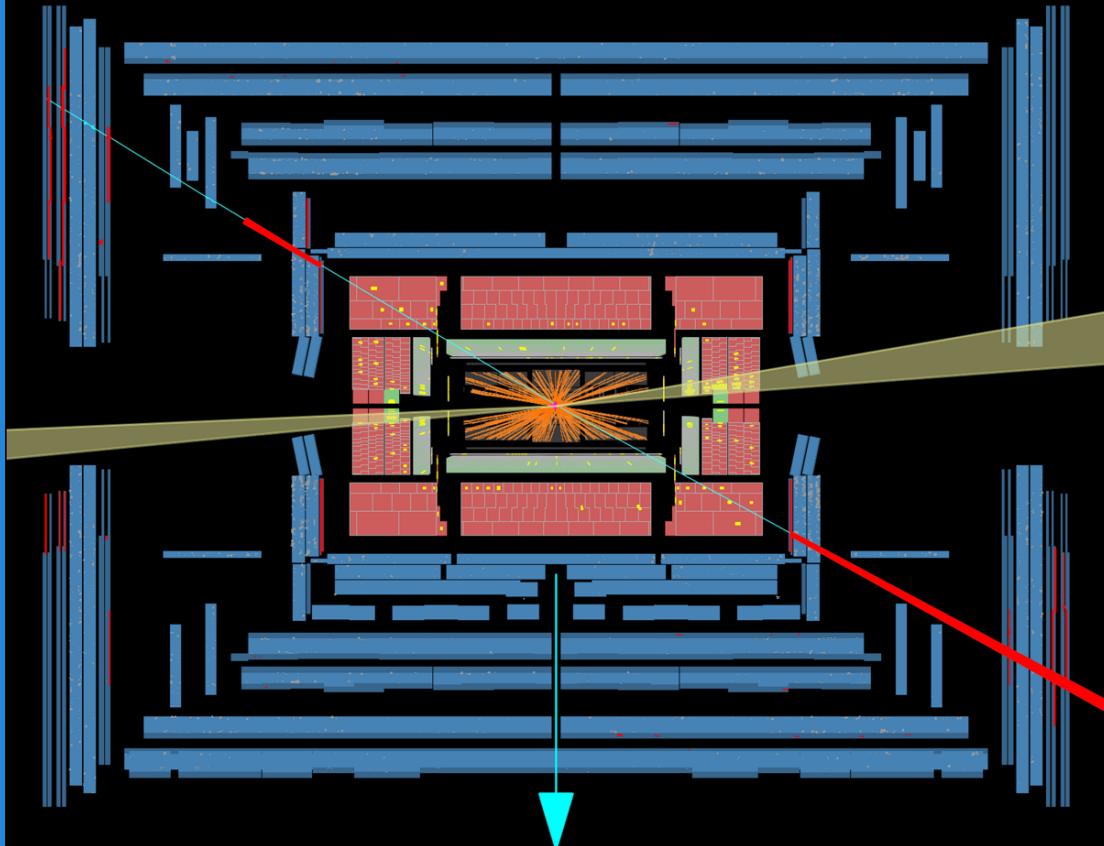
SM:  $\sigma_{WW+WZ}(\text{NLO}) = 63.4 \pm 2.6 \text{ pb}$



$\mu^+\mu^+jj$  Candidate Event

$m_{jj}=2800$  GeV

$|\Delta y_{jj}|=6.3$



Run Number: 207490, Event Number: 33152138

Date: 2012-07-26 04:16:35 UTC

$WWjj \rightarrow llvvjj$  Candidate Event Display

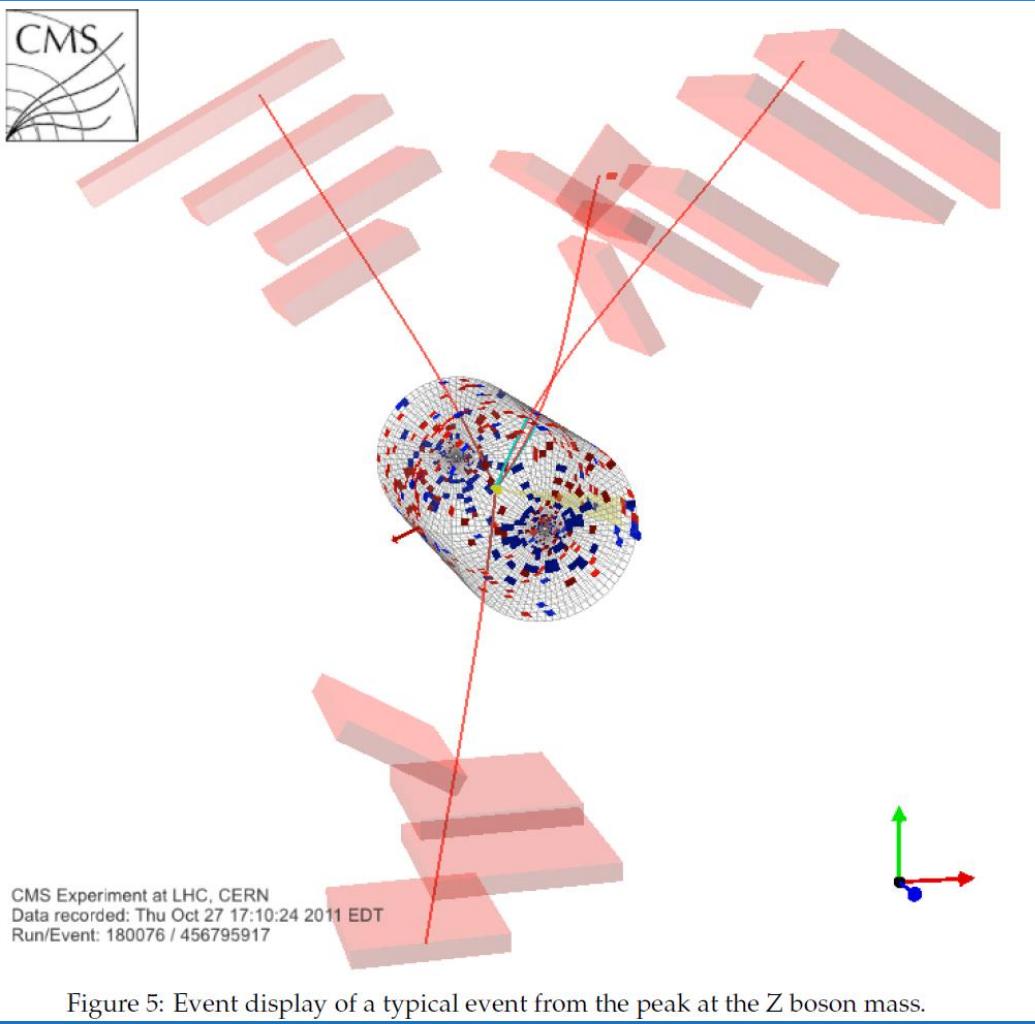


Figure 5: Event display of a typical event from the peak at the Z boson mass.

## Z $\rightarrow$ 4l Candidate Event Display